```
Today is November 29, 2012.
```

```
> rm(list = ls())
> library("vcf2R")
> library("GenomicRanges")
> library("BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19")
> library("Gviz")
```

1 Targeted Loci

```
> file <- system.file("extdata", "snvs.fixed_header.frq",</pre>
     package = "vcf2R")
> pos.df <- frq2pos(file)
> head(pos.df)
  chr
           pos
   1 18771811
   1 18771817
  1 18771849
  1 18771875
5 1 18771893
6 1 18771920
> with(pos.df, table(chr))
chr
         10
               14
                     17
                           20
44713 29857 1559 29486 18740 2444 27639 20751
> pos.gr <- with(pos.df, GRanges(seqnames = paste("chr",
     chr, sep = ""), ranges = IRanges(start = pos, end = pos),
     strand = "*"))
> seqlengths(pos.gr) <- seqlengths(Hsapiens)[levels(seqnames(pos.gr))]
> start(pos.gr) <- start(pos.gr) - 10000</pre>
> end(pos.gr) <- end(pos.gr) + 10000
> loci <- reduce(pos.gr)</pre>
> start(loci) <- start(loci) + 10000</pre>
> end(loci) <- end(loci) - 10000
```

```
> val <- data.frame(n.snps = countOverlaps(loci, pos.gr),
     kb = width(loci)/1000)
> values(loci) <- val
> names(loci) <- c("PAX7", "ABCA4", "IRF6", "VAX1", "FGFR2",
     "BMP4", "NTN1", "NOG", "MAFB", "MSX1", "8q24", "PTCH1",
     "FOXE1")
> loci
GRanges with 13 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
        seqnames
                                 ranges strand |
                                                     n.snps
                                                                   kb
           <Rle>
                              <IRanges> <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  PAX7
            chr1 [ 18771811,
                                             * |
                              19208536]
                                                      13309
                                                              436.726
  ABCA4
            chr1 [ 94324232,
                             95013570]
                                             * |
                                                      16310
                                                              689.339
  IRF6
            chr1 [209836758, 210468863]
                                             * |
                                                     15094
                                                              632.106
  VAX1
           chr10 [118421219, 119167920]
                                             * |
                                                     18546
                                                              746.702
           chr10 [123095899, 123499252]
  FGFR2
                                             * |
                                                     11311
                                                              403.354
  BMP4
           chr14 [ 54382326, 54445461]
                                             * |
                                                      1559
                                                               63.136
  NTN1
           chr17 [ 8754615,
                              9266552]
                                              * |
                                                     15212
                                                              511.938
   NOG
          chr17 [ 54402391, 54957844]
                                                     14274
                                                              555.454
                                             * |
         chr20 [ 38902239, 39614945]
  MAFB
                                              * |
                                                     18740
                                                              712.707
  MSX1
          chr4 [ 4824627,
                               4901842]
                                             * |
                                                      2444
                                                               77.216
  8q24
           chr8 [129295457, 130355340]
                                             * |
                                                     27639 1059.884
  PTCH1
           chr9 [ 98133217, 98413595]
                                                      7795
                                             * |
                                                              280.379
           chr9 [100357256, 100877263]
  FOXE1
                                                      12956
                                                              520.008
  seqlengths:
                           chr14 ...
                                                               chr9
        chr1
                 chr10
                                          chr4
                                                     chr8
   249250621 135534747 107349540 ... 191154276 146364022 141213431
> sum(width(loci))/1e+06
[1] 6.688949
> with(values(loci), sum(n.snps))
[1] 175189
> data("targets.hg19")
> targets.hg19.gr
GRanges with 13 ranges and 0 metadata columns:
        seqnames
                                 ranges strand
           <Rle>
                              <IRanges> <Rle>
   IRF6
            chr1 [209837199, 210468406]
  MAFB
           chr20 [ 38902646, 39614513]
  ABCA4
           chr1 [ 94324660, 95013109]
            chr8 [129295896, 130354946]
   8q24
                                              *
  FOXE1
            chr9 [100357692, 100876841]
  PAX7
           chr1 [ 18772300, 19208054]
                                              *
  VAX1
           chr10 [118421625, 119167424]
  NTN1
           chr17 [ 8755114,
                               9266060]
           chr17 [ 54402837, 54957390]
   NOG
```

```
MSX1 chr4 [ 4825126, 4901385] *
BMP4 chr14 [ 54382690, 54445053] *
FGFR2 chr10 [123096374, 123498771] *
PTCH1 chr9 [ 98133647, 98413162] *
---
seqlengths:
chr1 chr10 chr14 chr17 chr20 chr4 chr8 chr9
NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA
```

