计算机网络专题实验现场检查单7

实验名称: 防火墙与 SSLVPN 实验

时间: 2021年4月23日 早□午□ 晚√

组号	5-6	实验位	6	控制器地址		192.168.160
姓名	施炎江	高	浩翔	薛杰锋		贾星辰
	【可以手画拍照。	拓扑图中,	请标明设备编一	号、端口号、vlan ^与	号、IP	地址、掩码等】
实验组网图	PC1 VLAN2 IP:202. 6. 5. 3/ PC2 VLAN2 IP:202. 6. 5. 2/		PC3 V IP: 10. 6. 3		€ P(C4 VLAN1 0. 6. 3. 80/24

1、本组 CISCO ASA5505 中 Vlan 的划分、命名及端口分配方案是:

VLAN 划分:本组 CISCO ASA5505 中的 VLAN 划分为 VLAN1 和 VLAN2。

命名: 其中 PC1 (IP:202.6.5.3/24) 和 PC2 (IP:202.6.5.2/24) 在 VLAN2 内。PC3 (IP:10.6.3.123/24) 和 PC4 (IP:10.6.3.80/24) 在 VLAN1 内。

端口分配方案: CISCO ASA5505 的 E0/0 端口连接交换机,该交换机与 PC1、PC2 相连; E0/1 端口连接 PC3; E0/2 端口连接 PC4。

验

2、CISCO ASA5505 内网 DHCP 服务器的 IP 范围是:

10.1.3.2-10.1.3.33

果

3、SSL VPN 用户地址池的名称和地址范围是:

名称: ssluser

地址范围: 10.10.10.1-10.10.10.10

4、创建的 SSL VPN 用户名是:

创建的用户名是 vpnuser1 和 vpnuser2。

5、所配置的防火墙测试方案及结果是:

步骤 8: 启动 HFS(http file server),添加共享文件资源,设置内部 IP(10.6.3.80)和 端口(80),构建一个可以供外部 VPN 用户访问的 Web 服务。

在 PC3 上用浏览器测试访问 PC4 结果:



测试结果说明能够实现共享文件资源。

步骤 9: 在外网 PC1 和 PC2 用 SSLVPN 接入并下载内部 Web 资源。

1) 在浏览器中输入 https://202.6.5.1 访问 WEB VPN,在随后弹出的对话框中输入用户名和密码单击登陆。两个 PC 的用户名不能取同一个。

系统会弹出要求安装 SSL VPN CLIENT 程序,单击"YES",系统自动安装并连接 SSLVPN。

在 VPN 软件环境下,分别以客户端模式和 web 模式访问内部 Web 资源服务器,并运行 ping 测试网络连通性。

客户端模式和 web 模式均能访问内部 Web 资源服务器,执行 PC1 ping PC3 的结果如下:

```
C: Wsers Administrator>ping 10.6.3.80

正在 Ping 10.6.3.80 具有 32 字节的数据:
来自 10.6.3.80 的回复: 字节=32 时间=1ms TTL=128

10.6.3.80 的回复: 字节=32 时间=1ms TTL=128

10.6.3.80 的 Ping 统计信息:
数据包: 已发送 = 4,已接收 = 4,丢失 = 0 (0% 丢失),
往返行程的估计时间(以毫秒为单位):
最短 = 1ms,最长 = 1ms,平均 = 1ms
```

四个报文都接收成功丢包率为0,能够成功连接。

- 2) 查看本地网卡配置,参考路由表信息,分析外部 PC 如何通过 VPN 安全访问 10.6.3.x 上的资源。
 - (1) web 模式

PC1 本地网卡配置如下:

通过 web 模式连接 vpn 时,PC 是通过原先使用的网卡进行连接的,因此在网卡配置里没有多余的虚拟显卡。

```
C:\Users\Administrator>ipconfig /all
Windows IP 配置
  主机名
主 DNS 后缀
节点类型
IP 路由己启用
WINS 代理己启用
                                  : 6-PC1
                                    退合
以太网适配器 6-1 exp:
   连接特定的 DMS 后缀
  : Realtek PCIe GBE Family Controller
                                    00-E0-4C-68-46-00
                            ····
···
                                    fe80::ac25:fa72:b564:7f87%14(首选)
                                    202.6.5.3(首选)
  子网掩码
默认网关。
                                    255.255.255.0
             . . . . . . . . . . : 202.6.5.1
  DHCPv6 IAID . . . .
DHCPv6 客户端 DUID
                     . . . . . . : 436265036
                    ......: 00-01-00-01-24-A7-91-D3-00-E0-4C-70-70-59
  DNS 服务器
                            . . . : fec0:0:0:fffff::1x1
                                    fec0:0:0:ffff::2<u>%</u>1
                                    fec0:0:0:ffff::3x1
  TCPIP 上的 NetBIOS ..... 已启用
```

