

Xiaoyi Tian

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RESEARCH INTERESTS

CS and AI Education, Human-Computer Interaction, Computational Linguistics, Learning Analytics, Computer-Supported Collaborative Learning

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Human-Centered Computing	08/2024 (expected)
University of Florida	Gainesville, FL
Dissertation: Designing for Youth to Create Conversational Agents	
Committee: Kristy Boyer (chair), Eric Ragan, Jaime Ruiz, Maya Israel (external)	
M.S. in Information Science	2020
University of Pittsburgh	Pittsburgh, PA
B.Mgmt. in Management Science	2018
Anhui University	Hefei, China

EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant Advisor: Kristy Boyer	08/2020 - present
LearnDialogue Lab, University of Florida	Gainesville, FL
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Designed and developed a novel learning tool, AMBY for children to create conversational agents. In AMBY, users can create a chatbot, input training data, formulate responses and deploy the chatbot on a website or phoneConducted contextual inquiry and usability studies with 46 children (aged 12-13) and 11 adults to understand user experiences and challenges while using AMBY. The analysis contributes design implications for conversational AI authoring tools that empower AI learning for childrenClustered affective states and problem-solving behaviors of 86 undergraduate students in an adaptive block-based programming environment for novice learners. This study provided insight into how frustration trajectory models can guide system adaptivity during problem-solving episodesModeled linguistic alignment and its relationship with satisfaction outcome in collaborative programming dialogues using Bayesian mixed-effect models	
Research Intern Supervisors: Amy Ogan, Michael Madaio	10/2019 - 07/2020
Human-Computer Interaction Institute, Carnegie Mellon University	Pittsburgh, PA
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Automated data collection for a child literacy system used by 500+ participants in Côte d'Ivoire over 8 monthsVisualized user phonological awareness curriculum progression of 8 units and 1,000+ weekly logs of learning actions	
Research Assistant Supervisor: Erin Walker	04/2019 - 05/2020
Facet Lab, University of Pittsburgh	Pittsburgh, PA
<ul style="list-style-type: none">Conducted qualitative research on multi-sessions rapport management of middle school learners with a social robotUtilized Independent Component Analysis (ICA) to model linguistic rapport components extracted from human coding and automated LIWC measurements	

AWARDS AND HONORS

Three Minute Thesis Award (second place) , University of Florida	2023
Best Short Paper Award , International Learning Analytics and Knowledge Conference (LAK'23)	2023
Best Paper Award , ACM Technical Symposium on Computer Science Education (SIGCSE'23)	2023
Gartner Group Graduate Fellowship , University of Florida	2022, 2023
Outstanding Undergraduate Thesis (Top 1% in the Class) , Anhui University	2018
Academic Excellence Scholarship , Anhui University	2015 & 2016 & 2017
“Merit Student” , Anhui University	2015 & 2017

PUBLICATIONS ([GOOGLE SCHOLAR PAGE](#))

Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

- [J6] **Tian, X.**, Griffith, A. E., Price, Z., Boyer, K. E., & Tang, K. (2024). Investigating linguistic alignment in collaborative dialogue: A study of syntactic and lexical patterns in middle school students. *Language and Speech*, 0(0), 1–24.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/00238309241234565>
- [J5] Song, Y., Weisberg, L. R., Zhang, S., **Tian, X.**, Boyer, K. E., & Israel, M. (2024). A framework for inclusive AI learning design for diverse learners. *Computers and Education: Artificial Intelligence*, 6, 100212. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.caeai.2024.100212>
- [J4] Song, Y., Xing, W., Li, C., **Tian, X.**, & Ma, Y. (2024). Investigating the relationship between math literacy and linguistic synchrony in online mathematical discussions through large scale data analytics. *British Journal of Educational Technology*, 00, 1–31.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/bjet.13444>
- [J3] **Tian, X.**, Kumar, A., Solomon, C. E., Calder, K. D., Katuka, G. A., Song, Y., Celepkolu, M., Pezzullo, L., Barrett, J., Boyer, K. E., & Israel, M. (2023). AMBY: A development environment for youth to create conversational agents. *International Journal of Child-Computer Interaction*, 38, 100618. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijcci.2023.100618>
- [J2] **Tian, X.**, Risha, Z., Ahmed, I., Lekshmi Narayanan, A. B., & Biehl, J. (2021). Let’s talk it out: A chatbot for effective study habit behavioral change. *Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction*, 5(CSCW1), 1–32. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3449171>
- [J1] **Tian, X.**, Li, J., & Yu, Q. (2016). Online educational information quality modeling and perceived difference comparison. *Journal of Hefei Normal University*, 34(5)

