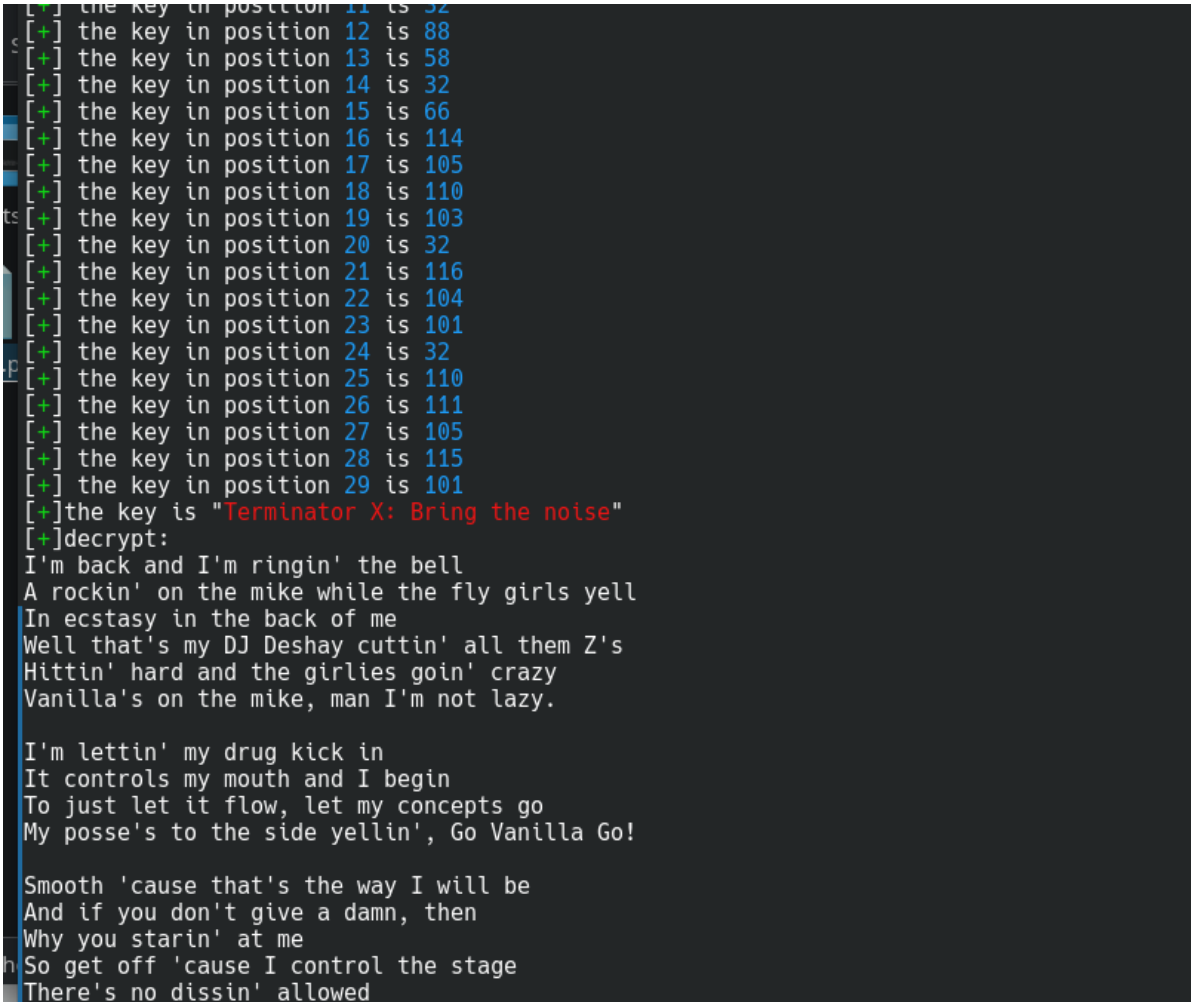


密钥:

```
Terminator X: Bring the noise
```

```python
from binascii import a2b_base64
from numpy import average
ENDC = '\033[0m'
CRED    = '\33[31m'
CGREEN  = '\33[32m'
CBLUE   = '\33[34m'
INF = "[" + CGREEN + "+" + ENDC + "]"
avail_char = "".join(chr(i) for i in range(32, 126))
CHARACTER_FREQ = {
    'a': 0.0651738, 'b': 0.0124248, 'c': 0.0217339, 'd': 0.0349835, 'e': 0.1041442, 'f': 0.0197881, 'g': 0.0158610,
    'h': 0.0492888, 'i': 0.0558094, 'j': 0.0009033, 'k': 0.0050529, 'l': 0.0331490, 'm': 0.0202124, 'n': 0.0564513,
    'o': 0.0596302, 'p': 0.0137645, 'q': 0.0008606, 'r': 0.0497563, 's': 0.0515760, 't': 0.0729357, 'u': 0.0225134,
    'v': 0.0082903, 'w': 0.0171272, 'x': 0.0013692, 'y': 0.0145984, 'z': 0.0007836, ' ': 0.1918182
}


```

```
def bytes_to_long(b):
    n = 0
    for i in b:
        n <<= 8
        n += i
    return n


def hamming_dist(a, b):
    ans = 0
    if len(a) > len(b):
        a, b = b, a
    while (len(a) < len(b)):
        a = a + b"\x00"
    l = len(a) * 8
    a, b = bytes_to_long(a), bytes_to_long(b)
    for i in range(l):
        ans += (a ^ b) & 0x1
        a >>= 1
        b >>= 1
    return ans


def load_ciphertext():
    with open("6.txt", "r") as f:
        text = f.read()
    text = text.replace("\n", "")
    return a2b_base64(text.encode())


def decrypt(ct, key):
    plain_text = ""
    for i in range(len(ct)):
        plain_text += chr(ct[i] ^ key[i % len(key)])
    return plain_text




