

Surnames

Nostalgia

Date: 14-6-23

Park Studies is a subject of social sciences. Social sciences are read by those who are going to rule on us. (i.e 1k)

"Social Sciences are subjects of rulers"

i) Politicians

ii) Bureaucrates

→ Weekly 6 hours

→ Explore yourself (1000 words)

Write logical and argumentative content in papers.

15-6-23

Nationalism: (Due to the place where we live)

We hate/love people on the base of nationalism.

⇒ Identity: sth distinct about you
1st identity: Name

Then → your school, college, university, surname of your family.

DSC

In Greek culture, we find first notion of "identity". Greeks gave basis of social & natural sciences.

Aristotle was the 1st person to say that identity and nationalism exist.

Types of nationalism,

i) Territorial Nationalism:

When nationalism is associated with territory (ab),

e.g. Pakistani, Indian, Turkish etc.

ii) Religious Nationalism,

Muslim, Christian etc.

iii) Cultural Nationalism,

Sindhi, Punjabi, Balochi etc.

Pakistan was created on religious nationalism whereas Congress was standing on territorial nationalism. (Nation Theory)

Date: _____

Secularism

⇒ Secular Class / Religion is our individual matter. Secularism unites us.

⇒ Religious nationalism ~~strengthens~~ divides us as a nation.

If we impose 2 nation theory today, minorities will not have their rights.

⇒ If minorities are 30% - 40%, the society is open to division.

⇒ We don't have a slogan / doctrine as a nation. The only slogan is ideology of Pakistan which again suppresses minorities.

⇒ For a good society, there should be secularism.

⇒ Then Bengalis divided us on cultural nationalism.

⇒ Why nations divide on these basis?

→ Inequality → No basic rights
→ Unequal resources distribution (e.g. Sui gas distribution)
→ No equality in constitution distribution
Due to this, the affected look for the main cause and that become the base of separation.

e.g., in united subcontinent, we don't have basic rights as Muslims. So, we separated on base of religious nationalism.

Law of Nature: One who works hard, succeeds, irrespective of religion

Pakistan Independence Movement & Nationalism:

Opposite of nationalism → colonialism

"A mechanism in which a state defeats other state through ^{the} war and then rule over the defeated state".

Causes of wars → Economic benefits

i.e. Territory, man power, natural resources, wealth

Japan: 72 books in one year (except course books)

Date: _____

→ When one state is strengthening itself and other is not, then there is a war (Chances of victory are more).

→ After war, there is occupation called colonialism. in the mother state. Colonialism is opposed by nationalism.

1857 — 1947 (independence period)

1857 — 1940 (India) " → Territorial

1940 — 1947 (Pakistan) " → Religious

⇒ Independence movement

⇒ Pakistan independence movement

(100 - 200 pages on these topics)

⇒ Islam, Hinduism, Christianity, etc., were taught

(that was not religious education)

Sources of Readings, emoji here)

- i) Books (Students should have personal library)
- ii) You can't afford education privately - Education is supported by ruling class.
 - ⇒ More than 766 billion on orange train
 - ⇒ PUD → only 4 billion

Educational System:

- ⇒ Socratic Method of Learning
- ⇒ Clergy: Anyone who is very influential on the base of religion
 - When ruling class disowned education,
 - Private sector started their schools;
 - In India, first school by 'Guru' was 'Gurukul School' where religion was taught.
- ⇒ Monk School System by Buddhists.
- iii) Third by Sufis (Muslims)
 - Sufi School System
- iv) Then the British came.

America got independence in 1776. Before that, Americans were slaves, of European states -

The Europeans provided them with best education. This education lead to the independence of America.

Education: Latin word \rightarrow Educare
To bring out]

After that, British came to India 1867; we should not repeat their blunders which we committed in America - (Lord Minto)

So, in India, they proposed a pre-planned education system.

Their plan: Make them British by taste and let them be Indians by blood -

They divided education into two groups:

One who adored them

Made them elite class and

provided them with best universities.
These classes are still ruling
on us.

For middle class, Christian
Missionary schools (again
on religious basis).

Europe distinguished religion
from politics.

Due to this, a society
~~called~~ (secular society)^{was} formed.
This was our educational
system.

While in Europe,

Universities → engaged education
with research → This led them
- to industries resulting in
industrial revolution.

1770: In Europe, there was 'famine'.

