

A: Literacy - Vocabulary



Vocabulary can be considered as the set of words that a person is aware of. It changes with age and experience. Rich vocabulary makes you fluent in a language. Here is a list with a few words. Search their antonyms or the words with opposite meanings from the word puzzle given below and circle them. They can be horizontal, vertical or diagonal.

admire	brave	dainty	alien	
ascend	calm	cheap	jovial	genuine
immaculate	unaccountable	cheerful		
turbulent	rustic	scanty	wither	

b	l	o	o	m	f	i	l	e	d	d	d	e	f	g	h	s	a
e	r	k	j	r	s	q	q	p	o	n	m	l	k	j	i	i	c
d	e	w	u	n	e	d	r	l	n	p	o	y	z	m	r	e	c
f	f	t	i	s	d	q	m	a	k	n	y	r	p	s	c	x	o
q	i	c	t	p	o	m	o	r	b	i	d	l	n	t	u	b	n
w	n	b	j	x	c	u	r	s	g	e	e	o	t	i	t	u	t
r	e	s	g	h	k	a	o	b	a	k	a	n	w	o	d	n	a
g	d	x	l	d	n	o	s	p	u	r	i	o	u	s	n	o	b
m	f	y	i	e	e	d	e	t	e	s	t	g	n	o	n	e	l
c	l	u	m	s	y	i	s	x	j	p	n	p	b	i	v	x	e
o	r	g	f	c	f	n	t	i	h	t	q	i	o	t	n	p	x
w	f	o	e	e	i	h	p	l	a	c	i	d	s	j	d	e	x
a	x	s	w	n	d	h	d	g	q	f	k	d	b	k	v	n	g
r	j	h	a	d	n	m	u	u	w	h	r	e	u	i	n	s	j
d	w	r	s	h	y	k	v	y	l	x	y	y	t	z	g	i	f
g	l	a	v	i	s	h	w	s	j	l	i	a	r	h	u	v	h
w	f	f	e	u	k	y	x	g	s	n	n	u	e	d	k	e	m

Grammar: Nouns



Noun is nothing but a naming word. It can be name of a person, thing, place or state of being. There are different types of nouns based on their usage. Fill in the blanks below with the missing letters to complete the types of nouns.

1 _ _ _ o m _ _ _ o _ _ _ n o u n

2 _ _ _ r _ _ _ _ e r n o u n

3 C _ _ _ l _ _ _ e _ _ _ t _ _ _ v _ _ _ n o u n s

4 A _ _ _ _ t _ _ _ a c _ _ _ n o u n s

5 P _ _ _ _ r a _ _ _ n o u n s

6 P _ _ _ s _ _ _ e _ _ _ i _ _ _ e n o u n s

7 C _ _ _ n c _ _ _ e _ _ _ e n o u n s

Answer Key : 1. Common ; 2. Proper ; 3. Collective ; 4. Abstract ; 5. Plural ; 6. Possessive ; 7. Concrete

Grammar: Nouns



Tick (✓) the correct noun given in the bracket.

- 1 There are eight (pen/pens) on my table.
- 2 She has a new (television/televisions) in her room.
- 3 How many (book/books) are there in the bag?
- 4 She has a (dog/dogs) in her flat.
- 5 I have six (bird/birds) as my pets.
- 6 There are different kinds of (fish/fishes) in the aquarium.
- 7 You need to change two (train/trains) to reach your hometown.
- 8 How many (student/students) are there in your class?

Answer Key : 1. Pens ; 2. Television; 3. Books ; 4. Dog ; 5. Birds ; 6. Fishes ; 7. Trains ; 8. students

Grammar: Nouns



Think of and write down name of a person, place or thing (a noun) that starts with each letter of the alphabet.

a		n	
b		o	
c		p	
d		q	
e		r	
f		s	
g		t	
h		u	
i		v	
j		w	
k		x	
l		y	
m		z	

Grammar: Nouns



Match the words to the type of nouns given on the right side. Multiple words can be matched to a single type of noun.

