# The R package trioClasses for definition of the class SNPTrioExperiment, an extension of SummarizedExperiment, for use in trio based analyses of genetic data.

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# 1 Classes

## 1.1 SnpMatrix, DataFrame, GRanges

The four key ingredients are the SNP matrix, the pedigree information as a DataFrame, position of the SNPs given by a GRanges object, and covariate data given as a DataFrame.

> sm

A SnpMatrix with 968 rows and 511 columns

Row names: H\_ME-DS10776\_2-DS10776\_2 ... H\_ME-DS11313\_1-DS11313\_1

Col names: chr14:54383433 ... chr14:54444750

> ped.DF

DataFrame with 4139 rows and 6 columns

	famid	id
	<character></character>	<character></character>
1	4778	H_ME-4778_1-4778_1.2
2	4778	H_ME-4778_2-4778_2.2
3	4778	H_ME-4778_3-4778_3.2
4	4783	H_ME-4783_1-4783_1.1
5	4783	H_ME-4783_2-4783_2.1
6	4783	H_ME-4783_3-4783_3.1
7	20000492	H_ME-20000492_1-20000492_1.1
8	20000492	H_ME-20000492_2-20000492_2_a.1
9	20000492	H_ME-20000492_3-20000492_3.1
4131	DS12332	H_ME-DS12332_1-DS12332_1
4132	DS12332	H_ME-DS12332_2-DS12332_2
4133	DS12332	H_ME-DS12332_3-DS12332_3
4134	DS99998	H_ME-DS10193_5-DS10193_5.2
4135	DS99998	H_ME-DS10193_6-DS10193_6
4136	DS99998	H_ME-DS10193_7-DS10193_7
4137	DS99999	H_ME-DS10707_4-DS10707_4.2
4138	DS99999	H_ME-DS10707_5-DS10707_5

```
4139
         DS99999
                       H_ME-DS10707_6-DS10707_6
                                 fid
                                                               mid
                         <character>
                                                       <character>
1
               H_ME-4778_2-4778_2.2
                                            H_ME-4778_3-4778_3.2
2
                                  NA
                                                                NA
3
                                  NA
                                                                NA
4
               H_ME-4783_2-4783_2.1
                                             H_ME-4783_3-4783_3.1
5
                                  NA
6
                                  NA
                                                                NA
7
     H_ME-20000492_2-20000492_2_a.1 H_ME-20000492_3-20000492_3.1
8
                                  NA
9
                                  NA
                                                                NA
. . .
4131
           H_ME-DS12332_2-DS12332_2
                                         H_ME-DS12332_3-DS12332_3
4132
                                  NA
4133
                                  NA
                                                                NA
4134
           H_ME-DS10193_6-DS10193_6
                                         H_ME-DS10193_7-DS10193_7
4135
                                  NA
4136
                                  NA
                                                                NA
4137
                                                                NA
                                  NA
         H_ME-DS10707_4-DS10707_4.2
4138
                                         H_ME-DS10707_6-DS10707_6
4139
                      dx
           sex
     <numeric> <numeric>
1
             1
2
             1
                       0
3
             2
                       0
4
             2
                        1
5
                        0
             1
6
             2
                       1
7
             2
                        1
8
             1
                        0
9
             2
                        0
4131
             1
                       1
4132
             1
                       0
4133
             2
                       0
4134
             2
                       1
4135
             1
                       0
             2
                       0
4136
4137
             1
                       0
4138
             1
                       1
4139
             2
> gr
GRanges with 511 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
```

	seqnames	ranges	strand
	<rle></rle>	Ranges	<rle></rle>
chr14:54383433	chr14	[1, 1]	*
chr14:54383470	chr14	[2, 2]	*
chr14:54383819	chr14	[3, 3]	*

```
[4, 4]
chr14:54383945
                  chr14
                            [5, 5]
chr14:54384030
                  chr14
                  chr14
chr14:54384232
                            [6, 6]
                            [7, 7]
chr14:54384251
                  chr14
chr14:54384291
                  chr14
                            [8, 8]
chr14:54384382
                            [9, 9]
                  chr14
                   . . .
                  chr14 [503, 503]
chr14:54443495
                  chr14 [504, 504]
chr14:54443499
chr14:54443514
                  chr14 [505, 505]
chr14:54443831
                  chr14 [506, 506]
                  chr14 [507, 507]
chr14:54443880
                  chr14 [508, 508]
chr14:54444016
chr14:54444124
                  chr14 [509, 509]
chr14:54444385
                  chr14 [510, 510]
chr14:54444750
                  chr14 [511, 511]
seqlengths:
 chr14
```

## 1.2 SummarizedExperiment

We combine three of the key ingredients when we create the SummarizedExperiment object.