Peer-Reviewed Conference Proceedings

- [C8] Song, Y., **Tian, X.**, Regatti, N., Katuka, G. A., Israel, M., & Boyer, K. E. (2024). Artificial intelligence unplugged: Designing unplugged activities for a conversational AI summer camp. *Proceedings of the 55th ACM Technical Symposium on Computer Science Education V. 1*, 1272–1278. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3626252.3630783>
- [C7] Song, Y., Xing, W., **Tian, X.**, & Li, C. (2023). Are we on the same page? Modeling linguistic synchrony and math literacy in mathematical discussions. *LAK23: 13th International Learning Analytics and Knowledge Conference*, 599–605. [**Best Short Paper Award**]. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3576050.3576082>

- [C6] Katuka, G. A., Auguste, Y., Song, Y., **Tian, X**, Kumar, A., Celepkolu, M., Boyer, K. E., Barrett, J., Israel, M., & McKlin, T. (2023). A summer camp experience to engage middle school learners in AI through conversational app development. *Proceedings of the 54th ACM Technical Symposium on Computer Science Education V. 1*, 813–819. **[Best Paper Award]**. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3545945.3569864>
- [C5] Song, Y., Katuka, G. A., Barrett, J., **Tian, X**, Kumar, A., McKlin, T., Celepkolu, M., Boyer, K. E., & Israel, M. (2023). AI made by youth: A conversational AI curriculum for middle school summer camps. *Proceedings of the Thirty-Seventh AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Thirty-Fifth Innovative Applications of Artificial Intelligence Conference and Thirteenth AAAI Symposium on Educational Advances in Artificial Intelligence*. <https://doi.org/10.1609/aaai.v37i13.26882>
- [C4] Bounajim, D., Rachmatullah, A., Hinckle, M., Mott, B., Lester, J., Smith, A., Emerson, A., Morshed Fahid, F., **Tian, X**, Wiggins, J. B., et al. (2021). Applying cognitive load theory to examine stem undergraduate students' experiences in an adaptive learning environment: A mixed-methods study. *Proceedings of the Human Factors and Ergonomics Society Annual Meeting*, 65(1), 556–560. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1071181321651249>
- [C3] **Tian, X**, Wiggins, J. B., Fahid, F. M., Emerson, A., Bounajim, D., Smith, A., Boyer, K. E., Wiebe, E., Mott, B., & Lester, J. (2021). Modeling frustration trajectories and problem-solving behaviors in adaptive learning environments for introductory computer science. *Proceedings of International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Education*, 355–360. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-78270-2_63
- [C2] Morshed Fahid, F., **Tian, X**, Emerson, A., B. Wiggins, J., Bounajim, D., Smith, A., Wiebe, E., Mott, B., Elizabeth Boyer, K., & Lester, J. (2021). Progression trajectory-based student modeling for novice block-based programming. *Proceedings of the 29th ACM Conference on User Modeling, Adaptation and Personalization*, 189–200. <https://doi.org/10.1145/3450613.3456833>
- [C1] **Tian, X**, Lubold, N., Friedman, L., & Walker, E. (2020). Understanding rapport over multiple sessions with a social, teachable robot. *Proceedings of International Conference on Artificial Intelligence in Education*, 318–323. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-52240-7_58

Posters and Workshop Papers (Lightly-Reviewed)

- [W3] Song, Y., **Tian, X**, Barrett, J., Israel, M., & Boyer, K. E. (2023). Guide, safety net, project tester, and more: Investigating the roles of facilitators in an ai summer camp. *Proceedings of the 17th International Conference of the Learning Sciences-ICLS 2023*, 2013–2014. <https://doi.org/10.22318/icls2023.548176>
- [W2] Kumar, A., **Tian, X**, Celepkolu, M., Israel, M., & Boyer, K. E. (2022). Early design of a conversational ai development platform for middle schoolers. *2022 IEEE Symposium on Visual Languages and Human-Centric Computing (VL/HCC)*, 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.1109/VL/HCC53370.2022.9833129>
- [W1] Buddemeyer, A., **Tian, X**, & Walker, E. (2022). Dominance as an indicator of rapport and learning in human-agent communication. *Student Research Workshop in Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)*. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2212.02361>