PC1 本地路由信息如下:

```
C:\Users\Administrator>netstat -r
接口列表
14...00 e0 4c 68 46 00 .....Realtek PCIe GBE Family Controller
13...48 4d 7e a8 1b 7d ......Intel(R) Ethernet Connection (2) I219-LM 12...00 19 e0 87 ce b7 ......Atheros AR5005G8 Wireless Network Adapter
             ......Software Loopback Interface 1
16...00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft ISATAP Adapter #2 15...00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft Gto4 Adapter #3 18...00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft ISATAP Adapter #3 18...00 00 00 00 00 00 00 e0 Microsoft ISATAP Adapter #4
IPv4 路由表
                 ._____
                                                             跃点数
                  网络掩码
                                                     接口
           0.0.0.0
                               0.0.0.0
                                                                      202.6.5.3
                                                 202.6.5.1
                                                                                    276
                                                      6.5.1
在链路上
在链路上
         127.0.0.0
                                                                          127.0.0.1
127.0.0.1
                             255.0.0.0
                                                                                          306
 127.0.0.1 255.255.255.255
127.255.255.255 255.255.255
                                                                                          306
                                                                          127.0.0.1
                                                                                          306
      192.168.0.0
                                               192.168.0.1
                                                                  192.168.0.61
                         255.255.0.0
                                                                                    276
                                                                       192.168.0.61
192.168.0.61
      192.168.0.0
                        255.255.255.0
                                                                                          276
     192.168.0.61 255.255.255.255
                                                                                          276
    192.168.0.255 255.255.255.255
                                                                       192.168.0.61
                                                                                          276
         202.6.5.0
                       255.255.255.0
                                                                          202.6.5.3
                                                                                          276
                                                                          202.6.5.3
         202.6.5.3 255.255.255.255
                                                                                          276
       202.6.5.255 255.255.255.255
                                                                          202.6.5.3
                                                                                          276
         224.0.0.0
                             240.0.0.0
                                                                          127.0.0.1
                                                                                          306
                                                      左链路上
在链路上
在链路上
         224.0.0.0
                             240.0.0.0
                                                                          202.6.5.3
                                                                                          276
                                                                       192.168.0.61
         224.0.0.0
                             240.0.0.0
                                                                                          276
  255.255.255.255 255.255.255
                                                                          127.0.0.1
                                                                                          306
                                                      在链路下
在链路上
  255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255
                                                                          202.6.5.3
                                                                                          276
  255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255
                                                                       192.168.0.61
  久路由:
网络地址
                       网络掩码 网关地址
       192.168.0.0
                           255.255.0.0
                                               192.168.0.1
                                                 202.6.5.1
           0.0.0.0
                               0.0.0.0
```

Web 模式里,PC 和防火墙进行认证后,PC 向内网发送数据时无需知道内网 PC 的地址,只需要向防火墙发送数据包即可,防火墙会根据数据包内的 SSL 加密信息 转发给内网的 PC。

(2) 客户端模式:

PC1 本地网卡配置如下:

通过客户端连接 VPN 时,会产生一个虚拟网卡,即下图中的以太网适配器 本地连接 2,通过该网卡获得一个内网的 VPN 用户地址,即网卡内的 IP 地址 10.10.10.1。

```
C:\Users\Administrator>ipconfig /all
Windows IP 配置
                                    6-PC1
                                    混合
   节点类型
IP 路由已启用 .
WINS 代理已启用
   WINS
以太网适配器 本地连接 2:
   套接特定的 DNS 后缀 .
   描述...
                                  : Cisco AnyConnect UPN Virtual Miniport Ada
00-05-9A-3C-7A-00
                                    fe80::bd34:d245:31b0:4e59%37(首选)
                                    10.10.10.1<首选>
   子网掩码
默认网关
                                    255.0.0.0
                                    10.0.0.1
                                    620758426
   DHCPv6 IAID
  DHCPv6 客户端 DUID
                                    00-01-00-01-24-A7-91-D3-00-E0-4C-70-70-59
  DNS 服务器
                                  : fec0:0:0:ffff::1x1
                                    fec0:0:0:ffff::2x1
                                    fec0:0:0:ffff::3x1
  TCPIP 上的 NetBIOS
```

