

Enablement-script-front-end-session (Clean Core)

Title: CAP Development Enablement – Frontend Session
Author: Rodrigo Riveros A. – rodrigo.riveros@sap.com
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Comment: Second part of two of technical enablement with CAP on BTP. This session will cover all the backend creation for a 3 different integrated systems (SAP + No-SAP inhouse development and this new application that requires the backend. The second part contains the information about UI generation according to the available options on SAP BTP.

1.- Goals and Objectives

This enablement will show the complete process required to make the backend available for different UI consumption. Also the creation of each UI using different options.

2.- Back-end considerations

This tutorial will work directly with the CAP Back-end already developed showing the tools that can be used for user interface development.

3.- Fiori Elements intro

For the initial Fiori elements introduction we will check on UI5 documentation that explain the reason to use Fiori Elements and the **Floorplans** for apps that are available.

Access to [UI5 Demo Kit](#) and center the explanation in the List Report and Object Page.

List report:

Product	Name	Category	Supplier	Star Ratings	Price
AR-FB-1013	13-Pocket Expanding File - Blue	Files & Binders	ChinaChain	★★★★★	6.90 USD
WD-ERS-1005	2-hole Canister Pencil Sharpener - Blue	Eraser, Ruler & Sharpener	OffiPOR	★★★★★	1.70 USD
MC-B-1001	AA Alkaline Batteries - Pack of 6	Batteries	Office-Guru AG	★★★★★	3.50 USD
MC-B-1000	AAA Alkaline Batteries - Pack of 8	Batteries	Office-Guru AG	★★★★★	3.50 USD
MC-CA-1002	All-Purpose Cloth - Pack of 50	Cleaning Aids	ITel-Office	★★★★★	4.95 USD
EP-BT-1001	Assorted Colours Rubber Band - Bag of 870	Bands & Twine	Office Line Prag	★★★★★	3.49 USD

Object page:

Lead Pencils - Pack of 6
WD-PC-1001

Category: Pencils & Colouring
Supplier: ChinaChain
Availability: 84
Price: 1.80 USD
Star Ratings: ★★★★★

General Information | **Reviews**

Basic Data		Technical Data		Admin Data	
Product: WD-PC-1001	Supplier: ChinaChain	Length: -	Created By: Data Generator		
Name: Lead Pencils - Pack of 6	Price: 1.80 USD	Width: -	Created On: Jan 1, 2018, 1:00:00 AM		
Description: High-quality pencil ... More	Alternative Product: -	Height: -	Modified by: Data Generator		
Preferred Product: No		Weight: -	Changed On: Jan 1, 2018, 1:00:00 AM		
Category: Pencils & Colouring					

Reviews

Reviews (6)

Star Rating	User	Title	Text
★★★★★	Claude Walker Sep 26, 2019, 11:34:44 PM	Ok, but has a few issues	I'm hoping that the product will continue to improve. Pretty looking product. Not expensive for the... More
★★★★★	Sol Liu Mar 30, 2019, 2:05:35 PM	Function and fun all in one!	Excellent engineering and the feeling of a very high quality product. They hold up and last a very l... More
★★★★★	Leo Alexander Apr 5, 2019, 6:42:41 AM	Horrible Quality in this package	I'm a dummy for not throwing all in the trash. Too expensive for what I received. Didn't receive wha... More

Explain List report characteristics and the setup process (manual and assisted by the App).

3.1.- Create Fiori Elements Floor Plan

In this example we will work with Fiori Extension in VSCode, all the steps can be replicated in Build Code with the same functionality.

⚠ Create a new git branch for Fiori Elements UI before start the Floor Plan Creation Process

To create a new git branch for fiori-ui, execute in your terminal:

```
git branch fiori-ui
```

To get into the new branch with the control of the project, execute:

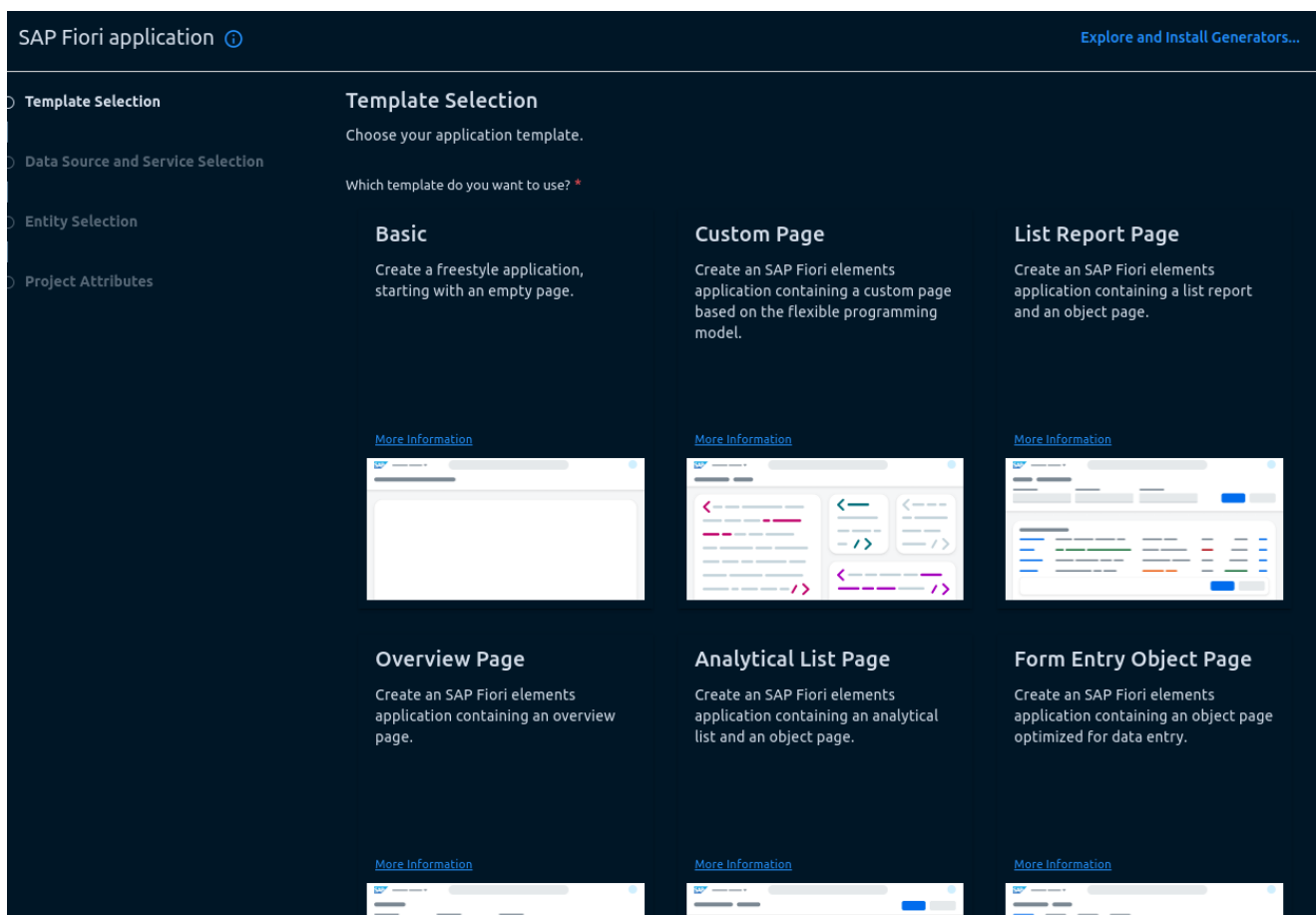
```
git checkout fiori-ui
```

🔗 With this work model, all the changes will be encapsulated in one branch and if it is required to go back to a previous project instance, the back-end will be safe

3.1.1.- Use Fiori Generator

To get into the Fiori generator options in VSCode go to **command palette** (`ctrl+shift+p`) and search for *Fiori: Open Application Generator*.

🔗 In some new installations, there will be a waiting time until the generators are fully installed and ready to use.



In the selection screen, choose **List Report Page** that will be the Fiori Elements Floor Plan that will be used in the example. Then choose **NEXT**.

Now need to fill the application characteristics form, selecting Data Source and Services that will be consumed by the UI.

- In Data Source, chose: **Use a Local CAP Project**

- Choose your CAP project
- In the service selection use DemoService(NodeJs) as that service has all the business extensions on the implementation file.
- Click **NEXT**

Data Source and Service Selection

Configure the data source and select a service.

Data source *

Use a Local CAP Project

Choose your CAP project *

cap-clean-core-tester

OData service *

DemoService (Node.js)

In Entity Selection Form:

- Choose **Contracts** as the Main entity
- Choose **contractItems** as the Navigation entity
- To the offer of automatic filling columns check **NO**

Entity Selection

Configure the selected service.

Main entity *

Contracts

Navigation entity *

contractItems

Automatically add table columns to the list page and a section to the object page if none already exists?

☐ Yes ☒ No


- Finally, fill the project attributes.

🔗 Here you can use your own information for project, app title, namespace and description. Try not to change the Minimum SAPUI5 version. For the advanced


configuration answer no to all for this time, next you will now about each functionality and choose what you want to use on discretion.

Project Attributes


Configure the main project attributes.

Module name  *


cmanager

Application title 


Contract Manager

Application namespace 

p2c.cap.contracts

Description 

SAP Fiori UI for Contracts Manager

Minimum SAPUI5 version  *


1.120.9

Add deployment configuration to MTA project (/home/rodrigo/Delling/Delling-Workbench/Path2Cloud/cap-clean-core-tester/mta.yaml)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Add FLP configuration

☐ Yes ☒ No

Configure advanced options 

☐ Yes ☒ No

- Push **FINISH**. The application will start the automatic creation and deployment into the dev system. At the end of the process the screen will show the Application Info page :

Application Information

Project Details

Identifier	p2c.cap.contracts.cmanager	Type	SAP Fiori elements
Title	Contract Manager	Min UI5 Version	1.120.9
Namespace	p2c.cap.contracts	CAP Project Type	CAP Node.js
Location	/home/rodrigo/Delling/Delling-Wo...	Main Service	demosrv (V4.0)
Files	package.json manifest.json		

Status

Latest version of node module '@sap/ux-specification@1.120.5' installed.

What you can do

Preview Application
Choose from start scripts to run the application preview.

Open Guided Development
Guided Development helps solve common tasks.

Open Page Map
Open the page map that shows application pages and navigation paths.

Add Deploy Config
Add deploy configuration.

Add Fiori Launchpad Config
Add FLP configuration to the application.

Deploy
Deploy according to the configuration by default stored in 'ui5-deploy.yaml'.

Check Node Modules
Execute command that checks all node module dependencies for newer versions.

Create Archive
Zip the project excluding the node_modules for sharing (e.g. support cases)

Show Documentation
Show documentation of available manifest and UI5 Flexibility properties.

Change minUI5Version
Change the minimum version of SAPUI5 that this application requires.

check the information Latest version of node module '@sap/ux-specification@1.120.5' installed. , if this package is not installed you will need to before the execution of Fiori Generator.

