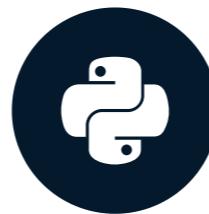


Rekognizing patterns

INTRODUCTION TO AWS BOTO IN PYTHON



Maksim Pecherskiy

Instructor

Rekognition



So what is Rekognition anyway?

Detecting Objects in an image



Detect objects in image

Extracting Text from Images



Extract text from image

Why not build our own?

Use Rekognition if:

- Quick but good
- Keep code simple
- Recognize many things

Build a model if:

- Custom requirements
- Security implications
- Large volumes



Rekognition screenshot

I am not a computer vision expert



Not a Computer Vision Expert

Upload an image to S3

Initialize S3 Client

```
s3 = boto3.client(  
    's3', region_name='us-east-1',  
    aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID, aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET  
)
```

Upload a file

```
s3.upload_file(  
    Filename='report.jpg', Key='report.jpg',  
    Bucket='datacamp-img')
```

Object detection

INITIATE THE CLIENT

```
rekog = boto3.client(  
    'rekognition',  
    region_name='us-east-1',  
    aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID,  
    aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```



Initiate the Rekognition client

Object detection

DETECT!

```
response = rekog.detect_labels(  
    Image={'S3Object': {  
        'Bucket': 'datacamp-img',  
        'Name': 'report.jpg'  
    },  
    MaxLabels=10,  
    MinConfidence=95  
)
```



Object detection



Detect labels response



Detect labels response



Detect Labels Response



Detect Labels Response



Detect Labels Response

Text detection

PERFORM DETECTION

```
response = rekog.detect_text(  
    Image={'S3Object':  
        {  
            'Bucket': 'datacamp-img',  
            'Name': 'report.jpg'  
        }  
    }  
)
```



Text detection response



Text detection response

```
        "Polygon": [
            {"X": 0.4675000011920929, "Y": 0.4453125},
            {"X": 0.8650000095367432, "Y": 0.4453125},
            {"X": 0.8650000095367432, "Y": 0.512499988079071},
            {"X": 0.4675000011920929, "Y": 0.5140625238418579},
        ]
    },
    {
        "DetectedText": "STREET",
        "Type": "WORD",
        "Id": 14,
        "ParentId": 2,
        "Confidence": 99.97589111328125,
        "Geometry": {

```

Word Detection



Text detection response

Summary

- Detect objects in an image
- Count instances
- Learn a new AWS Service



.detect_labels()

- Recognize text in an image
- Word vs line detections
- When to build our own



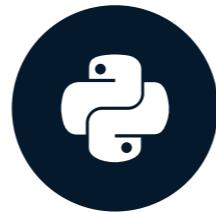
.detect_text()

Let's do some computer vision!

INTRODUCTION TO AWS BOTO IN PYTHON

Comprehending text

INTRODUCTION TO AWS BOTO IN PYTHON



Maksim Pecherskiy

Data engineer

AWS Translate console

The screenshot shows the AWS Translate Real-time translation interface. At the top left, it says "Amazon Translate > Real-time translation". The main title is "Real-time translation" with an "Info" link. Below that is a "Translation" section. On the left, under "Source language", there is a dropdown menu set to "Auto (auto)" with a downward arrow. To its right is a double-headed arrow icon. Under "Target language", there is a dropdown menu set to "Spanish (es)" with a downward arrow. Between these two sections is a large text input field with a blue border, containing the placeholder text "Enter text". Below this field, the status is shown as "0 characters, 0 of 5000 bytes used." with an "Info" link. To the right of the input field is a text area labeled "Translated text" with the placeholder text "Translated text". Below this area is a link "Is this translation what you expected? Please leave us feedback". At the bottom of the "Translation" section, there is a "▶ Additional settings" button. In the bottom right corner of the main interface, there is another "▶ Application integration" button.

Translating text

Initialize client

```
translate = boto3.client('translate',  
    region_name='us-east-1',  
    aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID, aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```

Translate text

```
response = translate.translate_text(  
    Text='Hello, how are you?',  
    SourceLanguageCode='auto',  
    TargetLanguageCode='es')
```

Translating text

```
{'TranslatedText': 'Hola, ¿cómo estás?',  
 'SourceLanguageCode': 'en',  
 'TargetLanguageCode': 'es',  
 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': 'e7cdb3a2-91d5-11e9-bf94-7f3fb6911ee5',  
 'HTTPStatusCode': 200,  
 'HTTPHeaders': {'cache-control': 'no-cache',  
 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1',  
 'date': 'Tue, 18 Jun 2019 14:32:31 GMT',  
 'x-amzn-requestid': 'e7cdb3a2-91d5-11e9-bf94-7f3fb6911ee5',  
 'content-length': '94',  
 'connection': 'keep-alive'},  
 'RetryAttempts': 0}}}
```



Translating text

```
translated_text = translate.translate_text(  
    Text='Hello, how are you?',  
    SourceLanguageCode='auto',  
    TargetLanguageCode='es')[‘TranslatedText’]
```

