

TODAY'S AGENDA

A cartoon illustration of a man with black hair, wearing a yellow shirt, sitting at a desk and looking towards a whiteboard. The whiteboard has a red pushpin in the top-left corner and the text 'TODAY'S AGENDA' written in large, bold, black letters.

- 1** Problems with Environment Variables
- 2** What is ConfigMap?
- 3** ConfigMap Creation
- 4** Practice Questions

Problems with Environment Variables



pod.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: env-var
  labels:
    purpose: demonstrate-env-var
spec:
  containers:
    - name: env-var-container
      image: wordpress
      env:
        - name: WORDPRESS_VERSION
          value: "5.2.2"
        - name: WORDPRESS_USER
          value: "ubuntu"
```

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          value: "ubuntu"
```



ConfigMaps



A ConfigMap is an API object used to store non-confidential data in key-value pairs.

```
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kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: env-var
labels:
  purpose: demonstrate-env-var
spec:
  containers:
    - name: env-var-container
      image: wordpress
```

ConfigMap

VERSION: "5.2.2"
USER: "ubuntu"
COLOR: "red"

ConfigMap

VERSION: "5.2.2"
USER: "ubuntu"
COLOR: "red"

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: env-var
labels:
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spec:
  containers:
    - name: env-var-container
      image: wordpress
```

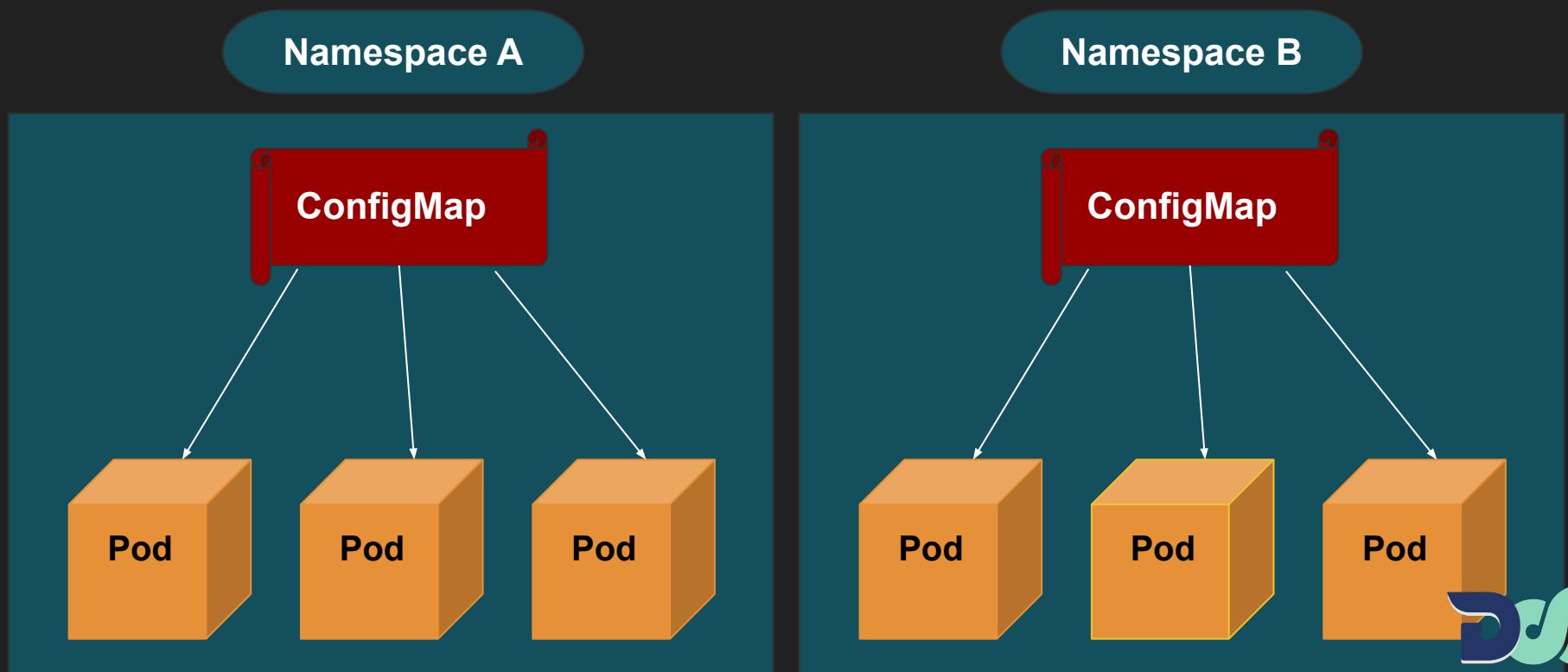
ConfigMap

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apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: env-var
labels:
  purpose: demonstrate-env-var
spec:
  containers:
    - name: env-var-container
      image: wordpress
```

ConfigMap



Scope of the configmap is only to the namespace.



ConfigMap Creation

01

```
kubectl create configmap <name>  
--from-literal=<key>=<value>
```

02

```
kubectl create configmap <name>  
--from-literal=<key>=<value>  
--from-literal=<key>=<value>
```

03

```
kubectl create configmap  
<name> --from-file=<file-name>
```

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: ConfigMap  
metadata:  
  name: my-configmap  
data:  
  wordpress_version: "5.2.2"  
  wordpress_user: "ubuntu"
```



Configmap in Pods



my-configmap

```
wordpress_version="5.2.2"  
wordpress_user="ubuntu"
```

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Pod  
metadata:  
  name: configmap-demo  
spec:  
  containers:  
    - name: demo-container  
      image: wordpress  
    envFrom:  
      - configMapRef:  
          name: my-configmap
```

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Pod  
metadata:  
  name: configmap-demo  
spec:  
  containers:  
    - name: demo-container  
      image: wordpress  
    env:  
      - name: VERSION  
        valueFrom:  
          configMapKeyRef:  
            name: my-configmap  
            key: wordpress_version
```

```
apiVersion: v1  
kind: Pod  
metadata:  
  name: configmap-demo  
spec:  
  containers:  
    - name: demo-container  
      image: wordpress  
    volumeMounts:  
      - name: config  
        mountPath: /etc/config  
  volumes:  
    - name: config  
  configMap:  
    name: configmap--
```