It is very common to close the *Application Info* page, if that happen, go to command palette with `ctrl+shift+p` and in the search box type: **Fiori: Open Application Info** . or with right click on the application name folder and choose *Open Application Info*

- Run `cds watch --profile sandbox` and in the main page the application will be available:

Welcome to @sap/cds Server

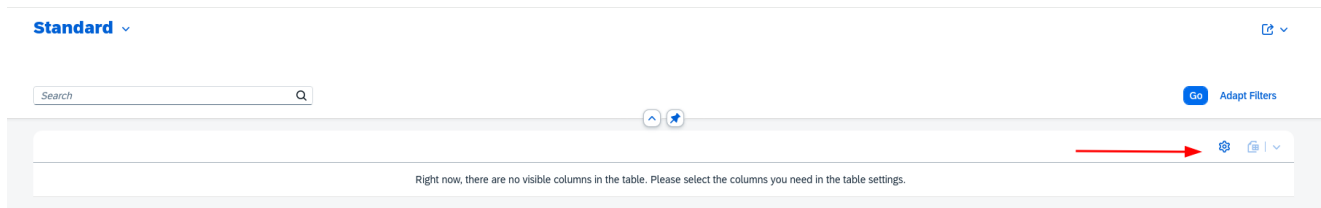
Serving cap-clean-core-tester 1.0.0

These are the paths currently served ...

Web Applications:

- `/cmanager/webapp`
- `/node_modules/jwt-decode/test_harness.html`

The application will show an empty screen, but the wheel icon will let add table fields now in runtime.



🔗 After choose the column fields, press GO button. If the BP information is not added, the UI will show an error, that's because the BP Information is part of the metadata and execute a query to external system. If the BP field is not present, the table can't be displayed

Standard ▾

Search

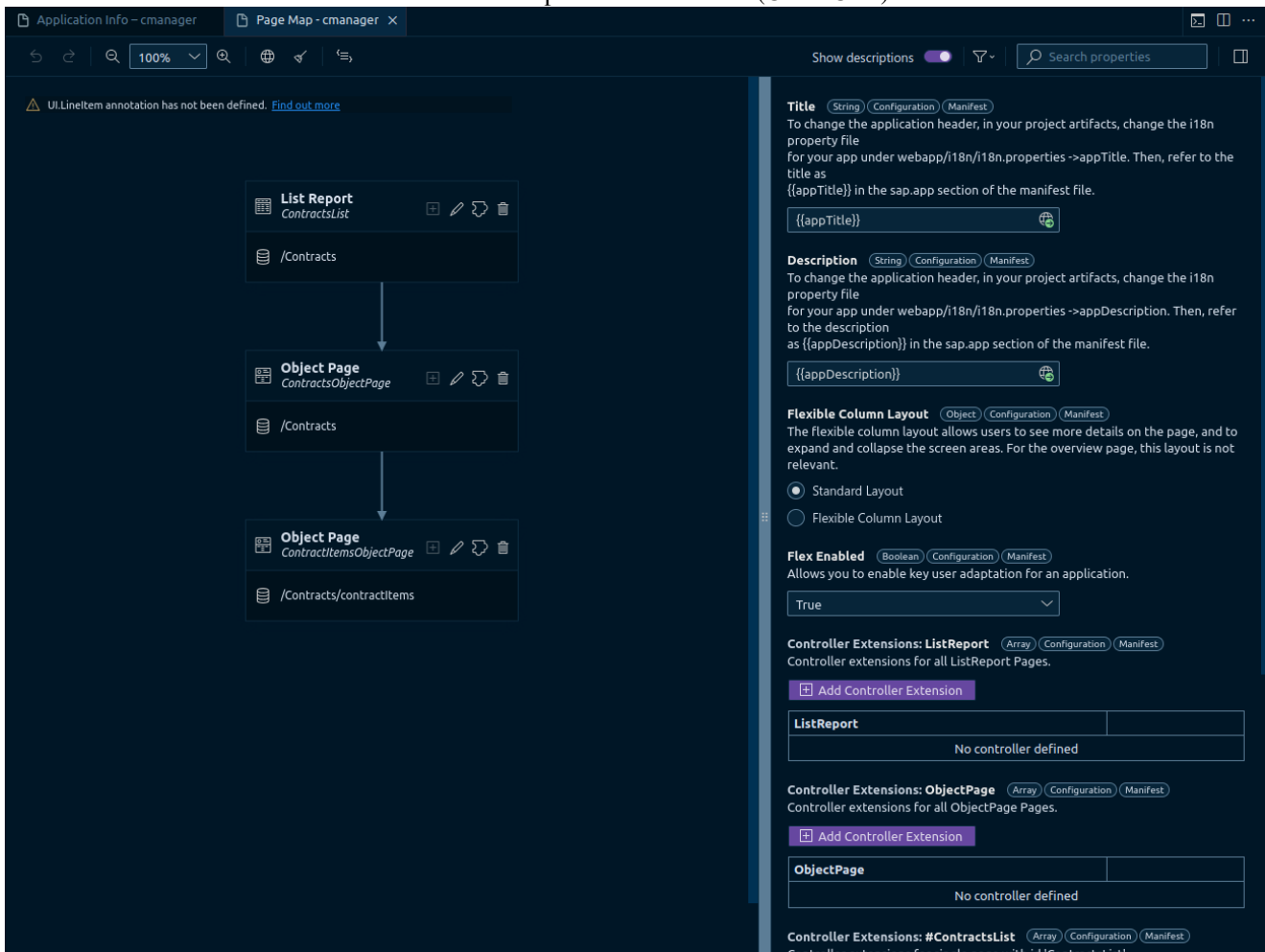
Go Adapt Filters

bpName	businessPartner_Busi...	description	ID	totalMonthValue	totalMonthCurrency
Expo technologies Plc	203	CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023	CN-100	185,700	USD
Bechtle AG Kriek street	1018	Pacific Transportation INC. South Africa Mining	CN-105	190	USD
Inlandskunde DE 80	1710	Atlantic Transportation INC. - Cooper Mine-Port Movement	CN-106	1,400	USD
Inlandskunde DE 80	1710	Pure Gold Company - Explosives and Perforation	CN-108	17,000	USD
Bechtle AG Kriek street	1018	Rusell & CO Diamond Mining - Australian Full Operation Contract	CN-109	17,000	USD

3.2.- UI Map overview

At this point the application is only the automatic generated code based on the service annotations, to check about the UI structure and how the different annotations are created to change the interface is needed to access the application page map.

Right click on the application folder and choose **show page map**



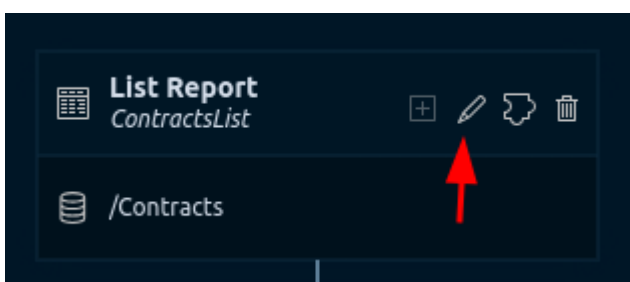
The first sight is the complete application map. It has three pages that will have:

- Contract List
- Contract Object Page (With Contract Items Detail)
- Object Page (Contract Item Detail)

That are the default creation for the UI based on the creation instructions.

3.3.- Contract entity

Start working with the Contracts entity, add the columns to the list page and work with filters. To start get into Configure Page item:




The screen will show the schematic vision of the Floor Plan with all the sections. Go to the bottom section **Columns** and in the + -> **Add Basic Columns** sign start adding the required fields and the column order:

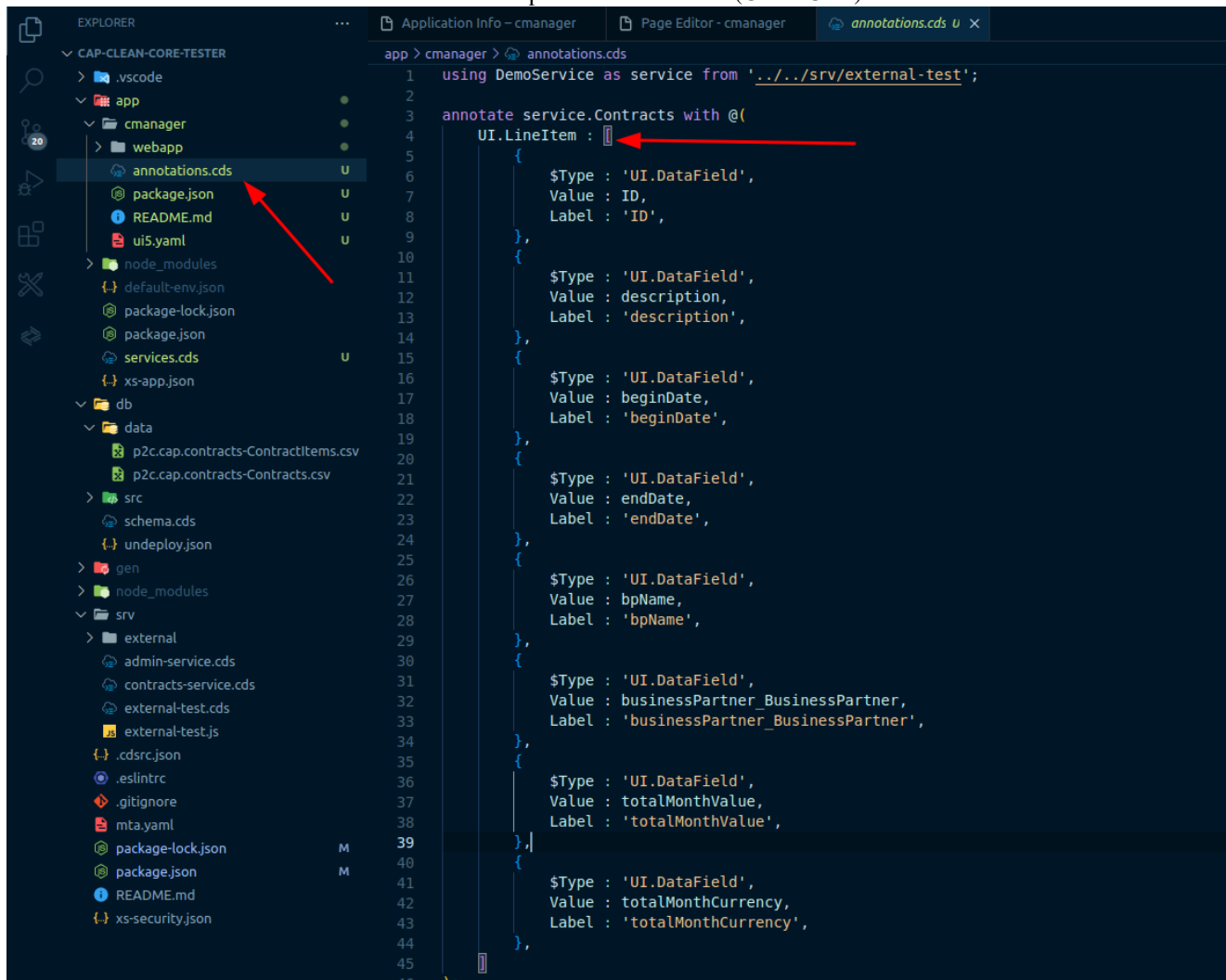
After the column selection, the page map should looks like:

Page Map | ↶ | ↷ | 🌐 | ✎ | ☰

ContractsList Add Chart

- Header
 - Actions
- Filter Bar
 - Filter Fields
- Table** ☰
 - Views
 - > Tool Bar
 - Columns**
 - ID
 - description
 - beginDate
 - endDate
 - bpName
 - businessPartner_BusinessPartner
 - totalMonthValue
 - totalMonthCurrency

 All the configurations created in Fiori Elements are translated to annotations that will be placed in specific scope file. Each app will have the annotations.cds file and the scope will be only for that app. In this case, the column definition will create the Lineltem configuration for the Floor Plan (Remember there is only one place where the Lineltem can be placed). In this case, after saving, the annotation file will look like:



🔗 This is a good way to understand how the annotations are created (plus the documentation), so in next projects will be possible to create the annotations directly, has a pre-defined dictionary for annotations or even review the code created by some AI assistant like Joule

3.3.1 Global definitions

There **annotations.cds** file will act only for the app where is created, but inside the **app** folder it is possible to have many applications and sometimes the annotation is needed to apply to all application. In order to do that, create **common.cds** file inside app folder but outside all applications folder.