But in India, there were no
hotels - people used to feed
their guests warmly -

Date: _____

⇒ Ap abhi ameer hue hain.
We used to be ameer for centuries.

⇒ French pays great intention to eating manners.

"World is not for me; I am for the world?"

⇒ Industries need

⇒ Raw Materials

⇒ Production (Sale Out)

⇒ New Market

European population were unable to purchase these products^{and new markets were not available}. So, they explored Asia and Africa. This lead to colonialism.

A → B

Mother state colony

↓

colonialism

⇒ Indians were most skilled people, but that was on

individual level. Not as a community because our ruling class was not interested.

Main points This is the reason behind Europe ruling on us.

Nationalism: Fusion of Patriotism and feeling of self identification or nationality
Herbess, essential traits of modern

Nationalism (from Herbess)
i) idea of chosen people

ii) memories of past and hopes of future

iii) national messianism

Greeks added: (advent of a
⇒ Patriotism messiah who
is savior of
Plato) a group of people

Romans conflicted this idea and gave universalism.

Parocracy
Monarchy
Nationalism

Date: _____

Poeticism
Herbews → Greeks → English
Roman & France
romanticism (Revolution) → Dignity or
Germany → conflict with French → Privacy of
re pure & unique French individual
sets promoted ← British romanticism
nationalism (French Revolution)
Wordsworth S.T. Coleridge
Romanticism → German + British
Inspired by French revolution

Till middle of 19th century,
Nationalism → liberal humanitarian
After this: aggressive exclusivism
or exclusive nationalism

National goals rather than
personal ones → in Central
Europe + Germany
Idealism of 1848 (failed
bcz lacked patience & wisdom).

→ Economic nationalism
→ Communism, Fascism
Totalitarianism

Ques:

Then biological nationalism

Racial theory

Soviet Union → Totalitarian

Post world war II : In
Asia

Af WW2, Pak, Ind and
Burma were indep

After 1945, nationalism
was accepted everywhere.

Note ➡ Biggest private ambulance service "Bolhi Ambulance service" in the world Date: 22-6-23

The difference between the leader and the follower is idea-

Leader: One who face problems and give ideas/solutions-

→ Having no "ideas" leads to failure.

→ Leaders don't say: "Come & follow me" rather They silently observe problems and give solutions.

Ideology:

If you have a complex problem in a society and or a leader gives you a you have a comprehensive solution or idea, That idea is called ideology or doctrine.

→ Idea gives you target/aim/destination

⇒ Questions are very important.

Asking questions give you idea

! ⇒ Ideology is science of ideas.

military

or military

Political ideology is doctrine

→ leaders are not leaders
by birth - circumstances make
you leaders:

You become leader when,

→ You read books

→ You interact with successful
people

→ You have a different
solution or POV for every problem

→ Most of the leaders ^{of the world} are
from middle class.

Sources of ideology,

i) Race

ii) Religion

iii) Political POV

iv) Territory

v) Culture

vi) Common Interests

→ Solution comes from the point
from where the problem arises.

e.g.:

→ hum ne 1000 saal hakunni ki Thail wais right-rekin jb unki barri aayi, hum ne Date: 10/10/2023

- Our problem was democracy -
Being minority, we knew that we would never rule. So, As we were minority being Muslims, so we based the ideology of our new state on religious bases.
- Our democratically made country has no democracy now. → we venerated Bengalis, so they made a new country on cultural basis.

→ over India
→ reaction (War of Independence)
Elites before 1947 are still elites -
Poor before 1947 are still poor.
Because there is no reforming -
→ Elites don't pay taxes.
Impact: Social structure was changed. Pro-British people were kept in elite class and anti-British people in lower middle class.

Date: 20-9-23

COLONIAL IMPACT:

Colonial Master plans thing in a way so that the social-set up benefits him -

→ British East India Colony:

still has hold on our every decision - They re-structured our society and Phacto structure is still present. 80% ^{people} Army who handed over India to British were Indians - Out of them, 33% were Muslims -

1757-1857 Complete Control over India
1857, Reaction / War of Independence
elites before 1947 are still elites -
Poor before 1947 are still poor -
Because there is no reforming -
Elites don't pay taxes -

1st Impact: Social structure was changed. Pro-British people were kept in elite class and anti-British people in lower middle class.

