Question3.cpp

```cpp
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

template <class T>
class Queue
{
private:
    int front, rear;
    unsigned capacity;
    T *array;

public:
    Queue(int capacity)
    {
        array = new T[capacity];
        front = -1;
        rear = -1;
        this->capacity = capacity;
    }

    bool isEmpty()
    {
        return (rear == -1 && front == -1);
    }

    bool isFull()
    {
        return ((rear + 1) % capacity == front);
    }

    void enqueue(T element)
    {
        if (isFull())
        {
            cerr << "Queue is full cannot enqueue." << endl;
            return;
        }
        else if (isEmpty())
        {
            front = rear = 0;
        }
        else
        {
            rear = (rear + 1) % capacity;
        }
        array[rear] = element;
        cout << array[rear] << " is enqueued in the queue." << endl;
    }

    void dequeue()
    {
        if (isEmpty())
        {
```

```
54              cerr << "Queue is Empty cannot dequeue." << endl;
55              return;
56          }
57          else if (front == rear)
58          {
59              cout << array[front] << " is dequeued from the queue." << endl;
60              rear = front = -1;
61          }
62          else
63          {
64              cout << array[front] << " is dequeued from the queue." << endl;
65              front = (front + 1) % capacity;
66          }
67      }
68
69      T peek()
70      {
71          if (isEmpty())
72          {
73              cerr << "Queue is empty." << endl;
74          }
75          return array[front];
76      }
77
78      int queue_size()
79      {
80          if (isEmpty())
81              return 0;
82          else if (rear >= front)
83          {
84              return rear - front + 1;
85          }
86          else
87          {
88              return (capacity - front + rear) % capacity;
89          }
90      }
91  };
92
93  int main()
94  {
95      Queue<char> q(10);
96      q.enqueue('a');
97      q.enqueue('b');
98      q.enqueue('c');
99      q.enqueue('d');
100     q.enqueue('e');
101     q.enqueue('f');
102     q.enqueue('g');
103     q.enqueue('h');
104     q.enqueue('h');
105     q.enqueue('h');
106     q.enqueue('h');
107     q.enqueue('h');
108     q.enqueue('h');
109     q.dequeue();
```

```
110     q.dequeue();
111     cout << "Front element " << q.peek() << endl;
112     cout << "Size of queue " << q.queue_size() << endl;
113     return 0;
114 }
115
```