1 Headphones

Collective noun

2 Student

Proper noun

3 Rohan

4 Kashmiri Apples

Common noun

5 A crew of sailors

Abstract noun

6 Happiness

7 Panel of experts

8 Gangtok

9 Eggs

10 Mother

Answer Key : Collective noun - 5,7 ; Proper noun - 3,4,8 ; Common noun - 1,2,9,10 ; Abstract noun - 6

Grammar: Nouns



Underline the abstract nouns in the below given sentences.

- 1 Cleanliness should be given utmost importance.
- 2 My mother gave me a wonderful advice.
- 3 He delivered a very inspiring speech.
- 4 Cleopatra was famous for her beauty.
- 5 Useful advice was given by her.
- 6 15 August 1947 is the day when India got freedom.
- 7 Perfection is got from constant practice.
- 8 Rohan was very quiet in his childhood.
- 9 He had a huge collection of toy cars.
- 10 Pen is mightier than the sword.

Answer Key 1. Cleanliness ; 2. advice ; 3. Inspiring ; 4. Beauty ; 5. Advice ; 6. Freedom ; 7. Perfection ; 8. Childhood ; 9. collection ; 10. Mightier

Grammar: Nouns



Underline the singular nouns in the sentences given below.

1 She missed her



because of traffic.

2 A



is coming towards you.

3 My father listens to this



daily.

4 She stole the



from my purse.

5



will announce my name in today's meeting.

6



is very close to my village.

7 She is afraid of



Answer Key : 1. train ; 2. girl ; 3. song ; 4. chocolate ; 5. meeting ; 6. Bengluru ; 7. Cockroach

Grammar: Nouns



When a noun or pronoun is used as the subject of a verb then the noun or pronoun is said to be in nominative case. Underline nominative case nouns.

1

Raghu ate ice cream.

2

The donkey kicked the boy.

3

Pooja threw a ball.

4

Maria slept in the tent.

5

The dog growled at the old man.

Answer Key : 1. Raghu ; 2. donkey ; 3. Pooja ; 4. Maria ; 5. Dog

Grammar: Nouns



Give 4 examples for the types of nouns mentioned in the hexagon.

Abstract noun

Compound noun

Plural nouns

Collective nouns

Grammar: Nouns



Compound nouns are phrases that are composed of a noun modified by another noun or adjective or two words joining to form a third word. Write one example for each type mentioned below.

1 noun + noun = _____

2 adjective + noun = _____

3 verb + noun = _____

4 preposition + noun = _____

5 noun + verb = _____

Grammar: Nouns



Sometimes a noun is used to describe another noun; in other words the first noun performs the function of an adjective. Underline the nouns which are used as adjectives.

- 1 **A billiards player.**
- 2 **Accounts manager**
- 3 **School cricket team coach**
- 4 **Badminton rackets**
- 5 **Cute coffee mug**
- 6 **Honest school teacher**

Answer Key : 1. billiards ; 2. accounts ; 3. school cricket team ; 4. Badminton ; 5. coffee ; 6. school

Grammar: Nouns



Fill in the blanks with correct collective noun.

1 A _____ of events.

2 A _____ of puppies.

3 A _____ of bees.

4 A _____ of scissors.

5 A _____ of cars.

6 A _____ of singers.

7 A _____ of cattle.

8 A _____ of ruins.

Answer Key : 1. series ; 2. litter ; 3. swarm ; 4. pair ; 5. fleet ; 6. choir ; 7. herd ; 8. heap

Grammar: Nouns



In the given sentences below mention if the formation of sentences is correct or wrong.

1 The scenery of Kashmir are enchanting.

A _____

2 Where are my trousers?

A _____

3 The army has the situation under control.

A _____

4 The cattle is grazing in the ground.

A _____

5 Advices are given to those who ask.

A _____

Answer key : 1. wrong ; 2. correct ; 3. correct ; 4. wrong ; 5. wrong

Grammar: Nouns



Select the correct type of noun for the given words.

1 Perfection

- ☐ Material noun
- ☐ Proper noun
- ☐ Abstract noun
- ☐ Collective noun

2 Troop

- ☐ Collective noun
- ☐ Common noun
- ☐ Abstract noun
- ☐ Proper noun

3 Times of India

- ☐ Abstract noun
- ☐ Collective noun
- ☐ Common noun
- ☐ Proper noun

4 Actor

- ☐ Abstract noun
- ☐ Collective noun
- ☐ Common noun
- ☐ Proper noun

Answer Key : 1. Abstract ; 2. Collective ; 3. Proper ; 4. Common

Grammar: Nouns



Match the words in column A with their correct type of noun in column B. More than 1 word can be matched to the answer in column B.