PC1 本地路由信息如下:

```
IPv4 路由表
活动路由:
网络目标
                                                 跃点数
                                           接口
         0.0.0.0
                          0.0.0.0
                                        202.6.5.1
                                                        202.6.5.3
                                                                     276
         0.0.0.0
                         0.0.0.0
                                      192.168.3.1
                                                     192.168.3.105
                                                                      25
         0.0.0.0
                         0.0.0.0
                                         10.0.0.1
                                                       10.10.10.1
                                                                       2
        10.0.0.0
                       255.0.0.0
                                                           10.10.10.1
                                                                         257
                 255.255.255.255
      10.10.10.1
                                                           10.10.10.1
                                                                         257
  10.255.255.255
                 255.255.255.255
                                                           10.10.10.1
                                                                         257
       127.0.0.0
                       255.0.0.0
                                                                         306
                                                            127.0.0.1
       127.0.0.1
                 255.255.255.255
                                                            127.0.0.1
                                                                         306
 127.255.255.255
                 255.255.255.255
                                                            127.0.0.1
                                                                         306
                 255.255.255.255
                                                        202.6.5.3
       202.6.5.1
                                        202.6.5.1
                                                                      21
       224.0.0.0
                       240.0.0.0
                                                            127.0.0.1
                                                                         306
       224.0.0.0
                       240.0.0.0
                                                            202.6.5.3
                                                                         276
                                                                         276
       224.0.0.0
                       240.0.0.0
                                                         192.168.0.61
       224.0.0.0
                       240.0.0.0
                                                        192.168.3.105
                                                                         281
       224.0.0.0
                       240.0.0.0
                                                           10.10.10.1
                                                                         257
 255.255.255.255
                 255.255.255.255
                                                            127.0.0.1
                                                                         306
 255.255.255.255
                 255.255.255.255
                                                            202.6.5.3
                                                                         276
                 255.255.255.255
                                                         192.168.0.61
 255.255.255.255
                                                                         276
 255.255.255.255
                 255.255.255.255
                                            正链路上
在链路上
                                                         192.168.3.105
                                                                         281
 255.255.255.255
                 255.255.255.255
                                                           10.10.10.1
                                                                         257
   -----
                                         _____
永久路由:
网络地址
                   网络掩码 网关地址
                                      跃点数
                     255.255.0.0
     192.168.0.0
                                      192.168.0.1
         0.0.0.0
                         0.0.0.0
                                        202.6.5.1
         0.0.0.0
                          0.0.0.0
                                         10.0.0.1
```

客户端连接 VPN 时,会产生一个虚拟网卡,通过该网卡获得一个内网的 VPN 用户地址。此时,可以认为外网 PC 与内网 PC 在同一个虚拟局域网内,因此,路由表里有该局域网网关地址。

6、分析步骤 10 完成捕获的报文,分析两台 PC 上报文的差别(可选)。

内网: PC3 抓包

		.,					
	7 1.071711	10.0.5.125	10.0.5.00	101	00 57070 : 00 [518] Seq 0 MIN 0152 ECH 0 155 1500 NS 250 SECK_1 ERN 1		
	5 1.641756	10.6.3.123	10.6.3.80	TCP	66 57071 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1		
	6 1.642165	10.6.3.80	10.6.3.123	TCP	66 80 → 57070 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_		
	7 1.642210	10.6.3.123	10.6.3.80	TCP	54 57070 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0		
	8 1.642578	10.6.3.123	10.6.3.80	HTTP	543 GET / HTTP/1.1		
	9 1.642850	10.6.3.80	10.6.3.123	TCP	66 80 → 57071 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=8192 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_		
	10 1.642889	10.6.3.123	10.6.3.80	TCP	54 57071 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65536 Len=0		
					III		
Tr Hy	ansmission Contr pertext Transfer	ol Protocol, Src Protocol	0.6.3.123, Dst: 10.6.3. Port: 57070, Dst Port:		Ack: 1, Len: 489		
b GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n							
Host: 10.6.3.80\r\n							
Connection: keep-alive\r\n							
	Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n						
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n							
	User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/87.0.4280.141 Safari/537.36\r\n						

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9\r\n Cookie: HFS_SID_=0.646470980485901\r\n

\r\n [Full request URI: http://10.6.3.80/]

[HTTP request 1/2]

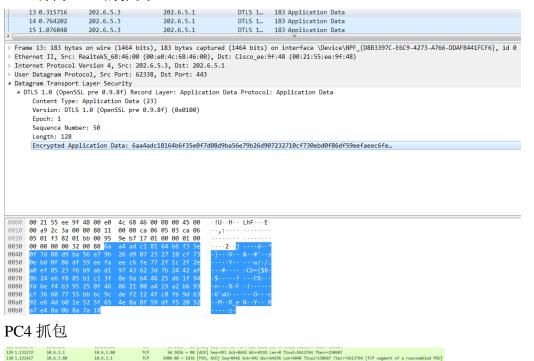
[Response in frame: 15]
[Next request in frame: 18]

通过内网访问,两台 PC 可以没有阻碍地连通。

外网:

通过 web 方式:

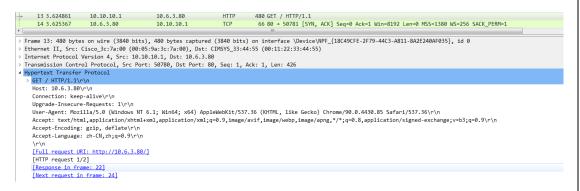
PC1 访问 PC4 的报文



通过 web 方式连接 VPN, 在外网 PC 上只能看见本机到防火墙的报文, 且报文协 议为 DTLS 1.0(OpenSSL pre 0.9.8f),说明该报文需要经由防火墙处理后转发给内网 PC, 即报文先由外网 PC 发送给防火墙, 再由防火墙转发给内部服务器; 在内网 PC 上看到的数据,来源都是防火墙 10.6.3.1,这也说明了服务器发送的响应数据是先发送给防火墙,然后由防火墙抓发给外网 PC。

通过客户端方式:

