

Network Intrusion Detection System (NIDS) Using Snort

A Project on Intrusion Detection
with Snort

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Introduction

- A Network Intrusion Detection System (NIDS) monitors network traffic to detect suspicious activity.
- Snort is an open-source IDS that inspects network packets and generates alerts for malicious activities.

Tools & Technologies Used

- – Operating System: Ubuntu/Kali Linux
- – IDS Tool: Snort
- – Additional Tools: Wireshark, Nmap, Hping3
- – Visualization: ELK Stack (Elasticsearch, Logstash, Kibana)

Snort Installation & Configuration

- 1. Install Snort:
 - `sudo apt update && sudo apt install snort -y`
- 2. Verify Installation:
 - `snort -V`
- 3. Configure Rules:
 - `sudo nano /etc/snort/rules/local.rules`

Example Snort Rule

- Detect ICMP Ping Scans:
- `alert icmp any any -> any any (msg:"ICMP Packet Detected"; sid:10000001;)`

Running Snort in IDS Mode

- Use the following command to start Snort in detection mode:
- `sudo snort -A console -q -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -i eth0`

Testing & Generating Alerts

- 1. Nmap SYN Scan:
 - `nmap -sS -p 22 <your-IP>`
- 2. Hping3 SYN Flood Attack:
 - `hping3 -S -p 80 --flood <your-IP>`
- Snort should log these activities and trigger alerts.

Visualizing Alerts with ELK

- 1. Store logs in Elasticsearch
- 2. Parse logs using Logstash
- 3. Use Kibana for real-time visualization of Snort alerts.

Conclusion & Future Scope

- • Successfully detected and logged network attacks using Snort.
- • Future Enhancements:
 - – Automate response actions.
 - – Integrate with SIEM tools like Splunk for better analysis.

Snort Installation Output

```
sudo apt update && sudo apt install snort -y
```

```
snort -v
```

Snort Rule Configuration

```
sudo nano /etc/snort/rules/local.rules
```

```
alert icmp any any -> any any (msg: "ICMP Packet Detected"; sid:1000001;)
```

Running Snort in IDS Mode

```
sudo snort -A console -q -c /etc/snort/snort.conf -i eth0
```

Testing Network Attacks

```
nmap -sS -p 22 <your-IP>  
hping3 -S -p 80 --flood <your-IP>
```