Column A

- 1 Lie
- 2 Committee
- 3 Edison
- 4 Cleanliness
- 5 Gold
- 6 Grammar
- 7 Prime Minister
- 8 India
- 9 Jury
- 10 Raghu

Column B

- Proper noun
- Material noun
- Common noun
- Abstract noun
- Countable noun
- Collective noun

Answer Key : Collective noun-2, 9 ; Abstract noun -1,4,6; Common noun - 3,8,10; Proper noun - 7; Material noun - 5

Grammar: Nouns



Give 10 examples of common nouns for person, place and things.

Person

Place

Things

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

Grammar: Nouns



Form sentences using the given common nouns.

	Common noun	Sentences
1	College	
2	Painter	
3	Rock	
4	Cousin	
5	Child	
6	Book	
7	Teacher	
8	Video	
9	Doll	
10	School	

Grammar: Nouns



Form abstract nouns from the given words

	Word		Abstract noun
1	Treat		
2	Behave		
3	Depart		
4	Admit		
5	Differ		
6	Bless		
7	Amuse		
8	Empower		
9	Defame		
10	Attract		

Answer Key : 1. Treatment ; 2. Behaviour ; 3. Departure ; 4. Admission ; 5. Difference ; 6. Blessing ; 7. Amusement ; 8. Empowerment ; 9. Fame ; 10. Attraction

Grammar: Nouns



Write the plural forms of the given nouns.

	Singular	Singular
1	Baby	_____
2	Cry	_____
3	Calf	_____
4	Copy	_____
5	Fly	_____
6	Family	_____
7	Lady	_____
8	Foot	_____
9	Leaf	_____
10	Child	_____

Answer Key : 1. Babies ; 2. Cries ; 3. Calves ; 4. Copies ; 5. Flies ; 6. Families ; 7. Ladies ; 8. Feet ; 9. Leaves ; 10. Children

Grammar: Preposition



A prepositional phrase is a group of words consisting of a preposition, its object, and any words that modify the object.

Identify and tick the correct prepositional phrases in the given sentences.

1 The teacher from my school has won many awards.

a ☐ The teacher

c ☐ from my school

b ☐ has won

d ☐ many awards

2 There are books on the table.

a ☐ books

c ☐ on the table

b ☐ There are

d ☐ the table

3 The cab hired from the railway station was very expensive.

a ☐ The cab

c ☐ the railway station

b ☐ very expensive

d ☐ from the railway station

Answer Key: 1 - c ; 2 - c ; 3 - d

Grammar: Preposition



Find the mentioned preposition words in the grid given below. Words can be from left to right, top to bottom, bottom to top, intersecting or diagonally also.

q	e	x	p	l	s	a	f	t	e	r	h	a	f	q	a
w	d	c	o	k	a	z	m	q	y	x	n	w	t	a	s
e	i	v	i	j	m	s	a	a	h	z	d	d	c	z	d
r	s	b	u	h	n	x	l	w	u	s	n	r	v	w	f
b	e	l	o	w	b	d	o	s	j	a	o	g	h	x	g
t	b	n	y	g	v	c	n	e	i	s	y	y	j	e	o
y	f	m	t	f	c	f	g	d	s	c	e	j	u	c	u
u	g	q	r	d	x	v	q	w	k	d	b	e	k	r	t
i	h	s	e	t	z	g	c	r	o	v	d	i	n	v	s
o	o	p	p	o	s	i	t	e	l	i	t	l	w	t	i
p	j	c	w	w	r	b	g	f	s	f	g	z	i	b	d
a	k	f	q	a	t	h	t	n	p	b	o	s	t	y	e
s	l	h	d	r	y	n	i	t	m	g	l	x	h	n	j
d	z	m	g	d	u	j	i	g	q	n	a	d	p	u	l

below

beside

with

across

after

inside

opposite

outside

toward

beyond

along

Grammar: Preposition



Fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions.

