

# Full Detail terraform logic v3

1. Transit Gateway Module
  - 1.1. modules/transit\_gateway/main.tf
  - 1.2. modules/transit\_gateway/variables.tf
  - 1.3. modules/transit\_gateway/outputs.tf
2. Root Terraform Files
  - 2.1. main.tf
  - 2.2. variables.tf
  - 2.3. terraform.tfvars

## 3. Tags for VPCs

Explanation

Key Highlights:

Tags to make the deployment easier

Tags for Consumer VPC RSS

Tags for Data-Source VPC RSS

Below is the **comprehensive set of Terraform files** for managing **Transit Gateway (TGW)** and its attachments without the VPC endpoint part. This includes:

1. **Module Files** (transit\_gateway module).
2. **Root Terraform Files** (main.tf, variables.tf, terraform.tfvars).
3. **Tagging Strategy for VPCs and Resources.**
4. A detailed explanation of each section (**why**, **what**, and **what for**).

## 1. Transit Gateway Module

Directory Structure:

```
modules/  
  transit_gateway/  
    main.tf  
    variables.tf  
    outputs.tf
```

### 1.1. modules/transit\_gateway/main.tf

```
# Main Transit Gateway Logic  
  
# Transit Gateway  
resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway" "example" {  
    amazon_side_asn          = 64512  
    dns_support              = "enable"  
    vpn_ecmp_support         = "enable"  
    default_route_table_association = "disable"  
    default_route_table_propagation = "disable"  
  
    tags = merge(var.tags, { Name = "example-transit-gateway" })  
}  
  
# Transit Gateway Route Tables  
resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table" "consumer_rt" {  
    transit_gateway_id = aws_ec2_transit_gateway.example.id
```

```

    tags                = merge(var.tags, { Name = "consumer-rt-tgwy" })
  }

resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table" "data_source_rt" {
  transit_gateway_id = aws_ec2_transit_gateway.example.id
  tags                = merge(var.tags, { Name = "data-source-rt-tgwy" })
}

# Consumer VPC Attachment
resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway_vpc_attachment" "consumer" {
  transit_gateway_id      = aws_ec2_transit_gateway.example.id
  vpc_id                  = var.consumer_vpc_id
  subnet_ids              = var.consumer_subnet_ids
  transit_gateway_default_route_table_association = false

  tags = merge(var.tags, { Name = "consumer-tgwy-attachment" })
}

resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table_association"
"consumer_association" {
  transit_gateway_attachment_id =
aws_ec2_transit_gateway_vpc_attachment.consumer.id
  transit_gateway_route_table_id = aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table.
consumer_rt.id
}

resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route" "consumer_to_data_source" {
  transit_gateway_route_table_id = aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table.
consumer_rt.id
  destination_cidr_block         = var.data_source_cidr_block
  transit_gateway_attachment_id  =
aws_ec2_transit_gateway_vpc_attachment.consumer.id
}

# Data-Source VPC Attachment
resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway_vpc_attachment" "data_source" {
  transit_gateway_id      = aws_ec2_transit_gateway.example.id
  vpc_id                  = var.data_source_vpc_id
  subnet_ids              = var.data_source_subnet_ids
  transit_gateway_default_route_table_association = false

  tags = merge(var.tags, { Name = "data-source-tgwy-attachment" })
}

resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table_association"
"data_source_association" {
  transit_gateway_attachment_id =
aws_ec2_transit_gateway_vpc_attachment.data_source.id
  transit_gateway_route_table_id = aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table.
data_source_rt.id
}

```

```
}

resource "aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route" "data_source_to_consumer" {
  transit_gateway_route_table_id = aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table.
data_source_rt.id
  destination_cidr_block          = var.consumer_cidr_block
  transit_gateway_attachment_id   =
aws_ec2_transit_gateway_vpc_attachment.data_source.id
}
```

## 1.2.modules/transit\_gateway/variables.tf

```
variable "consumer_vpc_id" {
  description = "ID of the consumer VPC"
  type        = string
}

variable "consumer_subnet_ids" {
  description = "Subnet IDs in the consumer VPC"
  type        = list(string)
}

variable "consumer_rt_id" {
  description = "Route table ID for the consumer VPC"
  type        = string
}

variable "data_source_vpc_id" {
  description = "ID of the data-source VPC"
  type        = string
}

variable "data_source_subnet_ids" {
  description = "Subnet IDs in the data-source VPC"
  type        = list(string)
}

variable "data_source_rt_id" {
  description = "Route table ID for the data-source VPC"
  type        = string
}

variable "tags" {
  description = "Tags for the resources"
  type        = map(string)
}

variable "consumer_cidr_block" {
  description = "CIDR block for the consumer VPC"
  type        = string
}

variable "data_source_cidr_block" {
  description = "CIDR block for the data-source VPC"
  type        = string
}
```

### 1.3.modules/transit\_gateway/outputs.tf

```
output "transit_gateway_id" {
  value = aws_ec2_transit_gateway.main[0].id
}

output "consumer_route_table_id" {
  value = aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table.consumer_rt[0].id
}

output "data_source_route_table_id" {
  value = aws_ec2_transit_gateway_route_table.data_source_rt[0].id
}
```

