Importing Data

```
In [1]: |%matplotlib inline
 In [2]: import numpy as np
         import pylab as pl
         pl.rcParams['image.origin'] = 'lower' # make images display right-side-up
         pl.style.use('dark background')
 In [3]: import glob
         import os
 In [4]: # import in files
         os.chdir("\\Users\\Sydnee O'Donnell\\OneDrive\\UF\\Obs Tech 1\\Labs\\10_13_21")
 In [6]: biases = glob.glob("darks_40ms*.FIT")
         biases
 Out[6]: ['darks_40ms001.FIT', 'darks_40ms002.FIT', 'darks_40ms003.FIT']
 In [7]: | darks = glob.glob("darks_10s*.FIT")
 Out[7]: ['darks 10s001.FIT', 'darks 10s002.FIT', 'darks 10s003.FIT']
 In [8]: clear flat = glob.glob("twilight 1s C*FIT")
         clear_flat
 Out[8]: ['twilight_1s_C001.FIT', 'twilight_1s_C002.FIT', 'twilight_1s_C003.FIT']
         Biases & Readnoise
 In [9]: from astropy.io import fits
In [10]: bias_timestream = [fits.getdata(x)*fits.getheader(x)['EGAIN'] for x in biases]
         mean bias = np.mean(bias timestream, axis=0)
         stddev bias = np.std(bias timestream, axis=0)
         readnoise = np.mean(stddev bias)
```

In [11]: # aside: your computer may run out of memory from loading a bunch of files!

To limit how much data is kept in memory, we can delete variables that contain

del bias timestream

```
In [12]: mean bias noise = readnoise / np.sqrt(len(biases))
         mean bias noise
Out[12]: 10.589290668785136
In [13]: clear flat timestream = [fits.getdata(x)*fits.getheader(x)['EGAIN'] for x in clear
         mean clear flat = np.mean(clear flat timestream, axis=0)
         del clear flat timestream
In [14]: bias_subtracted_clear_flat = mean_clear_flat - mean_bias
         bias subtracted clear flat
Out[14]: array([[26858.12
                                , 26712.42666667, 26409.14666667, ...,
                               , 26401.71333333, 25657.63666667],
                 26356.37
                               , 26467.87
                                               , 26538.48666667, ...,
                [26699.79
                 26170.53666667, 26544.43333333, 25448.01666667],
                               , 26453.00333333, 26421.78333333, ...,
                [26586.06
                 26123.70666667, 26638.09333333, 25653.92
                                                                ٦,
                [26769.66333333, 26535.51333333, 26444.82666667, ...,
                 26299.13333333, 26529.56666667, 25277.79333333],
                               , 26479.76333333, 26296.90333333, ...,
                [26666.34
                 26215.13666667, 26638.83666667, 25309.01333333],
                               , 26673.77333333, 26788.99
                [27154.71
                 26369.00666667, 26815.75
                                             , 25691.08666667]])
```

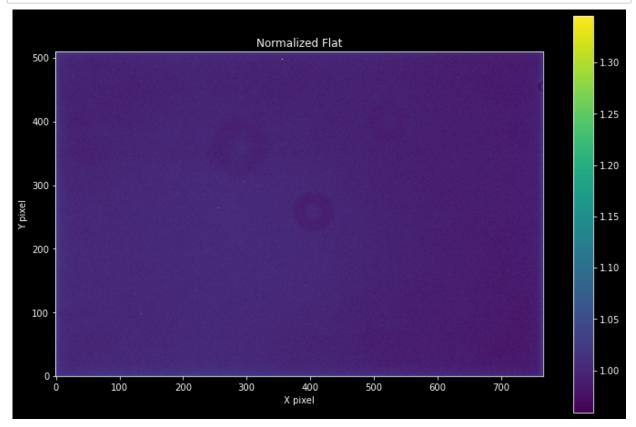
Flat uncertainty

```
In [16]: |gain = fits.getheader("twilight_1s_C001.FIT")['EGAIN']
         gain
Out[16]: 2.23
In [17]: flat poisson uncertainty = (bias subtracted clear flat)**0.5
         flat poisson uncertainty
Out[17]: array([[163.8844715 , 163.43936694, 162.50891258, ..., 162.34645053,
                  162.48604043, 160.18001332],
                [163.40070379, 162.68948952, 162.90637393, ..., 161.77310242,
                 162.9246247 , 159.52434506],
                [163.05232289, 162.64379279, 162.54778785, ..., 161.62829785,
                 163.21180513, 160.16841137],
                [163.61437386, 162.89724778, 162.61865412, ..., 162.17007533,
                 162.87899394, 158.98991582],
                [163.29831597, 162.72603766, 162.16319969, ..., 161.91089113,
                 163.21408232, 159.08806785],
                [164.78686234, 163.32107437, 163.67342484, ..., 162.38536469,
                  163.75515259, 160.28439309]])
```