"You cannot come out of the social structure until you invest it, i.e., flow of money towards lower class."

→ Impact: Education,

• Elites: True education

Athision High City School

• Middle class

• Lower class (Madrasa, Culture)

Global Impact, Economic Impacts,

Two major models,

→ Capitalist (in old colonial model)

→ Socialist

27-9-23:

Economic Model

→ Taxes & Low Daily/Monthly wages

• Old → Colonial (24 hours slaves)

Individuals independent (still goes taxes to

→ Capitalist government and gets facilitated in return)

→ Communist

→ Socialist

→ Imperialism

Date: x.x

→ Our model is colonial + capitalist

One who invests, ⁱⁿ owns profit

Communist model,

You work for state, and state facilitates you. But you cannot own ⁱⁿ the inherited money of your parents. That's for government.

Socialist, ^(?)

Government & society works ⁱⁿ same hands, at the same level.

Imperialism:

Mentally slaves, leg brand concio Imperialism hijacks your mind.

→ Consumption of your money in some specific brands.

BM

→ Patriotic Economic Models,

→ Goals of colonial masters,

→ Wealth → Net Resources

→ Raw Material ^{low} → Industrial progress

→ Market for their own products

Q11: How to eradicate colonial model?

→ educate lower class

Colonial Masters: Agriculture, Industry; political power, military influence be bureaucrats, —

so, not easy to eradicate them.

Ayub Khan Reforms,

i) → Land Reforms (Flopped)

(Cause his supporters were land lords / feudal lords)

33). In British Indian Army were Muslims. They were trained by colonial masters. So, these local reforms flopped -
iii) Industrialization: Capitalism
→ capitalism benefits elites. whereas colonialism benefits the ruler.

Bhutto's Reforms:

→ Socialist model: state controlled all businesses.

Date _____

1 Imperialism is modern form
of colonialism - The Imperial
Master is getting benefits).

Today, state does not control
businesses, but regulate these
businesses.

So, Bhutto ruined our economy.

Bhutto's reforms resulted in
downfall of country. (That's why they say
elites have no concern for
nationalism.)

→ Elites have no concern for
nationalism. They can easily get
citizenship (cause the economy of
that country would boost up
due to the money of the elites).

→ Islam supports capitalism.
Bhutto called his model "Islamic
socialist" (without any Islamic law).

→ Islam says: Everything you earn
is yours, just pay the zakat.
Capitalism says: Everything you earn
is yours, just pay the taxes.

Note:

clitics accepted "Mallvis" after
land reforms - cause Islam says,
you cannot take away someone's
property without his consent.
Land reforms: Only a specific
land (someone can own). -

4-10-23:

Democracy:

→ Government by the people, for
the people, of the people.

Historical Background:

Concept of majority → first
used by Aryans, they used it
for their judicial system (i.e
Trigay / Panchayat)

→ Then Greeks adopted this
system for selecting rulers.

Etymology!

Democracy → People + Cracy → Rule

→ Aristotle criticized democracy.
He said, 'Without awareness, people cannot
be democrats. He called it'

Date: _____

mobocracy. (mob → scattered people together just for fun)

must give people

education, equality, rule of law.

Basic needs of life. Then they should vote.

→ we only have voting perspective of democracy.

→ In Pakistan, there is mobocracy (example of true democracy → Switzerland)

Islamic democracy:

Islam enjoyed education with democracy.

concept of Khalifat → There can

be discussion for ruling span

of Khalifat (5 yrs/whole life)

(Ghazwa-e-Khanqah → best example

of democracy)

→ Islam says: The one giving vote

should be educated

Ques.

Democracy in India: No democracy before colonialism.

Different forms of government:

Dictatorship → Aristocracy

→ Oligarchy ^{or} ~~Oligarchy~~ → Monarchy

→ Democracy

Dictatorship, without the will of the people.

→ Civilian + Military dictatorship

Aristocracy, Government of best people (may be declared by

people or themselves). ^{e.g. China's example}

Oligarchy: Some people hijack

and rule over country <sup>e.g. Norway
Sweden</sup>

Monarchy, Ruling of King <sup>working may choose
rule</sup>

→ Absolute monarch, ^{under monarch} Constitution

→ Constitutional monarch, Monarch and selected

King accepted by the constitution

↳ Indian government was

absolute monarchy.

