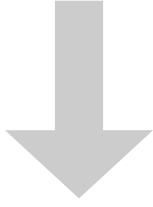


PROXY SYSTEM MODEL: CORAL $\delta^{18}\text{O}$

Simulated MTM Spectra for each Signal Transformation, Palmyra Island

INPUTS:

SST, SSS, $\delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{sw}}$



SENSOR:

$$\delta^{18}\text{O}_c = \alpha \cdot \text{SST}_a + \delta^{18}\text{O}_{\text{sw}} + \epsilon_b$$

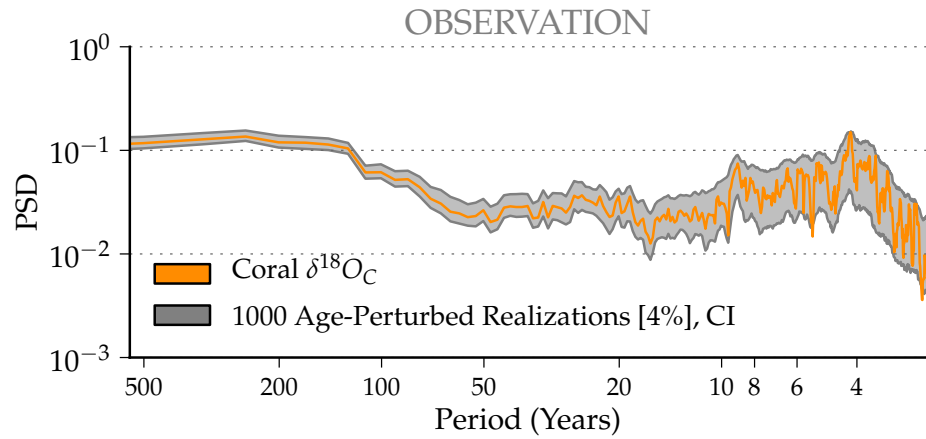
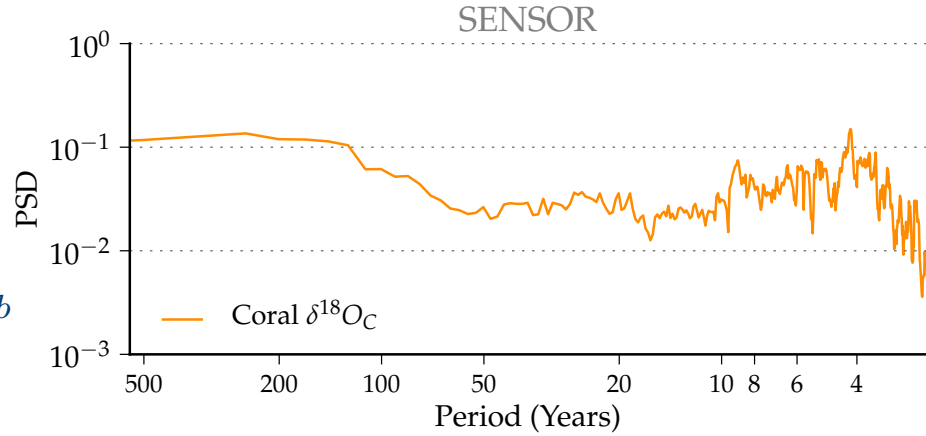
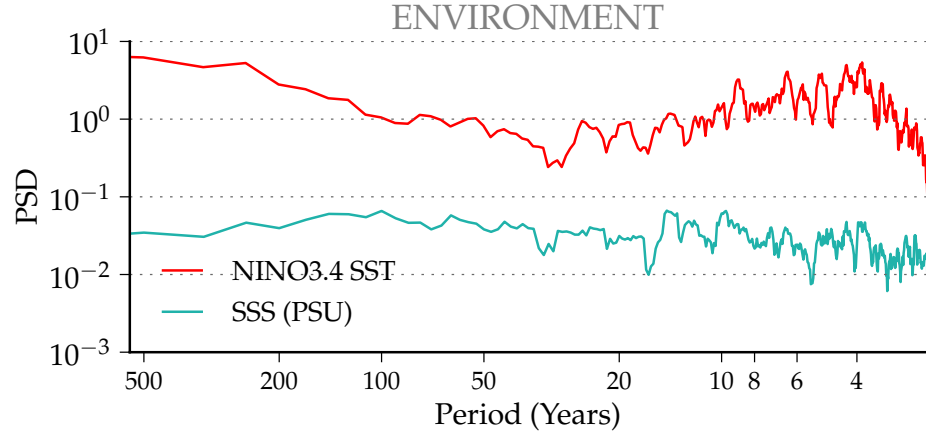


OBSERVATION:

Layer Counting (BAM)
Isotope Analysis

$$t_i = t_{i-1} - 1 - \Delta_i$$

$$\Delta_i = 1 + P_i^{\theta_1} - \min(P_i^{\theta_2}, 1)$$



$$\delta^{18}\text{O}_m = \delta^{18}\text{O}_c + \epsilon_m$$