

CSS Selectors

<i>.class</i>	.intro	Selects all elements with class="intro"
<i>#id</i>	#firstname	Selects the element with id="firstname"
<i>*</i>	*	Selects all elements
<i>element</i>	p	Selects all <p> elements
<i>element,element</i>	div, p	Selects all <div> elements and all <p> elements
<i>element element</i>	div p	Selects all <p> elements inside <div> elements
<i>element>element</i>	div > p	Selects all <p> elements where the parent is a <div> element
<i>element+element</i>	div + p	Selects all <p> elements that are placed immediately after <div> elements
<i>element1~element2</i>	p ~ ul	Selects every element that are preceded by a <p> element
<i>[attribute]</i>	[target]	Selects all elements with a target attribute
<i>[attribute=value]</i>	[target=_blank]	Selects all elements with target="_blank"
<i>[attribute~=value]</i>	[title~=flower]	Selects all elements with a title attribute containing the word "flower"
<i>[attribute^=value]</i>	a[href^="https"]	Selects every <a> element whose href attribute value begins with "https"
<i>[attribute\$=value]</i>	a[href\$=".pdf"]	Selects every <a> element whose href attribute value ends with ".pdf"
<i>[attribute*=value]</i>	a[href*="infidata"]	Selects every <a> element whose href attribute value contains the substring "infidata"
<i>:active</i>	a:active	Selects the active link
<i>::after</i>	p::after	Insert something after the content of each <p> element
<i>::before</i>	p::before	Insert something before the content of each <p> element
<i>:checked</i>	input:checked	Selects every checked <input> element
<i>:disabled</i>	input:disabled	Selects every disabled <input> element
<i>:empty</i>	p:empty	Selects every <p> element that has no children (including text nodes)
<i>:enabled</i>	input:enabled	Selects every enabled <input> element
<i>:first-child</i>	p:first-child	Selects every <p> element that is the first child of its parent
<i>::first-letter</i>	p::first-letter	Selects the first letter of every <p> element
<i>::first-line</i>	p::first-line	Selects the first line of every <p> element
<i>:first-of-type</i>	p:first-of-type	Selects every <p> element that is the first <p> element of its parent

:focus	input:focus	Selects the input element which has focus
:hover	a:hover	Selects links on mouse over
:in-range	input:in-range	Selects input elements with a value within a specified range
:last-child	p:last-child	Selects every <p> element that is the last child of its parent
:last-of-type	p:last-of-type	Selects every <p> element that is the last <p> element of its parent
:link	a:link	Selects all unvisited links
:not(<i>selector</i>)	:not(p)	Selects every element that is not a <p> element
:nth-child(<i>n</i>)	p:nth-child(2)	Selects every <p> element that is the second child of its parent
:nth-last-child(<i>n</i>)	p:nth-last-child(2)	Selects every <p> element that is the second child of its parent, counting from the last child
:only-of-type	p:only-of-type	Selects every <p> element that is the only <p> element of its parent
:only-child	p:only-child	Selects every <p> element that is the only child of its parent
:optional	input:optional	Selects input elements with no "required" attribute
:required	input:required	Selects input elements with the "required" attribute specified
:visited	a:visited	Selects all visited links

Input type styles

Input Type "Text", "password", "email", "submit".....

```
input[type=text] {
  width: 100%;
  padding: 12px 20px;
  margin: 8px 0;
  box-sizing: border-box;
}
```

Input Type "Text" with :focus, :disabled, :required....

```
input[type=text]:focus
  background-color: lightblue;
}
```

```
input[type=text]:disabled  
  background-color: gray;  
}
```

Input Type “Text” with image of search

```
input[type=text] {  
  width: 100%;  
  box-sizing: border-box;  
  border: 2px solid #ccc;  
  border-radius: 4px;  
  font-size: 16px;  
  background-color: white;  
  background-image: url('searchicon.png');  
  background-position: 10px 10px;  
  background-repeat: no-repeat;  
  padding: 12px 20px 12px 40px;  
}
```