### 1.3 SNPTrioExperiment

> ped <- PedClass(ped.DF)</pre>

Now, we include the pedigree information as an object of class PedClass. We keep PedClass independent of SNPTrioExperiment for flexibility.

```
> ste <- SNPTrioExperiment(se, pedigree = ped)
Here is the show method.
> ste

class: SNPTrioExperiment
dim: 511 968
exptData(0):
assays(1): geno
rownames(511): chr14:54383433 chr14:54383470 ...
    chr14:54444385 chr14:54444750
rowData metadata column names(0):
colnames(968): H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
    H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2 ... H_ME-DS11418_2
    H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
colData names(28): vcfid jb_famid ... id ped
pedigree(4139): famid id fid mid sex dx
```

And now we verify that it is indeed an extension of SummarizedExperiment.

> getClass("SNPTrioExperiment")

Class "SNPTrioExperiment" [package "trioClasses"]

Slots:

Name: pedigree exptData Class: PedClass SimpleList

Name: rowData colData Class: GenomicRangesORGRangesList DataFrame

Name: assays Class: Assays

Extends: "SummarizedExperiment"

#### 1.4 PedClass

Now we investigate the pedigree slot of the SNPTrioExperiment object.

```
> class(pedigree(ste))
```

[1] "PedClass"
attr(,"package")

[1] "trioClasses"

> getClass("PedClass")

Class "PedClass" [package "trioClasses"]

Slots:

Name: rownames nrows listData Class: characterORNULL integer list

Name: elementType elementMetadata metadata Class: character DataTableORNULL list

Extends:

