

Question2.cpp

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1 // <---Lab 03 - Singly Linked List--->
2
3 // 2. Solve the following problem using a Singly Linked List. Given a singly linked list of
4 // characters, write a function to make word out of given letters in the list. Test Case:
5 // Input:C->S->A->R->B->B->E->L->NULL,
6 // Output:S->C->R->A->B->B->L->E->NULL
7
8
9 #include<iostream>
10 using namespace std;
11
12 string dictionary[]={"hello","ahmed","aziz","ali","class","university","section","data","
13 structure","algorithm","sir",
14 "madam","word","sentence","biryani","cold","drink","village","book","library",
15 "bookshelf","campus",
16 "charger","phone","cable","computer","laptop","television",
17 "money","alot","large","amount","small","vocabulary","
18 pneumonoultramicroscopicsilicovolcaniosis","goodbye","CGPA","GPA"};
19
20 string unsorted[38];
21
22 void sortdictionary(){ //Sorting due to anagram detection logic
23
24     cout<<"DICTIONARY: Word => SortedWord"<<endl;
25     cout<<"_____ "<<endl;
26     for(int i=0;i<38;i++){
27         unsorted[i]=dictionary[i];
28     }
29
30     for(int i=0;i<38;i++){ // for array
31         //for bubble sort
32         int count=0;
33         while(dictionary[i][count]!='\0'){
34             count++;
35         }
36
37         for(int j=0;j<count-1;j++){
38             for(int k=0;k<count-1-j;k++){
39                 if(dictionary[i][k]>dictionary[i][k+1]){
40                     char temp = dictionary[i][k];
41                     dictionary[i][k] = dictionary[i][k+1];
42                     dictionary[i][k+1] = temp;
43                 }
44             }
45         }
46
47         for(int i=0;i<38;i++){
48             cout<<unsorted[i]<<" => "<<dictionary[i]<<endl; //printing to check array.
49         }
50     }
51 }

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52
53
54 class node {
55     public:
56         char data;
57         node* next;
58         node(char value) {
59             data=value;
60             next=NULL;
61         }
62         node(char value,node* nxt) {
63             data=value;
64             next=nxt;
65         }
66 };
67
68
69 class SLL { //SLL = Singly Linked List
70     node* head=NULL;
71     public:
72         void insertAttail(char value) {
73             node* n=new node(value);
74             if(head==NULL) { //Check if Linked List Empty.
75                 head=n;
76                 return;
77             }
78             node* temp=head;
79             while(temp->next!=NULL) {
80                 temp=temp->next;
81             }
82             temp->next=n;
83         }
84         void insertAtPos(int posvalue,char value) {
85             int count=0;
86             node* temp=head;
87             while(temp->next!=NULL&&count<posvalue-1) {
88                 temp=temp->next;
89                 count++;
90             }
91             node* n=new node(value,temp->next);
92             temp->next=n;
93         }
94         void display() {
95             node* temp=head;
96             cout<<"[HEAD] ";
97             while(temp!=NULL) {
98                 cout<<temp->data<<" | "<<temp->next<<" -> ";
99                 temp=temp->next;
100             }
101             cout<<"NULL [TAIL]"<<endl;
102         }
103         void insertAthead(char value) {
104             node* n=new node(value);
105             n->next=head;
106             head=n;
107         }
108     }
```

```
108 void deletion(char value) {
109     if(head==NULL) {
110         return;
111     }
112     node* temp=head;
113     while(temp->next->data!=value ) {
114         temp=temp->next;
115     }
116     node* todelete=temp->next;
117     temp->next=temp->next->next;
118
119     delete todelete;
120 }
121 void deleteAthead() {
122     if(head==NULL) {
123         return;
124     }
125     node* todelete=head;
126     head=head->next;
127     delete todelete;
128 }
129 void deleteAtPos(int posvalue) {
130     if(head==NULL) {
131         return;
132     }
133     int count=0;
134     node* temp=head;
135     while(temp->next!=NULL && count<posvalue-1) {
136         temp=temp->next;
137     }
138     node* todelete=temp->next;
139     temp->next=temp->next->next;
140
141     delete todelete;
142
143 }
144 void deleteAttail() {
145     if(head==NULL) { //If linked list empty.
146         return;
147     }
148     node* temp=head;
149     if(head->next==NULL) { //If linked list has 1 item only.
150         head=NULL;
151         delete temp;
152     }
153     while(temp->next->next!=NULL) {
154         temp=temp->next;
155     }
156     delete temp->next;
157     temp->next=NULL;
158 }
159
160 string sortlist(){ //Sorting by data not value
161     node* temp=head;
162     while(temp->next!=NULL){
163         node* temp2=head;
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```
164         while(temp2->next!=NULL){
165             if(temp2->data>temp2->next->data){
166                 char tempchar = temp2->data;
167                 temp2->data = temp2->next->data;
168                 temp2->next->data = tempchar;
169             }
170             temp2=temp2->next;
171         }
172         temp=temp->next;
173     }
174
175     string check="";
176     temp=head;
177     while(temp->next!=NULL){
178         check+=temp->data;
179         temp=temp->next;
180     }
181     check+=temp->data;
182     return check;
183 }
184
185 void reverse() {
186     node* prev=NULL;
187     node* after=NULL;
188     while(head!=NULL) {
189         after=head->next;
190         head->next=prev;
191         prev=head;
192         head=after;
193     }
194     head=prev;
195 }
196
197 void FormWord() {
198
199     string sortedWord = sortlist();
200     for (int i = 0; i < 38; i++) {
201         if (sortedWord == dictionary[i]) {
202             cout << "Found matching word in dictionary: " << unsorted[i] << endl;
203             formWord(unsorted[i]);
204             return;
205         }
206     }
207     cout << "No matching word found in dictionary." << endl;
208 }
209
210 void formWord(string targetWord) {
211     node* newHead = NULL;
212
213     for (char ch : targetWord) { //For each character in targetword "Computer"
214         node* temp = head;
215         node* prev = NULL;
216         while (temp != NULL && temp->data != ch) { //finding a character that goes into the
position
217             prev = temp;
218             temp = temp->next;
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219     }
220
221     if (temp == NULL) { //if char not found then invalid
222         cout << "Error: Cannot form the word." << endl;
223         return;
224     }
225
226     if (prev == NULL) { //checks if character is in 1st position or not
227         head = temp->next;
228     } else {
229         prev->next = temp->next; //link skips temp
230     }
231     temp->next = newHead; //placed at head
232     newHead = temp;
233 }
234 head = newHead; //Generates word but in reverse due to head logic
235 reverse(); //fixes the reversed word generated by formword.
236 }
237 };
238
239
240 int main(){
241     sortdictionary();
242     cout<<"-----"<<endl;
243     cout<<"DICTIONARY above this point\n";
244     cout<<"-----\n"<<endl;
245     SLL word;
246     char input=' ';
247     while(input!='@'){
248         cout<<"Enter character to put in linked list [Enter '@' to end input phase] \n(CASE
SENSITIVE! use lower case): ";
249         cin>>input;
250         if(input!='@'){
251             word.insertAttail(input);
252         }
253     }
254     word.display();
255     cout<<endl<<"Checking if word can be formed.\n\n"<<endl;
256     cout<<endl;
257     word.FormWord();
258     cout<<endl;
259     word.display();
260
261 }
262
263
264
```