At minority was ruling over

Date: _____

majority. So colonial masters used this and ^{as well} majority to support them for the ruling of majority. This introduce the concept of "divide & rule". This harmed Muslim community (minorities).

→ British said that with the monarch, you cannot taste real democracy. But they still have monarchy in their country.
→ Indian people fought for ~~there~~ the monarchy in 1857 but they failed so kingship was abolished.
→ Democracy divides people -
So, they introduced democracy in India. They knew, majority will support them.

→ We got Pakistan on the base of democracy -

Division of India → Democracy

over

Sir Syed Ahmed Khan: ^{He said} First

get education, then participate
in politics.

→ All Indian Muslim educational

conferences, education + politics.

→ In India, politics was

engaged with religion. Such
politics do not unite people.

→ Secular Society & Politics ^{is}
not united with Religion. This

gave rise to democracy in British.

→ Islam itself is a secular
religion - You don't engage with
people on the base of their
religion.

→ Democracy: Politics ^{is} common, religion

is every individual's own issue.

→ (Lala Bhagwan Das)

→ In India, everything was

revolving around religions,

so, democracy could not

be achieved.

Date:

Literacy rate when India was divided: 20%.

→ After 1857, British restructured

Indian society.

They noticed supremacy of Muslims so they take away their

properties and gave them to

Pro colonial people - This wors

Leed Mackay's educational

System - The education was for middle → Mission Commission system for elites. They introduced concept

of "job" - (Now 19% Pakistan & 33% Muslims) 80%

⑩ In British Indian Army,

we were Indians. They were doing

their job. They occupied British India

& handed over to British Army.

→ Our recent Political class is also from that elite class.

and 49% of our mohis are

also from that class.

→ Even our madrasa system is upgraded by them.

- 11 peers in last Parliament.
- Biggest threat to democracy.
 - people are forced to vote for them.

- Our judiciary, Army, government is product of British Indian mindset (pro-colonial approach)
- Lord Mackay's educational system's products are now in corridors of power.
- why democracy is flourishing in India?

Nehru didn't let colonial mindset come to the top. Whereas, in Pakistan, after death of

Rasheed Arain, colonial

mindset led the country.

→ At the time of division of

India, there was bipolar

politics. So, no power wanted

India to divide, cause

they know, one country

30 October
October Review
Book Review

"Newspapers
→ Politics → Book Reading
Razi Faiz's decision about
book writer Razi Faiz (a Pakistani philosopher)

would go to opposite block.
1000 words (Read about Tariq Ahmed)

(a Pakistani philosopher)

Why P. Muslims supported
Quaid-e-Azam over Molvee?
→ Leadership demands honesty.
An honest leader earns the
trust of his nation. So, people
blindly followed Quaid-e-Azam.

11-10-23:

Social
Science Democracy, Equality, justice, accountability,
basic needs of life, developments,
Background education, awareness

Autobiography First Decade of Pakistan

Dr. Tariq Faiz (1947-1958).

Political
society
Why democracy failed in Pakistan
that was made on the
behalf of Pakistan?

Q) Education: In India, educational

platforms were

i) For Elite (Proper education)
(Lord Mackalay's education system)

elite

i) Lower class (religion engaged)

ii) Middle class (No education)

Elites don't believe in

religion & nationalism. They are concerned about their wealth.

whole world is open for them.

SRK's wife → Hinda

Hickock^o, Hassan's son-in-law → Jewish

↳ Colonial Masters engaged in power consciousness (ie bureaucracy, military, politics) → Pro-colonial

↳ Elites were taught how to leave their nation on ^{pro}colonial mindset.

→ we owned the structures made by them - so, it again benefited them.

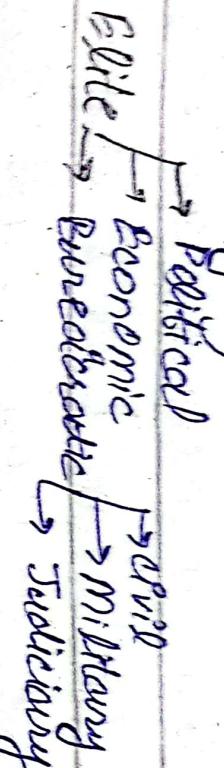
→ When they were ruling us, our elite looted us and

payed taxes to them -

→ Now, in Pakistan, our rulers save their money

In London. Their children

are studying in London.