外网客户端 VPN 抓包



PC4 抓包

26 0.070587	10.6.3.80	10.10.10.1	TCP	1514 80 → 50731 [PSH, ACK] Seg=7943 Ack=796 Win=65024 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
27 0.071736	10.10.10.1	10.6.3.80	TCP	60 50731 + 80 [ACK] Sea=796 Ack=4929 Win=65536 Len=0
28 0.071779	10.6.3.80	10.10.10.1	TCP	2786 80 + 50731 [PSH, ACK] Sea-9403 Ack=796 Win=65024 Len=2732 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
29 0.072429	10.10.10.1	10.6.3.80	TCP	60 50731 + 80 [ACK] Seq=796 Ack=6389 Win=65536 Len=0
30 0.072471	10.6.3.80	10.10.10.1	TCP	2786 80 + 50731 [PSH, ACK] Seg=12135 Ack=796 Win=65024 Len=2732 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
31 0.073090	10.10.10.1	10.10.10.1	TCP	60 50731 + 80 [ACK] Seq=796 Ack=7849 Win=65536 Len=0
32 0.073090	10.10.10.1	10.6.3.80	TCP	60 50731 + 80 [ACK] Seq=796 Ack=9309 Win=65536 Len=0
33 0.073120	10.6.3.80	10.10.10.1	HTTP	1653 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
34 0.073735	10.10.10.1	10.6.3.80	TCP	60 50731 → 80 [ACK] Seq=796 Ack=10769 Win=65536 Len=0
35 0.074476	10.10.10.1	10.6.3.80	TCP	60 50731 → 80 [ACK] Seq=796 Ack=13501 Win=65536 Len=0
36 0.075098	10.10.10.1	10.6.3.80	TCP	60 50731 → 80 [ACK] Seq=796 Ack=16233 Win=65536 Len=0
37 0.077171	10.6.3.80	10.10.10.1	TCP	1514 80 → 50732 [PSH, ACK] Seq=191 Ack=341 Win=65536 Len=1460 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
38 0.078114	10.10.10.1	10.6.3.80	TCP	60 50732 → 80 [ACK] Seq=341 Ack=1557 Win=65536 Len=0
39 0.078138	10.6.3.80	10.10.10.1	TCP	4152 80 → 50732 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1651 Ack=341 Win=65536 Len=4098 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
40 0 070370	40 40 40 4	40 6 3 00	TCD	colegno on Facilities and all post in corps in a

通过客户端连接 VPN,客户端会被分配一个 VPN 地址,即报文地址中的10.10.10.1。客户端可以看到内网 PC 的 IP 地址,穿过防火墙直接地进行通信,因此,在 PC1 抓包看到的目的地就是内网 PC 的 IP 地址 10.6.3.80,在内网 PC 上看到的来源是 10.10.10.1,即外网 PC 所使用的 VPN 用户地址。

报文的主要差异是 IP 地址的不同, WEB 下 IP 地址是防火墙的 IP, 客户端情况下 IP 是内网服务器的 IP。

进阶自设计

分别在校园网和外网(通过校园 VPN 服务 http://vpn.xjtu.edu.cn/)访问校内资源(可自己架设服务器),分析对比三种模式(内网访问、外网 WebVPN 访问和外网 SSLVPN 访问)的访问过程及相关参数。

均以访问本科考勤网页为例: bkkq.xjtu.edu.cn[本地地址: 10.32.129.60] 内网访问:

物理网卡:

本地路由表信息:

```
■ 管理员: 命令提示符
    C:\Users\Administrator>route print
IPv4 路由表
  网关 接口 跃点数

Ø 192.168.3.1 192.168.3.120 281

Ø 在链路上 127.0.0.1 306

5 在链路上 127.0.0.1 306

5 在链路上 127.0.0.1 306
                                                         192.168.0.64
192.168.0.64
192.168.0.64
192.168.0.64
192.168.3.120
                                                                                                         276
                                                                                                                276
276
281
                                                                                      192.168.3.120
192.168.3.120
192.168.3.120
127.0.0.1
192.168.0.64
192.168.3.120
                                                                                                                281
281
306
276
281
                                                                                      127.0.0.1
192.168.0.64
192.168.3.120
                                                                                                                306
276
   久路由:
网络地址
        由:
地址 网络掩码 网关地址 跃点数
192.168.8.8 255.255.8.8 192.168.8.1
8.0.0.8 0.0.8.0 10.6.3.1
IPv6 路由表
活动路由:
如果跃点数网络目标 网关
1 386::1/128 在链路上
13 276 fe88::/64 在链路上
12 281 fe88::/64 在链路上
13 276 fe88::/484:ccc3:88fc:cd41/128
在链路上
12 281 fe88::a14b:2ad8:7a8b:d3f9/128
在链路上
          306 ff00::/8
276 ff00::/8
281 ff00::/8
   久路由:
无
C:\Users\Administrator>_
```

