

% docker for **hackers** intro, tips, tricks and fun things you can do



% id uid=0 gid=hacker username=@syndrowm euid=root job=technology,founder



Docker is an open platform for developing, shipping, and running applications.

Docker takes advantage of several features of the Linux kernel to deliver its functionality.

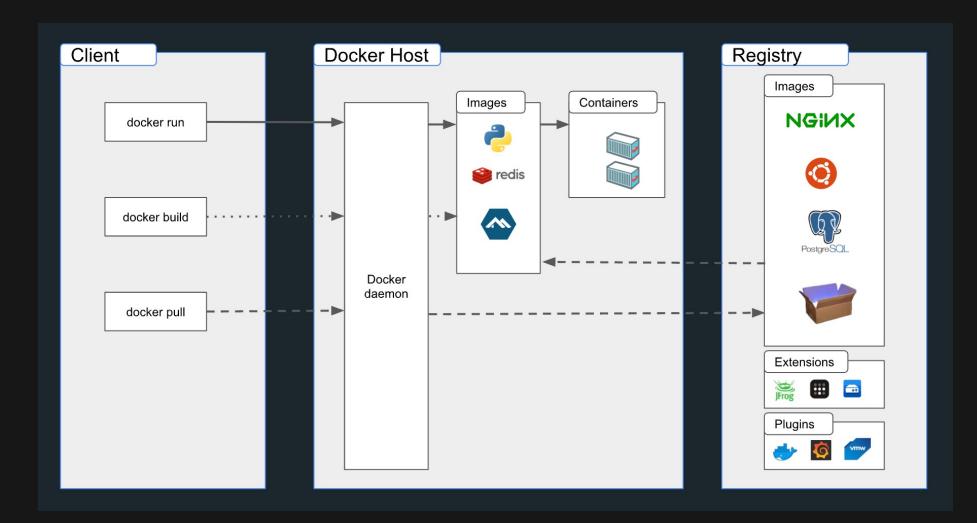


% uname -a Darwin evans-MacBook-Air.local 22.3.0 Darwin Kernel Version 22.3.0: Mon Jan 30 20:39:35 PST 2023; root:xnu-8792.81.3~2/RELEASE_ARM64_T8103 arm64

% docker run ——platform linux/amd64 —it ubuntu:22.04 bash root@f8eb9d320b9b:/# uname —a Linux f8eb9d320b9b 5.15.49—linuxkit #1 SMP PREEMPT Tue Sep 13 07:51:32 UTC 2022 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux

```
% docker help
Usage: docker [OPTIONS] COMMAND
A self-sufficient runtime for containers
Options:
    Commands:
 builder
           Manage builds
           Docker Buildx (Docker Inc., v0.10.0)
 buildx*
           Docker Compose (Docker Inc., v2.15.1)
 compose*
 config
           Manage Docker configs
           Manage containers
 container
           Manage contexts
 context
```

https://docs.docker.com/compose/







% docker ps Cannot connect to the Docker daemon at unix:///var/run/docker.sock. Is the docker daemon running?



% docker **images**

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE

ubuntu <none> 3c2df5585507 4 months ago 69.2MB

ubuntu 22.04 a8780b506fa4 4 months ago 77.8MB



% docker **container** list

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS e9724eee3b6c ubuntu:22.04 "bash" About an hour ago Up About an hour

PORTS NAMES busy_bhabh



% docker **ps** CONTAINER ID

e9724eee3b6c

IMAGE ubuntu:22.04 COMMAND "bash" CREATED About an hour ago STATUS Up About an hour PORTS NAMES

busy_bhabh



% docker netw	ork ls		
NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER	SC0PE
80e852e3908b	bridge	bridge	local
9c7395f42c0d	host	host	local
36632286003d	none	null	local



```
% docker run -it python:3.11 bash root@7709f12587bf:/# python
Python 3.11.2 (main, Mar 1 2023, 10:41:09) [GCC 10.2.1 20210110] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>>
```