In this case the annotation will define the Label for each entity component across all applications, the content of the **common.cds** file will be:

```
using { p2c.cap.contracts as srv } from '../srv/external-test.cds';
using from './cmanger/annotations.cds';
```

```
annotate srv.Contracts with {
  ID @title : 'Contract';
```

```

description @title : 'Description';
beginDate @title : 'Begin Date';
endDate @title : 'End Date';
totalMonthValue @title : 'Total Contract Value';
businessPartner @title : 'BP Number';
contractItems @title : 'Items';
bpName @title : 'Business Partner';
};

annotate srv.ContractItems with {
  contract @title : 'Contract ID';
  beginDate @title : 'Begin Date';
  endDate @title : 'End Date';
  price @title : 'Item Price';
  tool @title : 'Tool ID';
  toolName @title : 'Tool Code';
};

```

❗ **To set up the use of common.cds file is needed to add the use rule to the services.cds file in the applications root folder, the file should looks like:**

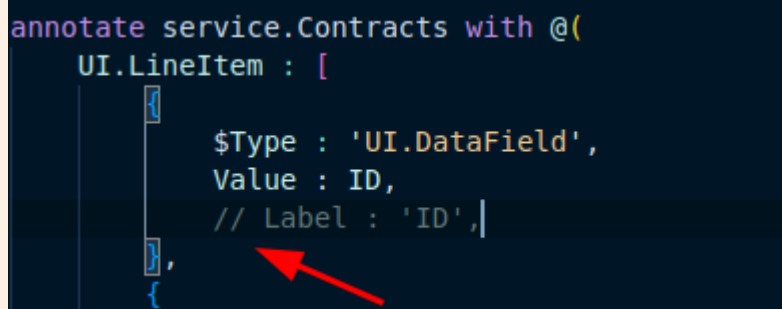
```

using from './cmanager/annotations';
using from './common';

```

In this case, there is only one application so will have only 2 lines, the app one and the common, when the apps number grow, there should be one for each app plus common.

⚠ **Since the local annotations are priority against global, to see the effect of the common annotations, there will be needed to comment the label field in the annotations.cds file for each column:**



```

annotate service.Contracts with @(
  UI.LineItem : [
    {
      $Type : 'UI.DataField',
      Value : ID,
      // Label : 'ID',
    },
  ],
);

```

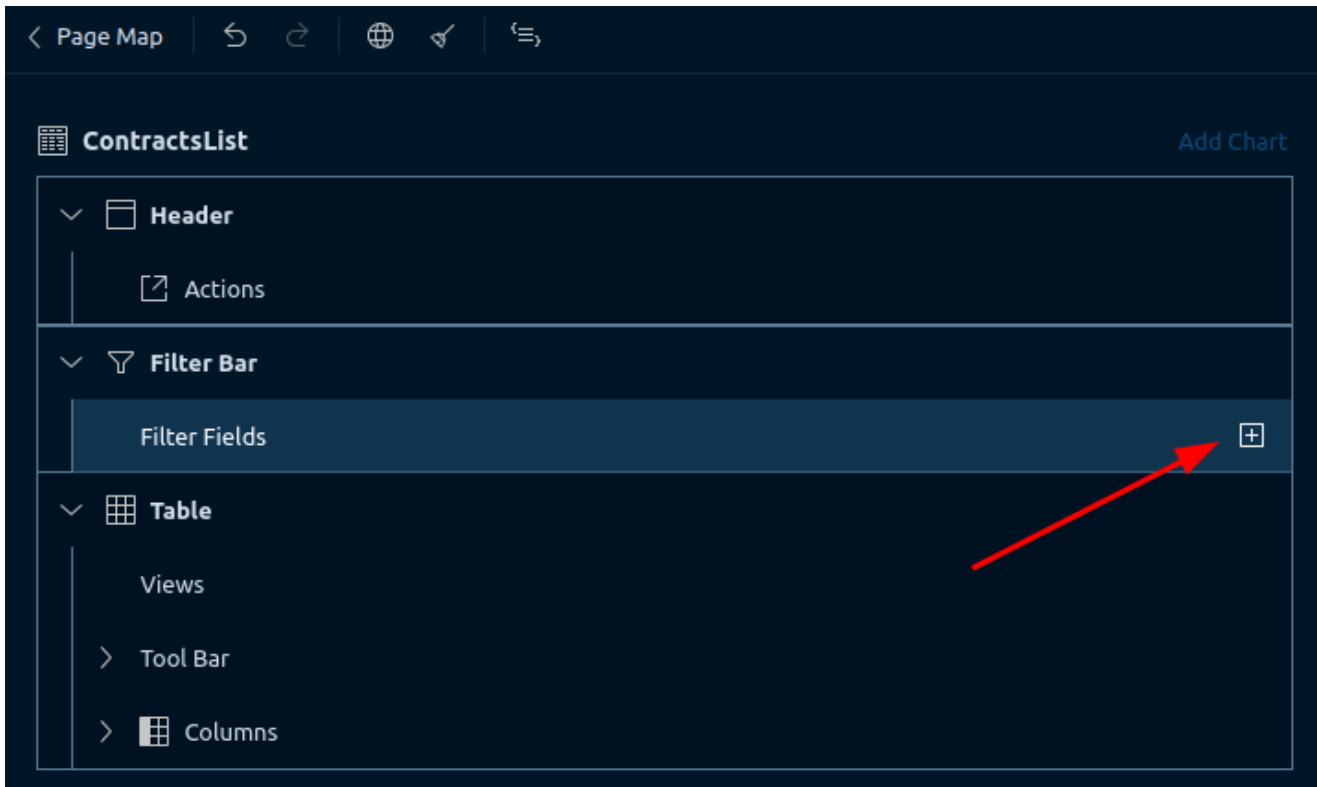
After changes, the initial screen has the defined common columns names:

<input type="checkbox"/> Contract	Description	Begin Date	End Date	Business Partner	BP Number	Total Contract Val...
To start, set the relevant filters and choose "Go".						

3.3.2.- Filters basic design

The filter creation follows the same process as the columns in the table.

Go to the page map and in **filter fields** use the **+** and **add filter fields** option to add filters:



🔗 If you are not sure about which annotation file contains some definition created in the page map, use the **<=>** button next to the definition and the editor will open the annotation file.

In this case the filter annotations were positioned in **common.cds** file, since it is only needed for this application, the annotations will be move to the **annotations.cds** file instead.

```
common.cds u x
app > common.cds
1  using { p2c.cap.contracts as srv } from '../srv/external-test.cds';
2  using from './cmanager/annotations.cds';
3
4  annotate srv.Contracts with {
5      ID @title : 'Contract';
6      description @title : 'Description';
7      beginDate @title : 'Begin Date';
8      endDate @title : 'End Date';
9      totalMonthValue @title : 'Total Contract Value';
10     businessPartner @title : 'BP Number';
11     contractItems @title : 'Items';
12     bpName @title : 'Business Partner';
13 };
14
15
16 annotate srv.ContractItems with {
17     contract @title : 'Contract ID';
18     beginDate @title : 'Begin Date';
19     endDate @title : 'End Date';
20     price @title : 'Item Price';
21     tool @title : 'Tool ID';
22     toolName @title : 'Tool Code';
23 };
24
25 annotate DemoService.Contracts with @(
26     UI.SelectionFields : [
27         businessPartner_BusinessPartner,
28         bpName,
29         endDate,
30     ]
31 );
32
```

And in the **annotations.cds** file, paste the filters annotations and a comment to keep

the order into the files:

```

common.cds U  annotations.cds M X
app > cmanager > annotations.cds
3  annotate service.Contracts with @(
4      UI.LineItem : [
14      ],
15      {
16          $Type : 'UI.DataField',
17          Value : beginDate,
18          // Label : 'beginDate',
19      },
20      {
21          $Type : 'UI.DataField',
22          Value : endDate,
23          // Label : 'endDate',
24      },
25      {
26          $Type : 'UI.DataField',
27          Value : bpName,
28          // Label : 'bpName',
29      },
30      {
31          $Type : 'UI.DataField',
32          Value : businessPartner_BusinessPartner,
33          // Label : 'businessPartner_BusinessPartner',
34      },
35      {
36          $Type : 'UI.DataField',
37          Value : totalMonthValue,
38          // Label : 'totalMonthValue',
39      },
40      {
41          $Type : 'UI.DataField',
42          Value : totalMonthCurrency,
43          // Label : 'totalMonthCurrency',
44      },
45  ],
46  );
47
48  /* Contracts List Filter Definitions
49  annotate DemoService.Contracts with @(
50      UI.SelectionFields : [
51          businessPartner_BusinessPartner,
52          bpName,
53          endDate,
54      ],
55  );
56

```

Execute the project to check the filter bar is working with basic functions.

The screenshot shows the SAP Fiori 'Standard' view for the 'Contract' entity. A red rectangular box highlights the filter bar at the top, which includes a search field, a 'BP Number' filter, a 'Business Partner' filter, an 'End Date' filter, a 'Go' button, and an 'Adapt Filters' button. Below the filter bar, a table header is visible with columns: Contract, Description, Begin Date, End Date, Business Partner, BP Number, and Total Contract Val... A message below the table states: 'To start, set the relevant filters and choose "Go".'