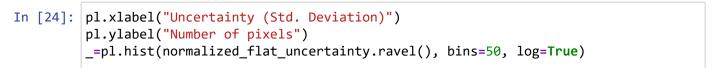
```
In [18]: | flat singleframe uncertainty = (flat poisson uncertainty**2 + readnoise**2)**0.5
         flat singleframe uncertainty
Out[18]: array([[164.90760816, 164.46527262, 163.54065518, ..., 163.37921909,
                  163.51792735, 161.22666001],
                 [164.4268507 , 163.72009416 , 163.9356151 , ..., 162.80950801 ,
                  163.9537513 , 160.57526552],
                 [164.08064856, 163.67468517, 163.57928525, ..., 162.66562605,
                 164.23913226, 161.21513338],
                 [164.63918903, 163.92654625, 163.64970485, ..., 163.20396001,
                 163.90840704, 160.04434562],
                 [164.32510225, 163.75641228, 163.19712793, ..., 162.94642033,
                  164.2413952 , 160.14185138],
                 [165.80443067, 164.34771846, 164.69787257, ..., 163.41788732,
                  164.77909221, 161.3303626 ]])
In [19]: | flat_total_uncertainty = ((flat_singleframe_uncertainty/np.sqrt(len(clear_flat)))
         flat_total_uncertainty
Out[19]: array([[95.79651779, 95.54270446, 95.01218365, ..., 94.91955974,
                 94.9991435 , 93.68463967],
                 [95.52065826, 95.11513805, 95.23879659, ..., 94.59269727,
                 95.24920261, 93.31097672],
                 [95.32201295, 95.08908419, 95.03434782, ..., 94.51014959,
                 95.41294775, 93.67802742],
                 [95.64249717, 95.23359315, 95.07475152, ..., 94.81900617,
                 95.22318543, 93.00643669],
                 [95.46227608, 95.13597601, 94.81508634, ..., 94.67124718,
                 95.41424619, 93.06236582],
                 [96.31114242, 95.47525298, 95.6761699, ..., 94.94174552,
                 95.72277413, 93.74412893]])
```

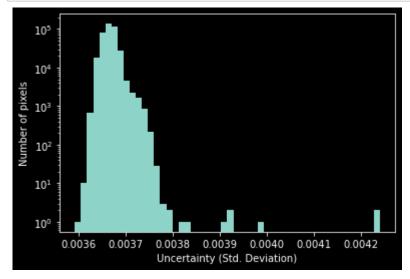
Flat Normalization

```
In [22]: pl.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    _=pl.imshow(normalized_mean_clear_flat, origin='lower', interpolation='none')
    _=pl.colorbar()
    _=pl.title("Normalized Flat")
    _=pl.xlabel("X pixel")
    _=pl.ylabel("Y pixel")
```