% docker run ——platform linux/amd64 —it ubuntu:22.04 bash root@f8eb9d320b9b:/# uname —a Linux f8eb9d320b9b 5.15.49—linuxkit #1 SMP PREEMPT Tue Sep 13 07:51:32 UTC 2022 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux



\$ sudo apt-get install qemu binfmt-support qemu-user-static # Install the qemu packages



```
% docker run -it --privileged --pid=host debian nsenter -t 1 -m -u -n -i sh
/ # uname -a
Linux docker-desktop 5.15.49-linuxkit #1 SMP PREEMPT Tue Sep 13 07:51:32 UTC 2022 aarch64 Linux
/ #
```



```
% docker run -it --platform linux/amd64 --volume $PWD:/w -w /w ubuntu:22.04 bash root@ce0e2c61b5ec:/w# ls -al total 8 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 96 Mar 8 22:12 . drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Mar 8 22:17 .. -rw-r--r- 1 root root 115 Mar 8 22:12 main.c
```



```
% docker run -it --platform linux/amd64 -v $PWD:/w --workdir /w ubuntu:22.04 bash root@ce0e2c61b5ec:/w# ls -al total 8 drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 96 Mar 8 22:12 . drwxr-xr-x 1 root root 4096 Mar 8 22:17 .. -rw-r--r-- 1 root root 115 Mar 8 22:12 main.c
```



```
% docker run -it --platform linux/amd64 -v $PWD:/w -w /w ubuntu:22.04 bash root@e9724eee3b6c:/w# apt-get update && apt-get install build-essential Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease [270 kB] Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB] ... root@e9724eee3b6c:/w# gcc -static -o exploit fancy_LPE.c root@e9724eee3b6c:/w# exit % file exploit exploit ELF 64-bit LSB executable, x86-64, version 1 (GNU/Linux), statically linked, BuildID[sha1]=7a265e2f07601b4fd630fac4265278da7fb325c0, for GNU/Linux 3.2.0, not stripped
```



```
% cat Dockerfile
FROM ubuntu:22.04
ENV DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive
RUN apt-get update && \
    apt-get install -y build-essential file iproute2
CMD ["bash"]
```



```
% docker build -t builder --platform linux/amd64 .
[+] Building 32.5s (6/6) FINISHED
 => [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
 => => transferring dockerfile: 179B
 => [internal] load .dockerignore
 => => transferring context: 2B
 => [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/ubuntu:22.04
 => [1/2] FROM
docker.io/library/ubuntu:22.04@sha256:2adf22367284330af9f832ffefb717c78239f6251d9d0f58de50b86229ed1427
 => => resolve
docker.io/library/ubuntu:22.04@sha256:2adf22367284330af9f832ffefb717c78239f6251d9d0f58de50b86229ed1427
 => => sha256:730eeb702b69e53ae1c79541a48af6303d1bd240014dc6b4208ee4f3fab7b681 2.32kB / 2.32kB
 => => sha256:d0a4bfa485d176c141f6b88493559f4802a12bdeb8249869bfc276bc48a3db35 27.35MB / 27.35MB
 => => sha256:2adf22367284330af9f832ffefb717c78239f6251d9d0f58de50b86229ed1427 1.13kB / 1.13kB
 => sha256:b885cc8d4c735d3f407f4318c7ba917f4d95e90599238b25705fa0052490216e 424B / 424B
 => extracting sha256:d0a4bfa485d176c141f6b88493559f4802a12bdeb8249869bfc276bc48a3db35
 => [2/2] RUN apt-get update &&
                                    apt-get install -y build-essential file
 => exporting to image
 => => exporting layers
 => => writing image sha256:2d214b845e4cf660c34c7216d0bf6202303aeff37a34fa097304f96d82e7fdae
 => => naming to docker.io/library/buildbox
```