Also it is possible to show the *Single Range* option for filter in the **annotations.cds** file:

```
//Filter special definitions
```

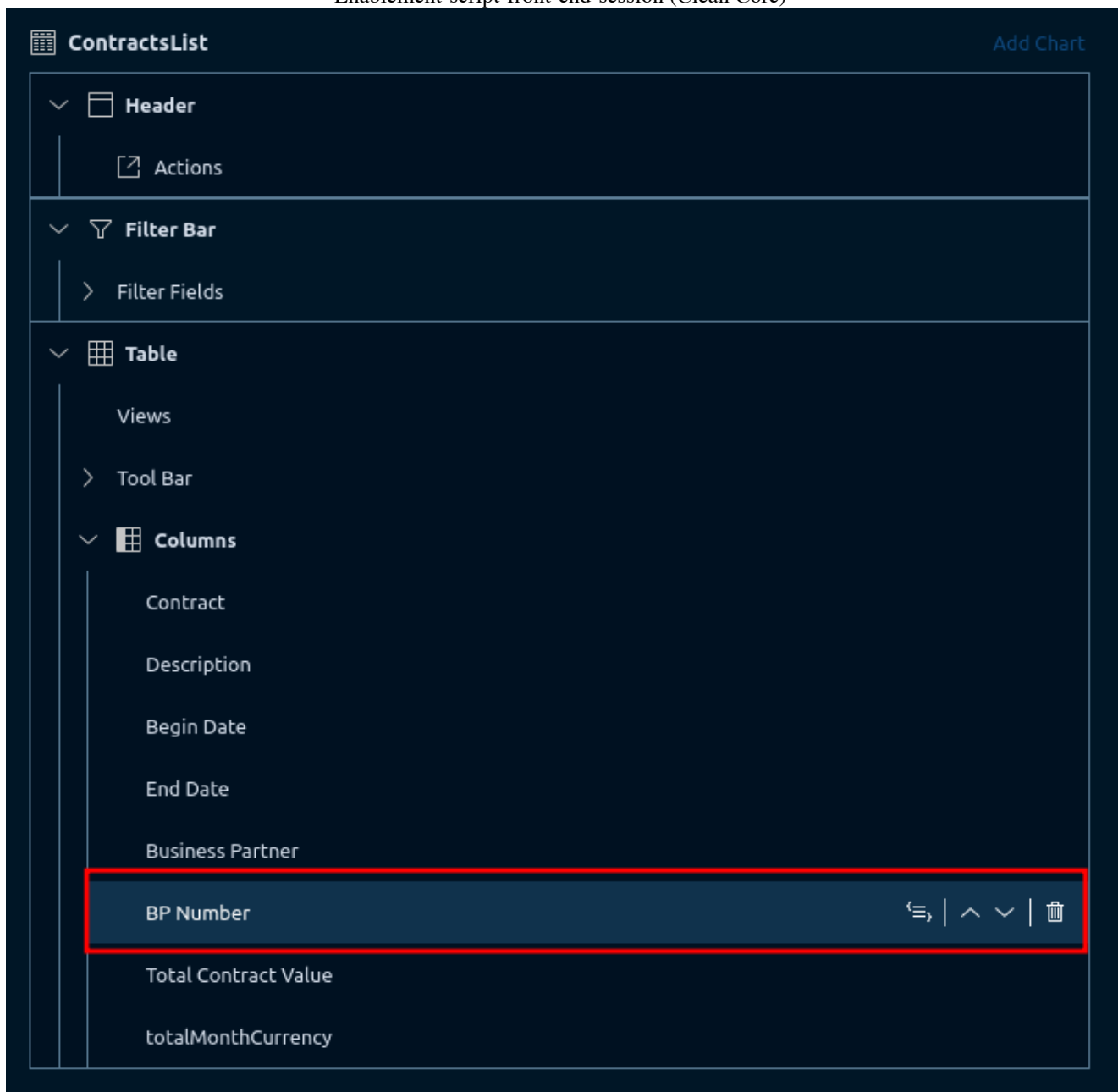
```
annotate service.Contracts with @(
  Capabilities: {
    FilterRestrictions : {
      FilterExpressionRestrictions: [{
        Property: 'endDate',
        AllowedExpressions: 'SingleRange'
      }]
    },
  }
);
```

3.3.2.- Business Partner Helper

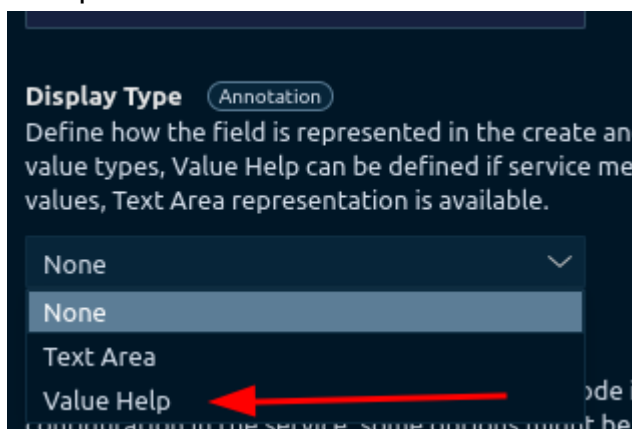
The filters will work in a different way depending of the data that will be used, for dates there are annotations that can help in some way, but for the entities representation is needed to work about the *helper* structure or the way the data will be represented to show and filter information

The business partner filter already created only work with basic capabilities, need some annotations to create a selection list.

Go to page map and find the BP Number column (businessPartner_BusinessPartner).



In the options of the right side go to the **Display Type** *annotation* and choose *value help* in the options box:



The process will let us to create the value helper for the field, also we can make this global in case we need, putting the annotation inside **common.cds** file.

In this case, the idea is to keep the Business Partner number as the *primary key* parameter and show the text to make the choosing process straightforward. To do this, we will select:

- Value source property: Business Partner
- Value Description property: BusinessPartnerFullName

💡 The display as dropdown option will work for few selection options, but in the case of hundreds of business partners it is better to keep it off to have more filter options associated to the field

The helper configuration will look like:

Define Value Help Properties for BP Number

Label ⓘ
Business Partner ⓘ

Value Source Entity * ⓘ
BusinessPartners ▼

Value Source Property * ⓘ
BusinessPartner ▼

Value Description Property * ⓘ
BusinessPartnerFullName ▼

Text Arrangement * ⓘ
None ▼

Display as Dropdown ☐

Result List ⓘ
+ Add Column

Property	Dependency	Local Value	
Business... ▼	None ▼	Select fro... ▼	^ ▼ 🗑️

Sort Order ⓘ
+ Add Sort Property

Property	Direction	
BusinessPartner ▼	Ascending ▼	^ ▼ 🗑️

Apply Cancel

After the definition, the generated code is into `common.cds` file. The snippet should look like :

```

/**Business Partner Helper Definition

annotate DemoService.Contracts with {
    businessPartner @(Common.ValueList : {
        $Type : 'Common.ValueListType',
        CollectionPath : 'BusinessPartners',
        Parameters : [
            {
                $Type : 'Common.ValueListParameterInOut',
                LocalDataProperty :
businessPartner_BusinessPartner,
                ValueListProperty : 'BusinessPartner',
            },
            {
                $Type :
'Common.ValueListParameterDisplayOnly',
                ValueListProperty :
'BusinessPartnerFullName',
            },
        ],
        Label : 'Business Partner',
        PresentationVariantQualifier :
'vh_Contracts_businessPartner',
    },
    Common.ValueListWithFixedValues : false
});

annotate DemoService.BusinessPartners with @(
    UI.PresentationVariant #vh_Contracts_businessPartner : {
        $Type : 'UI.PresentationVariantType',
        SortOrder : [
            {
                $Type : 'Common.SortOrderType',
                Property : BusinessPartner,
                Descending : false,
            },
        ],
    }
);

annotate DemoService.BusinessPartners with {
    BusinessPartner @Common.Text : BusinessPartnerFullName
};

```

✎ Considering the new representation for entity, the Business Partner name filter is nonsense so will be removed from the filter bar by editing the annotations.cds file.

💡 To avoid need to press GO each time to check the values presented by the UI, in the page map, go to Table --> Initial Load option and choose Enable. With this, after each reload the table will be populated with data.

ContractsList Add Chart

- Header
 - Actions
- Filter Bar
 - Filter Fields
- Table**
 - Views
 - Tool Bar
 - Columns
 - Contract
 - Description
 - Begin Date
 - End Date
 - BP Number
 - Business Partner
 - Total Contract Value
 - totalMonthCurrency

Table

Presentation Variant: Annotation (Annotation)
Annotation defining presentation settings such as sort order
None

Selection Variant: Annotation (Annotation)
Annotation defining selection settings such as default filters
None

Condensed Table Layout (Boolean) (Configuration) (Manifest)
Allows you to set the content density to condensed for ui:Table on the List Report and Object Page.
None

Enable Export (Boolean) (Configuration) (Manifest)
By default, export is enabled in the List Report and on the Object Page. When enabled, the Export button is displayed in the table toolbar.
None

Hierarchy Qualifier (String) (Configuration) (Manifest)
Leading property that decides between either a recursive hierarchy or data aggregation.
None

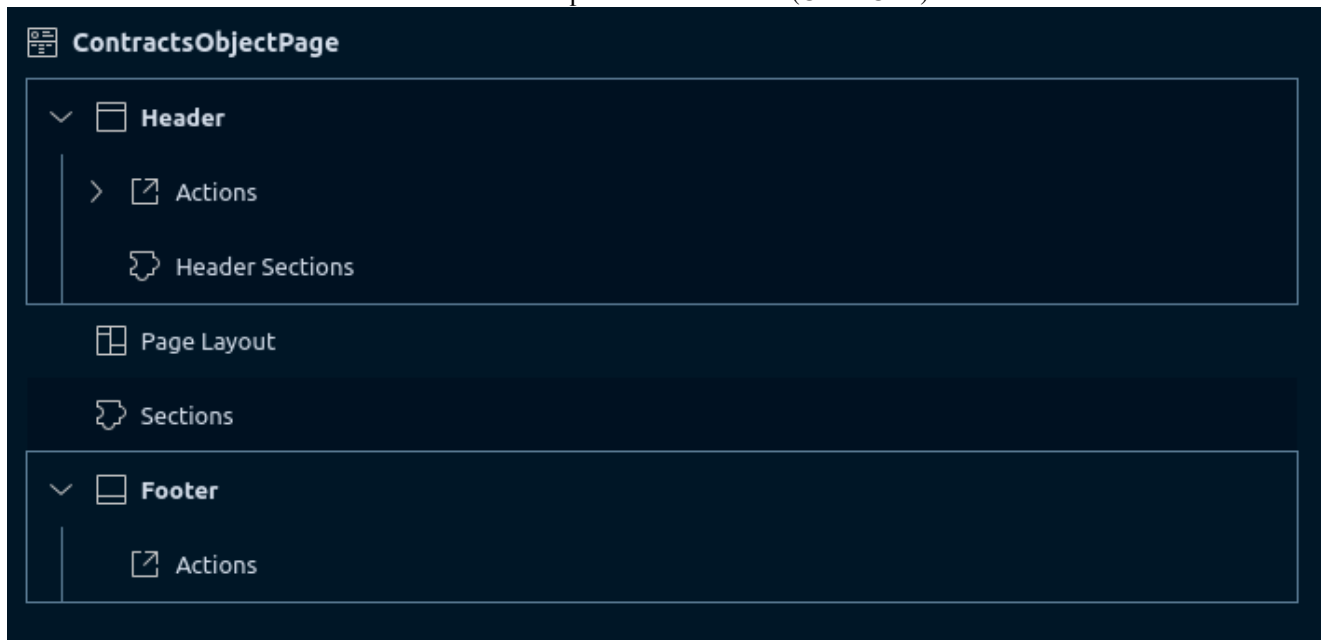
Initial Load (String) (Configuration) (Manifest)
Allows you to define whether or not the data in the table is automatically loaded
- Auto (default): An initial load of data only occurs if some default filter values have been set in the filter bar
- Enabled: An initial load of data occurs for the standard variant
- Disabled: An initial load of data does not occur for the standard variant, and the user has to actively click the Go button.
Enabled

