# Symbolic Representation of Multivalued Logical Models in Rust

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## Background

- Biological Systems analysis
- Exploring exponential state space
- Existing implementation for Boolean Systems
- Existing theory for Multivalued Systems

#### Goals

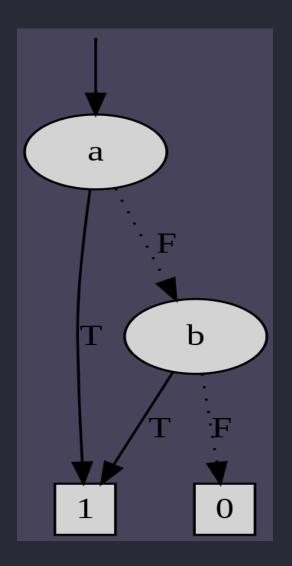
- Symbolic exploration of *multivalued* state space
- Compare encodings

```
fn load_model(entity_relationship_description: &XML) -> Model { /* ... */ }

struct Model<E: Encoding> {
    fn successors(&self, initial_states: &StateSet) -> StateSet { /* ... */ }
}
```

# Binary Decision Diagram

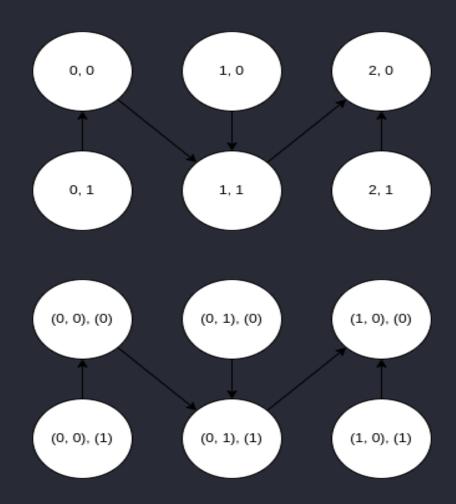
- Concise Boolean function
- Set's characteristic function
- Efficient set operations



## Model

```
state_space = (
     (fun_0_0, fun_0_1),
     (fun_1_0),
);
```

## **State Space**

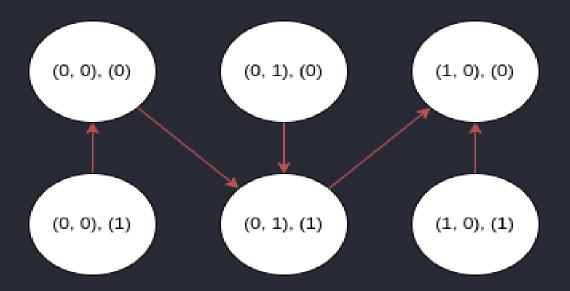


#### Successors

```
transition_relation_0 =
    (fun_0_0 <=> primed_bit_0_0) &&
    (fun_0_1 <=> primed_bit_0_1);

result_states_set = perform_transition(
    source_states_set,
    transition_relation_0
);
```

#### transition\_relation ~ edges

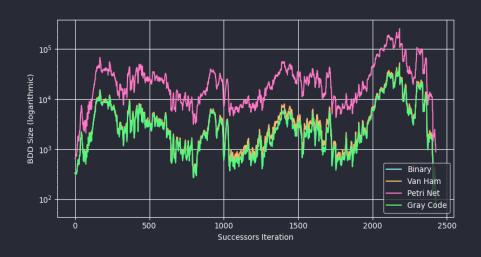


# **Encodings**

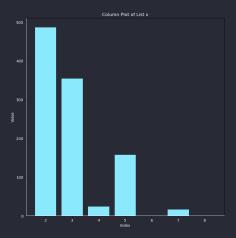
Dec	Binary	Van Ham	Petri Net	Gray Code
0	000	000000	1000000	000
1	001	1000000	01000000	001
2	010	1100000	00100000	011
3	011	1110000	00010000	010
4	100	1111000	00001000	110
5	101	1111100	00000100	111
6	110	1111110	0000010	101
7	111	1111111	0000001	100

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#### **Encodings Evaluation**



#### **Domain Sizes**

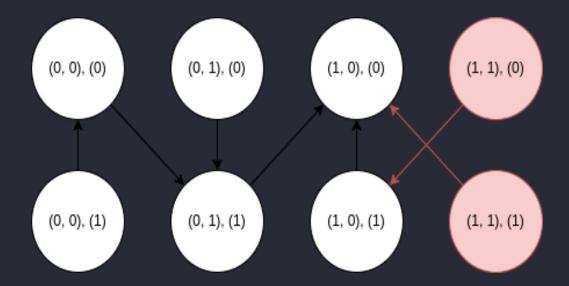


## Result

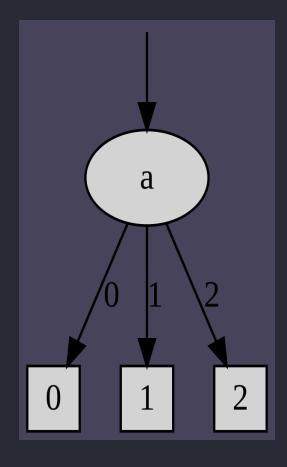
https://github.com/sybila/biodivine-lib-logical-models

# Questions

## **Invalid States**



## MDD with n terminals



## MDD with 2 terminals