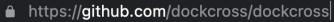


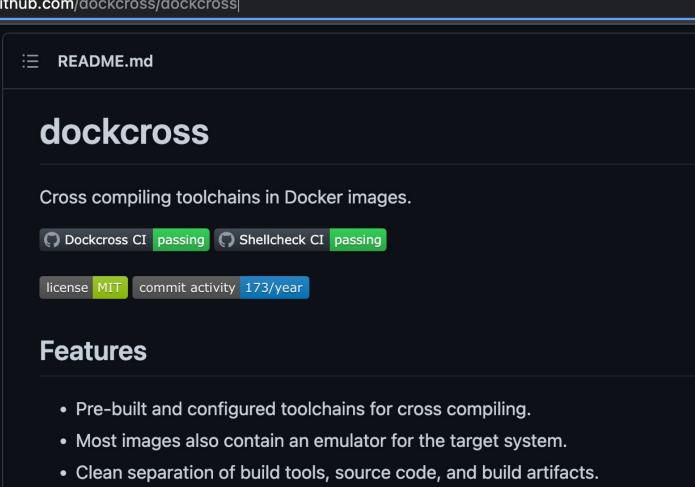
```
Architectures officially supported by Docker, Inc.
```

- * ARMv6 32-bit (arm32v6): https://hub.docker.com/u/arm32v6/
- * ARMv7 32-bit (arm32v7): https://hub.docker.com/u/arm32v7/
- * ARMv8 64-bit (arm64v8): https://hub.docker.com/u/arm64v8/
- * Linux x86-64 (amd64): https://hub.docker.com/u/amd64/
- * Windows x86-64 (windows-amd64): https://hub.docker.com/u/winamd64/

Other architectures built by official images:

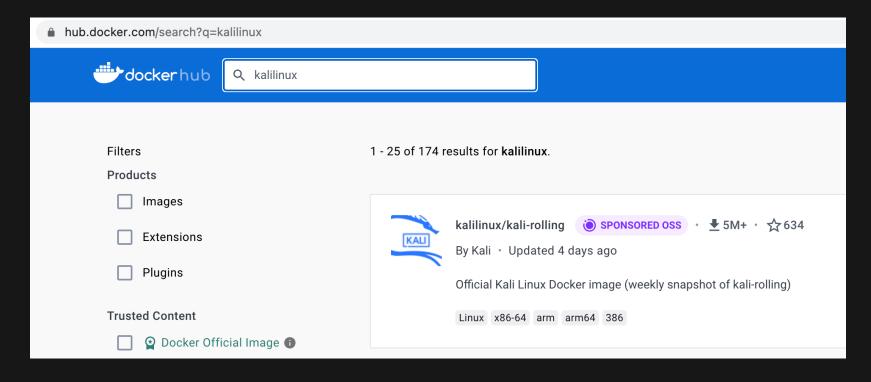
- * ARMv5 32-bit (arm32v5): https://hub.docker.com/u/arm32v5/
- * IBM POWER8 (ppc64le): https://hub.docker.com/u/ppc64le/
- * IBM z Systems (s390x): https://hub.docker.com/u/s390x/
- * MIPS64 LE (mips64le): https://hub.docker.com/u/mips64le/
- * RISC-V 64-bit (riscv64): https://hub.docker.com/u/riscv64/
- * x86/i686 (i386): https://hub.docker.com/u/i386/













```
% docker run --rm -it kalilinux/kali-rolling bash
Unable to find image 'kalilinux/kali-rolling:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from kalilinux/kali-rolling
37c459033527: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:334e48190163888e8b0588d40031c5ac193d9a501be587856051f9ecbadea1dd
Status: Downloaded newer image for kalilinux/kali-rolling:latest

__(root&fbb97a3a3388)-[/]
```



```
% docker run --rm -it kalilinux/kali-rolling bash
Unable to find image 'kalilinux/kali-rolling:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from kalilinux/kali-rolling
37c459033527: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:334e48190163888e8b0588d40031c5ac193d9a501be587856051f9ecbadea1dd
Status: Downloaded newer image for kalilinux/kali-rolling:latest

__(root&fbb97a3a3388)-[/]
```