Select All (Boolean) (Configuration) (Manifest)
The selectAll configuration overrides the selectionLimit and allows the user to select all the items. When set to true, the select all feature is enabled: a checkbox in the table header is displayed which selects all items when clicked.
None

Selection Limit (Number) (Configuration) (Manifest)
You can define how many items can be selected at a time using the selectionLimit.
None

3.3.4.- Field group definition - Contracts detail

To work with contract detail page, need to go to the next floor plan available in the page map **ContractsObjectPage**. According to the floor plan, the available sections will be:



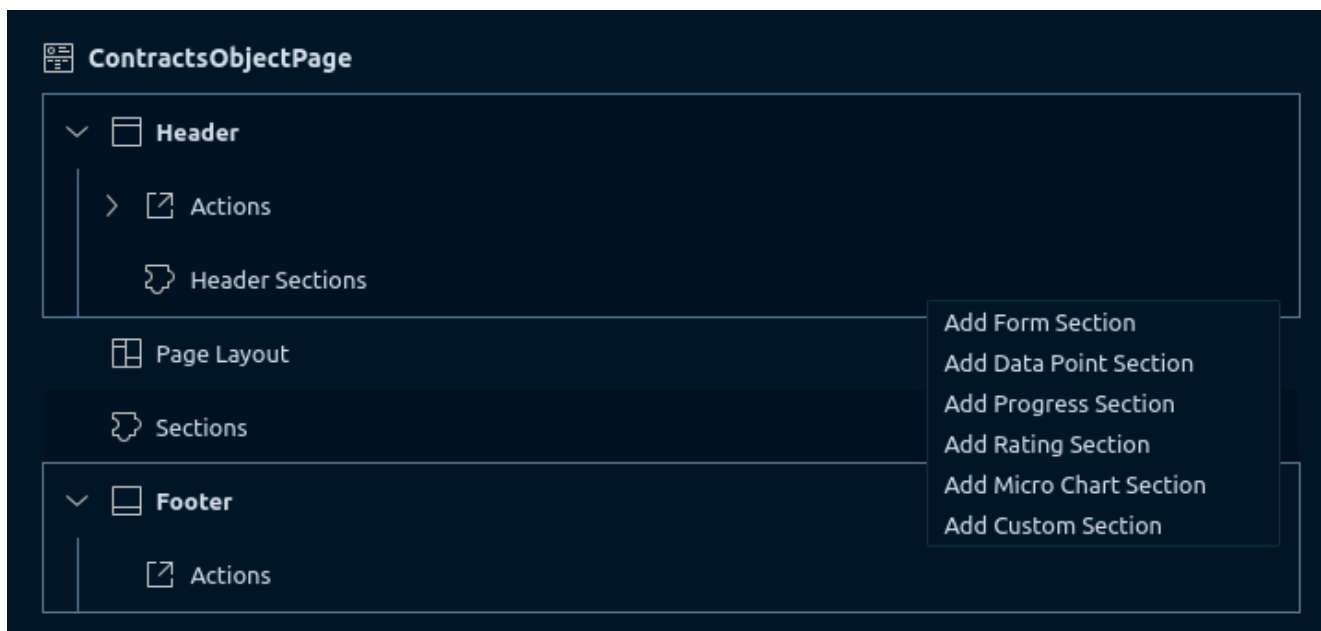
In **Header Sections** the data facets will be created to represent different fields of contract information.

In **Sections** a table will be created with the Contract Items that belongs to the contract.

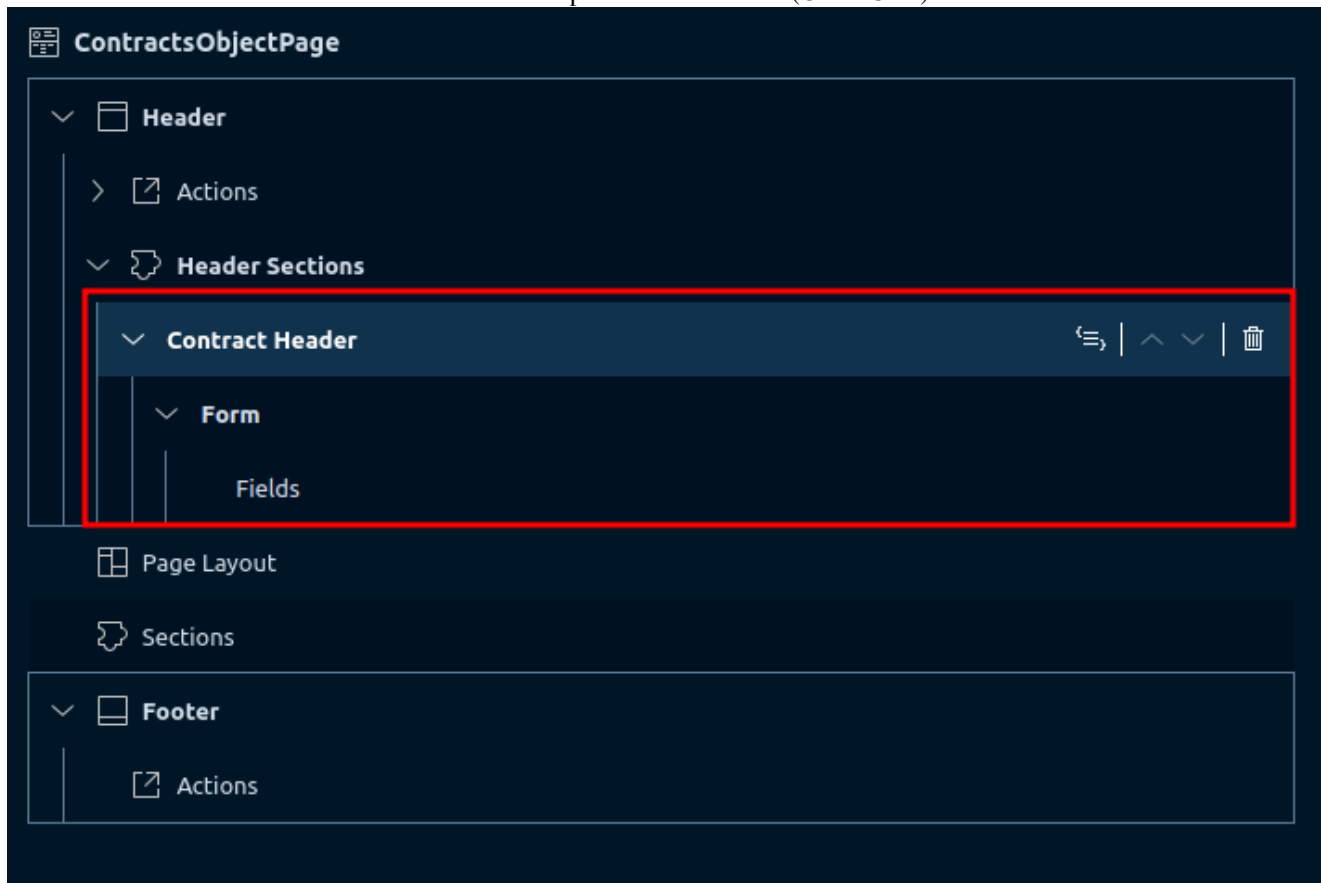
3.3.4.1 Header sections

According to the floor plan, the header section can have different facets, in this case we will use Form section and Data Point section. For more information about the rest of the options can go to: [Fiori elements documentation](#)

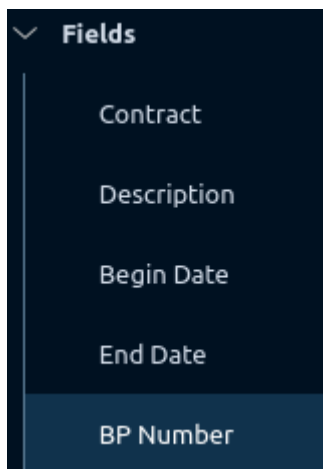
Choose **Header Sections** -> **Add form section** :



In label use **Contract Header**. After that there will be a **Form -> Fields** section.



Add the fields required, in this example:



Just with this, if open the application and choose the right arrow on the contract line, will go to the contract detail page with the selected fields:

Standard ▾

BP Number: End Date:

Search

<input type="checkbox"/> Contract	Description	Begin Date	End Date	BP Number	Business Partner	Total Contract Val...	
<input type="checkbox"/> CN-100	CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023	Mar 1, 2023	Oct 25, 2023	203	Expo technologies Plc	185,700	<input type="button" value=">"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CN-105	Pacific Transportation INC. South Africa Mining	Feb 2, 2022	Apr 2, 2028	1018	Bechtie AG Kriek street	190	<input type="button" value=">"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CN-106	Atlantic Transportation INC. - Cooper Mine-Port Movement	Feb 2, 2023	May 18, 2026	1710	Inlandskunde DE 80	1,400	<input type="button" value=">"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CN-108	Pure Gold Company - Explosives and Perforation	Feb 2, 2023	Dec 2, 2025	1710	Inlandskunde DE 80	17,000	<input type="button" value=">"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> CN-109	Rusell & CO Diamond Mining - Australian Full Operation Contract	Mar 3, 2023	Oct 18, 2030	1018	Bechtie AG Kriek street	17,000	<input type="button" value=">"/>