Detecting language

Initialize boto3 Comprehend client

```
comprehend = boto3.client('comprehend',  
    region_name='us-east-1',  
    aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID, aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```

Detect dominant language

```
response = comprehend.detect_dominant_language(  
    Text="Hay basura por todas partes a lo largo de la carretera.")
```

Detecting language

```
{'Languages': [{ 'LanguageCode': 'es', 'Score': 0.9935020208358765}],  
 'ResponseMetadata': { 'RequestId': '9c895635-9217-11e9-beed-a767c995e190',  
 'HTTPStatusCode': 200,  
 'HTTPHeaders': { 'x-amzn-requestid': '9c895635-9217-11e9-beed-a767c995e190',  
 'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1',  
 'content-length': '64',  
 'date': 'Tue, 18 Jun 2019 22:22:51 GMT' },  
 'RetryAttempts': 0}}}
```

Understanding sentiment

Insights [Info](#)

Entities | Key phrases | Language | **Sentiment** | Syntax

Analyzed text

Maksim is an amazing person. I think he's so great, I want to tweet about it all day. He loves going to the Krakatoa coffee shop and his favorite place to eat is Kuma's Korner in Chicago. His birthday is March 13, 1987, and he loves gifts.

▼ Results

Sentiment

Neutral 0.02 confidence	Positive 0.97 confidence	Negative 0.00 confidence	Mixed 0.00 confidence
----------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------	--------------------------

► Application integration

Understanding sentiment

Detect text sentiment

```
response = comprehend.detect_sentiment(  
    Text="DataCamp students are amazing.",  
    LanguageCode='en')
```

Understanding sentiment

```
{'Sentiment': 'POSITIVE',
 'SentimentScore': {'Positive': 0.9827685952186584,
                    'Negative': 0.0006051281234249473,
                    'Neutral': 0.012124153785407543,
                    'Mixed': 0.004502176772803068},
 'ResponseMetadata': {'RequestId': 'ab001220-91d9-11e9-b992-63ec3d2de699',
                      'HTTPStatusCode': 200,
                      'HTTPHeaders': {'x-amzn-requestid': 'ab001220-91d9-11e9-b992-63ec3d2de699',
                                      'content-type': 'application/x-amz-json-1.1',
                                      'content-length': '165',
                                      'date': 'Tue, 18 Jun 2019 14:59:26 GMT'},
                      'RetryAttempts': 0}}
```

Understanding sentiment

```
sentiment = comprehend.detect_sentiment(  
    Text='Maksim is amazing.',  
    LanguageCode='en')[‘Sentiment’]
```

Review

Initialize client

```
translate = boto3.client('translate',  
    region_name='us-east-1',  
    aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID, aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```

Translate text

```
response = translate.translate_text(  
    Text='Hello, how are you?',  
    SourceLanguageCode='auto',  
    TargetLanguageCode='es')
```

Review

Initialize boto3 Comprehend client

```
comprehend = boto3.client('comprehend',  
    region_name='us-east-1',  
    aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID, aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```

Detect dominant language