遵循未加密的 HTTP 协议,如图所示:

```
177 4.915488
                                           192.168.1.101
                                                                                                                                                                        66 2712 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
                                          192.168.1.101
10.32.129.60
10.32.129.60
192.168.1.101
192.168.1.101
                                                                                                                                                                       66 2713 + 80 [SVN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERN=1

66 80 + 2712 [SVN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1440 SACK_PERN=1 WS=128

66 80 + 2713 [SVN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1440 SACK_PERN=1 WS=128

54 2712 + 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=132352 Len=0

54 2713 + 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=132352 Len=0
  178 4.916036
                                                                                            10.32.129.60
  179 4.916978
180 4.916978
181 4.917162
                                                                                           192.168.1.101
192.168.1.101
10.32.129.60
10.32.129.60
                                                                                                                                             TCP
  182 4.917222
                                                                                                                                             ТСР
                                                                                                                                                                 34 2713 + 36 J KK Seq-1 ACK-1 MIN-13/332 Len-0
565 GET / HTTP/1.1
54 80 + 2712 [ACK] Seq-1 ACk-512 Win-30336 Len-0
584 HTTP/1.1 302 Found
54 2712 + 80 [ACK] Seq-512 ACk-531 Win-131840 Len-0
689 [GET /berserker-auth/auth/attendance-pc/casReturn?code=8adc6255bac232268f8151d99bb7b829
  184 4.922025
                                           192.168.1.101
                                                                                            10.32.129.60
                                                                                                                                             HTTP
  185 4.923226
186 4.930644
199 4.973039
                                           10.32.129.60
10.32.129.60
192.168.1.101
                                                                                            192.168.1.101
192.168.1.101
10.32.129.60
                                                                                                                                            HTTP
2047 10.682877
                                          192.168.1.101
                                                                                           10.32.129.60
```

分析 HTTP 报文数据: 请求报文如下:

```
yertext Transfer Protocol

GET /berserker-auth/auth/attendance-pc/casReturn?code=8adc6255bac232268f8151d99bb7b829&state=1234&userType=1&employeeNo=2181411962 HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: bkkq.xjtu.edu.cn\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
User-Agent: Nozilla/S.0 (Windows NT 10.8; Win64; x64) Applewebkit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4389.128 Safari/537.36\r\n
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
Referer: http://org.xjtu.edu.cn/r\n
Accept-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9\r\n
Cookie: _ga=6A1.3.1052594854.168028627\r\n
\r\n
IFUI request URI: http://bkkq.xjtu.edu.cn/berserker-auth/auth/attendance-pc/casReturn?code=8adc6255bac232268f8151d99bb7b829&state=1234&userType=1&employeeNo=2181411962]
[Prev request in frame: 184]
[Response in frame: 2052]
[Next request in frame: 2052]
```

应答报文如下:

```
| Hypertext Transfer Protocol
| HTTP/1.1 200 CK\r\n |
| Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 CK\r\n |
| [HTTP/1.1 200 CK\r\n |
| [Severity level: Chat]
| Severity level: Chat]
| Severity level: Chat]
| Severity level: Chat]
| Severity level: Chat |
| Severity level:
```

追踪字节流可以查看到传输的 http 页面代码,均未加密:

```
GET /attendance-student-pc/ HTTP/1.1
Host: bkkq.xjtu.edu.cn
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/89.0.4389.128 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/
signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Referer: http://org.xjtu.edu.cn/
Accept-Encoding; gzip, deflate
Accept-Language; zh-CN,zh;q=0.9
Cookie: _ga=GA1.3.1052594854.1608208627

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx/1.16.0
Date: Wed, 21 Apr 2021 14:04:04 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: S82
Last-Modified: Tue, 06 Apr 2021 09:15:36 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
ETag: "606C26b8-246"
Accept-Ranges: bytes

<!DOCTYPE html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><ht
```

外网 sslVPN 访问:

```
ip.add r == 222.90.111.20 && ssl
虚拟网卡
```

本地物理网卡配置

本地路由表信息:

```
      无线局域网适配器 无线网络连接:

      连接特定的 DNS 后缀
      :

      描述
      :

      构理地址
      :

      自动配置已启用
      :

      自动配置已启用
      :

      自动配置已启用
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

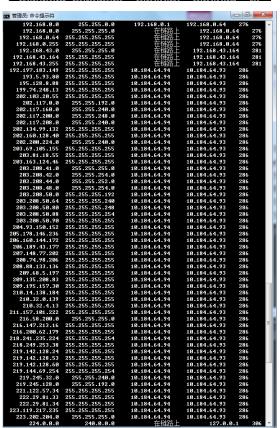
      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :

      ()
      :
```