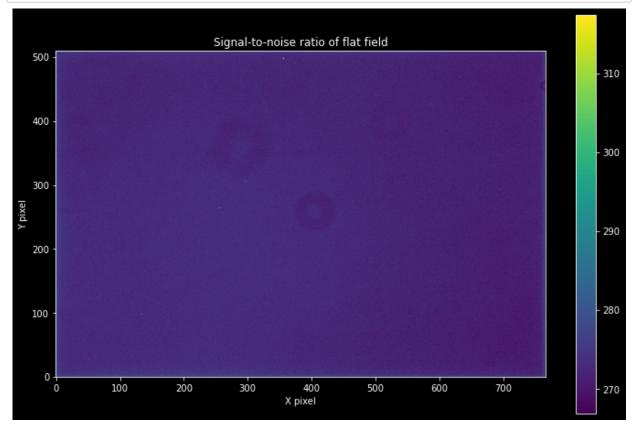


Normalized Flat Uncertainty



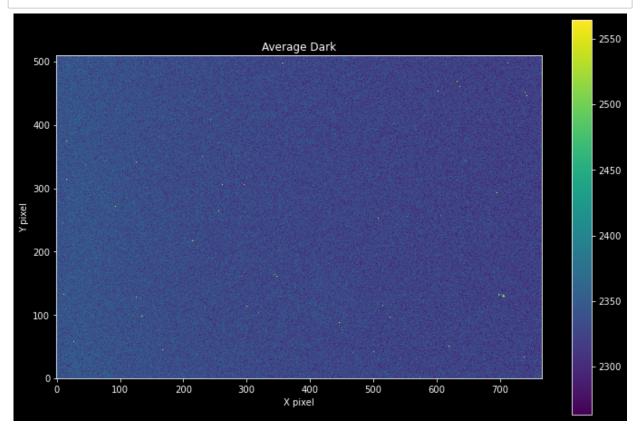


```
In [25]: pl.figure(figsize=(12,8))
    pl.title("Signal-to-noise ratio of flat field")
    pl.imshow(normalized_mean_clear_flat / normalized_flat_uncertainty, origin='lower
    pl.colorbar()
    _=pl.xlabel("X pixel")
    _=pl.ylabel("Y pixel")
```



Dark Average

```
In [26]: darks_30s = [fits.getdata(x)*fits.getheader(x)['EGAIN'] for x in darks]
    average_30s_dark = np.mean(darks_30s, axis=0)
    stddev_30s_dark = np.std(darks_30s, axis=0)
    del darks_30s
```

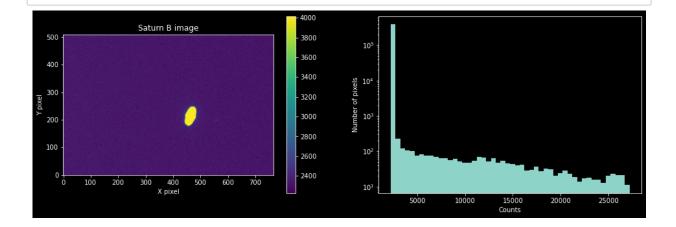


[3.79027117, 7.60480014, 12.78879023, ..., 5.78973485,

2.4277165 , 11.53165338]])

Science Images -- Saturn B

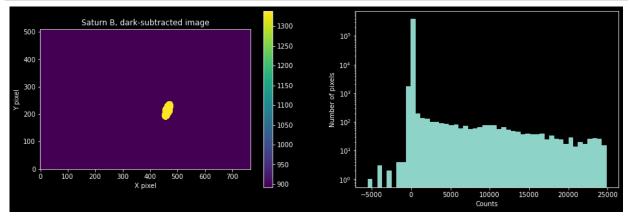
```
In [30]: | fn = 'saturn_40ms_B_second001.FIT'
         gain = fits.getheader(fn)['EGAIN']
         saturn clear = fits.getdata(fn)*gain
         print(gain)
         print(saturn_clear)
         2.23
         [[2361.57 2352.65 2359.34 ... 2337.04 2361.57 2310.28]
          [2301.36 2312.51 2314.74 ... 2323.66 2370.49 2348.19]
          [2381.64 2370.49 2359.34 ... 2350.42 2321.43 2348.19]
          [2370.49 2303.59 2334.81 ... 2321.43 2330.35 2330.35]
          [2361.57 2397.25 2316.97 ... 2339.27 2357.11 2296.9 ]
          [2350.42 2377.18 2390.56 ... 2334.81 2319.2 2316.97]]
In [43]: pl.figure(figsize=(16,5))
         im = pl.subplot(1,2,1).imshow(saturn_clear, origin='lower', interpolation='none')
         =pl.title("Saturn B image")
         _=pl.xlabel("X pixel")
         _=pl.ylabel("Y pixel")
         pl.colorbar(im)
         _ = pl.subplot(1,2,2).hist(saturn_clear.ravel(), bins=50, log=True)
```



_ = pl.xlabel("Counts")