```
response = comprehend.detect_dominant_language(  
    Text="Hay basura por todas partes a lo largo de la carretera.")
```

Review

Detect text sentiment

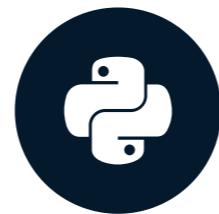
```
response = comprehend.detect_sentiment(  
    Text="Maksim is amazing.",  
    LanguageCode='en')
```

Let's practice!

INTRODUCTION TO AWS BOTO IN PYTHON

Case Study: Scooting Around!

INTRODUCTION TO AWS BOTO IN PYTHON



Maksim Pecherskiy

Data Engineer

The Quandary



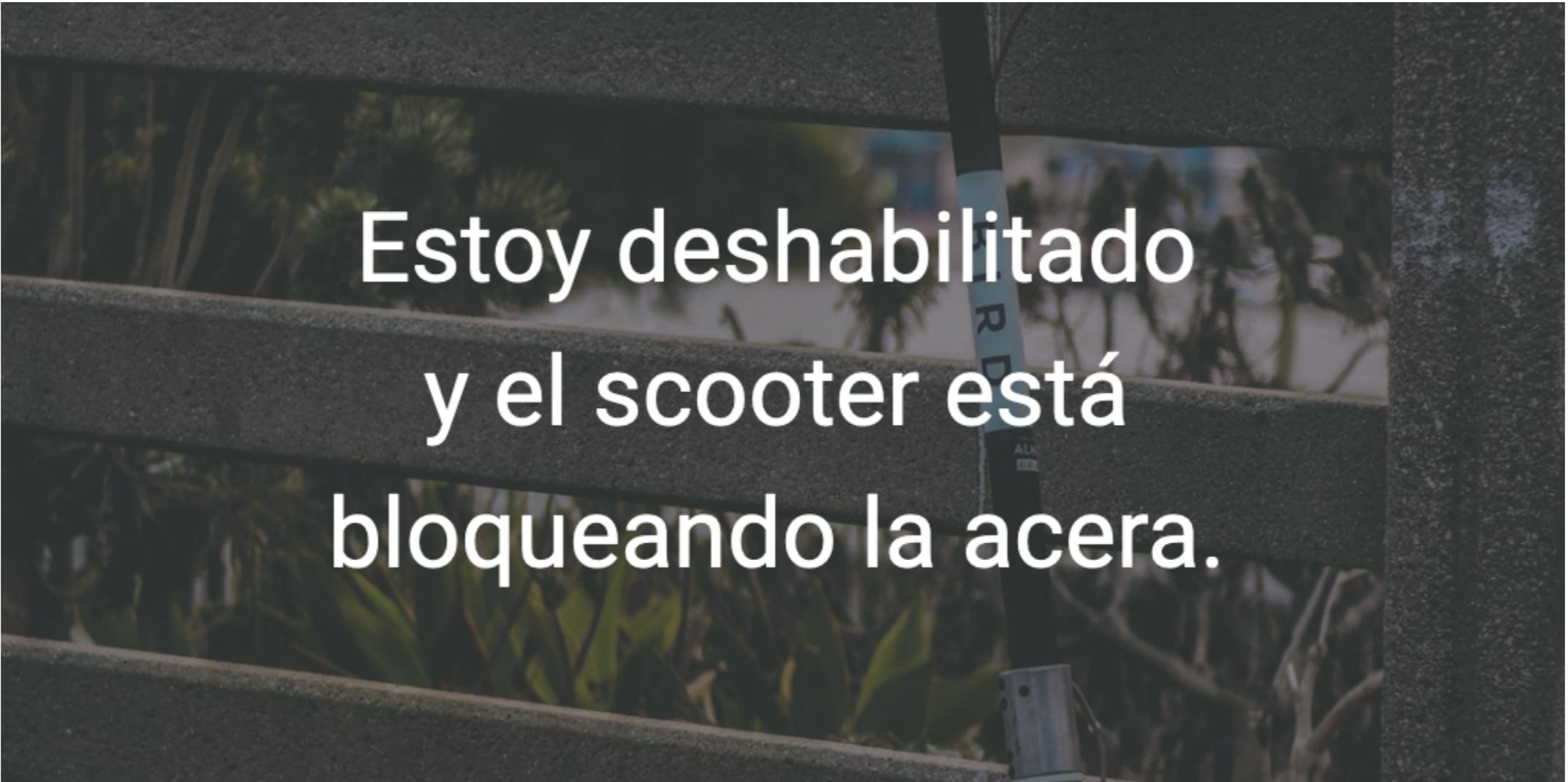
The Quandary



The Data

service_request_id	image	lat	long	public_description
93494	report_113439.jpg	32.723138	-117.128237	Hay un scooter electrico en sidewalk
101502	report_134938839.jpg	32.7077658	-117.1281408	This scooter helped me move a mattress!
101520	report_272819.jpg	32.77605567	-117.100004	There is a scooter blocking the sidewalk
101576	report_3722938.jpg	32.68899358	-117.0584723	I tripped on a stupid scooter

Final Product



Final Product



Final Product



Final Product



Final Product



Initialize boto3 service clients.

Initialize rekognition client

```
rekog = boto3.client('rekognition',
                      region_name='us-east-1',
                      aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID,
                      aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```

Initialize comprehend client

```
comprehend = boto3.client('comprehend',
                           region_name='us-east-1',
                           aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID,
                           aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```

Initialize boto3 service clients

Initialize translate client

```
translate = boto3.client('translate',  
                         region_name='us-east-1',  
                         aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID,  
                         aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```

Translate all descriptions to English

```
for index, row in df.iterrows():
    desc = df.loc[index, 'public_description']
    if desc != '':
        resp = translate_fake.translate_text(
            Text=desc,
            SourceLanguageCode='auto',
            TargetLanguageCode='en')
        df.loc[index, 'public_description'] = resp['TranslatedText']
```

Translate all descriptions to English

service_request_id	image	lat	long	public_description
93494	report_113439.jpg	32.723138	-117.128237	Electric scooter on sidewalk
101502	report_134938839.jpg	32.7077658	-117.1281408	This scooter helped me move a mattress!
101520	report_272819.jpg	32.77605567	-117.100004	There is a scooter blocking the sidewalk
101576	report_3722938.jpg	32.68899358	-117.0584723	I tripped on a stupid scooter

Detect text sentiment

```
for index, row in df.iterrows():
    desc = df.loc[index, 'public_description']
    if desc != '':
        resp = comprehend.detect_sentiment(
            Text=desc,
            LanguageCode='en')
        df.loc[index, 'sentiment'] = resp['Sentiment']
```

Detect text sentiment

service_request_id	image	lat	long	sentiment	public_desc
93494	report_113439.jpg	32.723138	-117.128237	NEGATIVE	Electric sidewalk
101502	report_134938839.jpg	32.7077658	-117.1281408	POSITIVE	This scooter helped me move my mattress.
101520	report_272819.jpg	32.77605567	-117.100004	NEGATIVE	There is a car blocking the sidewalk.
101576	report_3722938.jpg	32.68899358	-117.0584723	NEGATIVE	I tripped over a stupid sign.