print(INF +" loaded cipher text.")
ct = load_ciphertext()
print(INF + " calculate block hamming dist.")
min_keysize = 0
min_dist = 0xffff
for keysize in range(2, 40):
    dist_list = []
    example_block = ct[0:keysize]
    for i in range(1, len(ct) // keysize):
        target_block = ct[keysize * i : keysize * (i + 1)]
        dist_list.append(hamming_dist(example_block, target_block) / keysize)
    ans = average(dist_list)
    if ans < min_dist:
        min_keysize = keysize
        min_dist = ans
    print(f"  average hamming distance of KEYSIZE={keysize} is " + CBLUE + f"
{ans}" + ENDC + ".")
print(INF + f" the min distance is "+ CBLUE + f"{min_dist}" + ENDC + " of
KYSIZE="+ CBLUE + f"{min_keysize}" + ENDC)

```

```
73
74
75  print(INF + f" using KEYSIZE {min_keysize}, guessing the key.")
76  key = b""
77  for pos in range(min_keysize):
78      max_ans = 0
79      ans_k = 0
80      for k in range(255):
81          ans = 0
82          for j in range(len(ct) // min_keysize):
83              if chr(ct[j* min_keysize + pos] ^ k).lower() in CHARACTER_FREQ:
84                  ans += CHARACTER_FREQ[chr(ct[j* min_keysize + pos] ^
    k).lower()]
85          if ans > max_ans:
86              ans_k = k
87              max_ans = ans
88      key += chr(ans_k).encode()
89      print(INF + " the key in position "+ CBLUE + f"{pos + 1}" + ENDC + " is
    "+ CBLUE + f"{ans_k}" + ENDC)
90  print(INF + "the key is \"" + CRED + key.decode() + ENDC + "\"")
91  print(INF + "decrypt:\n" + decrypt(ct, key))
```