_ = pl.ylabel("Number of pixels")

```
saturn clear darksub = saturn clear - average 30s dark
         saturn clear darksub
Out[32]: array([[ 31.96333333,
                                 1.48666667,
                                              17.09666667, ...,
                                                                  7.43333333,
                  26.01666667, -17.09666667],
                [-30.47666667, -44.6]
                                           , -52.77666667, ..., -9.66333333,
                             , 31.96333333],
                  37.91
                [ 58.72333333, 59.46666667,
                                               6.69
                                                         , ..., 15.61
                  22.3
                             , 40.88333333],
                8.92
                             , -36.42333333, -40.88333333, ..., 2.97333333,
                  37.91
                             , 12.63666667],
                [ 25.27333333, 46.08666667, -14.866666667, ..., 26.01666667,
                  29.733333333
                                 4.46
                                           ],
                          , 43.85666667, 62.44
                                                        , ..., 18.58333333,
                  -9.66333333, -2.97333333]])
In [33]: saturn clear darksub uncertainty = (saturn clear darksub + readnoise**2 + uncertainty
         saturn_clear_darksub_uncertainty
         <ipython-input-33-ed54c4f7b3a7>:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in
         sqrt
           saturn clear darksub uncertainty = (saturn clear darksub + readnoise**2 + unc
         ertainty on 30s mean dark**2)**0.5
Out[33]: array([[28.35729093, 22.32693775, 18.98670044, ..., 19.59551293,
                 24.3669415 , 19.13333897],
                [19.55868248, 17.68603742, 21.18134017, ..., 19.83455554,
                 21.84221823, 19.82530914],
                [20.88969162, 22.53548841, 22.70425285, ..., 20.23546028,
                 23.63726548, 21.30497736],
                [21.96247374, 18.44254484, 17.95567859, ..., 25.06330239,
                 20.6992412 , 21.8539372 ],
                [21.8649322 , 22.11205087, 18.60679667, ..., 20.66106037,
                 22.97485375, 18.81808431],
                [18.72873157, 20.93057291, 23.71481364, ..., 19.7104945]
                 18.23813874, 21.59641005]])
```

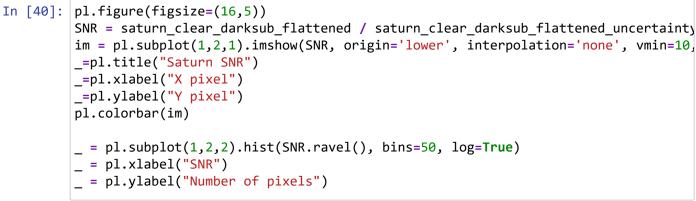


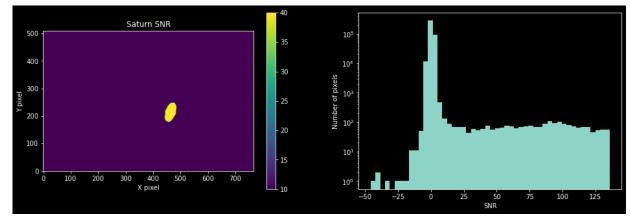
```
In [35]: saturn_clear_darksub_flattened = saturn_clear_darksub / normalized_mean_clear_flattened
```

```
Out[35]: array([[ 30.28699494,
                                1.41638067,
                                             16.47543184, ...,
                                                                 7.17757507,
                  25.07836809, -16.95799584],
                [-29.04954607, -42.88403056, -50.61107175, ..., -9.39710464,
                  36.34628745, 31.96523153],
                [ 56.21295943,
                               57.21084202,
                                              6.44382477, ..., 15.2071502,
                  21.30499604, 40.55760421],
                 8.48011372, -34.93268163, -39.34461538, ...,
                                                               2.87727846,
                  36.36665522, 12.72251882],
                [ 24.12008557, 44.29359493, -14.38761226, ..., 25.25685422,
                               4.48476174],
                  28.40586873,
                            , 41.84377852,
                [ 0.
                                             59.31797072, ..., 17.93533851,
                               -2.94537677]])
                  -9.17100106,
```

```
In [36]: saturn clear darksub flattened uncertainty = ((
             saturn clear darksub uncertainty**2 / saturn clear darksub**2 +
             normalized flat uncertainty**2 / normalized mean clear flat**2
         ) * saturn clear darksub flattened**2)**0.5
         saturn clear darksub flattened uncertainty
         <ipython-input-36-3561be5d5079>:2: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered i
         n true divide
           saturn clear darksub uncertainty**2 / saturn clear darksub**2 +
         <ipython-input-36-3561be5d5079>:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in
         multiply
           saturn_clear_darksub_flattened_uncertainty = ((
Out[36]: array([[26.870291 , 21.2713749 , 18.29688422, ..., 18.92130893,
                 23.48831407, 18.97824974],
                [18.64310432, 17.00627157, 20.31301427, ..., 19.28813553,
                 20.94167604, 19.82683294],
                [19.99769026, 21.68159643, 21.86880554, ..., 19.71331725,
                 22.58272299, 21.13575344],
                [20.87942499, 17.68821444, 17.2804632, ..., 24.25362329,
                 19.85698847, 22.0024603 ],
                [20.86739188, 21.25234377, 18.00729731, ..., 20.05786491,
                 21.9493618 , 18.92256873],
                         nan, 19.97048466, 22.5300579, ..., 19.02330554,
                 17.30896401, 21.39335394]])
In [37]: saturn clear darksub flattened uncertainty = ((
             saturn_clear_darksub_uncertainty**2 / normalized_mean_clear_flat**2 +
             normalized flat uncertainty**2 * saturn clear darksub**2 / normalized mean cl
         ))**0.5
```

```
data_reduction_ODonnell - Jupyter Notebook
In [41]: pl.figure(figsize=(16,5))
           im = pl.subplot(1,2,1).imshow(saturn clear darksub flattened, origin='lower', int
           pl.colorbar(im)
           =pl.title("Saturn B, dark-subtracted, flattened image")
           _=pl.xlabel("X pixel")
           _=pl.ylabel("Y pixel")
             = pl.subplot(1,2,2).hist(saturn clear darksub flattened.ravel(), bins=50, log=1
             = pl.xlabel("Counts")
             = pl.ylabel("Number of pixels")
                   Saturn B, dark-subtracted, flattened image
                                                    1300
                                                    1250
             400
                                                    1200
                                                    1150
                                                              10<sup>3</sup>
                                                    1100
                                                             10^{2}
                                                    1050
                                                    1000
                                                              10^{1}
                                                    950
In [40]: pl.figure(figsize=(16,5))
```



