```
the key in position 12 is 88
    the key in position 13 is 58
    the key in position 14 is 32
    the key in position 15 is 66
    the key in position 16 is 114
    the key in position 17 is 105
    the key in position 18 is 110
    the key in position 19 is 103
             in position 20 is 32
    the key
    the key in position 21 is 116
    the key in position 22 is 104
    the key in position 23 is 101
    the key in position 24 is 32
    the key in position 25 is 110
    the key in position 26 is 111
    the key in position 27 is 105
    the key in position 28 is 115
    the key in position 29 is 101
  ]the key is
 +]decrypt:
I'm back and I'm ringin' the bell
A rockin' on the mike while the fly girls yell
In ecstasy in the back of me
Well that's my DJ Deshay cuttin' all them Z's
Hittin' hard and the girlies goin' crazy
Vanilla's on the mike, man I'm not lazy.
I'm lettin' my drug kick in
It controls my mouth and I begin
To just let it flow, let my concepts go
My posse's to the side yellin', Go Vanilla Go!
Smooth 'cause that's the way I will be
And if you don't give a damn, then
Why you starin' at me
So get off 'cause I control the stage
There's no dissin' allowed
```

密钥:

```
1 | Terminator X: Bring the noise
```

```
from binascii import a2b_base64
 2
    from numpy import average
    ENDC = '\033[0m'
 3
 4
    CRED
            = '\33[31m'
    CGREEN = '\33[32m']
 5
 6
           = '\33[34m'
 7
    INF = "[" + CGREEN + "+" + ENDC + "]"
    avail_char = "".join(chr(i) for i in range(32, 126))
 8
 9
    CHARACTER_FREQ = {
        'a': 0.0651738, 'b': 0.0124248, 'c': 0.0217339, 'd': 0.0349835, 'e':
10
    0.1041442, 'f': 0.0197881, 'g': 0.0158610,
11
        'h': 0.0492888, 'i': 0.0558094, 'j': 0.0009033, 'k': 0.0050529, 'l':
    0.0331490, 'm': 0.0202124, 'n': 0.0564513,
        'o': 0.0596302, 'p': 0.0137645, 'q': 0.0008606, 'r': 0.0497563, 's':
12
    0.0515760, 't': 0.0729357, 'u': 0.0225134,
        'v': 0.0082903, 'w': 0.0171272, 'x': 0.0013692, 'y': 0.0145984, 'z':
    0.0007836, ' ': 0.1918182
14
15
16
```

```
17
    def bytes_to_long(b):
18
        n = 0
         for i in b:
19
20
             n <<= 8
21
             n += i
22
        return n
23
24
    def hamming_dist(a, b):
25
26
        ans = 0
        if len(a) > len(b):
27
             a, b = b, a
28
29
        while (len(a) < len(b)):
             a = a + b" \setminus x00"
30
31
        l = len(a) * 8
        a, b = bytes_to_long(a), bytes_to_long(b)
32
        for i in range(l):
33
             ans += (a \land b) \& 0x1
34
35
             a >>= 1
36
             b >>= 1
37
         return ans
39
    def load_ciphertext():
40
41
        with open("6.txt", "r") as f:
42
             text = f.read()
        text = text.replace("\n", "")
43
        return a2b_base64(text.encode())
44
45
46
47
    def decrypt(ct, key):
        plain_text = ""
48
        for i in range(len(ct)):
49
             plain_text += chr(ct[i] ^ key[i % len(key)])
50
51
        return plain_text
52
53
54
    print(INF +" loaded cipher text.")
55
56
    ct = load_ciphertext()
    print(INF + " calculate block hamming dist.")
57
    min_keysize = 0
58
59
    min_dist = 0xffff
    for keysize in range(2, 40):
60
        dist_list = []
61
        example_block = ct[0:keysize]
62
         for i in range(1, len(ct) // keysize):
63
64
             target_block = ct[keysize * i : keysize * (i + 1)]
             dist_list.append(hamming_dist(example_block, target_block) / keysize)
65
        ans = average(dist_list)
66
67
        if ans < min_dist:</pre>
68
             min_keysize = keysize
69
             min_dist = ans
        print(f" average hamming distance of KEYSIZE={keysize} is " + CBLUE + f"
70
    {ans}" + ENDC + ".")
    print(INF + f" the min distance is "+ CBLUE + f"{min_dist}" + ENDC + " of
71
    KYSIZE="+ CBLUE + f"{min_keysize}" + ENDC)
72
```

```
73
74
    print(INF + f" using KEYSIZE {min_keysize}, guessing the key.")
75
   key = b""
76
    for pos in range(min_keysize):
77
78
        max_ans = 0
79
        ans_k = 0
        for k in range(255):
80
81
           ans = 0
82
            for j in range(len(ct) // min_keysize):
                if chr(ct[j* min_keysize + pos] ^ k).lower() in CHARACTER_FREQ:
83
84
                    ans += CHARACTER_FREQ[chr(ct[j* min_keysize + pos] ^
    k).lower()]
85
            if ans > max_ans:
86
                ans_k = k
                max_ans = ans
87
        key += chr(ans_k).encode()
88
        print(INF + " the key in position "+ CBLUE + f"{pos + 1}" + ENDC + " is
89
    "+ CBLUE + f"{ans_k}" + ENDC)
    print(INF + "the key is \"" + CRED + key.decode() + ENDC + "\"")
90
    print(INF + "decrypt:\n" + decrypt(ct, key))
```