DATING MY YARAMA				
69.63.134.191	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
69.171.242.11	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
74.208.155.67	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
74.208.236.33	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
75.2.74.205	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
78.25.196.229	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
91.208.107.241	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
92.123.143.123	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
93.90.116.65	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
96.6.30.174	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
99.81.38.133	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
99.83.140.216	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
99.84.238.166	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
101.200.63.125	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
101.230.255.19	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
101.230.255.25	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
103.26.1.104	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
103.88.33.160	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
103.97.3.19	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
103.227.81.43	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
103.227.81.59	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
103.227.81.98	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
103.244.234.119	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.9.68	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.43.60	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.44.60	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.55.52	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.103.29	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.104.29	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.117.12	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.130.230	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.16.177.226	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.17.75.237	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.17.138.18	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.17.163.62	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.17.164.62	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.0.20	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.1.20	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.9.232	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.17.13	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.18.218	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.18.222	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.21.42	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.24.151	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.25.238 104.18.26.122	255.255.255.255 255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102 10.184.64.102	286 286
104.18.30.167	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104 10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.30.167	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.108.14	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.108.14	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.182.233	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.233.170	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.18.248.25	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.19.192.102	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.19.193.102	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.19.194.102	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.19.195.102	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286
104.19.196.102	255.255.255.255	10.184.64.104	10.184.64.102	286



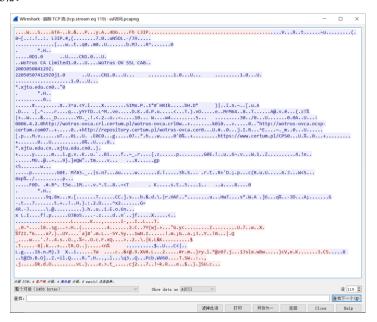
需要安装客户端。

主机主要与 222.90.111.20 进行通信,查询该 IP 发现该 IP 归属于西安市电信代理服务商。

分析报文发现通信报文主要以 TLS 协议为主,夹杂部分 TCP 报文。

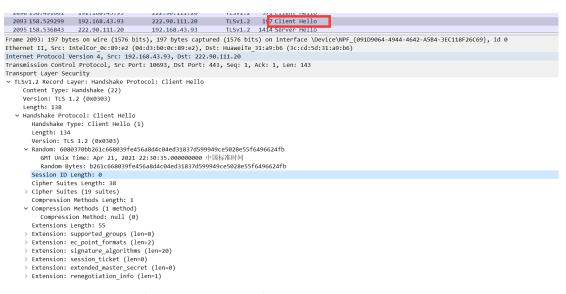
```
2093 158.529299
                      192.168.43.93
                                                222.90.111.20
                                                                         TLSv1.2
                                                                                      197 Client Hello
                                                                                     1414 Server Hello
500 Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
180 Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
982 Application Data
 2095 158.536843
                                                 192.168.43.93
                                                                          TLSv1.2
2101 158.539717
                       222.90.111.20
                                                192.168.43.93
                                                                          TLSv1.2
2102 158.540365
                      192.168.43.93
192.168.43.93
                                                222.90.111.20
                                                                          TLSv1.2
TLSv1.2
2103 158.540495
                                                                                     105 Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
1414 Server Hello
485 Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
2105 158.570794
                      222.90.111.20
                                                192.168.43.93
                                                                          TLSv1.2
                      222.90.111.20
222.90.111.20
                                                192.168.43.93
192.168.43.93
2111 158.572565
                                                                          TLSv1.2
                                                                         TLSv1.2 1414 Application Data
TLSv1.2 180 Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
2113 158.576359
                      222.90.111.20
                                                192.168.43.93
2118 158.581493
                                                222.90.111.20
2123 158.583569
                                                                          TLSv1.2
                      222.90.111.20
                                                192.168.43.93
                                                                                      519 Application Data
2126 158,620045
                      222.90.111.20
                                                192,168,43,93
                                                                          TLSv1.2
                                                                                      105 Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
                                                222.90.111.20
                                                                                      625 Application Data
                                                                                      631 Application Data, Application Data
2129 158.679817
                      222.90.111.20
                                                192.168.43.93
                                                                          TLSv1.2
                                                222.90.111.20
222.90.111.20
                                                                                     107 Application Data
143 Application Data
2132 158.684489
                      192.168.43.93
                                                                         TLSv1.1
                                                                          TLSv1.1
2158 158.857800
                      192.168.43.93
                                                222.90.111.20
                                                                          TLSv1.2
                                                                                        85 Encrypted Alert
                                                                   TLSv1.2 85 Encrypted Alert
2166 158.909298 222.90.111.20
                                               192.168.43.93
```

追踪字节流:



均为乱码数据。

接下来我们分析 TLS 协议的主要通信过程: 客户端发送 HELLO 报文(Client Hello)