% docker netw	ork ls		
NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER	SC0PE
80e852e3908b	bridge	bridge	local
9c7395f42c0d	host	host	local
36632286003d	none	null	local



```
% docker run --rm -it --network none buildbox bash
root@cee09de08855:/# ip a
1: lo: <L00PBACK,UP,L0WER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default
qlen 1000
        link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00
        inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: tunl0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1480 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 1000
        link/ipip 0.0.0.0 brd 0.0.0.0
3: ip6tnl0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1452 qdisc noop state DOWN group default qlen 1000
        link/tunnel6 :: brd :: permaddr f2ad:67f9:fd53::
root@cee09de08855:/#
```

```
% docker run --rm -i -t --network host kalilinux/kali-rolling bash
   -(root&docker-desktop)-[/]
└_# ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default glen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: tunl@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1480 gdisc noop state DOWN group default glen 1000
    link/ipip 0.0.0.0 brd 0.0.0.0
3: ip6tnl0@NONE: <NOARP> mtu 1452 qdisc noop state DOWN group default glen 1000
    link/tunnel6 :: brd :: permaddr eef8:ae2b:a2e::
4: docker0: <NO-CARRIER, BROADCAST, MULTICAST, UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state DOWN group default
    link/ether 02:42:89:08:8e:65 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global docker0
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::42:89ff:fe08:8e65/64 scope link
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
8: eth0@if7: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default
    link/ether 8a:a3:ef:66:84:e7 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff link-netnsid 0
    inet 192.168.65.4 peer 192.168.65.5/32 scope global eth0
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::88a3:efff:fe66:84e7/64 scope link
       valid lft forever preferred lft forever
```

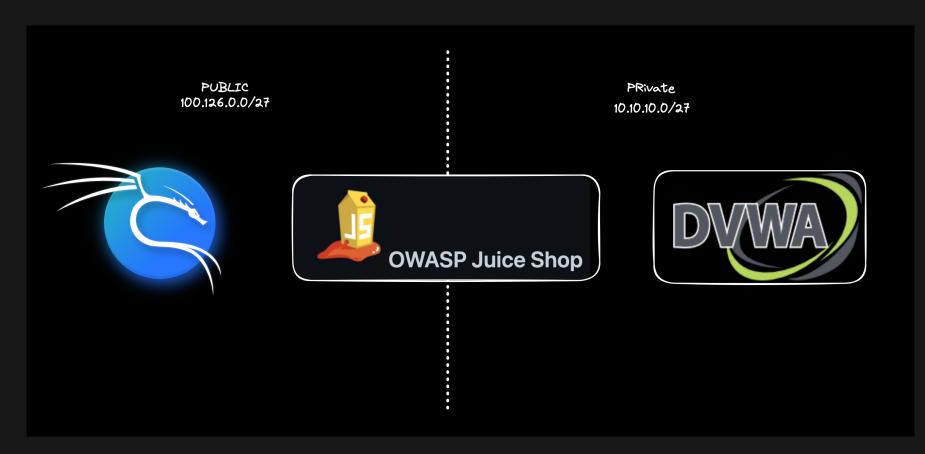


Compose is a tool for defining and running multi-container Docker applications.

With Compose, you use a YAML file to configure your application's services.

Then, with a single command, you create and start all the services from your configuration.





```
version: "3.9"
services:
 # This will be our public target
  juice-shop:
    image: bkimminich/juice-shop
    ports:
     - 3000:3000
   networks:
     public
     private
  # This will be our private target
  web-dvwa:
  image: vulnerables/web-dvwa
    ports:
     - 8000:80
   networks:
     private
  # This is our attacker system
  kali:
    build: ./kali
   command: tail -f /dev/null
   networks:
     public
networks:
  public:
    ipam:
     driver: default
     config:
       - subnet: 100.126.0.0/27
  private:
    ipam:
   driver: default
    config:
      - subnet: 10.10.10.0/27
```







```
# This will be our pubic target
juice-shop:
   image: bkimminich/juice-shop
   ports:
      - 3000:3000
   networks:
      - public
      d- private
```



```
# This will be our private target
web-dvwa:
   image: vulnerables/web-dvwa
   ports:
      - 8000:80
   networks:
      - private
```



```
# This is our attacker system
kali:
   build: ./kali
   command: tail -f /dev/null
   networks:
        - public
```