Detect scooter in image

```
df['img_scooter'] = 0

for index, row in df.iterrows():
    image = df.loc[index, 'image']
    response = rekog.detect_labels(
        # Specify the image as an S3Object
        Image={'S3Object': {'Bucket': 'gid-images', 'Name': image}}
    )
    for label in response['Labels']:
        if label['Name'] == 'Scooter':
            df.loc[index, 'img_scooter'] = 1
            break
```

Detect scooter in image

service_request_id	image	img_scooter	sentiment	lat	long
93494	report_113439.jpg	1	NEGATIVE	32.723138	-117.1282
101502	report_134938839.jpg	1	POSITIVE	32.7077658	-117.1281
101520	report_272819.jpg	0	NEGATIVE	32.77605567	-117.1001
101576	report_3722938.jpg	1	NEGATIVE	32.68899358	-117.058

Final count!

Select only rows where there was a scooter image and that have negative sentiment

```
pickups = df[((df.img_scooter == 1) & (df.sentiment == 'NEGATIVE'))]
```

```
num_pickups = len(pickups)
```

332 Scooters!

Let's practice!

INTRODUCTION TO AWS BOTO IN PYTHON

Wrap up

INTRODUCTION TO AWS BOTO IN PYTHON



Maksim Pecherskiy
Data Engineer

AWS Services



Boto3

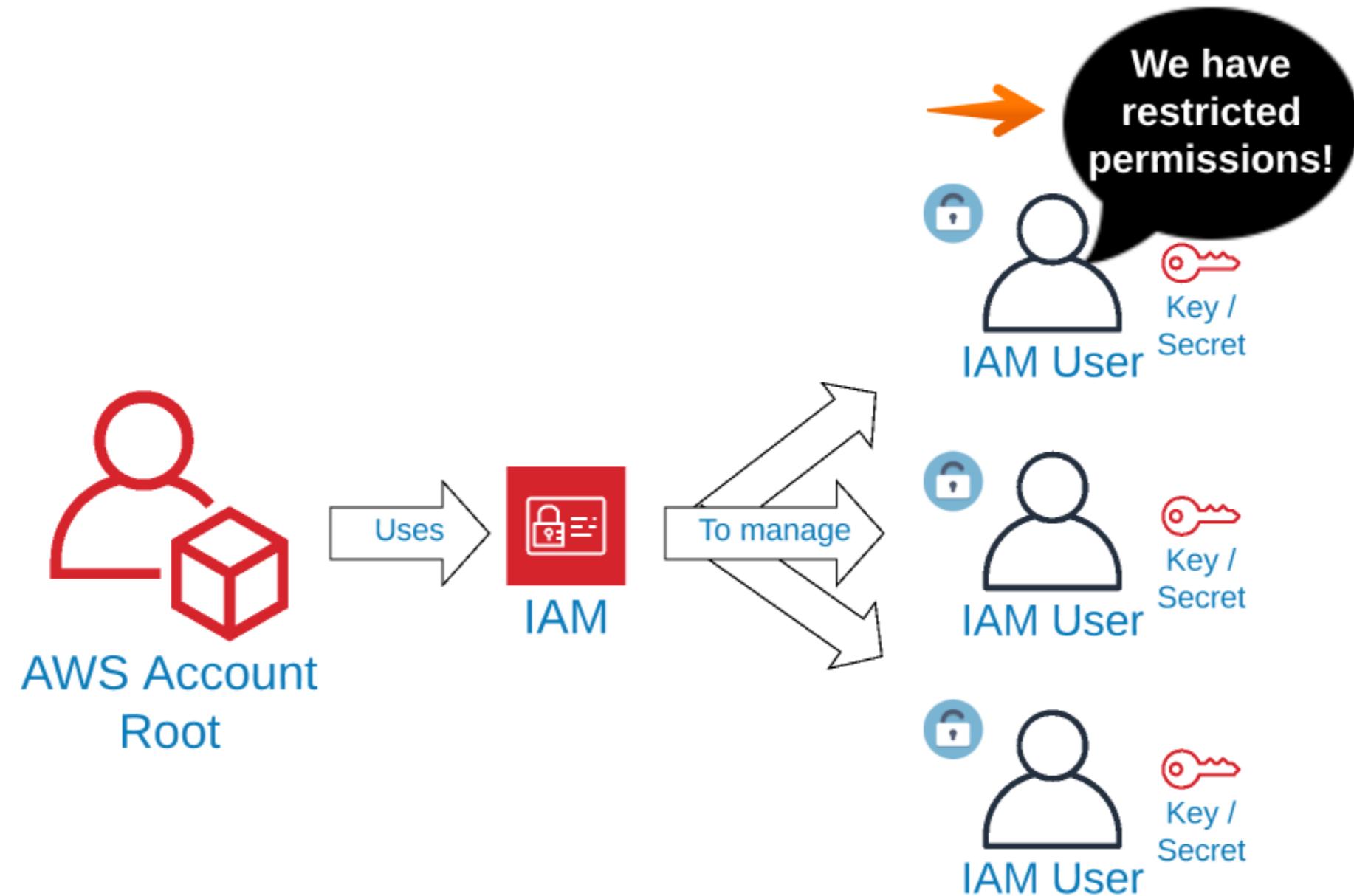
```
s3 = boto3.client('s3',  
    region_name='us-east-1',  
    aws_access_key_id=AWS_KEY_ID,  
    aws_secret_access_key=AWS_SECRET)
```

```
buckets = s3.list_buckets()
```