Class "DataFrame", directly

Class "DataTable", by class "DataFrame", distance 2

Class "SimpleList", by class "DataFrame", distance 2

Class "DataTableORNULL", by class "DataFrame", distance 3

Class "List", by class "DataFrame", distance 3

Class "Vector", by class "DataFrame", distance 4

Class "Annotated", by class "DataFrame", distance 5

> pedigree(ste)

```
PedClass with 4139 rows and 6 columns
        famid
                                            id
     <factor>
                                     <factor>
         4778
                        H_ME-4778_1-4778_1.2
1
2
         4778
                         H_ME-4778_2-4778_2.2
3
                        H_ME-4778_3-4778_3.2
         4778
                         H_ME-4783_1-4783_1.1
4
         4783
5
         4783
                         H_ME-4783_2-4783_2.1
6
         4783
                         H_ME-4783_3-4783_3.1
7
     20000492
                H_ME-20000492_1-20000492_1.1
8
     20000492 H_ME-20000492_2-20000492_2_a.1
9
     20000492
                H_ME-20000492_3-20000492_3.1
. . .
          . . .
                     H_ME-DS12332_1-DS12332_1
4131 DS12332
4132 DS12332
                    H_ME-DS12332_2-DS12332_2
4133
      DS12332
                    H_ME-DS12332_3-DS12332_3
                  H_ME-DS10193_5-DS10193_5.2
4134 DS99998
4135
     DS99998
                    H_ME-DS10193_6-DS10193_6
4136 DS99998
                    H_ME-DS10193_7-DS10193_7
4137 DS99999
                  H_ME-DS10707_4-DS10707_4.2
4138 DS99999
                    H_ME-DS10707_5-DS10707_5
4139 DS99999
                    H_ME-DS10707_6-DS10707_6
                                 fid
                                                               mid
                                                          <factor>
                            <factor>
               H_ME-4778_2-4778_2.2
                                             H_ME-4778_3-4778_3.2
1
2
                                  NA
                                                                NA
3
                                  NA
                                                                NA
4
               H_ME-4783_2-4783_2.1
                                             H_ME-4783_3-4783_3.1
5
                                  NA
6
                                  NA
                                                                NA
7
     H_ME-20000492_2-20000492_2_a.1 H_ME-20000492_3-20000492_3.1
8
                                  NA
                                                                NA
9
                                  NA
                                                                NA
4131
           H_ME-DS12332_2-DS12332_2
                                         H_ME-DS12332_3-DS12332_3
4132
                                  NA
                                                                NA
4133
4134
           H_ME-DS10193_6-DS10193_6
                                         H_ME-DS10193_7-DS10193_7
4135
                                  NA
                                  NA
                                                                NA
4136
4137
                                  NA
                                                                NA
4138
         H_ME-DS10707_4-DS10707_4.2
                                         H_ME-DS10707_6-DS10707_6
4139
          sex
                     dx
     <factor> <factor>
            1
1
                      1
2
            1
                      0
3
            2
                      0
4
            2
                      1
5
            1
                      0
6
            2
                      1
```

```
7
               1
8
       1
               0
       2
9
               0
     1
4131
               1
4132
       1
               0
4133
       2
       2
4134
              1
       1
4135
               0
4136
       2
               0
4137
       1
4138
        1
               1
4139
               0
```

```
1.5 geno accessor
> class(geno(ste))
[1] "SnpMatrix"
attr(,"package")
[1] "snpStats"
> getClass("SnpMatrix")
Class "SnpMatrix" [package "snpStats"]
Slots:
Name:
        .Data
Class: matrix
Extends:
Class "matrix", from data part
Class "array", by class "matrix", distance 2
Class "mMatrix", by class "matrix", distance 2
Class "structure", by class "matrix", distance 3
Class "vector", by class "matrix", distance 4, with explicit coerce
Known Subclasses: "XSnpMatrix"
> geno(ste)
A SnpMatrix with 968 rows and 511 columns
Row names: H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1 ... H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
Col names: chr14:54383433 ... chr14:54444750
```

#### 1.6 RowData

> rowData(ste)

GRanges with 511 ranges and 0 metadata columns: seqnames ranges strand

```
<IRanges>
                                     <Rle>
                  <Rle>
                             [1, 1]
                  chr14
chr14:54383433
chr14:54383470
                  chr14
                             [2, 2]
                             [3, 3]
chr14:54383819
                  chr14
chr14:54383945
                  chr14
                             [4, 4]
                  chr14
                             [5, 5]
chr14:54384030
chr14:54384232
                  chr14
                             [6, 6]
                             [7, 7]
chr14:54384251
                  chr14
chr14:54384291
                  chr14
                             [8, 8]
chr14:54384382
                  chr14
                             [9, 9]
                  chr14 [503, 503]
chr14:54443495
                                          *
                  chr14 [504, 504]
chr14:54443499
chr14:54443514
                  chr14 [505, 505]
                  chr14 [506, 506]
chr14:54443831
chr14:54443880
                  chr14 [507, 507]
                  chr14 [508, 508]
chr14:54444016
                  chr14 [509, 509]
chr14:54444124
chr14:54444385
                  chr14 [510, 510]
chr14:54444750
                  chr14 [511, 511]
seqlengths:
 chr14
    NA
```

#### 1.7 ColData

> colData(ste)