% docker compose up

[+] Running 3/4

:: Container docker-for-hackers-web-dvwa-1

:: Container docker-for-hackers-kali-1

:: Container docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1

* web-dvwa The requested image's platform (linux/amd64) does not match the detected host platform (linux/arm6

Attaching to docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1, docker-for-hackers-kali-1, docker-for-hackers-web-dvwa-1

docker-for-hackers-web-dvwa-1 | [+] Starting mysql...

docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1 | info: All dependencies in ./package.json are satisfied (OK)

docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1 | info: Chatbot training data botDefaultTrainingData.json validated (OK)

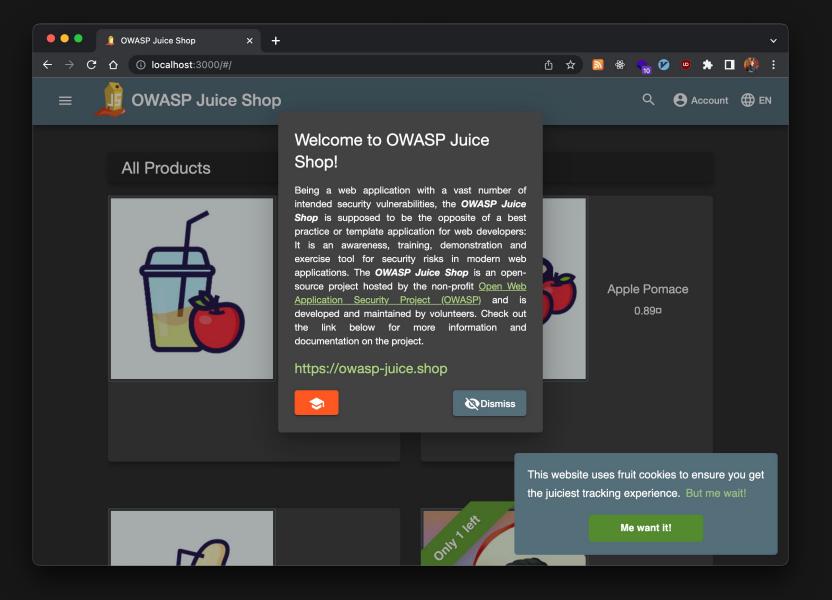
docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1 | info: Detected Node.js version v18.14.0 (OK)

docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1 | info: Detected OS linux (OK)

