

# **SIMPL**

Secure Instant Messaging Protocol of Lukes  
(Post feedback session)

# SIMPL

- TCP-based
- Stages
  - Login
  - Discovery
  - Negotiate
  - Chat
  - Leave
  - Logout

# Git Hub

<https://github.com/syreal17/SIMPL>

# Assumption

1. Clients have the server's public key

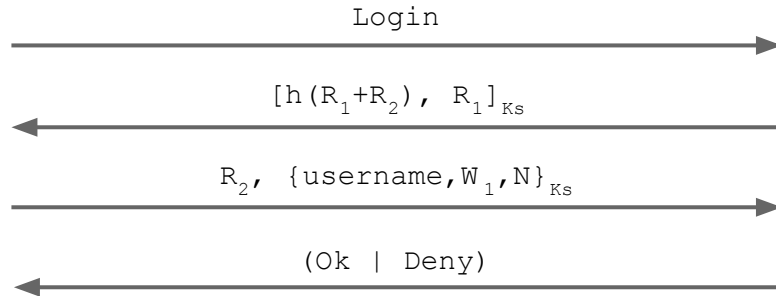
# Passwords

- Enforced client-side
- Requirements (Not implemented)
  - One (1) or more numerical digit
  - One (1) or more symbol
  - One (1) or more alphabetic uppercase
  - One (1) or more alphabetic lowercase
  - Length 20 or greater
    - XKCD CorrectHorseBatteryStaple

# SIMPL Login

Client

Server



Puzzle prevents DOS to server.  
Signing prevents DOS to client.

If the server does not already know the username sent to it, it stores the username mapped with the attached password hash.

where  $R_1$  = large random number

where  $R_2$  = variable length random number

where  $W_1$  =  $h(\text{Client1 password})$

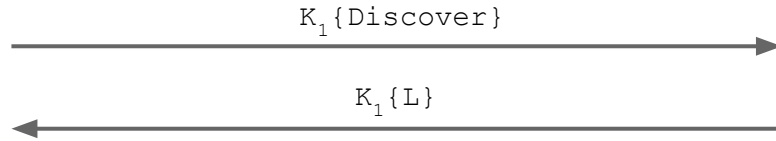
where  $N$  = random nonce

where Server stores  $K_1 = h(W_1, N)$  for duration of session

# SIMPL Discovery

Client

Server



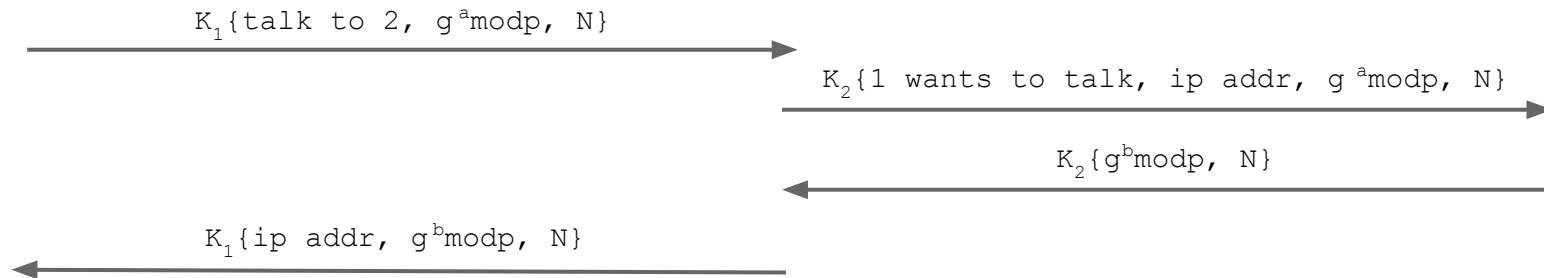
where  $L$  = list of all logged in clients

# SIMPL Negotiate

Client

Server

Buddy



Clients forget  $a$  &  $b$  as soon as they have created the shared key.