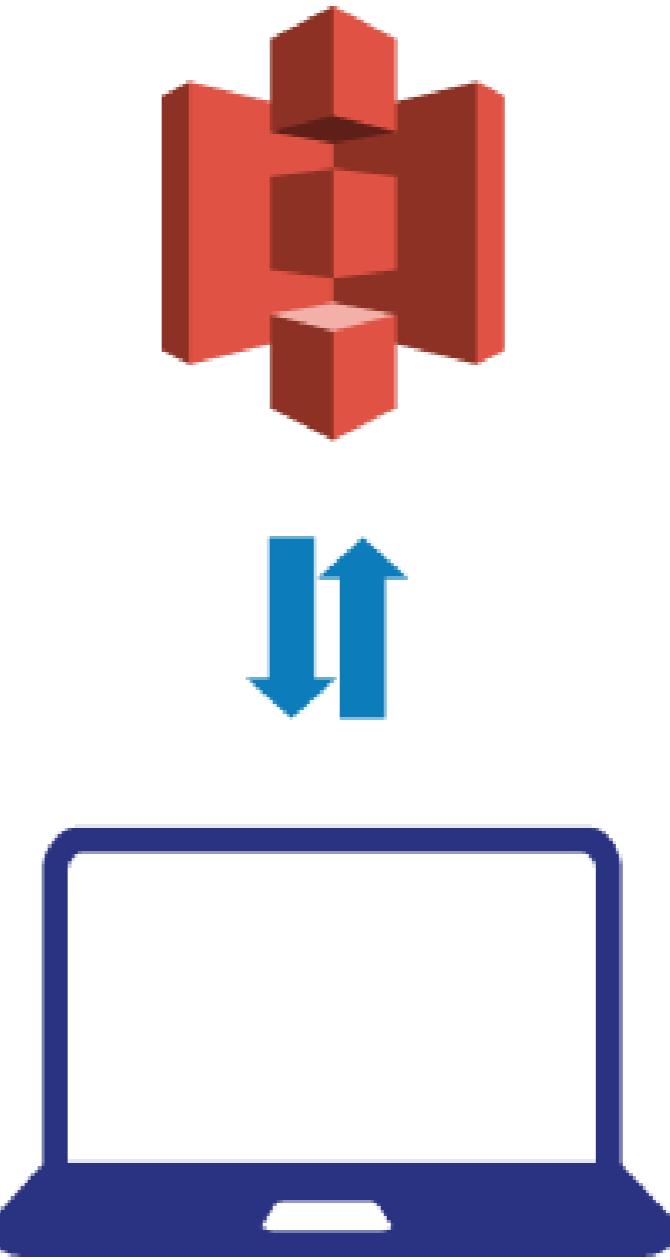
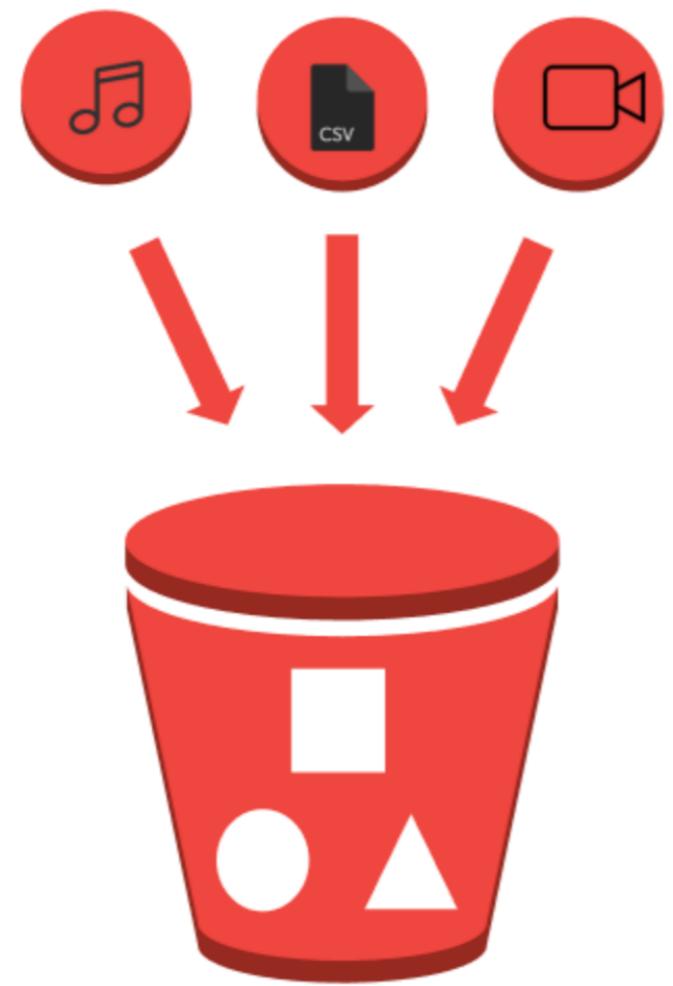