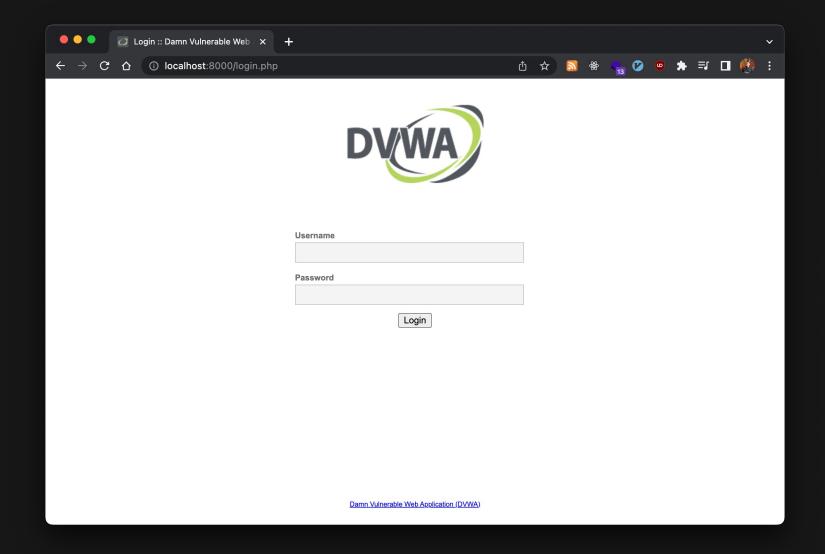


% dod	ker com	pose ps
-------	---------	---------

NAME	IMAGE	COMMAND	SERVICE	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS
docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1	bkimminich/juice-shop	"/nodejs/bin/node /j"	juice-shop	7 minutes ago	Up 7 minutes	0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp
docker-for-hackers-kali-1	docker-for-hackers-kali	"tail -f /dev/null"	kali	7 minutes ago	Up 7 minutes	
docker-for-hackers-web-dvwa-1	vulnerables/web-dvwa	"/main.sh"	web-dvwa	7 minutes ago	Up 7 minutes	0.0.0.0:8000->80/tcp











```
% docker compose exec kali bash
```

root (fdb6420e87a8)-[/]

└─# nmap 100.126.0.3

Starting Nmap 7.93 (https://nmap.org) at 2023-03-09 19:35 UTC

Nmap scan report for docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1.docker-for-hackers_public (100.126.0.3)

Host is up (0.0000080s latency).

Not shown: 999 closed tcp ports (reset)

PORT STATE SERVICE

3000/tcp open ppp

MAC Address: 02:42:64:7E:00:03 (Unknown)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.18 seconds







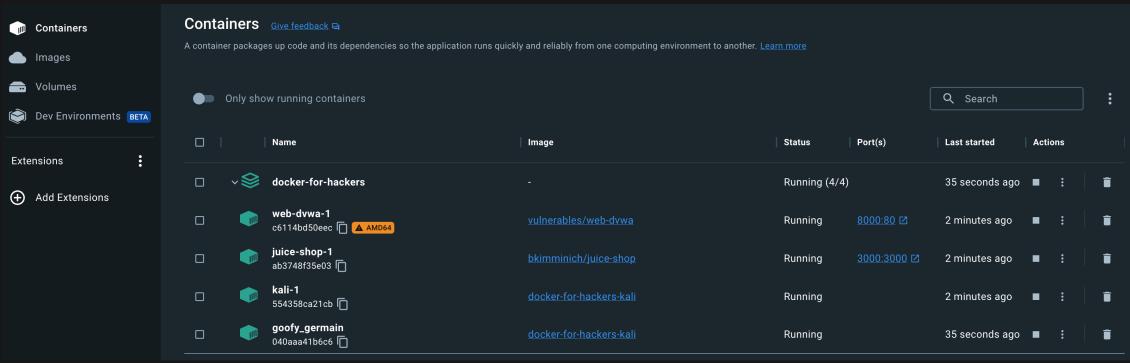
```
% docker run --rm -it --network docker-for-hackers_private docker-for-hackers-kali bash

—(root ⊕a9e0ff714048)-[/]

# ip a s eth0

109: eth0@if110: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default link/ether 02:42:0a:0a:0a:04 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff link-netnsid 0 inet 10.10.10.4/27 brd 10.10.10.31 scope global eth0 valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
```







% docker compose down

[+] Running 5/3

- : Container docker-for-hackers-kali-1 Removed
- **::** Container docker-for-hackers-juice-shop-1 Removed
- : Container docker-for-hackers-web-dvwa-1 Removed



% docker kill \$(docker ps -q) 2>/dev/null e27e0d92e918 % docker rm \$(docker ps -aq) 2>/dev/null E27e0d92e918 % docker rmi \$(docker images -q) 2>/dev/null



Docker is an open platform for developing, shipping, and running applications.

Docker takes advantage of several features of the Linux kernel to deliver its functionality.

Thank you!





github.com/syndrowm/docker-for-hackers



syndrowm