SELECTED PROJECTS

Automated Assessment of Computational Artifacts using LLMs

08/2023 - present

Developing a large language model (LLM)-based evaluation module to enhance open-ended project evaluation methods and reduce teacher workloads

- Developed a rubric for assessing learner-created conversational AI artifacts, encompassing four dimensions: project ideation, AI development, conversational design and end-user satisfaction
- Examined GPT-4's ability to assess learner-created artifacts, highlighting its effectiveness and limitations across different artifact dimensions
- Investigated the trade-offs between rubric-based and example-based prompting strategies, showing that few-shot learning with contextual examples improves LLMs' grading accuracy

Linguistic Alignment in Collaborative Learning Dialogues

01/2021 - 08/2023

Investigating on the role of linguistic alignment in middle school students collaborative problem solving dialogues

- Parsed the syntactic structure and extracted lexical types for both task-relevant and non-task words
- Calculated linguistic alignment on both syntax level and lexicon level for each dialogue exchange
- Performed Bayesian mixed-effect modeling on linguistic alignment and students' satisfaction toward their partner

StudyBuddy: A Chatbot for Effective Study Habits

09/2019 - 10/2020

Designing a chatbot prototype to induce and sustain study behavioral change for university first-year students

- Utilized mix-method to investigate the feasibility of chatbots for study behavioral change of college students
- Developed a chatbot prototype in Slack using DialogFlow and Slack API
- Conducted in-depth interviews with 8 students, 5 faculty and a usability survey with 118 students
- Offered design recommendations for chatbots on building trust with users, incorporating gender and individual differences, importance of context, balancing between immediate help and long-term support

ACADEMIC AND COMMUNITY SERVICES

Microsoft TEALS volunteer, teacher for high school computer science (CS1, Python), Fall 2022

Reviewer of Workshop on Innovative Use of NLP for Building Educational Applications (BEA) 2024

Reviewer of Applied Computing and Informatics

Reviewer of ACM Transactions on Computing Education (TOCE)

Reviewer of ACM Technical Symposium on Computer Science Education (SIGCSE TS) 2024

Reviewer of International Society of the Learning Sciences (ISLS) 2023

Reviewer of ACM CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems (CHI) 2023, 2024

Reviewer of International Conference on Educational Data Mining (EDM) 2022

Reviewer of ACM Conference on Computer-Supported Cooperative Work (CSCW) 2020, 2023

STUDENTS MENTORING (*DENOTES CO-AUTHORED PUBLICATIONS)

Omar Maslamani, B.S. Computer Science, University of Florida

Yvonika Augustine*, B.S. Health Education and Behavior, University of Florida

Carly Solomon*, B.S. Computer Science, University of Florida

Kaceja Calder*, B.S. Computer Science, University of Florida

Chandler Wiggins, B.S. Computer Science, University of Florida

Alex Johnson, B.S. Computer Science, University of Florida

David Vallejo-Lozano, B.S. Computer Science, University of Florida
Madison Edward, B.S. Computer Science, University of Florida
Nandika Regatti*, B.S. Computer Science, University of Florida

INVITED TALKS AND SEMINARS

Speaker of AI in K-12 education seminar , University of Florida <i>Empowering Youth in AI Learning: DIALOGS curriculum and AMBY interface</i>	11/2023
Guest speaker of PAWS research seminar , University of Pittsburgh <i>Learner Modeling and Design of CS & AI Learning Environments</i>	04/2023
Guest speaker of AI workshop for Florida middle school teachers , University of Florida 07/2022 <i>Camp DIALOGS: Teaching Conversational AI in Middle School Summer Camps</i>	
Guest speaker of undergraduate HCI course , University of Florida <i>Let's Talk It Out: A Chatbot for Effective Study Behavioral Change</i>	03/2021

SKILLS

User-Centered Research: Contextual inquiry, interview, survey, storyboard, usability testing, persona, qualitative coding, dialogue act tagging, ethnography, case study

Statistical Analysis: R, SPSS, JMP, Stata

Programming Languages and Frameworks: Python, HTML, CSS, Bootstrap, Javascript, Java, C, VB, SQL, MATLAB, Blazor, React, Blockly

Last updated: April 1, 2024