Ingress Demonstration

- Path-Based Routing
- Host-Based Routing
- SSL Certificate

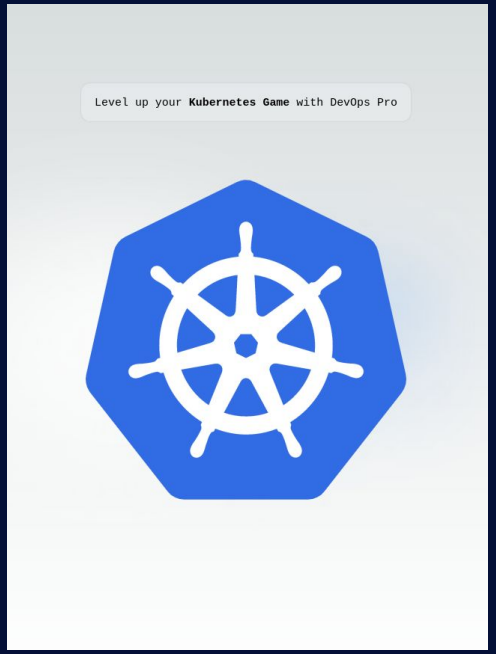
1

https://devopspro.in

DNS Record

Type	Name	Value
A	example.devopspro.in	11.22.33.44
A	sample-1.devopspro.in	11.22.33.44
A	sample-2.devopspro.in	11.22.33.44