Middle → still on religion

↳ Hindus, Muslim, Sikh separate education.

We still inherit that educational

system,

Lower class 24 Million (2 crore 40 lakh)
in Pakistan
children are not getting education -

(Highest in any country
Universal Literacy rate, 86% (Primary

education system)

Pak's route: 60% (^{criterion:} if you can sign)

36%. (^{criterion:} primary education syst

↳ Education has not been

Priority of any government

PDO → 4 billion

Metro → 6.0 billion

Orange Train → 70 billion

to army

10 billion Rupees → After ABDNandam

Cause

British colonial masters' main class concern was defense, not education. (Same in Pakistan now)
After 1980's, middle class emerged in bureaucracy.

→ upto now, middle + lower middle class overcame military + bureaucracy.
But still politics is in hands of elite.

Before 1980's, literacy rate: Below 20%
After : 36%

P.I.: formed in 1986

In 2001, he won. Cause Media

was free and literacy rate was high. People supported his party, cause he was not appointed by USA.
Traditional political parties, supported by Military (PMLN, PPPP, JI, RIA-Ul-Haq, Awami)

When you try to change this power circle, you have

Date _____

to been handships -
(As Harvard Hussain (R.A) denied
to accept Yarzees).

Power has no moral or ethical
values.

- ⇒ Education is most dangerous
thing for powerful persons.
→ Colonial master taught us
that we need education only
for job, not for our betterment
(still same approach).

ii) Awareness:

- we are mentally inferior.
- We should not take selfies
with rulers, rather they should
take with us (as we are
educated persons of their nations).
- Original Rulers → rule us, make us slaves.
Leaders → serve us, empowers us

"Your rulers are your
servants".

~~other~~

colonial thinking suppresses the middle classes.

Power factor? Biggest achievement of a ruler.

Power: Biggest enemy of your capabilities.

Awareness is linked with education:

Respect everyone - humanity starts here.

iii) Equality:

No equality in Pakistan,

In true sense, people are superior and rulers should serve them

But in Pakistan, nothing like this.

Maurizi Sharif, sent to London for medication

Common Man: HIV AIDS, hepatitis, still no medication for them

iv) Justice:

"Justice is defined by power, not by us."

Now, Power → rulers

But in Democracy, power is in hands of people.

↳ So, no democracy in Pakistan
(Politicians have non-custom vehicles + Custom officers have non-custom vehicles).

v) Accountability,
we can't make our rulers accountable.

vi) Elections,

In 1920's, the one having ~~panel~~
of worth 3 thousand could ~~cast~~
in elections ~~the~~ ^{stamp} vote. This land was given

by colonial master-

Today, the system is same -
you have to pay for tickets.

↳ People have power during
the days of election. After electio,
they are powerful and we
become powerless.

↳ Ramdhari Singh Dinkar was also a property dealer.

Ques:
First elections after 1947 were in 1970. So, how they claim democracy?

↳ If the turn out ratio is greater than 70%, there would be no ~~any~~ corruption in elections.

Constitution:

Constitution provides us -
justice, equality, accountability
etc.

But it took us of years for our first constitution.

But that constitution is still not implemented.

If we implement 90% of our constitution, we will be a developed country.

→ We provide raw material for cosmetics and then import cosmetic products.

(Any highest imports cosmetics)

Molvi → Highest grade in Islam
(like Professors)

Date: _____

Article ASA:

Impison someone whose child is not getting education.
↳ 240 Million children are not getting education.

Government schools: 300

Libraries: 7

- Mosques: In every street
- So, our government implements only the desired sections of constitutions.

→ India made its constitution in 1949 - So, democracy flourished there.

18-10-2023

Firsi Decade of Pakistan's Democracy: (1947-58):

Objectives of styling: The system we are engaged in, is either beneficial for us, or not

note:

we victim of it.
Everything we have around us
is has or no history.

Nothing emerges abruptly

Without studying History, we
cannot study modern day
politics. So, we are discussing
history of democracy in Pakistan.

→ we wanted to have
"objective resolution" perspective
in our constitution. This is based
on religion.

→ Minorities' rights were not
defended. So, they have no
nationalism. This lead to

weak nationalism in Pakistan.
~~Right to inform~~
Upto 1966: Political Instability,
No right to inform.

