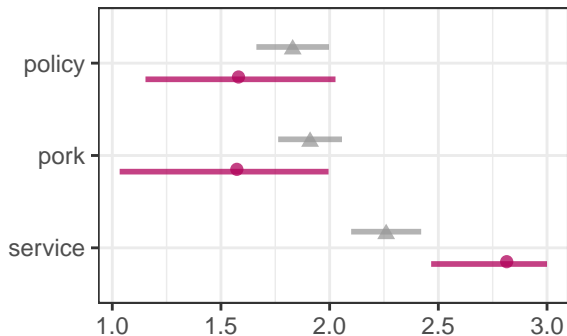
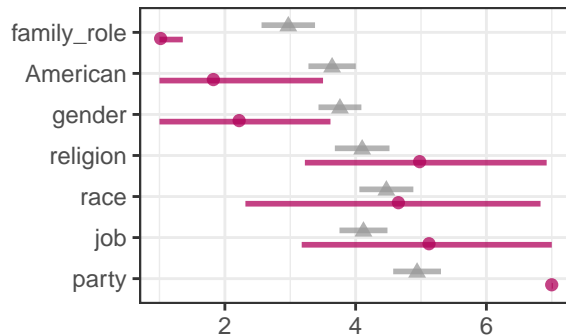


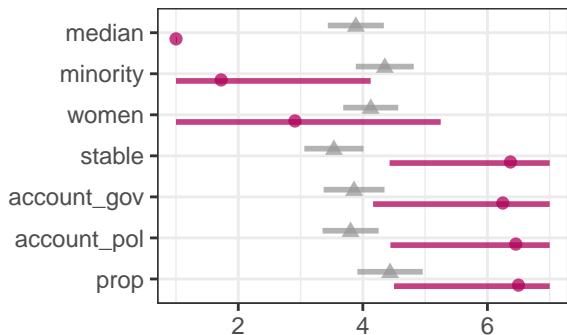
## Representation



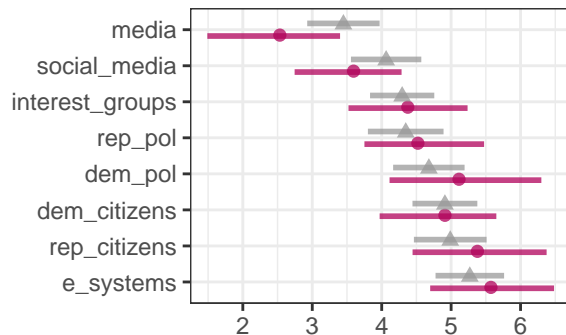
## Identity



## Electoral Systems



## Affective Polarization



● improved ▲ raw data