CN-100

Contract Header

Contract: CN-100

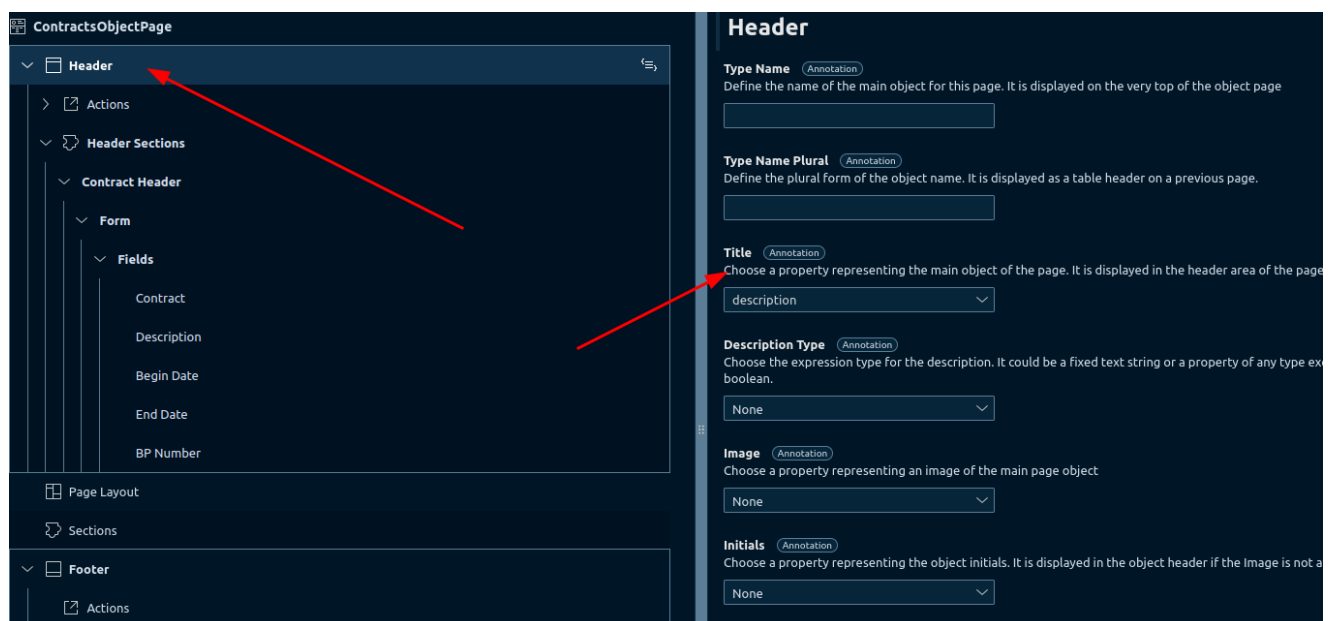
Description: CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023

Begin Date: Mar 1, 2023

End Date: Oct 25, 2023

BP Number: 203

The header by default take the ID field as the main title. To change this parameters and add logos, images and other header details go to **Header --> Title** and choose a field to be used as a main title, in this example the main title will be the *description* field.



CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023

Contract Header

Contract: CN-100

Description: CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023

Begin Date: Mar 1, 2023

End Date: Oct 25, 2023

BP Number: 203

Now the creation process for a data point will be the same process. in the Header Sections add a Data Point Section and choose the *TotalMonthValue* field as the number to show. After

that, the header will look like:

CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023

Contract Header

Contract: CN-100

Description: CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023

Begin Date: Mar 1, 2023


End Date: Oct 25, 2023

BP Number: 203

Total Contract Value

185,700.00 USD

At this point, all the annotations that support this design could be created on **common.cds** file or in **annotations.cds** file, the editor will use any of both, but since this configurations are only for this application, the next code should be on **annotations.cds**:

 **Next annotations create the facets and the field groups that will be included on each facet. Also create the data point definition included into the header.**

```
/*Contract Details Header Facets
```

```

annotate DemoService.Contracts with @(
  UI.HeaderFacets : [
    {
      $Type : 'UI.ReferenceFacet',
      Label : 'Contract Header',
      ID : 'ContractHeader',
      Target : '@UI.FieldGroup#ContractHeader',
    },
    {
      $Type : 'UI.ReferenceFacet',
      ID : 'totalMonthValue',
      Target : '@UI.DataPoint#totalMonthValue',
    },
  ],

  UI.FieldGroup #ContractHeader : {
    $Type : 'UI.FieldGroupType',
    Data : [
      {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : ID,
      },{
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',

```

```

        Value : description,
      }, {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : beginDate,
      }, {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : endDate,
      }, {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : businessPartner_BusinessPartner,
      }, ],
    }
  );

  annotate DemoService.Contracts with @(
    UI.HeaderInfo : {
      Title : {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : description,
      },
      TypeName : '',
      TypeNamePlural : '',
    }
  );

  annotate DemoService.Contracts with @(
    UI.DataPoint #totalMonthValue : {
      $Type : 'UI.DataPointType',
      Value : totalMonthValue,
      Title : 'Total Contract Value',
    }
  );

```

🔗 As the data point will use the contract value and it is important to show the data with currency, this annotation added to the common.cds file will add both fields in a cross application scenario.

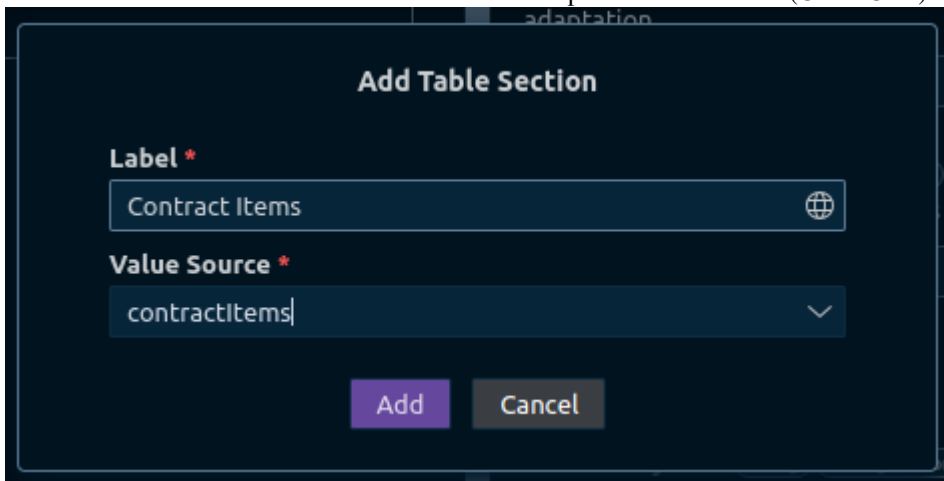
```

  annotate DemoService.Contracts with {
    totalMonthValue @Measures.ISOCurrency : totalMonthCurrency
  };

```

3.3.4.2 Contract Item Sections

For the contract items list related to the contracts, go to the **Sections -> Add Table Section** with the values for the example:



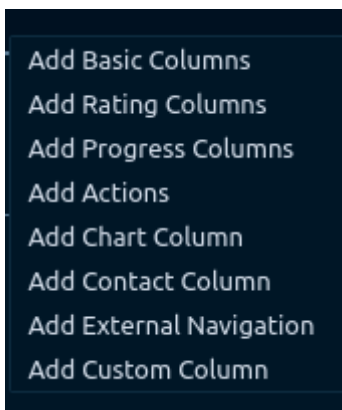
Add Table Section

Label *
Contract Items

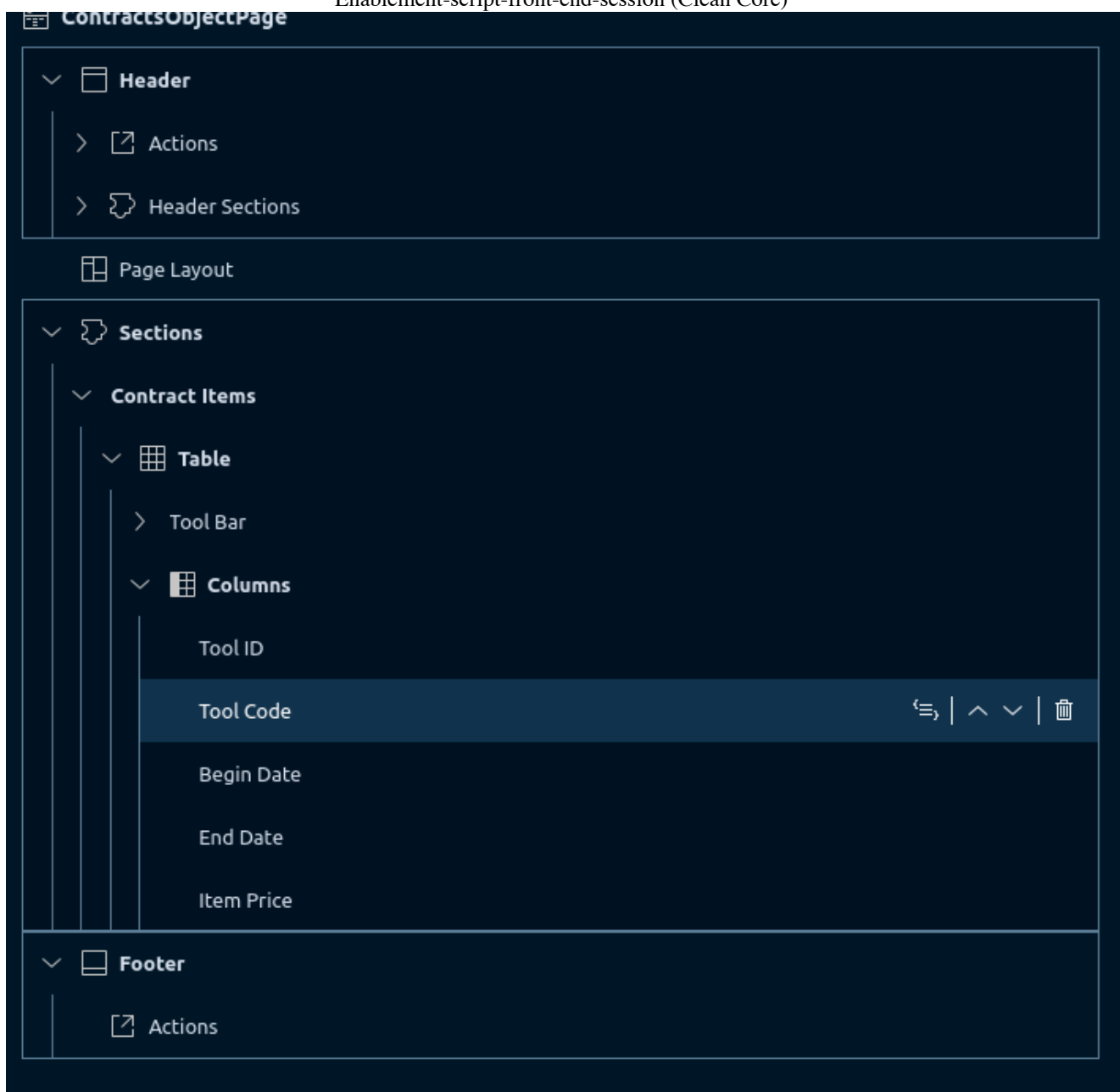
Value Source *
contractItems

Add Cancel

In the new Contract Items sections go to **Table -> Columns** and choose the table fields. As in the previous example, there will be the chance to use different column types according to needs, for this example only basic will be used.