Buddy is a peer SIMPL Client




# SIMPL Chat

ClientA

ClientB

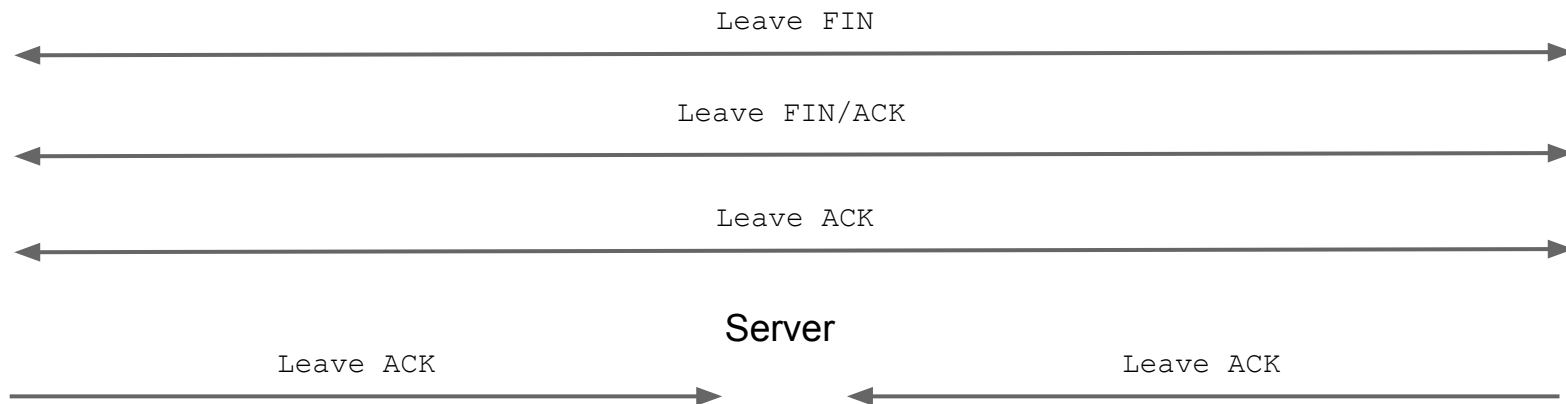
$g^{ab} \bmod p \{ \text{messages} \}$



# SIMPL Leave

ClientA

ClientB

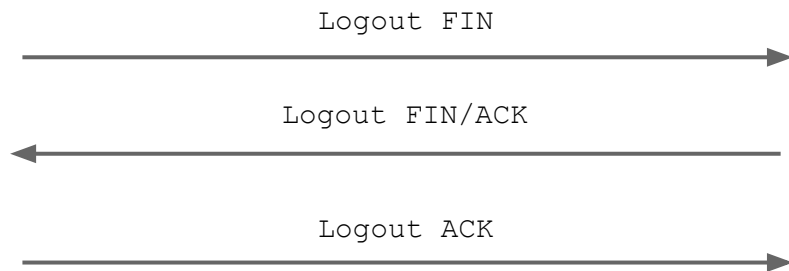


Clients must forget  $g^{ab \bmod p}$

# SIMPL Logout

Client

Server



Client1 forgets  $K_1$  after it transmits the final ACK. If Server does not receive the ACK after some timeout  $t$ , it logs out Client1 and forgets  $K_1$  anyway.

Server must forget  $K_1$   
Clients must forget  $g^{ab \bmod p}$ , if they haven't yet

3-way handshake similar to TCP to prevent either Client or Server from forgetting  $K_1$  before Client1 is successfully logged out.

# Services SIMPL Provides

- Communication Confidentiality, even from Server
- Integrity
- Availability, prevents DOS
- Mutual Authenticity
- Perfect Forward Secrecy

# Services SIMPL Doesn't Provide

- End-point Hiding

# Implementation Notes

- Have Debug and Release builds.
  - Debug
    - parts of protocol can be turned off
      - good for practicing exploitation
  - Release
    - all parts of protocol must be enabled
      - ensure that we don't accidentally use a weak version of SIMPL in live test
- Encrypting Server db, though useless long-term against a skilled adversary, might be enough of a thwart for the live test to avoid compromise

# Implementation Notes

- Rather than a different packet type for every message, have types: ClientServerPreSession, ClientServerSession, ClientClientSession.
  - These are the only kinds of encryption that will be dealt with
- Have the standard packet format include flags about what information is included or what the packet intention is, thereby the specific message can be determined.
- Perhaps flags should implicitly be outside any crypto notation

# Questions?

- Should Leave and Logout not be encrypted?
  - Is the identity of all parties assured enough to forgo encrypting a packet for just containing flags?