- 1 Shikha went _____ school.
- 2 She is looking _____ the sky.
- 3 Raghu came _____ Dinesh.
- 4 Did you find Geetha _____ the gate.
- 5 She stood _____ of the mirror.
- 6 House is far _____ here.
- 7 Is Sheela _____ with you?
- 8 Does this house belong _____ you?

Answer Key: 1 - to ; 2 - at ; 3 - with ; 4 - near ; 5 - in front of ; 6 - from ; 7 - angry ; 8 - to

Grammar: Preposition



Fill in the gap with correct prepositions.

- 1 Almost all _____ us have suffered from common cold sometime or other. Cold is almost an universal phenomenon. The most important step to cope _____ cold is to identify the type of cold one is suffering _____. Most of the times cold is either ignored or treated _____ by the patient himself.
- 2 I love _____ keep my house clean and tidy. My study materials are _____ my table. My dresses are _____ my cupboard. There is a ceiling fan _____ my bed. There is a TV _____ the wall _____ my room. There is big photo _____ my parents _____ the TV.

Answer Key: 1. of, with, from, by ; 2. to, on, in, on, on, in, of, above

Grammar: Preposition



Choose the correct preposition. Strike out the wrong one.

- 1 We have been living in Bengaluru (since/ from/ for) two years.
- 2 Please translate this (in / into / to) Kannada.
- 3 This train stops (in / at) Tumakuru.
- 4 Open (from / of) Monday (to / till) Saturday.
- 5 Where are you going (on / for / with) summer holidays this year?
- 6 She distributed sweets (among / above) children.
- 7 The room is filled (to/ with) bright light.
- 8 Science is opposed (to / of) superstitions.

Answer Key: 1. from ; 2. to ; 3. at ; 4. from, to ; 5. for ; 6. among ; 7. with ; 8. to

Grammar: Preposition



Tick the prepositions among the given set of words.

