shortest_nodetonode

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
   int i,j,k,ar1[100][100],ar2[100][100],n,x,y;
   printf("Enter the number of vertices\n");
   scanf("%d",&n);

   printf("Enter the elements of the array\n");
   for(i=0;i<n;i++){
      for(j=0;j<n;j++){
         scanf("%d",&ar1[i][j]);
      }
   }

   printf("Enter the vertices1:");
   scanf("%d",&x);
   printf("\nEnter the vertices2:");
   scanf("%d",&y);

   for(i=0;i<n;i++){
      for(j=0;j<n;j++){
         if(ar1[i][j]>=1)
         {
            ar2[i][j]=ar1[i][j];
         }
         else
         {
            ar2[i][j]=9999;
         }
      }
   }

   for(k=0;k<n;k++){
      for(i=0;i<n;i++){
         for(j=0;j<n;j++){
           if( ar2[i][j]<(ar2[i][k]+ar2[k][j]))
           {
              ar2[i][j]=ar2[i][j];
           }
           else
           {
              ar2[i][j]=(ar2[i][k]+ar2[k][j]);
           }
         }
      }
   }
   printf(" /nshortest path length from %d to %d is: %d\n",x,y,ar2[x-1][y-1]);
```

```
    return 0;

}
```

---

selectionkotochaw

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main()
{
int i,j,n,a[100],temp=0,x,y;
printf("Enter array size:");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("Enter array element:");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
   scanf("%d",&a[i]);
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
    for(j=0;j<n;j++){
       if(a[i]<a[j]){
        temp=a[i];
        a[i]=a[j];
        a[j]=temp;
       }
    }
}
printf(" \narray element: ");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
   printf("%d ",a[i]);
}

printf("Enter m kotogula chaw:");
scanf("%d",&x);
```

```
for(i=0;i<x;i++){
printf("Enter data:");
scanf("%d",&y);
a[n+i]=y;
}

 for(i=0;i<n+x;i++){
    for(j=0;j<n+x;j++){
       if(a[i]<a[j]){
        temp=a[i];
        a[i]=a[j];
        a[j]=temp;
       }

    }

}
printf(" \narray element: ");
for(i=0;i<n+x;i++){
   printf("%d ",a[i]);
}

return 0;
}
```

---

selection(1)

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
int i,j,n,a[100],temp=0;
printf("Enter array size:");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("Enter array element:");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
   scanf("%d",&a[i]);
}

 for(i=0;i<n;i++){
    for(j=0;j<n;j++){
```

```
      if(a[i]<a[j]){
       temp=a[i];
       a[i]=a[j];
       a[j]=temp;
      }
    }
}
printf(" \nSorted Array Element: ");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
  printf("%d ",a[i]);
}

return 0;
}
```

---

quicksort

```
#include<stdio.h>
int partition(int arr[],int lb,int ub)
{
   int i,j,pi,temp;
   i=lb-1;
   pi=arr[ub];
   for(j=lb;j<ub;j++)
   {
      if(pi>arr[j])
      {
         i++;
         temp=arr[i];
         arr[i]=arr[j];
         arr[j]=temp;
      }
   }
   i++;
   temp=arr[i];
   arr[i]=pi;
   arr[ub]=temp;
   return i;
```

```
}
void qc(int arr[],int lb,int ub)
{
   int pi;
   if(lb<ub)
   {
      pi=partition(arr,lb,ub);
      qc(arr,lb,pi-1);
      qc(arr,pi+1,ub);
   }
}
main()
{
   int n,i,arr[100];
   printf("Enter array size:");
   scanf("%d",&n);
   printf("Enter element in array:");
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
   scanf("%d",&arr[i]);

   qc(arr,0,n-1);
   printf("Array after sorting:");
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      printf("%d\t",arr[i]);
}
```

---

path_matrix

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main()
{
   int n,i,j,k,ar1[100][100],ar2[100][100];
   printf("Enter the number of vertices: ");
   scanf("%d",&n);

   printf("Enter elements: \n");
   for(i=0;i<n;i++){
      for(j=0;j<n;j++){
         scanf("%d",&ar1[i][j]);
      }
   }
```

```
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        for(j=0;j<n;j++){
            if(ar1[i][j]>=1){
                ar2[i][j]=1;
            }
            else{
                ar2[i][j]=0;
            }
        }
    }
    for(k=0;k<n;k++){
     for(i=0;i<n;i++){
       for(j=0;j<n;j++){
            ar2[i][j]=ar2[i][j]||(ar2[i][k]&&ar2[k][j]);
        }
    }
}

printf("\nPath Matrix: \n");

    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        for(j=0;j<n;j++){
            printf("%d ",ar2[i][j]);
        }
     printf("\n");
    }

return 0;
}
```

