

Write the answers to these problems on paper. Scan the paper and upload to the submissions folder.

We will grade a random subset of these for credit.

1. 1.3.19 (You may assume the list has at least one node).
2. 1.4.5 (show your work)
3. 1.4.6 (it might help to try some small values of N – see if you see a pattern).
4. Review the Java program on the next page.

Carefully compare the two functions: `addTwoIntsNtimes`, `addThreeIntsNtimes` and review how they are called from main.

Answer the three questions Q1, Q2, Q3 in the comments in the main function.

Q1.

Q2.

Q3.

5. Create a java program with this class and run it using the values in the table below. (You will need to change the value of the variable `reps` in the program). Record the value printed in the table.

Reps	Printed value of diff
10000	
100000	
1000000	
10000000	
100000000	
1000000000	

```

package algs11;

import stdlib.In;
import stdlib.StdOut;
import stdlib.StdRandom;
import stdlib.Stopwatch;

public class ArithTimer {

    public static int addTwoIntsNtimes(int reps) {

        int a,b,c, sum =0;
        c = StdRandom.uniform(0,1000);
        for (int i = 1; i <= reps; i++) {
            a=StdRandom.uniform(1000);           // get two random ints from 0 to 9999
            b=StdRandom.uniform(1000);
            c = a+b;                               // add two ints
            sum = sum + c;
            sum = sum % 12345;                     // don't let sum get too big
        }
        return sum;
    }

    public static int addThreeIntsNtimes(int reps) {

        int a,b,c, sum =0;
        c = StdRandom.uniform(0,1000);
        for (int i = 1; i <= reps; i++) {
            a=StdRandom.uniform(1000);           // get two random ints from 0 to 9999
            b=StdRandom.uniform(1000);
            c = b + a + c;                         // add three ints
            sum = sum + c;
            sum = sum % 12345;                     // don't let sum get too big
        }
        return sum;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int result1, result2, reps;
        double time1,time2, diff;

        reps = 10000;                             // number of repetitions

        Stopwatch timer1 = new Stopwatch();
        result1 = addTwoIntsNtimes(reps);
        time1 = timer1.elapsedTime()/reps;         // Q1. average time to _____ ?

        Stopwatch timer2 = new Stopwatch();
        result2 = addThreeIntsNtimes(reps);
        time2 = timer2.elapsedTime()/reps;         // Q2. average time to _____ ?

        diff = (time2-time1);                      // Q3. average time to _____ ?

        StdOut.format(" time value:  %e \n", diff);
    }
}

```