Handshake type:握手类型,当下为 Client Hello

Random: 强随机数,用于后续的密钥生成

SessionID:绘画 id.如果是第一次链接就为空

Cipher Suites:已知的密钥套件,按优先级排序,每条中包括协议、密钥加密算法、

```
签名、批量加密算法信息。
                Compression Methods:压缩算法
                Extension:各种其他参数
               v Cipher Suites (19 suites)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc02c)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02b)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc030)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0xc02f)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA384 (0xc024)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (0xc023)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS ECDHE RSA WITH AES 256 CBC SHA384 (0xc028)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (0xc027)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc00a)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_ECDSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0xc009)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0xc014)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS ECDHE RSA WITH AES 128 CBC SHA (0xc013)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0x009d)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0x009c)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA256 (0x003d)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA256 (0x003c)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_CBC_SHA (0x0035)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_128_CBC_SHA (0x002f)
                          Cipher Suite: TLS RSA WITH 3DES EDE CBC SHA (0x000a)
                服务器接收 Hello 报文(Sever Hello),发送证书信息
                 2095 158.536843 222.90.111.20 192.168.43.93 TLSV1.2 131 Server Hello

Frame 2095: 1414 bytes on wire (11312 bits), 1414 bytes captured (11312 bits) on interface Device\NPF_{0910964-4944-4642-A584-3EC118F26C69}, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe_31:a9:b6 (3c:cd:dsi31:a9:b6), Dst: IntelCor_oc:89:e2 (04:d3:b0:0c:89:e2)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 222.90.111.20, Dst: 192.168.43.93

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 10692, Seq: 1, Ack: 518, Len: 1360

**Transport Layer Security**

**TLSV1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Hello

Content Type: Handshake (22)

Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)

Length: 104

**Handshake Protocol: Server Hello (2)
                              Handshake Type: Server Hello (2)
Length: 100
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
                            Random: 6bc1cb8ebce27c8e583f82b10450adb4334aeab48819ca4c67bee1dce9080cbd
                               GMT Unix Time: Apr 16, 2027 16:04:30.000000000 中国标他时间
Random Bytes: bce27c8e583f82b10450adb4334aeab48819ca4c67bee1dce9080cbd
Session ID Length: 32
Session ID: fd76c6aec90202e102027e293ba3e882a6a28661c9d77f951114f87701fbc8dc
                               Cipher Suite: TLS_ECDHE_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0xc030)
                              Compression Method: null (0)
Extensions Length: 28
Extension: renegotiation_info (len=1)
                           > Extension: ec_point_formats (len=4)
> Extension: application_layer_protocol_negotiation (len=11)
2101 158.539717 222.90.111.20 192.168.43.93 TLSV1.2 500 Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done 122.102.158.540305 192.108.43.93 222.90.111.20 TLSV1.2 180 Client Key Exchange, Server Hello Done 222.102.158.540305 192.108.43.93 TLSV1.2 180 Client Key Exchange Confine Spec. Encrypted Handshake Message 5 Frame 2101: 500 bytes on whire (4000 bits) on interface VoviceVMPF (09109064-4944-4642-A584-3EC118F26C69), id 0 Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe-31:a9:b6 (3c:di:5di:31:a9:b6), Dst: IntelCor_9c:89:e2 (04:di:b0:0c:89:e2)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 222.90.111.20, Dst: 192.108.43.93

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 10692, Seq: 4097, Ack: 518, Len: 446

[5 Reassembled TCP Segments (4080 bytes): #2095(1251), #2096(1360), #2098(1360), #2099(15), #2101(99)]

Transport Layer Security

**TISV1.2 Record Layer: Handshake (22)

Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)

Length: 4081

**Handshake Protocol: Certificate

Handshake Type: Certificates Length: 4074

) Certificates Length: 4074

> Certificates Security

***TISV1.2 Record Layer: Handshake (22)

Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)

Length: 333

***Handshake Type: Server Key Exchange

Handshake Type: Server Key Exchange
      Handshake Type: Server Key Exchange (12)
Length: 329
> EC Diffie-Hellman Server Params
TLSV1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Hello Done
Content Type: Handshake (22)
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
Length: 4
V Handshake Protocol: Server Hello Done
Handshake Type: Server Hello Done (14)
Length: 0
                                         证书的内容如下:
    Certificates Length: 4074
Certificates (4074 bytes)
    Certificate Length: 1649
    Certificate: 3082066d308
                                                    03020102021062db4d4acffe8b525edd0b1497a1d3e7300d06092a.. (id-at-commonName=*.xjtu.edu.cn,id-at-organizationName=两安交通大学,id-at-localityName=两
       Certificate Length: 1208
Certificate: 308204b43082039ca003020102021005ed88d8088d11ebddd623963cbaed42300d06092a... (id-at-commonName=NoTrus OV SSL CA,id-at-organizationName=NoTrus CA Limited,id-at-countr...
    Certificate Length: 1208
> Certificate: 308204b43082039ca003020102021100939285400165715f947f288fefc99b28300d0609... (id-at-commonName=Certum Trusted Network CA,id-at-organizationalUnitName=Certum Certific...
                第一条为西安交大的证书,第二条为由 WoTrus CA 机构颁发的 DV 类型的 SSL
```

证书,第三条为:波兰证书签发机构签发的证书。

服务器密钥交换(Server Key Exchange)是可选的。仅当服务器提供的证书不足以允许客户端交换预主密钥时,才会发送此消息。

Sever_hello_done: 通知客户端 Server_hello 信息结束。

客户端密钥交换、握手验证(Client Key Exchange+Change Cipher Spec+Encrypted Handshake Message)

```
| 2181 | 158.539/17 | 222.98.111.20 | 192.168.43.93 | 115.91.2 | 580.111.20 | 115.91.2 | 180 | 212.168.43.93 | 222.98.111.20 | 115.91.2 | 180 | 212.168.43.93 | 222.98.111.20 | 115.91.2 | 180 | 212.168.43.93 | 222.98.111.20 | 212.168.43.93 | 222.98.111.20 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93 | 212.168.43.93
```