- 
- Add Basic Columns
 - Add Rating Columns
 - Add Progress Columns
 - Add Actions
 - Add Chart Column
 - Add Contact Column
 - Add External Navigation
 - Add Custom Column

With the next configuration:



The application now shows the item list table as part of the detail page:

CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023

Delete

Contract Header

Contract: CN-100

Description: CCL Mining CO - Perforation 2023

Begin Date: Mar 1, 2023

End Date: Oct 25, 2023

BP Number: 203

Total Contract Value

185,700.00 USD

^

✕

Contract Items

Search

Tool ID	Tool Code	Begin Date	End Date	Item Price		
64da6b6e55b27b4c05d262c1	EQ-302-DR-01	Mar 1, 2023	Mar 30, 2023	5,700.00	USD	>
64da91f9afc9bba6fe7eca14	TR-101-HT-01	Mar 1, 2023	Mar 10, 2023	180,000.00	USD	>

The annotations that support the item list creation added to the **annotations.cds** file, are:

```
annotate DemoService.Contracts with @(
```

```

UI.Facets : [
    {
        $Type : 'UI.ReferenceFacet',
        Label : 'Contract Items',
        ID : 'ContractItems',
        Target : 'contractItems/@UI.LineItem#ContractItems',
    },
];

annotate DemoService.ContractItems with @(

UI.LineItem #ContractItems : [
    {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : tool,
    },
    {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : toolName,
    },
    {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : beginDate,
    },
    {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : endDate,
    },
    {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : price,
    },
];

```

3.4.- Contract Item Detail Page

Now in the page map, define the content for the item detail page, the third and last. This will show the item information in case the individual treatment is needed.

The definition process is the same as previous views, considering this point can access to all previous entities involved with the detail, that means we can consume Contracts and contractItems information.

⚠ As tools are not involved as entity, we cannot browse the tool information in the same way as the rest of the entities. The consumption of a REST API in a elements UI will need a different deep development process.

In header section we can choose Title, Description and other description fields:

ContractItemsObjectPage
Path: /Contracts/contractItems

Variant Management String Configuration Manifest
Allows you to enable and disable variant management for tables.
- None (default): No variant management is possible by default.
- Control: Individual personalization for each control is possible.

None

Header

Type Name Annotation
Define the name of the main object for this page. It is displayed on the very top of the object page
Item Detail

Type Name Plural Annotation
Define the plural form of the object name. It is displayed as a table header on a previous page.

Title Annotation
Choose a property representing the main object of the page. It is displayed in the header area of the page.
toolName

Description Type Annotation
Choose the expression type for the description. It could be a fixed text string or a property of any type except boolean.
Text

Description Annotation
Enter a text describing the main object of the page. It is displayed after the title in the header area of the page.
Contract Item Tool Detail

Image Annotation
Choose a property representing an image of the main page object
None

As same the previous page we can choose the facets for the header section and the content for the central page Sections.

🔗 **Note that this floor plan has different objects available than the previous one. In this case for the central section the table list is not available. For more information visit [Fiori Elements Object Page Documentation](#)**

After a configuration with the editor, the generated annotations in **annotations.cds** file will be:

```

/* Contract Items Definition

annotate DemoService.ContractItems with @(

  UI.HeaderFacets : [
    {
      $Type : 'UI.ReferenceFacet',
      Label : 'Main data',
      ID : 'Maindata',
      Target : '@UI.FieldGroup#Maindata',
    },
  ],
);

annotate DemoService.ContractItems with @(
  UI.Facets : [
    {
      $Type : 'UI.CollectionFacet',

```

```

        Label : 'Price',
        ID : 'Data',
        Facets : [
            {
                $Type : 'UI.ReferenceFacet',
                Label : 'Price',
                ID : 'Price',
                Target : '@UI.FieldGroup#Price',
            },
        ],
    },
    {
        $Type : 'UI.ReferenceFacet',
        Label : 'Dates',
        ID : 'BusinessPartner1',
        Target :
        '@UI.FieldGroup#BusinessPartner1',
    },
],
);

annotate DemoService.ContractItems with @(
    UI.HeaderInfo : {
        TypeName : 'Item Detail',
        TypeNamePlural : '',
        Description : {
            $Type : 'UI.DataField',
            Value : 'Contract Item Tool Detail',
        },
        Title : {
            $Type : 'UI.DataField',
            Value : toolName,
        },
    },
);

annotate DemoService.ContractItems with @(
    UI.FieldGroup #Maindata : {
        $Type : 'UI.FieldGroupType',
        Data : [
            {
                $Type : 'UI.DataField',
                Value : tool,
            },
            {
                $Type : 'UI.DataField',
                Value : toolName,
            },
            {
                $Type : 'UI.DataField',
                Value : beginDate,
            },
            {
                $Type : 'UI.DataField',

```

```

        Value : endDate,
      }, {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : price,
      }, ],
    }
  );

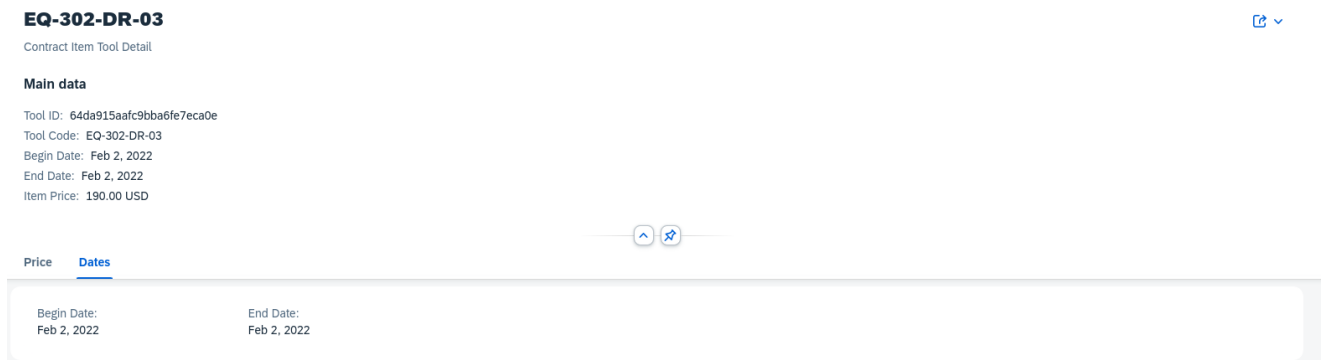
annotate DemoService.ContractItems with @(
  UI.Identification : [
    {
      $Type : 'UI.DataField',
      Value : tool,
    }, {
      $Type : 'UI.DataField',
      Value : toolName,
    }, ]
  );

annotate DemoService.ContractItems with @(
  UI.FieldGroup #Price : {
    $Type : 'UI.FieldGroupType',
    Data : [
      {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : price,
      }, {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : priceCurrency,
        Label : 'priceCurrency',
      },
    ],
  },
  );

annotate DemoService.ContractItems with @(
  UI.FieldGroup #BusinessPartner1 : {
    $Type : 'UI.FieldGroupType',
    Data : [
      {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : beginDate,
      }, {
        $Type : 'UI.DataField',
        Value : endDate,
      },
    ],
  },
  );

```

The screen will look like:



3.5.- Creation and draft

To add the save and edit capabilities is needed to activate the **@draft** annotation for the service, define the **read only** fields and the restrictions that can apply for the elements.

First, create the `capabilities.cds` file inside **cmanager** folder and add the semantic keys and draft permission for the service:

```
using DemoService as service from '../..srv/external-test';

annotate service.Contracts with @odata.draft.enabled;
annotate service.Contracts with @Common.SemanticKey: [ID];
annotate service.ContractItems with @Common.SemanticKey: [contract_ID];
```

Next, need to add the capabilities references to the `services.cds` file:

```
using from './cap_clean_core_demo.cmgr/annotations';
using from './cap_clean_core_demo.cmgr/capabilities';
using from './common';
```

Finally, to avoid creation errors, set *Read Only* fields in `annotations.cds` file :

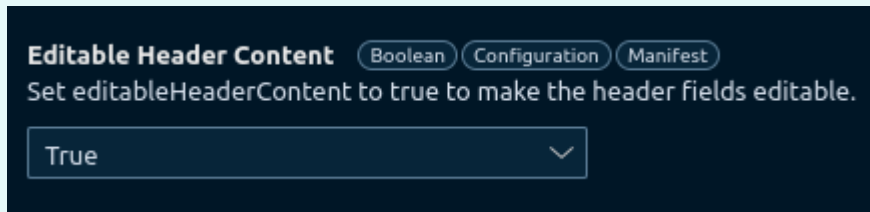
```
// Read Only Fields for Creation

annotate service.Contracts with {
    totalMonthValue @readonly;
    bpName @readonly
}

annotate service.ContractItems with {
    price @readonly;
    toolName @readonly;
}
```

With this last change, all the draft and C.R.U.D capabilities will be enabled cross the interface.

🔗 By default all the header information edition is disabled in all pages, to change that, look for the Editable Header Content and change to true.



⚡ In Fiori Elements, the contract item creation needs to be implemented in a different way, because of *draft* management structure, so in the external-test.cds file will be necessary to change value calculation process from *on* life cycle point to *after* like the snippet:

```

/* This method work with fiori elements!!!

srv.after('READ','ContractItems',async (ContractItems, req) => {
    for(let item of ContractItems){
        if((item.beginDate) && (item.endDate)){

            /* Days duration calculation
            let beginDate = new Date(`${ item.beginDate }`).getTime();
            let endDate = new Date(`${ item.endDate }`).getTime();
            let daysDiff = endDate - beginDate;let difference =
daysDiff/(1000*60*60*24);

            /*One day Contract Item
            if(difference == 0){difference = 1}

            /* Get tool information

            await toolsAPI.send({
                query: `GET /api/tools/${item.tool}`,
                headers: {
                    userName: "p2c-comm-user",
                    APIKey: "K306GLEZ1TPZZU4CIVGTQFQHXXZ2920"
                }
            })
            .then (res => {
                item.toolName = res.tool.toolName;
                item.price = res.tool.toolDailyPrice * difference;
            })

```



```

    }
  }
})

```

4.- VueJs Intro

Explain VueJs capabilities, the different development models (Options and Composition API). Explain the *two ways* to develop a frontend using VueJs and how the first one can be easily used for a demo, pre sales process, showcase and to have their own application book with easy to rise a model.

