

Question1.cpp

```
1  //<----Lab 13 - Graph Traversal---->
2
3  // Q1.Implement Depth-First Search (DFS) algorithm.
4
5  #include <iostream>
6  #include <vector>
7  #include <stack>
8  using namespace std;
9
10 class Graph
11 {
12 private:
13     int vertices;
14     vector<vector<int>> adjacencyList;
15
16 public:
17     Graph(int V) : vertices(V), adjacencyList(V) {}
18     // Add an edge to the graph
19     void addEdge(int v, int w)
20     {
21         adjacencyList[v].push_back(w);
22     }
23     // Depth-First Search starting from a given vertex
24     void DFS(int startVertex)
25     {
26         vector<bool> visited(vertices, false);
27         stack<int> stack;
28         visited[startVertex] = true;
29         stack.push(startVertex);
30         cout << "Depth-First Search starting from vertex " << startVertex << ":\n";
31         while (!stack.empty())
32         {
33             int currentVertex = stack.top();
34             stack.pop();
35             cout << currentVertex << " ";
36
37             // Visit all adjacent vertices
38             for (int neighbor : adjacencyList[currentVertex])
39             {
40                 if (!visited[neighbor])
41                 {
42                     visited[neighbor] = true;
43                     stack.push(neighbor);
44                 }
45             }
46         }
47         cout << endl;
48     }
49 };
50 int main()
51 {
52     // Create a graph with 7 vertices
53     Graph graph(7);
```

```
54 // Add edges to the graph
55 graph.addEdge(0, 1);
56 graph.addEdge(0, 2);
57 graph.addEdge(1, 3);
58 graph.addEdge(1, 4);
59 graph.addEdge(2, 5);
60 graph.addEdge(2, 6);
61 // Perform DFS starting from vertex 0
62 graph.DFS(0);
63 return 0;
64 }
65
```