---

insertionkotogola

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){

int i,j,n,a[100],temp=0,x,y;
printf("Enter array size:");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("Enter array element:");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
   scanf("%d",&a[i]);
}
```

```
  for(i=1;i<n;i++){
    for(j=i;j>0;--j){
       if(a[j]<a[j-1]){
        temp=a[j];
        a[j]=a[j-1];
        a[j-1]=temp;
       }
       else{
        break;
       }
    }
}
printf(" \narray element:");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
   printf("%d ",a[i]);
}

printf("Enter m kotogula chaw:");
scanf("%d",&x);
for(i=0;i<x;i++){
printf("Enter data:");
scanf("%d",&y);
a[n+i]=y;
}


  for(i=1;i<n+x;i++){
    for(j=i;j>0;--j){
       if(a[j]<a[j-1]){
        temp=a[j];
        a[j]=a[j-1];
        a[j-1]=temp;
       }
       else{
        break;
       }
    }
}
printf(" \nLatest Array Element:");
for(i=0;i<n+x;i++){
   printf("%d ",a[i]);
}

return 0;
}
```

---

insertion (1)

```
#include<stdio.h>

int main(){

int n,i,j,a[100],temp=0;
printf("Enter number of array:");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("Enter the array element:");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
scanf("%d",&a[i]);
}

for(i=1;i<n;i++){
    for(j=i;j>0;--j){
        if(a[j]<a[j-1]){
        temp=a[j];
        a[j]=a[j-1];
        a[j-1]=temp;
       }
       else{
        break;
       }
    }
}
printf(" \narray element:");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
  printf("%d",a[i]);
}

return 0;
}
```

Zaki_Path_Matrix Warshal's

```
//Warshall's algorithm to find the path matrix.


#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>


void read (int mat[5][5], int n);
void display (int mat[5][5], int n);
void mul(int mat[5][5], int n);


void main()
{
int adj[5][5], P[5][5], n, i, j, k;

printf("\n Enter the number of nodes in the graph : ");
scanf("%d", &n);
printf("\n Enter the adjacency matrix : ");
read(adj, n);

printf("\n The adjacency matrix is : ");
display(adj, n);
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
{
if(adj[i][j] == 0)
P[i][j] = 0;
else
P[i][j] = 1;
}
}
for(k=0; k<n;k++)
{
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
P[i][j] = P[i][j] | ( P[i][k] & P[k][j]);
}
}
printf("\n The Path Matrix is :");
display (P, n);
}


void read(int mat[5][5], int n)
{
int i, j;
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
```

```
{
printf("\n mat[%d][%d] = ", i, j);
scanf("%d", &mat[i][j]);
}
}
}


void display(int mat[5][5], int n)
{
int i, j;
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
   printf("\n");
for(j=0;j<n;j++)
printf("%d\t", mat[i][j]);
}

}
```

Zaki_Shortest_Path

```
#include<stdio.h>
main()
{
   int n,arr[100][100],p[100][100],i,j,k;
   printf("Enter vertix number:");
   scanf("%d",&n);
   printf("Enter matrix:");
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      for(j=0;j<n;j++)
      scanf("%d",&arr[i][j]);
   for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      for(j=0;j<n;j++){
      if(arr[i][j]==0)
         p[i][j]=444444;
         else
            p[i][j]=arr[i][j];
      }
      for(k=0;k<n;k++)
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
      for(j=0;j<n;j++){
            p[i][j]=(p[i][j]<(p[i][k]+p[k][j]))?p[i][j]:(p[i][k]+p[k][j]);
      }
```

```
   for(i=0;i<n;i++){
  for(j=0;j<n;j++){
  printf("%d",p[i][j]);
  }
  printf("\n");

    }

}
```