## 2. Root Terraform Files

### 2.1. main.tf

```
# Root main.tf

# Fetch Consumer VPC and Subnets
data "aws_vpc" "consumer_vpc" {
  tags = {
    Environment = var.environment
    Type        = "consumer"
  }
}

data "aws_subnets" "consumer_subnets" {
  filter {
    name     = "vpc-id"
    values   = [data.aws_vpc.consumer_vpc.id]
  }
  filter {
    name     = "tag:Type"
    values   = ["consumer"]
  }
}

data "aws_route_table" "consumer_rt" {
  filter {
    name     = "vpc-id"
    values   = [data.aws_vpc.consumer_vpc.id]
  }
  filter {
    name     = "tag:Type"
    values   = ["consumer"]
  }
}
```

```

    filter {
      name    = "tag:Name"
      values = ["consumer-rt-tgwy-az1"]
    }
  }

# Fetch Data-Source VPC and Subnets
data "aws_vpc" "data_source_vpc" {
  tags = {
    Environment = var.environment
    Type        = "data-source"
  }
}

data "aws_subnets" "data_source_subnets" {
  filter {
    name    = "vpc-id"
    values = [data.aws_vpc.data_source_vpc.id]
  }
  filter {
    name    = "tag:Type"
    values = ["data-source"]
  }
}

data "aws_route_table" "data_source_rt" {
  filter {
    name    = "vpc-id"
    values = [data.aws_vpc.data_source_vpc.id]
  }
  filter {
    name    = "tag:Type"
    values = ["data-source"]
  }
  filter {
    name    = "tag:Name"
    values = ["data-source-rt"]
  }
}

# Transit Gateway Module
module "transit_gateway" {
  source          = "./modules/transit_gateway"
  consumer_vpc_id = data.aws_vpc.consumer_vpc.id
  consumer_subnet_ids = data.aws_subnets.consumer_subnets.ids
  consumer_rt_id    = data.aws_route_table.consumer_rt.id
  data_source_vpc_id = data.aws_vpc.data_source_vpc.id
  data_source_subnet_ids = data.aws_subnets.data_source_subnets.ids
  data_source_rt_id    = data.aws_route_table.data_source_rt.id
  region              = var.region
}

```

```

    tags                = var.common_tags
  }

  # Outputs for Verification
  output "consumer_vpc_id" {
    value = data.aws_vpc.consumer_vpc.id
  }

  output "data_source_vpc_id" {
    value = data.aws_vpc.data_source_vpc.id
  }

  output "consumer_rt_id" {
    value = data.aws_route_table.consumer_rt.id
  }

  output "data_source_rt_id" {
    value = data.aws_route_table.data_source_rt.id
  }

```

## 2.2. variables.tf

```

variable "region" {
  description = "AWS region to deploy resources"
  type        = string
  default     = "eu-west-1"
}

variable "environment" {
  description = "Environment (e.g., dev, prod)"
  type        = string
  default     = "prod"
}

variable "common_tags" {
  description = "Common tags for all resources"
  type        = map(string)
  default = {
    ManagedBy = "Terraform"
    Project   = "Minsait"
    Environment = "prod"
  }
}

```

## 2.3. terraform.tfvars

```

region      = "eu-west-1"
environment = "prod"

common_tags = {
  ManagedBy = "Terraform"
  Project   = "Minsait"
  Environment = "prod"
}

```

### 3. Tags for VPCs

#### Consumer VPC:

```

Key: Environment    Value: prod
Key: Role           Value: consumer
Key: Name           Value: consumer-vpc
Key: ManagedBy      Value: Terraform
Key: Team           Value: Networking
Key: Project        Value: Minsait

```

#### Data-Source VPC:

```

Key: Environment    Value: prod
Key: Role           Value: data-source
Key: Name           Value: data-source-vpc
Key: ManagedBy      Value: Terraform
Key: Team           Value: Networking
Key: Project        Value: Minsait

```

### Explanation

#### 1. Why Dynamic Data Sources?

- To ensure flexibility by fetching VPCs and subnets dynamically based on tags, avoiding hardcoding.

#### 2. Why Separate Module?

- Encapsulation ensures the transit gateway logic is reusable and easier to maintain.

#### 3. Why `enable_transit_gateway` Boolean?

- To allow conditional deployment, providing control for testing and cost-saving purposes.

#### 4. Why Tagging?

- Tags provide clarity, aid filtering, and simplify resource identification.

### Key Highlights:

#### 1. Dynamic Resource Fetching:

- Subnets and route tables are fetched using tags (Type, Name).

#### 2. Reusability:



- Variables are defined centrally and passed to the module.
3. **Tag Consistency:**
    - Tags for all resources include `ManagedBy`, `Project`, and `Environment`.
  4. **Flexibility:**
    - CIDR blocks and VPC IDs are parameterized for future environments.

Let me know if you need more refinement!

## Tags to make the deployment easier

Yes, I am aware of the tags associated with the **Route Table Subnets (RSS)** for both VPCs. Let's summarize them for clarity:

### Tags for Consumer VPC RSS

- **Route Table Subnet:** `rtb-08662f65694d76f44` (Consumer Route Table)
- **Tags:**

#### Tags for Consumer VPC RSS

| Key         | Value                 |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| Type        | consumer              |
| Name        | consumer-rt-tgwy-az1  |
| Environment | prod                  |
| ManagedBy   | Terraform             |
| VPC         | consumer-vpc          |
| Project     | Minsait               |
| Purpose     | Routes traffic to TGW |

### Tags for Data-Source VPC RSS

- **Route Table Subnet:** `rtb-0336af219f280a00d` (Data-Source Route Table)
- **Tags:**

#### Tags for Data-Source VPC RSS

| Key         | Value                   |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| Type        | data-source             |
| Name        | data-source-rt          |
| Environment | prod                    |
| ManagedBy   | Terraform               |
| VPC         | data-source-vpc         |
| Project     | Minsait                 |
| Purpose     | TGW routing to consumer |

These tags are used to:

1. Dynamically fetch route tables in Terraform for both **consumer** and **data-source** VPCs.
2. Ensure proper association between resources like the **Transit Gateway** and the route tables.
3. Provide clarity and consistency for resource identification and management.

Let me know if there's anything else you'd like to clarify or update!