(Democratically, people have
power - So they should know
everything - But in Pakistan,

→ 10 years of slavery
→ The lion of the desert

Ruler:

there is no right to inform.

i) Regime change is nothing new for America

Developed countries have right to inform.

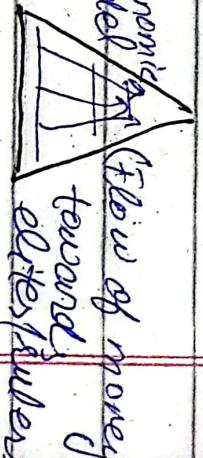
→ Colonial Setup:

Franck Femen: (an Algerian scholar) + psychologist

France was ruling Algeria.
Franck Femen was an activist in freedom fighting movement.
He was known as master of violence.

"If you want to get sick of a cruelty, do the same with cruel".

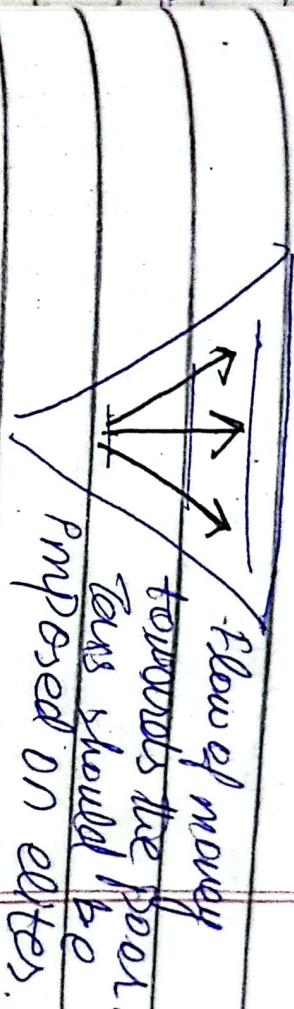
Ruler

Colonial Setup: 
toward elites/ruler

How government is looting us?

- i) Taxes
- ii) Inflation
- iii) Policy making

- ~~Constitution~~ Our constitution
beneficiary son, rulers).
Our military establishment
makes rules so that disobeyers
could be punished (oppressed).
According to Frantz,



Developed:

Developing:

Tax: 30 - 35%

Tax: 17 - 20%

Elite pays

only 1/10 of elite
pays.

Agricultural

Agricultural

Tax: 47%.

Tax: 0.2% - 0.5%

(not payed by
feudal lords, cause
they are the one
who register).

Collections: No democratic
elections in 1st decade

Date _____

→ When we rely on one person > we fail. State always depends on constitutive institutions and not on individuals.

Frantz Femen says:

"Everything that reminds you of your slavery, burn it." ²²

→ NO education & Research
(1947-68)

→ Bureaucratic Interference.

Politicians were experiencing ministry for first time - so Muslim League was relying on bureaucracy. QA appointed

3,4 mini bureaucrats as minit ministers. This is from where bureaucracy started ruling us.

(The development at grass root level is due to local self government)

Mirzai Musharraf: Candidate should be graduated.

In 2008 elections, 264 MNAs / MPAs had fake degrees.

Asif Zardari: New constitution candidate can be elected even if he is not graduated.

1984: Old assembly dissolved.

New assembly formed.

PM was ex-president
(Chaudhary Muhammad Ali)

→ 1st law was given.
(1st martial law was imposed in 1984)

This law was valid for 2 years. And then martial law was imposed,

(Hearing of Full court →)

(Friends not Masters
by Ayub Khan)

Date: _____

→ Law is same as religion.

Religion universalize us and
law individualize us.

Ayub Khan:

→ Pioneer of all political
engineering.

He was 80% responsible for
division of Pakistan.

→ Importance of Constitution:

Our illiterate politicians don't
know the importance of constitution.

↳ Reading: What were problems of
Pakistan during 1st decade
in institutions making, reconstitution
making, assembly making.

1) اسلامی حکومت کیوں اور 2) کیوں
کروں جسے نہ کیوں
Metro, speedo

Paper Towing?

25-10-2023.

Period of Ayub Khan: (1958 - 1968)

- First Martial Law
- 1st Presidential elections (1964)
- He gave land reforms,
- Industrialization
- Economic Model
- Foreign Policy
- He gave constitution of 1962.
- Main course of field of Dhaka
- Construction of dams (Hydro-Politics)
- War of 1965
- Taskbound agreement
- Introduced Social self government (basic elements → 80000)
- Enjoyed as a defense minister
- Presidential form of government.
- Divide & Rule
- Political Engineering
- Concept of controlled society
- what people think, read, and speak

Date: _____

→ EDDO / PRODA

2000 politicians were banned.