Behind

Red

Dirty

During

Leaves

Near

Friends

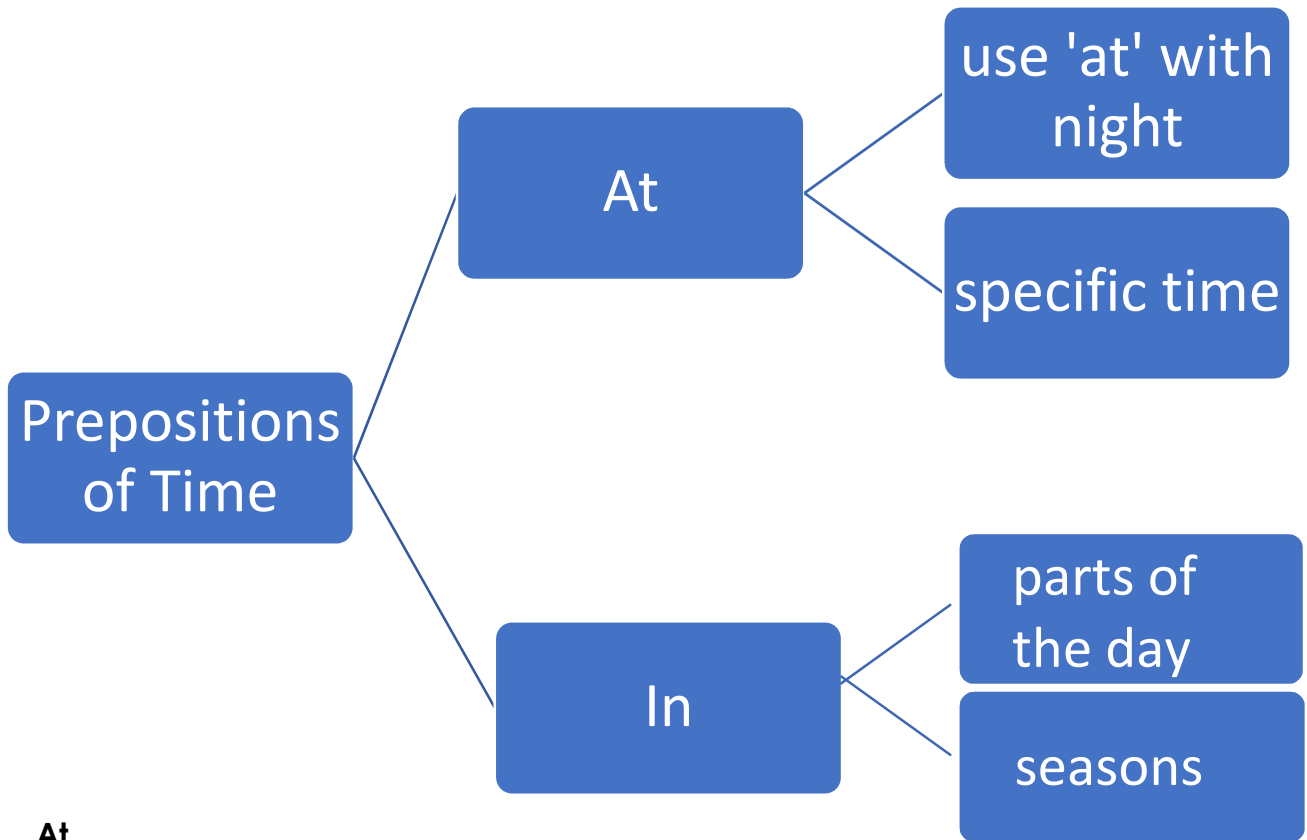
Hot

Answer Key: Behind, Near & During

Grammar: Preposition



Write the examples in the given place for the mentioned prepositions of time.



At

1

2

In

1

2

Grammar: Preposition



Write the type of preposition in the given box after reading their place of usage.

1

Used to denote the end location.

2

Used to denote the starting location.

3

Denotes the doer of the action mentioned in a sentence.

4

In addition to

5

Can be used to refer dates

6

Can be used to denote very specific time

Answer Key: 1. To ; 2. From ; 3. By ; 4. With ; 5. On ; 6. At

Grammar: Preposition



Answer the following questions.

1 What is preposition ?

2 Write 2 uses of prepositions.

3 How many types of prepositions are there?

4 Which are the types of prepositions?

5 Give 5 examples of commonly used prepositions.

Grammar: Preposition



Check for the correctness of the sentence with respect to the usage of prepositions and the associated words. If correction required then write the corrected sentence in the space given if not just write NA.

- 1 It is a present from my sister and I.

- 2 Between him and you.

- 3 You went with whom?

- 4 It is a message from Rani.

- 5 Mark is trapped on the lift.

- 6 Are you busy in Wednesday?

Answer Key: 1. It is a present from me and my sister ; 2. Between you and him ; 3. NA ; 4. NA ; 5. Mark is trapped in the lift ; 6. Are you busy on Wednesday?

Grammar: Preposition



Look at the picture and fill in the gaps with correct prepositions of movement.

Rakshit was happy when his parents gave him a new bicycle for his birthday.

He went on a ride taking his new cycle. He went _____ his school.

He parked his cycle and went _____ the road to buy a chocolate.

Then he got onto his cycle and rode _____ the park.

To

Into

Across

Grammar: Preposition



Looking at the picture and form sentences using correct prepositions.