Next JS Applications



Docker images

devopsprosamples/next-path-sample-1

devopsprosamples/next-path-sample-2

Path-Based Routing

devopsprosamples/next-sample-1

devopsprosamples/next-sample-2

Host-Based Routing

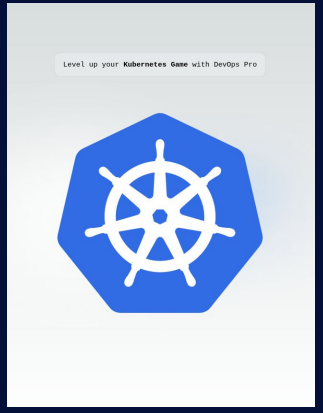
Path Based Routing

http://example.devopspro.in

/sample-1

/sample-2

Service



Service

devopsprosamples/next-path-sample-1

devopsprosamples/next-path-sample-2

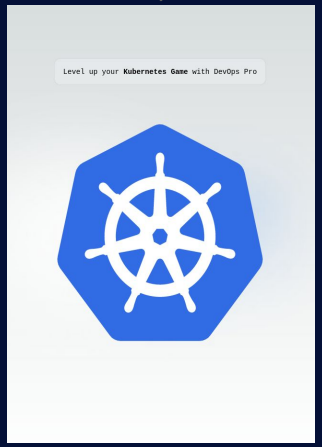
Host Based Routing

http://sample-1.devopspro.in

Service

devopsprosamples/next-sample-1

http://sample-2.devopspro.in



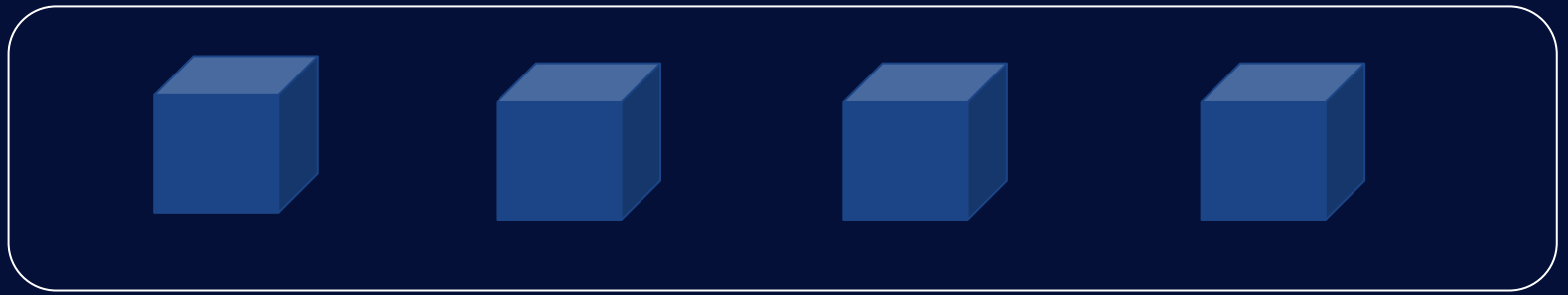
Service

devopsprosamples/next-sample-2

Ingress Controller

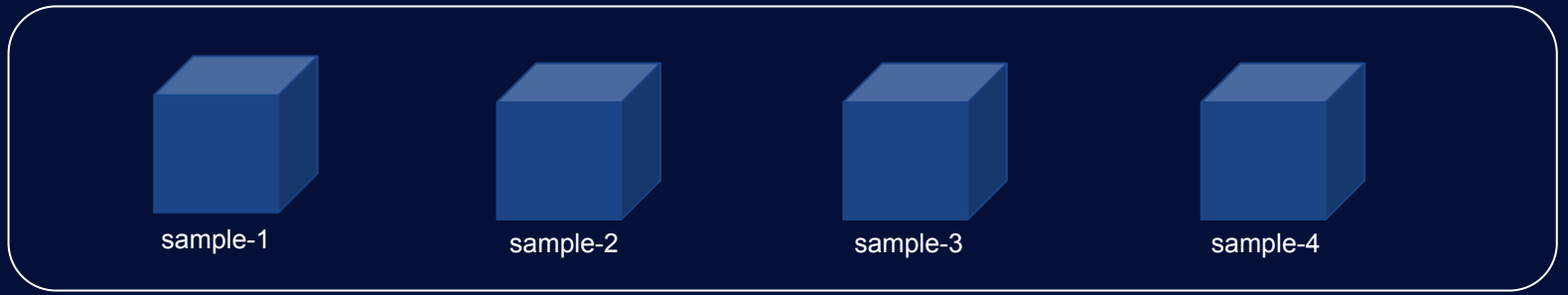
Nginx Ingress Controller

kubectl apply -f
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/main/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml



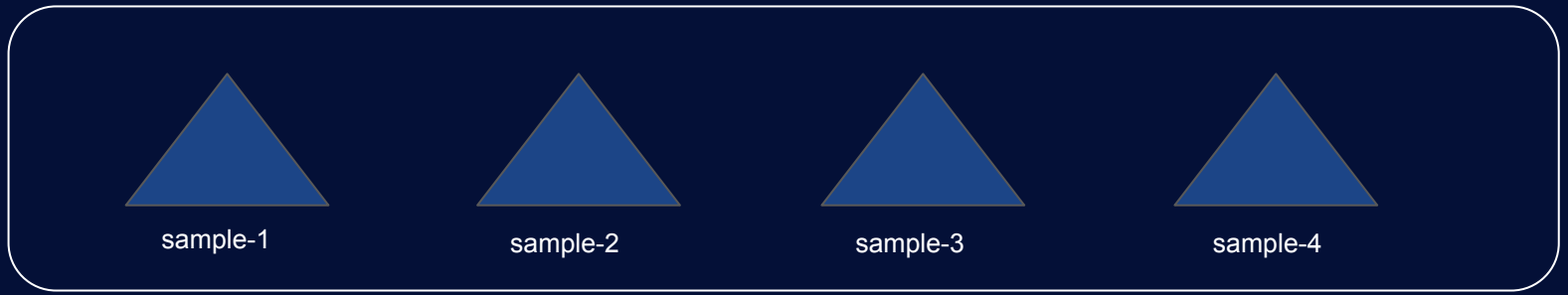
Deployment

- kubectl create deploy sample-1 --image=devopsprosamples/next-path-sample-1
- kubectl create deploy sample-2 --image=devopsprosamples/next-path-sample-2
- kubectl create deploy sample-3 --image=devopsprosamples/next-sample-1
- kubectl create deploy sample-4 --image=devopsprosamples/next-sample-2



Service

- kubectl expose deploy sample-1 --type=ClusterIP --port=3000
- kubectl expose deploy sample-2 --type=ClusterIP --port=3000
- kubectl expose deploy sample-3 --type=ClusterIP --port=3000
- kubectl expose deploy sample-4 --type=ClusterIP --port=3000