3000
4000
East
West

even in Liaquat Ali Khan's era,

he gave concept of security state.

He said that our security should be

our genuine priority.

After the co-operation of civil bureaucracy & civil bureaucracy, ^{were} common men were set politicians aside.

When he was a cabinet minister,

60% politicians could not speak

English.

Whereas, bureaucrats are highly educated - so, they consider themselves superior as compared to politicians.

Tand Reforms: 22 families live

1/ population had 80% of total land).

Maximum land a person can own: 500 Acre (irrigated)

1000 acre (non-Irrigated)

for dairy or poultry farm, other land would be given.

Land reforms failed because these land owners were supporting him.

Industrialization, facilitating private owners of industries
have switched from agricultural to industrial estate.

East Pakistan: 25% economic development
West Pakistan: 75%

This led economic inequality
led to fall of Shaky
British India started from Bengal (1757)
last part of India occupied →

Punjab, KPK → 1849]

Bangals were experienced about colonial mindset.

Date: _____

Colonial setup → Military Judiciary Civil

As Bengalis were experienced about colonial masters so colonial masters were afraid of them. So they were cornered. → The only option left for them was politics. But they were not given their rights even in Politics.

4000 politicians from East Pakistan were banned. So, there was no competitor left for Ayyub Khan.

He said that these politicians are incompetent. So, we should give a chance of to new generation. Bhutto → from west Park, Mujeeb-ur-Rehman → from East Park.

Ayyub Khan used "divide & rule".

This is done only by colonial master.

He made groups of Muslim League. He got support of some groups of NLI and rest of the political parties were conned.

Then, he supported Bhutto and Mejeet-ur-Rehman was sent to jail. In this way, he played "divide & rule". He taught political engineering to establishment.

→ Mejeet-ur-Rehman didn't want Pakistan to divide. (How can someone reject ruling such a giant state?)
Main cause of Rule of Dhaka, Economic + Political inequality

(Deprived people / parts of country are the most political aware people) → so were Bengalis

(such as, KPK is more aware than Punjab).

Date: _____

"If you don't select educated people, you will be ruled by illiterate people." (Aristotle)

Leader: empowers people

Ruler: wants to be powerful, snatches power from people.

→ Foreign Policy:

Highest Portfolio holder:

President, P.M, F.M, I.M, COAS, CJP

'The statements given by these is foreign policy.'

when a foreign affair is negotiated,
i.e., a team is sent to them
to solve a problem, that team is
called diplomat and This process
is called diplomacy.

Ayub Khan's foreign Policy,

He gave Capitalist model
and a socialist communist.
school of thought

Ques:

Colonialism leads to capitalism,
not communism.

⇒ Constitution of 1962:

When constitution was given,
there was no parliament, politicians
were in jail. Then who gave
the constitution?

This was given by Ayub Khan and
company and was imposed by
the company.

1966, 1973 constitution: Parliamentarian

1962 constitution: Presidential government
1st election: No politician, BD

(basic democrats) were kidnapped
and were forced to give vote
to Ayub Khan. This is how he
taught election engineering.

Then, East Pakistanis asked

Fatima Tinnah to compete him.

But she was declared as

"Ghadar-e-Wattan".

Date: _____

{ Divide & Rule: Make groups - support one group. Then abandon that group and support the other one, and rule through one group}

⇒ Presidential form of government.

Every clause of 1962

constitution was empowering

Azab Khan just like a clock tower. He was in absolute

power.

→ whenever there comes a

military dictator, there would be some major world incident, as in past. Pakistan supported America everytime (under military dictatorship)

{ → America's friendship support 3 things:

→ Military → Ruler → Molvis.)

that's why I listen my own voice messages.

Ques

In controlled state,

company still has no control over everything.

→ medical, educational sector

e.g. we cannot study about war of 1971.

→ media is controlled.

↳ how we can become or good reader

Example Questions:

→ what is good/bad governance

→ Analyze Arifur Khan's era
your POV about Arifur Khan

→ Impact of Arifur Khan's era on today's Pakistan