

## 2. Conditional Probability

(a)  $P(W=2, B=3)$

- # Total Outcomes:  $\binom{14}{6}$

-  $W=2$ :  $\binom{3}{2}$

-  $B=3$ :  $\binom{5}{3}$

-  $R=1$ :  $\binom{6}{1}$

$$\rightarrow P(W=2, B=3) = \frac{\binom{3}{2} \cdot \binom{5}{3} \cdot \binom{6}{1}}{\binom{14}{6}}$$

$$= \frac{3 \cdot 10 \cdot 6}{3003} = \boxed{0.05994}$$

(b) PMF of  $W$  given  $B=3$ :

$$P(W|B=3) = \frac{P(W, B=3)}{P(B=3)}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{\binom{5}{3} \binom{3}{W} \binom{6}{3-W}}{\binom{14}{6}} \cdot \frac{\binom{14}{6}}{\binom{5}{3} \binom{9}{3}}}{\frac{\binom{5}{3} \binom{9}{3}}{\binom{14}{6}}}$$

$$= \boxed{\frac{\binom{3}{W} \binom{6}{3-W}}{\binom{9}{3}}}$$

where  $w = \#$  White Selected  
 $w = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$

$$P(B=3) = \frac{\binom{5}{3} \binom{9}{3}}{\binom{14}{6}}$$

$$P(W, B=3) = \frac{\binom{5}{3} \binom{3}{W} \binom{6}{3-W}}{\binom{14}{6}}$$

(c) PMF of  $W$ , with Replacement:

$$P(B=3) = \left(\frac{5}{14}\right)^3 \left(\frac{9}{14}\right)^3 \left(\frac{6}{14}\right)$$

$$P(W, B=3) = \left(\frac{5}{14}\right)^3 \left(\frac{3}{14}\right)^W \left(\frac{6}{14}\right)^{3-W} \binom{6}{3} \binom{3}{W}$$

$$\rightarrow P(W|B=3) = \frac{\left(\frac{3}{14}\right)^W \left(\frac{6}{14}\right)^{3-W} \binom{3}{W}}{\left(\frac{9}{14}\right)^3}$$

,  $w = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$