Client Key Exchange:客户端产生随机数 Pre-master 加密发回。

Change Cipher Spec: 告知服务器后续的通信采用密钥加密传输。

Encrypted Handshake Message: 生成一段测试数据进行测试。

服务器生成密钥,解密测试信息,握手完成(Change Cipher Spec+Encrypted Handshake Message)

```
2185 158.570794 222.90.111.20 192.168.43.93 TLSV1.2 105(change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
2106 158.572108 222.90.111.20 192.168.43.93 TLSV1.2 1414 Server Hello

> Frame 2105: 105 bytes on wire (840 bits), 105 bytes captured (840 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{091D9064-4944-4642-A584-3EC118F26C69}, id 0

> Ethernet II, Src: Huaweire 31:a916b, 05x1cdis31:a916b), 0st: IntelCor_0c:89:e2 (04:d3:b0:0c:89:e2)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 222.90.111.20, Dst: 192.168.43.93

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 10692, Seq: 4543, Ack: 644, Len: 51

> Transport Layer Security

> TLSV1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (28)

Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)

Length: 1

Change Cipher Spec Message

> TLSV1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message

Content Type: Handshake (22)

Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)

Length: 40

Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message
```

Change Cipher Spec:利用 Pre-master 和两个随机数生成密钥;并验证测试数据,通过之后告知服务器后续的通信采用密钥加密传输。

Encrypted Handshake Message: 生成参数信息发回。

加密传输数据

```
2129 158.679817 222.90.111.20 192.168.43.93
                                                               TLSv1.2 631 Application Data, Application Data
                                                              TLSv1.1 10 Application Data
TLSv1.1 143 Application Data
 2132 158.684489 192.168.43.93 222.90.111.20
  2134 158,693425
                     192,168,43,93
                                           222.90.111.20
 rame 2132: 107 bytes on wire (856 bits), 107 bytes captured (856 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{091D9064-4944-4642-A5B4-3EC118F26C69}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: IntelCor_0c:89:e2 (04:d3:b0:0c:89:e2), Dst: HuaweiTe_31:a9:b6 (3c:cd:5d:31:a9:b6)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.43.93, Dst: 222.90.111.20
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 10058, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 849, Ack: 1361, Len: 53
Transport Layer Security

▼ TLSv1.1 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: http-over-tls

     Content Type: Application Data (23)
     Version: TLS 1.1 (0x0302)
     Length: 48
     Encrypted Application Data: 4270b8ab99425043a6b25d7528df6e56a7a5393bf7d35eeea42f3a771e5d6335bea23490...
```

警告信息(Encrypted Alert)

```
Frame 5041: 85 bytes on wire (680 bits), 85 bytes captured (680 bits) on interface \Device\WPF_(091D9064-4944-4642-A584-3EC118F26C69), id 0
Ethernet II, Src: HuaweiTe_31:a9:b6 (3c:cd:5d:31:a9:b6), Dst: IntelCor_0c:89:e2 (04:d3:b0:0c:89:e2)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 222.90.111.20, Dst: 192.168.43.93
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 10700, Seq: 164308, Ack: 2134, Len: 31
Transport Layer Security

v T.Sv1.2 Record Layer: Encrypted Alert
Content Type: Alert (21)
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
Length: 26
Alert Message: Encrypted Alert
```

握手或通信过程中状态变化,一般由于链接关闭引起。

外网 webVPN 访问:

免插件安装。

数据包主要的通信地址为 117.32.153.183, 查询归属地发现归属西安市电信运营商。绑定的域名为 webvpn.xjtu.edu.cn。只能在该页面内访问校园网资源。

本地路由表信息:

	置交换机,负责实验报告的	注行操作,负责 PC1 的控制,连接 了一部分撰写和统筹。 注行操作,负责 PC4 的控制,连接				
本组四人主	责进阶自设计的准备和验收		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
要工作:		注行操作,负责 PC2 的控制,连接 里,负责实验报告的一部分撰写。	设备 ,进			
	贾星辰:按实验指导进 置防火墙,负责实验报告的	挂行操作,负责 PC3 的控制,连接 力一部分撰写。	设备,配			
实验中问题 及解决方法,经 验总结	因应该是多个主机使用同-	中端的过程中出现无法登录的情况一用户而产生了冲突,解决方案是,然后再重新登陆即可解决问题。	, , , , ,			
师生互动交 流	在验收过程中,老师主要提出的一个问题是通过 web 方式连接和客户端方式连接的区别在哪,当时我们不是很理解,老师带着我们从原理图来分析,二者最本质的区别在于客户端方式连接会生成一个虚拟网卡而 web 方式连接不生成虚拟网卡。因此,抓包结果显示,web 方式连接是主机和防火墙直接的报文的发送和接收,而客户端方式连接是两台主机间报文的发送和接受。					
验收教师	张利平	本实验成绩				