Boto 3

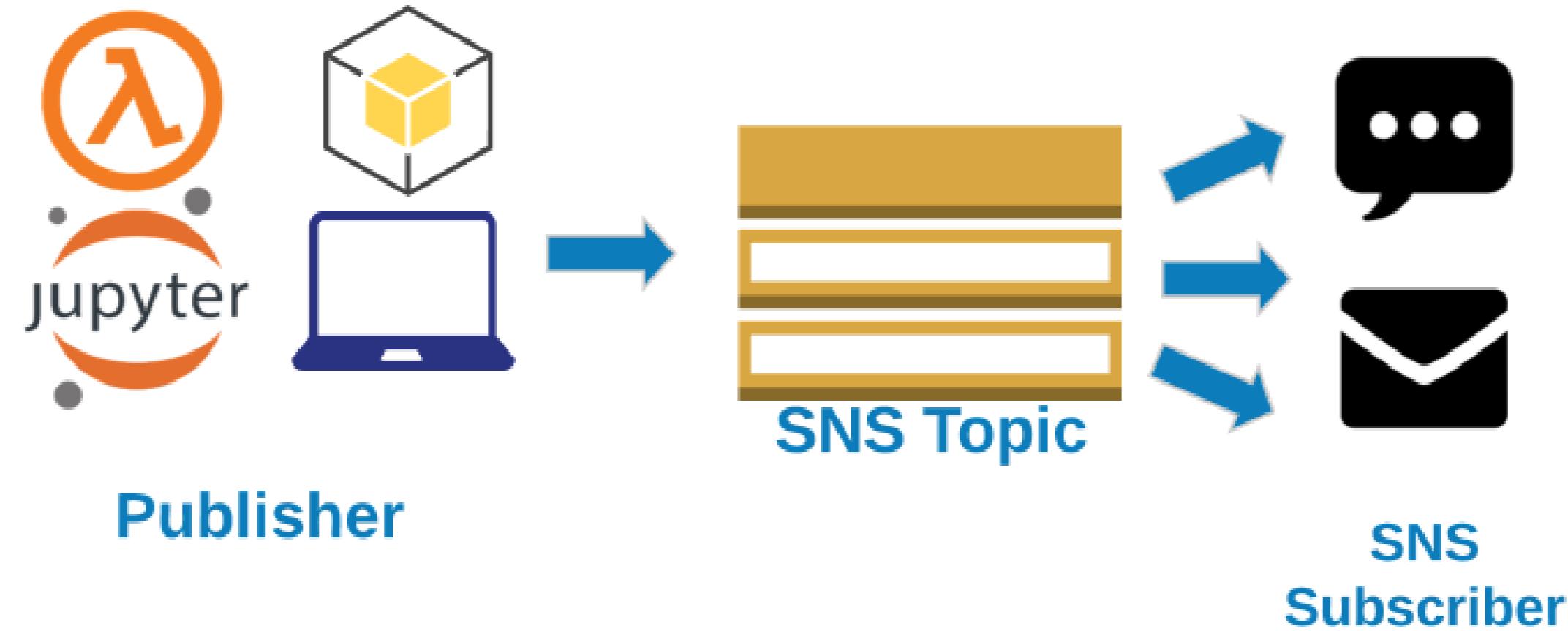
IAM



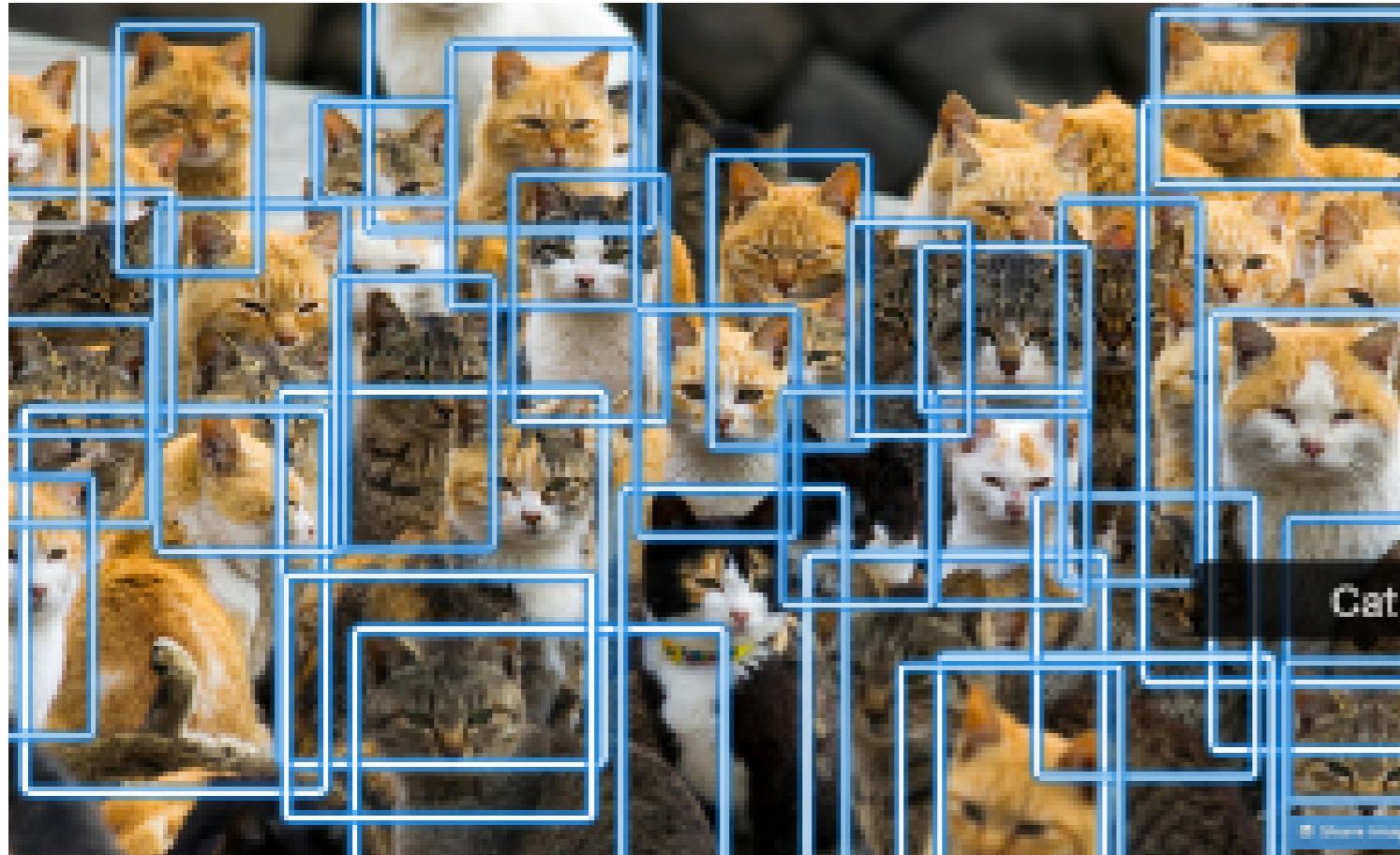
S3



SNS



Rekognition



 Rekognition

AWS Translate

Amazon Translate > Real-time translation

Real-time translation Info

Translation

Source language: Auto (auto) ▾ ↔ Target language: Spanish (es) ▾

Enter text

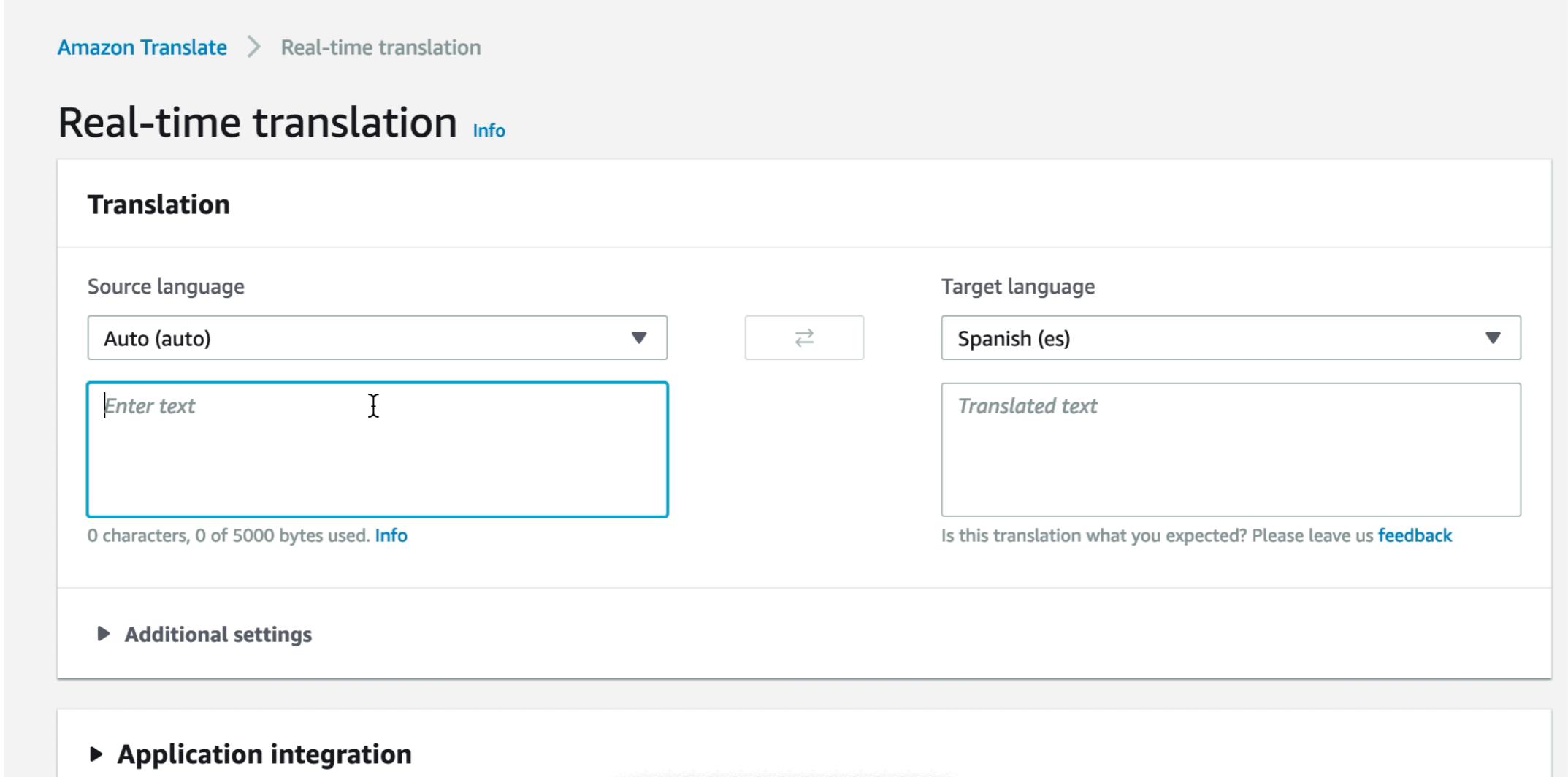
0 characters, 0 of 5000 bytes used. Info

Translated text

Is this translation what you expected? Please leave us [feedback](#)