4.1.- VueJs - The *fast way*

One of the easiest way to understand how vuejs works and interact with the CAP Backend is treating it like an html + js file importing all the functional libraries. This focus could work in a perfect way but, it is absolutely lack of professional maintenance and **it should be used only for demo and learning purposes.**

4.1.1.- Create `index.html`

First, create an empty `index.html` file on app/vuejs folder . *Don't forget to create the folder first*

Show the basic html content with a *hello*:

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  Hello World
</body>

</html>

```

4.1.2.- Add Bootstrap - VueJs - Axios as script call

Explain why each of the chosen technologies and what will be the use for each one:

Add in head:

```
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
scale=1.0">
  <link
href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.1/dist/css/bootstrap.min.
css" rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha384-
4bw+/aepP/YC94hEpVNVgiZdgIC5+VKNBQNGCheKRQn+PtmoHDEXuppvndJzQIu9"
crossorigin="anonymous">
  <title>Contract Management System</title>
</head>
```

Add at the end of the body section **inside body**:

```
<!-- Bootstrap JS -->

<!-- <script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.1/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle
.min.js" integrity="sha384-
HwwvtgBNo3bZJJLYd8oVXjrBZt8cqVSpeBNS5n7C8IVInixGAoxmnlMuBnhbgrkm"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script> -->

<script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/@popperjs/core@2.11.8/dist/umd/popper.mi
n.js" integrity="sha384-
I7E8VVD/ismYTF4hNIPjVp/Zjvgyol6VFvRkX/vR+Vc4jQkC+hVqc2pM80Dewa9r"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>

<script
src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.1/dist/js/bootstrap.min.js
" integrity="sha384-
Rx+T1VzGupg4BHqYs2gCW9It+akI2MM/mndMCy36UVfodzCJcF0GGLxZiZ0biEfa"
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>

<!-- VueJS -->


<script src="https://unpkg.com/vue@3/dist/vue.global.js"></script>

<!-- Axios -->

<script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/axios/1.5.0/axios.min.js"
integrity="sha512-
aoTNnqZcT8B4AmeCFmiSnDlc4Nj/KPaZyB5G7Jn0nUEkdNpCZs1LCankiYi01sLTyWy+m2P+W4
XM+BuQ3Q4/Dg==" crossorigin="anonymous" referrerpolicy="no-referrer">
</script>
```

Finally add after body section:

```
<script src="app.js"></script>
```


 In this stage you can show the display changes in hello world because of the bootstrap inclusion.

4.1.3.- Create app.js file.

In the same folder, next to the index.html, add the app.js file and define the main global variables.

```
/* Global variables */

const GET = (url) => axios.get('/demosrv'+url)
const POST = (cmd, data) => axios.post('/demosrv'+cmd,data)
```

 The global variables are created to simplify the axios endpoint consumption making easier the endpoint setup change in case of need

Next, add the empty create vuejs app definition. Explain the mount(#app) command at the end.

```
const contractsApp = Vue.createApp({

}).mount('#app')
```

4.1.3.- HTML Contract List

To start we need to replicate the contracts list and we will create a table with basic options to show data. Also we will need to define the contracList[] array to show how the answer of the API will be added to the tools and deployed with a v-for.

But first define <body> options:

```
<body class="container" style="margin-top: 70px;">
  <div id="app">
    </div>
```

Cerrar body despues de los scripts

```
</body>
```

Next, add the contracts table definition, for headers:

```

<div class="container-lg mx-auto d-grid gap-3">
  <h1>Contract Management System</h1>
  <!-- <input type="text" placeholder="Search..."
@input="search"> -->

  <table id="contracts-table" class="table table-hover table-
bordered caption-top">
    <!-- <caption>Contracts List</caption> -->
    <thead class="text-center table-primary">
      <th>Contract ID</th>
      <th>Description</th>
      <th>Begin Date</th>
      <th>End Date</th>
      <th>Total Value</th>
      <th>Currency</th>
      <th>BP Number</th>
      <th>Business Partner</th>
    </thead>
    <tbody class="table-group-divider">
      <tr class="text-justify" v-for="contract in
contractsList" v-bind:id="contract.ID" v-on:click="details">
        <td>{{ contract.ID }}</td>
        <td>{{ contract.description }}</td>
        <td>{{ contract.beginDate }}</td>
        <td>{{ contract.endDate }}</td>
        <td class="text-end">{{ contract.totalMonthValue
}}</td>
        <td class="text-center">{{
contract.totalMonthCurrency }}</td>
        <td class="text-center">{{
contract.businessPartner_BusinessPartner }}</td>
        <td>{{ contract.bpName }}</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
  <div class="col-2">
    <button class="btn btn-primary" @click="createContract">
Create Contract </button>
  </div>
</div>

```

🔗 The vue options were removed and need to be added when show the data binding with the array and the events use:

```

v-for="contract in contractsList" v-bind:id="contract.ID" v-
on:click="details"


```

4.1.4.- Create data binding in `app.js`

In the `app.js` file, inside the application definition, create the data segment with the arrays and the contracts get function:

```
data(){
    return {
        contractsList: [],
        contractItems: [],
        toolsList: [],
    },
    methods: {

        /*Get Contracts List
        async getContracts () {
            const contracts = await GET('/Contracts')
            this.contractsList = contracts.data.value
        },
    }
}
```

 Explain how the data management work and remember to insert the code with `v-for` in the table row definition:

 Show the first result.

4.1.5.- Create contract items component in `index.html`

Add the index component snippet in the `index.html`:

```
<!--Contract Items Component -->

<div class="container-lg mx-auto d-grid gap-3" v-if="itemsDisplay"
style="margin-top: 40px;">
    <table id="contracts-table" class="table table-hover table-
bordered caption-top">
        <caption>Contract Items for contract: <b>{{
contract.description }}</b></caption>
        <thead class="text-center table-info">
            <th>Contract ID</th>
            <th>Tool ID</th>
            <th>Tool Description</th>
            <th>Begin Date</th>
            <th>End Date</th>
            <th>Item Price</th>
            <th>Currency</th>
```

```

    </thead>
    <tbody class="table-group-divider">
      <tr class="text-justify" v-for="item in
contractItems">
        <td>{{ item.contract_ID }}</td>
        <td>{{ item.tool_ID }}</td>
        <td>{{ item.toolName }}</td>
        <td>{{ item.beginDate }}</td>
        <td>{{ item.endDate }}</td>
        <td class="text-end">{{ item.price }}</td>
        <td class="text-center">{{ item.priceCurrency }}
</td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>
  <div class="col-2">
    <button class="btn btn-info" @click="createItem"> Create
Item </button>
  </div>
</div>

```

4.1.6.- Create contracts component in index.html

```

<!-- Create Contract Component -->
  <div class="col-4" style="margin-top: 40px;" v-
if="contractCreate">
    <form>
      <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="contract_ID" class="form-label">Contract
ID</label>
        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contract.ID" >
      </div>
      <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="description" class="form-
label">Description</label>
        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contract.description" >
      </div>
      <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="beginDate" class="form-label">Begin
Date</label>
        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contract.beginDate" >
      </div>
      <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="Contract_ID" class="form-label">End
Date</label>

```

```

        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contract.endDate" >
    </div>
    <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="Contract_ID" class="form-
label">Currency</label>
        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contract.totalMonthValue_currency_code" >
    </div>
    <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="businessPartner" class="form-
label">BusinessPartner</label>
        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contract.businessPartner_BusinessPartner" >
    </div>
    <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary"
@click="submitNewContract">Submit</button>
    <button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary"
@click="cancelContractCreation" style="margin-left: 20px;">Cancel</button>
</form>
</div>

```

4.1.7.- Create item component in index.html

```

<!-- Create Item Component -->
    <div class="col-4" style="margin-top: 40px;" v-if="itemCreate">
        <form>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="contract_ID" class="form-label">Contract
ID</label>
                <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contractItem.contract_ID" >
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="beginDate" class="form-label">Begin
Date</label>
                <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contractItem.beginDate" >
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="endDate" class="form-label">End Date</label>
                <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contractItem.endDate" >
            </div>
            <div class="mb-3">
                <label for="price_value" class="form-
label">Price</label>
                <input type="type" class="form-control" v-

```

```

model="contractItem.price_value" disabled>
    </div>
    <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="price_currency_code" class="form-
label">Currency</label>
        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contractItem.price_currency_code" >
    </div>
    <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="tool_ID" class="form-label">Tool ID</label>
        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contractItem.tool_ID" >
    </div>
    <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="toolName" class="form-label">Tool</label>
        <input type="type" class="form-control" v-
model="contractItem.toolName" disabled>
    </div>
    <div class="mb-3">
        <label for="toolSelect" class="form-label">Tool</label>
        <select class="form-select" v-
model="contractItem.tool_ID">
            <option disabled value="">Select tool</option>
            <option v-for="tool in toolsList" :value="tool._id" >
{{ tool.toolName }}</option>
        </select>
    </div>
    <button type="button" class="btn btn-primary"
@click="submitNewItem">Submit</button>
    <button type="button" class="btn btn-secondary"
@click="cancelItemCreation" style="margin-left: 20px;">Cancel</button>
    </form>
</div>

</div>

```

4.1.8.- Replace data return in `app.js`

```

return {
    contract: {
        ID: '',
        description: '',
        beginDate: '',
        endDate: '',
        totalMonthValue: 0,
        totalMonthCurrency: '',
        businessPartner_BusinessPartner: '',

```



```

        bpName: ''
    },

    contractItem: {
        contract_ID: '',
        beginDate: '',
        endDate: '',
        price: 0,
        priceCurrency: '',
        tool_ID: '',
        toolName: ''
    },

    contractsList: [],
    contractItems: [],
    toolsList: [],

    itemsDisplay: false,
    contractCreate: false,
    itemCreate: false
}

```

4.1.9.- Add contracts methods in `app.js`

```

async details(event){
    this.itemsDisplay = true
    const { id } = event.currentTarget
    const contractObject = await GET(`/Contracts/${ id }`)
    this.contract = contractObject.data
    const items = await GET(`/ContractItems'+`?${filter=
(contract_ID eq '${ id }')`)
    this.contractItems = items.data.value
},
createContract(){
    this.contractCreate = !this.contractCreate
    this.clearContractObject()
    this.itemsDisplay = false
},
cancelContractCreation(){
    this.contract = ''
    this.contractCreate = false
},
clearContractObject(){
    this.contract = {
        ID: '',
        description: '',
        beginDate: '',

```

```

        endDate: '',
        totalMonthValue_value: 0,
        totalMonthValue_currency_code: '',
        businessPartner_BusinessPartner: '',
        bpName: ''
    }
},
async submitNewContract(){

    try {
        await POST('/Contracts', this.contract)
        .then(resp => {
            console.log(resp.data);
            alert('Contract created sucessfully. ID: ' +
resp.data.ID)

            this.getContracts()
            this.clearContractObject()
            this.contractCreate = false
        })

    } catch (error) {
        console.log(error);
    }
},

```

4.1.10.- Add contracts items methods in app.js

```

/* Contract Items

createItem(){
    this.itemCreate = !this.contractCreate
    // this.clearContractObject()
    // this.itemsDisplay = false
},
cancelItemCreation(){
    this.clearItemtObject()
    this.itemCreate = false
},
clearItemtObject(){
    this.contractItem = {
        contractItem: {
            contract_ID: '',
            beginDate: '',
            endDate: '',
            price_value: 0,
            price_currency_code: '',
            tool_ID: '',

```

```

        toolName: ''
      },
    },
  },
  async submitNewItem(){
    try {
      await POST('/ContractItems', this.contractItem)
      .then(resp => {
        console.log(resp.data);
        alert('Item added sucessfully. ID: ' +
resp.data.contract_ID)
        this.getContracts()
        this.clearContractObject()
        this.clearItemtObject()
        this.contractCreate = false
        this.itemCreate = false
      })
    } catch (error) {
      console.log(error);
    }
  },

  /*Tools
  async getTools(){
    try {
      const tools = await GET('/getTools()')
      this.toolsList = tools.data.toolsList

    } catch (error) {
      console.log(error);
    }
  }
}

```

Finally add the initial call function for tools:

```
contractsApp.getTools();
```