DataFrame with 968 rows and 28 columns

```
vcfid
                                                          jb_famid
                                           <character> <character>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1 H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
                                                            CSc175
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                               H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                                            CSc175
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                               H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                                                            CSc175
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                             H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                                                           DS10776
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                             H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                                                           DS10776
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                             H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                                                           DS10776
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                             H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                                                           DS10777
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                             H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                                                           DS10777
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                                                           DS10777
                             H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                             H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                                                           DS11399
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                             H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                                                           DS11408
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                             H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                                                           DS11408
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1
                             H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1
                                                           DS11411
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
                             H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
                                                           DS11411
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
                             H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
                                                           DS11411
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                             H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                                                           DS11418
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                             H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                                                           DS11418
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
                             H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
                                                           DS11418
```

```
jb_indid jb_fatherid jb_motherid
                            <character> <character> <character>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
                             CSc175_01
                                          CSc175_02
                                                      CSc175_03
                             CSc175_02
                                                               0
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                                  0
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                             CSc175_03
                                                  0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                             DS10776_01 DS10776_02 DS10776_03
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                             DS10776_02
                                                  0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                             DS10776_03
                                                  0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                             DS10777_01 DS10777_02
                                                     DS10777 03
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                             DS10777_02
                                                  0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                             DS10777_03
                                                  0
                                                               0
                                    . . .
                                                . . .
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                             DS11399_03
                                                  0
                                                               0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                             DS11408_02
                                                  0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                             DS11408_03
                                                  0
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1
                             DS11411_01 DS11411_02
                                                     DS11411_03
                             DS11411_02
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
                                                  0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
                             DS11411_03
                                                  0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                             DS11418_01 DS11418_02
                                                     DS11418_03
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                             DS11418_02
                                                  0
                                                               0
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
                             DS11418_03
                                                  0
                                                               Λ
                            jb_gender jb_affection
                                                      ts_famid
                            <numeric>
                                         <numeric> <character>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
                                    2
                                                 1
                                                        CSc175
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                    1
                                                 0
                                                        CSc175
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                                    2
                                                 0
                                                        CSc175
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                                    2
                                                 1
                                                       DS10776
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                                    1
                                                 1
                                                       DS10776
                                    2
                                                 0
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                                                       DS10776
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                                    2
                                                 1
                                                       DS10777
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                                    1
                                                 0
                                                       DS10777
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                                    2
                                                 0
                                                       DS10777
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                                    2
                                                 0
                                                       DS11399
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                                                 0
                                                       DS11408
                                    1
                                                 0
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                                    2
                                                       DS11408
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1
                                    1
                                                 1
                                                       DS11411
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
                                                 0
                                    1
                                                       DS11411
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
                                    2
                                                 0
                                                       DS11411
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                                    1
                                                 1
                                                       DS11418
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                                    1
                                                       DS11418
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
                                    2
                                                 0
                                                       DS11418
                               ts_indid ts_sampleid ts_fatherid
                           <character>
                                         <character> <character>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
                               CSc175_1 CSc175_1_a.1
                                                        CSc175_2
                               CSc175_2 CSc175_2_a.3
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                                               NA
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                               CSc175_3
                                            CSc175_3
                                                               NA
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                              DS10776_1
                                           DS10776_1
                                                       DS10776_2
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                             DS10776_2
                                           DS10776_2
                                                               NA
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                              DS10776_3
                                           DS10776_3
                                                               NA
                                                       DS10777_2
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                             DS10777_1
                                           DS10777_1
```