▶ Additional settings

▶ Application integration



Comprehend

Insights [Info](#)

Entities | Key phrases | Language | **Sentiment** | Syntax

Analyzed text

Maksim is an amazing person. I think he's so great, I want to tweet about it all day. He loves going to the Krakatoa coffee shop and his favorite place to eat is Kuma's Korner in Chicago. His birthday is March 13, 1987, and he loves gifts.

▼ Results

Sentiment

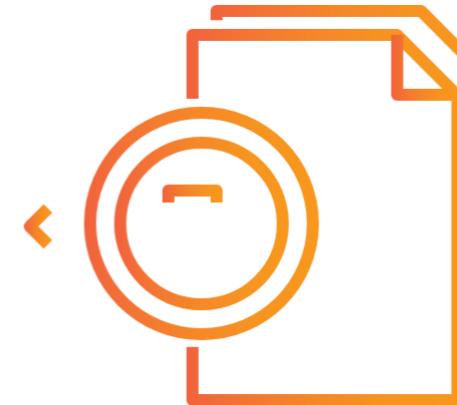
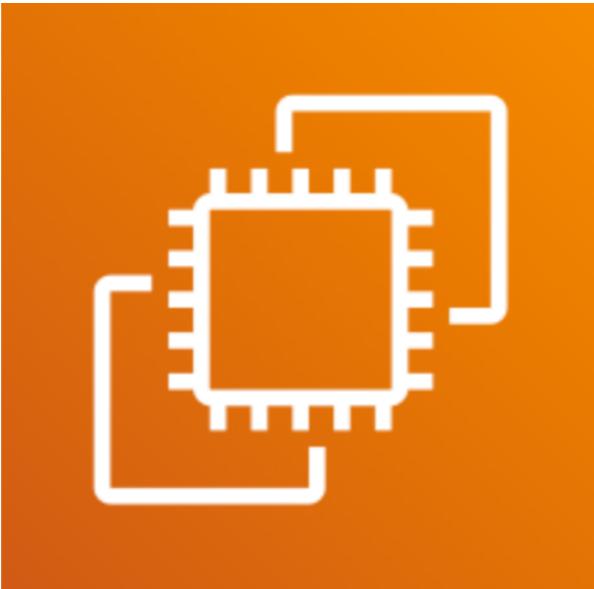
Neutral 0.02 confidence	Positive 0.97 confidence	Negative 0.00 confidence	Mixed 0.00 confidence
----------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------------------	--------------------------

► Application integration

Use the Docs!

 BOTO DOCUMENTATION

Other AWS Services



Thank you!



See you in the clouds!

INTRODUCTION TO AWS BOTO IN PYTHON