2 Regions

```
> data(kg.hg19)
> kg.gr <- GRanges(seqnames = kg.hg19$chr, ranges = IRanges(start = kg.hg19$start,</pre>
     end = kg.hg19$end), strand = kg.hg19$strand)
> ht <- 4
> wd <- ht * 1.618
> for (locus in names(loci)) {
     gr <- targets.hg19.gr[names(targets.hg19.gr) == locus,
     chr <- as.character(unique(seqnames(gr)))</pre>
     seqlengths(gr) <- seqlengths(Hsapiens)[levels(seqnames(gr))]</pre>
     atrack <- AnnotationTrack(gr, name = pasteO(locus,</pre>
         " Target"), chromosome = chr, genome = "hg19",
         stacking = "squish")
     atrack2 <- AnnotationTrack(loci[names(loci) == locus,</pre>
         ], chromosome = chr, genome = "hg19", name = pasteO(locus,
         " Actual"), stacking = "squish")
     gtrack <- GenomeAxisTrack()</pre>
     itrack <- IdeogramTrack(genome = "hg19", chromosome = chr)</pre>
     kg.sub.df <- as.data.frame(kg.gr[subjectHits(findOverlaps(loci[names(loci) ==
         locus, ], kg.gr)), ])
     if (nrow(kg.sub.df) != 0) {
         kg.sub.df \leftarrow kg.sub.df[, -c(1, 4, 5)]
         grtrack <- GeneRegionTrack(kg.sub.df, genome = "hg19",
             chromosome = as.character(seqnames(loci)[which(names(loci) ==
                  locus)]), name = "Known Genes")
         pdf(file = paste0("./figures/loci/", locus, ".pdf"),
             height = ht, width = wd)
         plotTracks(list(atrack2, atrack, grtrack, gtrack,
             itrack), add = FALSE, main = locus)
         dev.off()
     }
     else {
         pdf(file = paste0("./figures/loci/", locus, ".pdf"),
             height = ht, width = wd)
         plotTracks(list(atrack2, atrack, gtrack, itrack),
             add = FALSE, main = locus)
         dev.off()
     }
 }
```

> kg.sub.df

	start	end
1	100361915	100364025
2	100361915	100364025
3	100365296	100367147
4	100367764	100367923
5	100368424	100368543
6	100372627	100372733
7	100373855	100373981
8	100380038	100380159
9	100387962	100389046
10	100362361	100365049
11	100367008	100367147
12	100367764	100367923
13	100368424	100368543
14	100372627	100372733
15	100373855	100373981
16	100380038	100380159
17	100387962	100388279
18	100389679	100389894
19	100395524	100395962
20	100362361	100365049
21	100367008	100367147
22	100367764	100367923
23	100368424	100368543
24	100372627	100372733
25	100373855	100373981
26	100380038	100380159
27	100387962	100388279
28	100389587	100389894
29	100395524	100395962
30	100395704	100396197
31	100403075	100403164
32	100403843	100403944
33	100405485	100405642
34	100407398	100407506
35	100407892	100408014
36	100409773	100409843
37	100410289	100410505
38	100412784	100412882
39	100413591	100413655
40	100416079	100416190
41	100417161	100417226
42	100417983	100418046
43	100418292	100418367
44	100420921	100421025
45	100423227	100423350
46	100423227	100423330
47	100424323	100424420
48	100425255	100425325
49	100420021	100420723
±0	100423044	100423103

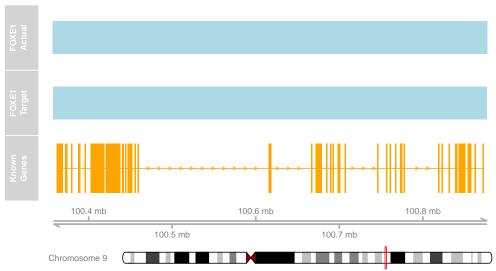
99 100756912 100757062100 100760837 100760960

```
101 100767245 100767435
102 100773552 100773671
103 100774702 100774754
104 100777645 100778224
105 100840474 100840629
106 100843097 100844448
107 100818958 100819222
108 100823063 100823279
109 100839199 100839299
110 100840474 100840629
111 100843097 100843364
112 100845127 100845365
113 100846636 100850287
114 100854190 100854283
115 100854772 100854843
116 100846636 100850287
117 100854190 100854283
118 100854779 100854843
119 100831568 100831969
120 100849723 100850287
121 100854190 100854283
122 100857148 100857311
123 100862212 100862446
124 100872170 100872266
125 100846636 100846748
126 100849723 100850287
127 100854190 100854283
128 100857148 100857311
129 100862212 100862446
130 100872170 100872266
131 100846636 100850287
132 100854190 100854283
133 100857148 100857311
134 100862212 100862446
135 100872170 100872266
```

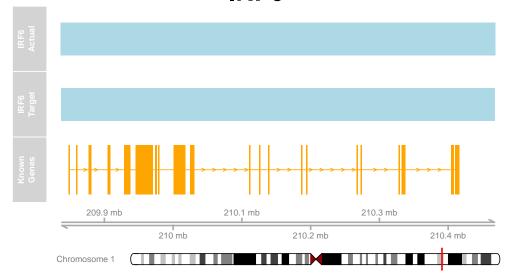
3 Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium

```
> file <- system.file("extdata", "snvs.fixed_header.hwe",</pre>
     package = "vcf2R")
> hwe.df <- hwe2R(file = file)</pre>
> head(hwe.df)
                  chi.sq p.value homo.major het homo.minor
           pos
   1 18772169 0.000056 1.000000
                                         4494
    1 18772190  0.000223  1.000000
                                                           0
                                         4493
                                                2
   1 18772191 15.727310 0.053862
                                         4464 30
                                                           1
  1 18772203 0.000223 1.000000
                                         4493
                                                2
                                                           0
 1 18772218 0.000223 1.000000
                                         4493
                                                2
                                                           0
  1 18772236  0.016134  1.000000
                                         4478 17
                                                           0
```

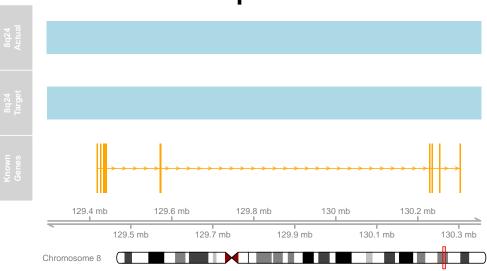




IRF6







BMP4

