```
Today is November 26, 2012.
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```
> library("vcf2R")
> library("GenomicRanges")
> library("BSgenome.Hsapiens.UCSC.hg19")
```

1 Targeted Loci

```
> file = "/home/sgy/jhsph/targeted-sequencing/repo/vcf2R/inst/extdata/snvs.fixed_header.frq"
> pos.df <- frq2pos(file)</pre>
> head(pos.df)
  chr
           pos
   1 18771811
   1 18771817
    1 18771849
   1 18771875
   1 18771893
  1 18771920
> with(pos.df, table(chr))
    1
         10
               14
                     17
                            20
                                   4
                                         8
44713 29857 1559 29486 18740 2444 27639 20751
> pos.gr <- with(pos.df, GRanges(seqnames = paste("chr",
     chr, sep = ""), ranges = IRanges(start = pos, end = pos),
     strand = "+"))
> seqlengths(pos.gr) <- seqlengths(Hsapiens)[levels(seqnames(pos.gr))]
> start(pos.gr) <- start(pos.gr) - 10000</pre>
> end(pos.gr) <- end(pos.gr) + 10000
> loci <- reduce(pos.gr)</pre>
> start(loci) <- start(loci) + 10000</pre>
> end(loci) <- end(loci) - 10000
```

```
> val <- data.frame(n.snps = countOverlaps(loci, pos.gr),
     kb = width(loci)/1000)
> values(loci) <- val
> names(loci) <- c("PAX7", "ABCA4", "IRF6", "VAX1", "FGFR2",
     "BMP4", "NTN1", "NOG", "MAFB", "MSX1", "8q24", "PTCH1",
     "FOXE1")
> loci
GRanges with 13 ranges and 2 metadata columns:
        seqnames
                                 ranges strand |
                                                     n.snps
                                                                    kb
           <Rle>
                              <IRanges> <Rle> | <integer> <numeric>
  PAX7
            chr1 [ 18771811,
                              19208536]
                                              + |
                                                      13309
                                                              436.726
  ABCA4
            chr1 [ 94324232,
                                              + |
                                                      16310
                                                              689.339
                              95013570]
            chr1 [209836758, 210468863]
   IRF6
                                              + |
                                                      15094
                                                              632.106
  VAX1
           chr10 [118421219, 119167920]
                                              + |
                                                      18546
                                                              746.702
  FGFR2
           chr10 [123095899, 123499252]
                                              + |
                                                      11311
                                                              403.354
  BMP4
           chr14 [ 54382326, 54445461]
                                              + 1
                                                      1559
                                                               63.136
  NTN1
           chr17 [ 8754615,
                               9266552]
                                                      15212
                                                              511.938
                                              + |
           chr17 [ 54402391, 54957844]
                                                      14274
   NOG
                                                              555.454
  MAFB
         chr20 [ 38902239,
                              39614945]
                                              + |
                                                      18740
                                                              712.707
  MSX1
           chr4 [ 4824627,
                               4901842]
                                              + |
                                                       2444
                                                               77.216
           chr8 [129295457, 130355340]
                                              + |
                                                      27639 1059.884
   8q24
            chr9 [ 98133217, 98413595]
                                              + |
                                                       7795
  PTCH1
                                                              280.379
            chr9 [100357256, 100877263]
                                                      12956
                                                              520.008
  FOXE1
                                              + |
  seqlengths:
        chr1
                 chr10
                           chr14 ...
                                           chr4
                                                     chr8
                                                                chr9
   249250621 135534747 107349540 ... 191154276 146364022 141213431
> sum(width(loci))/1e+06
[1] 6.688949
> with(values(loci), sum(n.snps))
[1] 175189
```

2 Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium

1 18772236 0.016134 1.000000

```
> file = "/home/sgy/jhsph/targeted-sequencing/repo/vcf2R/inst/extdata/snvs.fixed_header.hwe"
> hwe.df <- hwe2R(file = file)
> head(hwe.df)
  chr
           pos
                  chi.sq p.value homo.major het homo.minor
   1 18772169 0.000056 1.000000
                                         4494
                                                1
   1 18772190  0.000223  1.000000
                                         4493
                                                2
                                                           0
   1 18772191 15.727310 0.053862
                                         4464
                                               30
                                                           1
                                                           0
   1 18772203 0.000223 1.000000
                                         4493
                                                2
   1 18772218  0.000223  1.000000
                                         4493
                                                2
                                                           0
```

17

4478

0