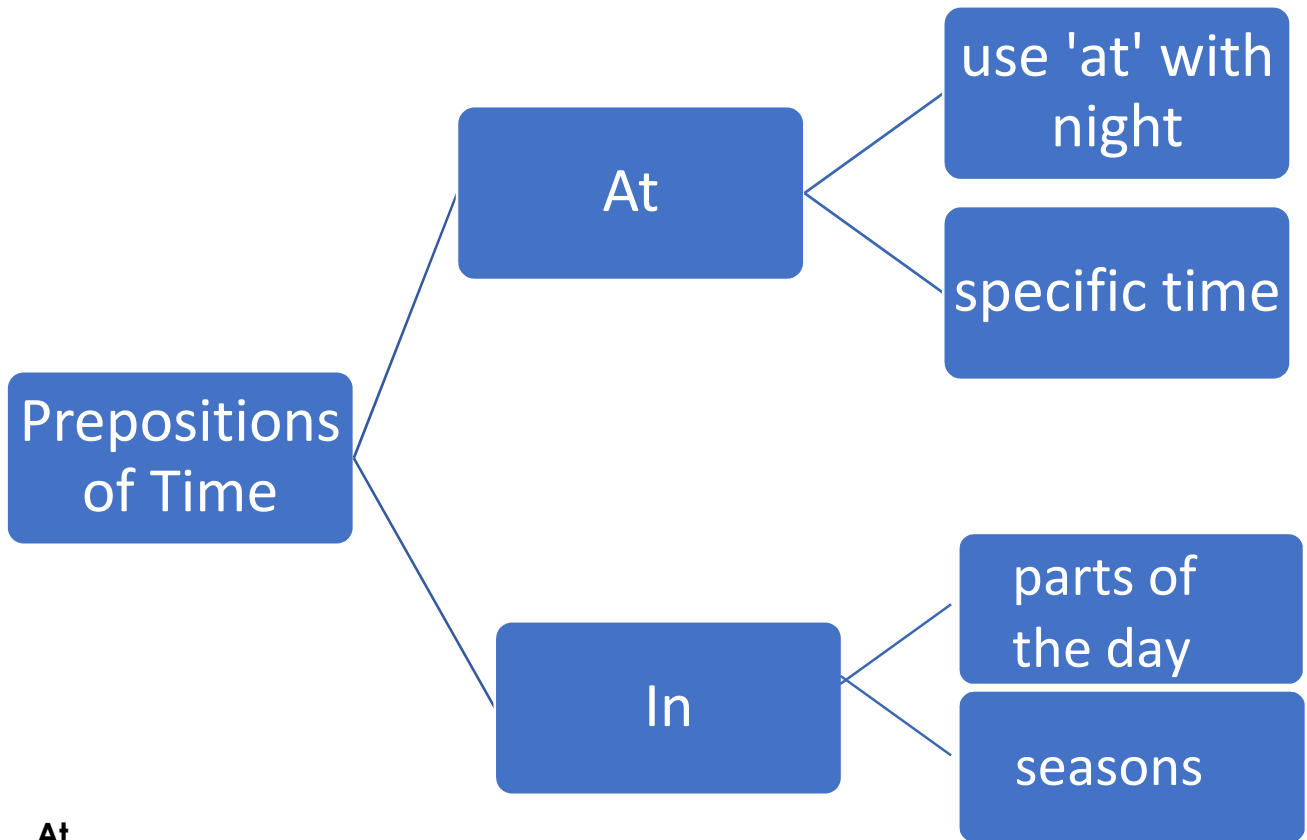


- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____

Grammar: Preposition



Write the examples in the given place for the mentioned prepositions of time.



At

1

2

In

1

2

Grammar: Preposition



Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions

- 1 The baby is sleeping _____ the bed.
- 2 The bag is kept _____ my wardrobe and table.
- 3 The story is _____ 5 year old children.
- 4 The book is kept _____ the drawer.
- 5 Your maths notebook is kept _____ my maths notebook.
- 6 Indians have strong faith _____ god.
- 7 I eat rice _____ dal.
- 8 My house is _____ Ram's house.

Answer Key: 1. in ; 2. between ; 3. for ; 4. in ; 5. beside ; 6. in ; 7. with ; 8. near

Grammar: Preposition



Choose the correct answer from the given options.

1 Bangalore is famous _____ IT companies.

- | | |
|-------|---------|
| a for | b on |
| c in | d above |

2 I felt very sorry _____ the beggar.

- | | |
|-------|---------|
| a for | c In |
| b on | d under |

3 The bird is flying _____ my head.

- | | |
|------|-----------|
| a on | c beneath |
| b in | d above |

4 November comes _____ December.

- | | |
|----------|------|
| a before | c in |
| b after | d on |

5 Tiger pounced _____ its prey.

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| a above | c on |
| b for | d after |

Answer Key: 1.a; 2.a; 3.d; 4.b; 5.c

Grammar: Preposition



Unscramble the give prepositions.

1 X E E T C P

2 I U M S N

3 U R D A N O

4 P E T S D I E

5 I C N S E

6 V N S I A G

7 G S A N A I T

8 B U A O T

9 N A B T E H E

10 U D R N O

11 U T N C N I O G

12 I V A

Answer Key : 1.Except ; 2.Minus ; 3.Around ; 4.Despite ; 5.Since ; 6.Saving ; 7.Against ; 8.About ; 9.Beneath ; 10.Round ; 11.Counting ; 12.Via

Grammar: Preposition



Colour the prepositions in green.

