(b) $A \triangle A = \emptyset$; (c) $A \triangle B = B \triangle A$; (d) $(A \triangle B) \triangle C = A \triangle (B \triangle C);$ (e) $A \cup (B \triangle C) = (A \triangle B) \triangle (A \cap C);$ (f) $A \triangle B = A \triangle C \Longrightarrow B = C$.

(a) $A \triangle \emptyset = A$;