Ingress Resource

```yaml
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
 name: example-ingress
spec:
 rules:
 - host: "example.devopspro.in"
   http:
     paths:
     - pathType: Prefix
       path: /sample-1
       backend:
         service:
           name: sample-1
           port:
             number: 3000
```

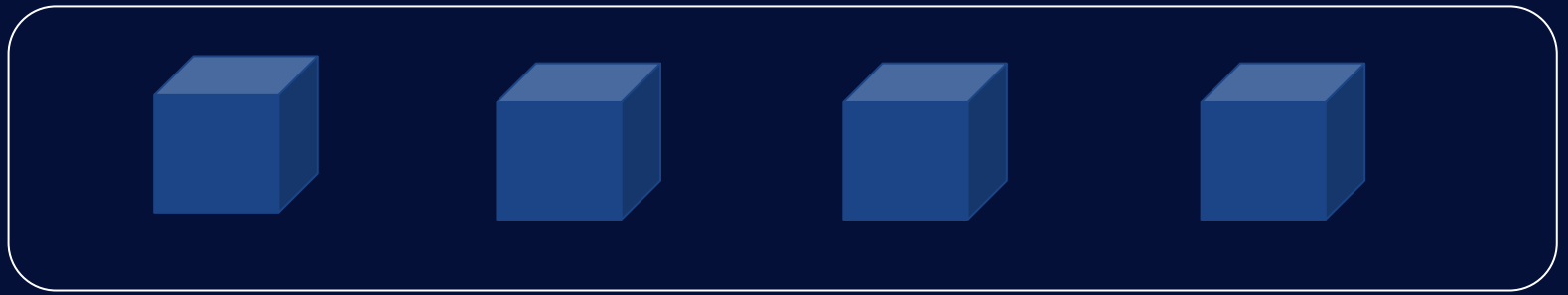
```yaml
 - host: "sample-2.devopspro.in"
   http:
     paths:
     - pathType: Prefix
       path: "/"mple-2
       backend:
         service:
           name: sample-4
           port:
             number: 3000
```

SSL Termination

Step 1:-

Installing Cert Manager

kubectl apply -f https://github.com/jetstack/cert-manager/releases/download/v1.7.1/cert-manager.yaml



Step 2:-

Creating Issuer

Issuers, and ClusterIssuers, are Kubernetes resources that represent certificate authorities (CAs) that are able to generate signed certificates

staging_issuer.yaml

```yaml
apiVersion: cert-manager.io/v1
kind: ClusterIssuer
metadata:
  name: letsencrypt-staging
  namespace: cert-manager
spec:
  acme:
    server: https://acme-staging-v02.api.letsencrypt.org/directory
    email: user@gmail.com
    privateKeySecretRef:
      name: letsencrypt-staging
    solvers:
    - http01:
        ingress:
          class:  nginx
```

Step 3:-

Updating Ingress Resource

ingress-resource.yaml

```yaml
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
 name: example-ingress
 annotations:
   cert-manager.io/cluster-issuer: "letsencrypt-staging"
   kubernetes.io/ingress.class: "nginx"
spec:
 tls:
 - hosts:
     - <your-host>
   secretName: tls-secret
 rules:
 .
 .
 .
```

Step 4:-

Creating Production Issuer

prod_issuer.yaml

```yaml
apiVersion: cert-manager.io/v1
kind: ClusterIssuer
metadata:
  name: letsencrypt-prod
  namespace: cert-manager
spec:
  acme:
    server: https://acme-v02.api.letsencrypt.org/directory
    email: user@gmail.com
    privateKeySecretRef:
      name: letsencrypt-prod
    solvers:
    - http01:
        ingress:
          class:  nginx
```

Step 5:-

Updating Ingress Resource

ingress-resource.yaml

```yaml
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
 name: example-ingress
 annotations:
   cert-manager.io/cluster-issuer: "letsencrypt-prod"
   kubernetes.io/ingress.class: "nginx"
spec:
 tls:
 - hosts:
     - <your-host>
   secretName: tls-secret
 rules:
 .
 .
 .
```