H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2	DS10777_2	DS10777_	2 NA
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3	DS10777_3	DS10777_	3 NA
• • •			
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3	DS11399_3	DS11399_	3 NA
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2	DS11408_2	DS11408_	
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3	DS11408_3	DS11408_3	
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1	DS11411_1	DS11411_	
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2	DS11411_2	DS11411_	2 NA
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3	DS11411_3	DS11411_3	
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1	DS11418_1	DS11418_	1 DS11418_2
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2	DS11418_2	DS11418_	2 NA
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3	DS11418_3	DS11418_	3 NA
	${\tt ts\_motherid}$	ts_gender	ts_pheno
	<character></character>	<character></character>	<character></character>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1	CSc175_3	Female	CLP
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2	NA	Male	NA
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3	NA	Female	NA
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1	DS10776_3	Female	CL
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2	NA	Male	CL
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3	NA	Female	NA
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1	DS10777_3	Female	CL
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2	NA	Male	NA
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3	NA	Female	NA
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3	NA	Female	NA
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2	NA	Male	NA
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3	NA	Female	NA
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1	DS11411_3	Male	CL
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2	NA	Male	NA
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3	NA	Female	NA
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1	DS11418_3	Male	CLP
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2	NA	Male	NA
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3	NA	Female	NA
	dna	ethnicity	race
	<numeric> &lt;</numeric>	character> <	character>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1	1	european	white
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2	1	european	white
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3	1	european	white
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1	1	european	White
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2	1	european	White
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3	1	european	White
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1	1	european	White
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2	1	european	White
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3	1	european	White
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3	1	european	Caucasian
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2	1	european	Caucasian
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3	1	european	Caucasian
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1	1	european	Caucasian
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2	1	european	Caucasian
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3	1	european	Caucasian
=		T	•

```
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                                         european
                                                    Caucasian
                                    1
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                                    1
                                         european
                                                    Caucasian
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
                                         european
                                                    Caucasian
                            population
                                                 рi
                                                         gwasid
                            <character> <character> <character>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
                                   IOWA
                                             Murray
                                                       13046_01
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                   IOWA
                                             Murray
                                                       13046 03
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                                   IOWA
                                             Murray
                                                       13046_02
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                                 TURKEY
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                                 TURKEY
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                                 TURKEY
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                                 TURKEY
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                                 TURKEY
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
                                 TURKEY
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
                                                . . .
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                                DENMARK
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                               DENMARK
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                               DENMARK
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1
                               DENMARK
                                           Marazita
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
                                DENMARK
                                           Marazita
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
                               DENMARK
                                           Marazita
                                                             NΔ
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                                           Marazita
                               DENMARK
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                               DENMARK
                                           Marazita
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
                                DENMARK
                                           Marazita
                                   twin
                                            X_merge affected
                            <character> <character> <numeric>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
                                     NA matched (3)
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                     NA matched (3)
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                                                             0
                                     NA matched (3)
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             1
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             1
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             0
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             0
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                                     NA matched (3)
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             0
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                                     NA matched (3)
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             0
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                                     NA matched (3)
                             Dizygotic matched (3)
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1
                                                             1
                                     NA matched (3)
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             0
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                             Dizygotic matched (3)
                                                             1
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             0
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
                                     NA matched (3)
                                                             0
                                  sex
                                                            mid
                            <numeric>
                                                   <character>
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
                                        H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                    1
                                                            NΑ
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                                    2
                                                             NA
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                                    2 H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
```

```
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                                    1
                                                            NA
                                   2
                                                            NΑ
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                                   2 H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                                                            NA
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                                    2
                                                            NA
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                                   2
                                                            NA
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                                    1
                                                            NA
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                                    2
                                                            NA
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1
                                    1 H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
                                    1
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                                    1 H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                                    2
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
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                                         <character>
                             H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
H_ME-CSc175_1-CSc175_1_a.1
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                                  NA
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                                                  NΑ
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                           H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                           H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                                                  NΑ
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                                                  NA
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                                                  NA
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                                                  NΑ
H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1
                           H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1
                           H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2
                                                  NA
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3
                                                  NΑ
                                                    id
                                                               ped
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                                                            CSc175
H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                               H_ME-CSc175_2-CSc175_2
                                                            CSc175
H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                               H_ME-CSc175_3-CSc175_3
                                                            CSc175
H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                             H_ME-DS10776_1-DS10776_1
                                                           DS10776
H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                             H_ME-DS10776_2-DS10776_2
                                                           DS10776
H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                             H_ME-DS10776_3-DS10776_3
                                                           DS10776
H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                             H_ME-DS10777_1-DS10777_1
                                                           DS10777
H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                             H_ME-DS10777_2-DS10777_2
                                                           DS10777
H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                             H_ME-DS10777_3-DS10777_3
                                                           DS10777
H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                             H_ME-DS11399_3-DS11399_3
                                                           DS11399
H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                             H_ME-DS11408_2-DS11408_2
                                                           DS11408
H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                             H_ME-DS11408_3-DS11408_3
                                                           DS11408
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H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1	H_ME-DS11411_1-DS11411_1	DS11411
H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2	H_ME-DS11411_2-DS11411_2	DS11411
H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3	H_ME-DS11411_3-DS11411_3	DS11411
H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1	H_ME-DS11418_1-DS11418_1	DS11418
H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2	H_ME-DS11418_2-DS11418_2	DS11418
H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3	H_ME-DS11418_3-DS11418_3	DS11418

# 2 Validity

# 3 Methods