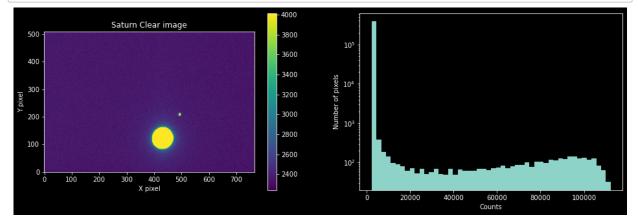


Jupiter Clear 40 ms

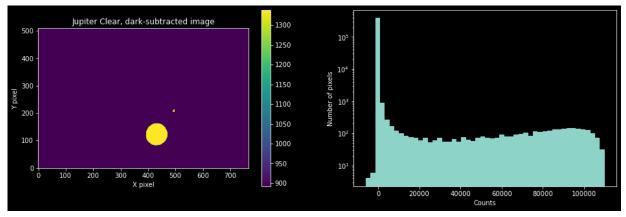
```
In [45]: fn = 'jupiter_40ms_great_C001.FIT'
    gain = fits.getheader(fn)['EGAIN']
    jupiter_clear = fits.getdata(fn)*gain
    print(gain)
    print(jupiter_clear)

2.23
    [[2330.35 2392.79 2345.96 ... 2339.27 2299.13 2368.26]
        [2357.11 2303.59 2374.95 ... 2285.75 2345.96 2312.51]
        [2283.52 2316.97 2359.34 ... 2341.5 2337.04 2348.19]
```

[2399.48 2368.26 2308.05 ... 2341.5 2395.02 2390.56] [2328.12 2377.18 2337.04 ... 2350.42 2372.72 2397.25] [2345.96 2415.09 2352.65 ... 2368.26 2341.5 2381.64]]



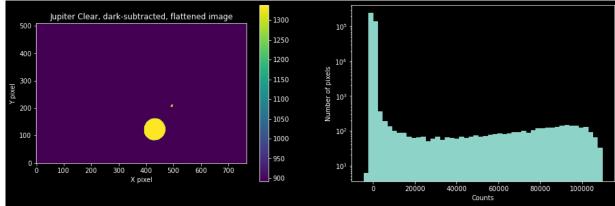
```
In [47]: jupiter clear darksub = jupiter clear - average 30s dark
         jupiter clear darksub
Out[47]: array([[ 0.74333333,
                                                3.71666667, ...,
                                                                   9.66333333,
                                41.62666667,
                 -36.42333333,
                                40.88333333],
                [ 25.27333333, -53.52
                                                7.43333333, ..., -47.573333333,
                  13.38
                                -3.71666667],
                [-39.39666667,
                                5.94666667,
                                                6.69
                                                                   6.69
                                                          , ...,
                  37.91
                                40.88333333],
                [ 37.91
                               28.24666667, -67.64333333, ..., 23.04333333,
                 102.58
                                72.84666667],
                [ -8.17666667, 26.01666667,
                                                5.20333333, ..., 37.16666667,
                  45.34333333, 104.81
                                            ],
                [ -4.46
                                81.76666667, 24.53
                                                          , ..., 52.03333333,
                  12.63666667, 61.69666667]])
In [48]: jupiter_clear_darksub_uncertainty = (jupiter_clear_darksub + readnoise**2 + uncertainty
         jupiter_clear_darksub_uncertainty
         <ipython-input-48-c7bebc3c0ead>:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in
         sqrt
           jupiter clear darksub uncertainty = (jupiter clear darksub + readnoise**2 + u
         ncertainty on 30s mean dark**2)**0.5
Out[48]: array([[27.80136596, 23.20844995, 18.63101698, ..., 19.65233133,
                 23.05011579, 20.59283031],
                [20.93542596, 17.43203716, 22.55790707, ..., 18.85469686,
                 21.2732813 , 18.90404408],
                [18.3918247 , 21.31497685, 22.70425285, ..., 20.01384153,
                 23.96518974, 21.30497736],
                [22.61283381, 20.11957903, 17.19437098, ..., 25.46054059,
                 22.20649874, 23.19061386],
                [21.08613905, 21.6534707 , 19.13851829, ..., 20.9291523 ,
                 23.31209782, 21.31830897],
                [18.60928226, 21.81739862, 22.90158043, ..., 20.54150904,
                 18.83957814, 23.04506296]])
```

