## Idemix verification equation

$$\tilde{A}^e = \frac{Z}{S^{\tilde{v}} R_0^{a_0} R_1^{a_1} \cdots R_i^{a_i}} \bmod n$$

public key:  $(Z, S, R_0 \cdots R_i, n)$ private key: primes p, q for n = pq

issued signature: (A, e, v) disclosed signature:  $(\tilde{A}, e, \tilde{v})$ 

 $a_0$  as holder secret  $a_1 \cdots a_i$  as attributes  $\tilde{A}, S^{\tilde{v}}$  for unlinkability  $\tilde{A} = AS^r \mod n$  and  $\tilde{v} = v - er$ 

## **Diploma**

secret: xxxxxxxx, name: xxxxxxxx,

title: PhD





## Schnorr's Zero Knowledge protocol

given 
$$H = R^a$$
  
choose random  $t$   
 $U = R^t \mod n \xrightarrow{U}$  commitm  
 $\leftarrow \frac{c}{}$  choose random  $c$  challenge  
 $r = t + ca \xrightarrow{r} R^r H^{-c} \stackrel{?}{=} U \mod n$  response

commitment