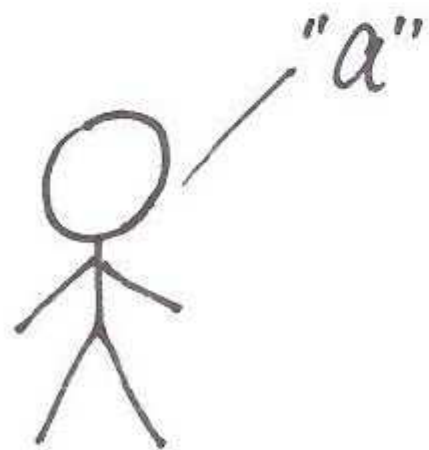
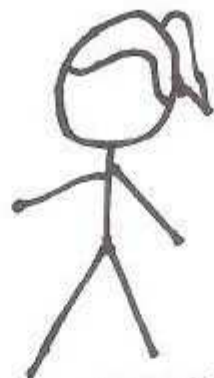




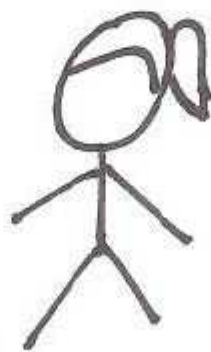
HAS AUTHENTICATION  
INFO  $a$



"a"



HAS COMPLEMENTARY  
INFO  $c$  CORRESPONDING  
TO  $a$



DOES  $a$  MATCH  
 $c$  ? LET ME  
SEE...

IF SO, SUCCESS OF  
AUTH.  
OTHERWISE, FAILURE