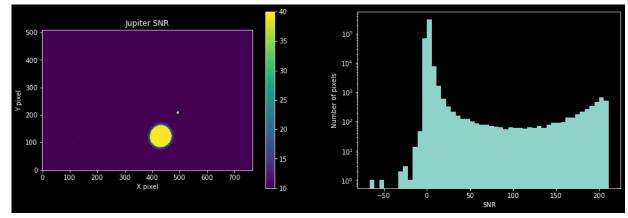


```
In [50]: jupiter_clear_darksub_flattened = jupiter_clear_darksub / normalized_mean_clear_1
jupiter_clear_darksub_flattened
```

```
Out[50]: array([[ 0.70434872,
                                39.65865885,
                                               3.58161562, ...,
                                                                 9.3308476,
                 -35.10971533, 40.55172919],
                                               7.12831996, ..., -46.26266902,
                [ 24.08986748, -51.46083668,
                  12.82810145,
                               -3.71688739],
                [-37.71249177,
                                5.7210842 ,
                                               6.44382477, ..., 6.51735009,
                  36.21849327,
                               40.55760421],
                [ 36.04048329,
                               27.09065106, -65.09745453, ..., 22.29890803,
                  98.4038906 ,
                               73.34157907],
                [-7.8035571, 25.00444875,
                                               5.03566429, ..., 36.08122032,
                  43.31894981, 105.39190082],
                [ -4.17993396, 78.01382436, 23.3034885 , ..., 50.21894784,
                  11.99284754, 61.11656787]])
```

```
In [51]: jupiter clear darksub flattened uncertainty = ((
             jupiter_clear_darksub_uncertainty**2 / jupiter_clear_darksub**2 +
             normalized flat uncertainty**2 / normalized mean clear flat**2
         ) * jupiter clear darksub flattened**2)**0.5
         jupiter clear darksub flattened uncertainty
         <ipython-input-51-9db2556db7d0>:2: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered i
         n true divide
           jupiter_clear_darksub_uncertainty**2 / jupiter_clear_darksub**2 +
         <ipython-input-51-9db2556db7d0>:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in
         multiply
           jupiter clear darksub flattened uncertainty = ((
Out[51]: array([[26.34330485, 22.11166573, 17.9540337, ..., 18.97618449,
                 22.21916588, 20.42633883],
                [19.95527594, 16.76236576, 21.63229934, ..., 18.33600491,
                 20.39585245, 18.90517164],
                [17.60610865, 20.50641905, 21.86880554, ..., 19.49735534,
                 22.89625418, 21.13575344],
                [21.49807645, 19.2964154 , 16.54888484, ..., 24.63815748,
                 21.3053833 , 23.34972777],
                [20.1239766, 20.81120345, 18.52181924, ..., 20.31833768,
                 22.27185405, 21.44016994],
                [17.44071728, 20.81791898, 21.75664986, ..., 19.82605779,
                 17.87978127, 22.82947254]])
In [52]: jupiter clear darksub flattened uncertainty = ((
             jupiter_clear_darksub_uncertainty**2 / normalized_mean_clear_flat**2 +
             normalized flat uncertainty**2 * jupiter clear darksub**2 / normalized mean of
         ))**0.5
```





```
In [ ]:
```