Regarding

Generously

Fondly

Toward

Abroad

Fully

Further to

Joyfully

Except

Answer Key: Regarding, Further to, Toward, Except

Grammar: Preposition



Add the correct preposition to be used along with the given words.

- | | Preposition | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1 Complain | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 2 Quarrel | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 3 Hope | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 4 Meet | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 5 Belong | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 6 Collide | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 7 Adjust | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 8 Subscribe | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 9 Interfere | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 10 Consist | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 11 Present | <table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Answer Key: With - 1,2,4,6,9,11 ; Of - 3,10 ; To - 5,7,8

Grammar: Preposition



Give the meanings for the given prepositional idioms.

1 Back away _____

2 Back off _____

3 Back out of _____

4 Escape from _____

5 Recover from _____

6 Adhere to _____

7 Differ from _____

8 Stare at _____

9 Strive to _____

10 Count on _____

Grammar: Preposition



Match the following

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 I am not really good | a for robbing women. |
| 2 My father is very conscious | b just above your's |
| 3 The three men were found guilty | c for behaving badly |
| 4 She takes pride | d about visiting his doctor |
| 5 She is very conscious | e at playing carrom. |
| 6 I stay in the flat | f of going to circus |
| 7 She apologised | g of her big ears |
| 8 Ritika was always nervous | h in showing us her new house. |

Answer Key: 1-e ; 2-d; 3-a ; 4-h ; 5-g ; 6-b ; 7-c ; 8-f



Can you rewrite



Rewrite the sentences using the given adverbs.

1. Mohan is late for office. (never)

2. My sister doesn't send postcards to our relatives. (usually)

3. Do you go to the park? (often)

4. My mother is very tired. (always)

5. My sister and her friends go shopping. (every week)

6. My mother purchases home décor on weekends. (always)

7. He eats ice cream. (once a week)

8. Radha wears a skirt to school. (sometimes)

9. We go swimming. (twice a week)

10. Susan wearing a coat to the meetings. (loves)



Can you rewrite



Rearrange the following to form meaningful sentences. Don't forget to use appropriate punctuations.

1. on / dinner / with / to / eat / her / she / weekends / loves / family

2. the / story / a / to / tell / going / us / teacher / is

3. a / but / keep / you / you / with / far / those / gloves / can / while / them / mine

4. disappeared / with / crowd / the / bag / the / the / in / thief

5. are / weekend / married / getting / this / we

6. the / December / of / is / month / Christmas

7. lot / join / food, / to / going / a / you / a / can / with / we / of / are / picnic

8. in / of / with / lot / cheers / we / birthday / celebrated / his / restaurant / a / a



Match



Match the columns to complete the idioms.

As black as a

queen

As big as a

coal

As beautiful as a

giant

As small as a

bear

As royal as a

ant

As young as a

banyan tree

As sweet as a

child

As green as a

honey

As cool as a

cucumber

As hungry as a

peacock



Can you write it



Find out the meaning of the given words using a dictionary and frame sentences using the given word.

1. Perplexed

2. Flabbergasted

3. Linguistics

4. Conventional

5. Flourish

6. Complexity

7. Submissive

8. Epiphany



Can you tell



No time is bad for working on your vocabulary. You can do it any day, anytime, and anywhere. Let's test and improve your vocabulary, try and solve these jumbled words then write their meaning in the given space.

1. nboadan _____
2. atigndese _____
3. ionrenptm _____
4. iseravpeephn _____
5. eaxegtrgea _____
6. aartgron _____
7. ipmiosrves _____
8. yrtvcreosno _____
9. mdieocts _____
10. tiegnalb _____



Choose and write



Fill in the blanks with the correct form (present continuous) of verbs given in the help box.

Help box

build	cook	go	have	stand
stay	swim	work	rain	watch

1. Please be quiet. I am _____.
2. Where is Manish? He is in the kitchen. He is _____.
3. 'You are _____ on my toe finger.'
4. Look! Raju is _____ in the river.
5. We're here on vacation. We are _____ at the Park Plaza.
6. What is Naaz doing? She is _____ a cup of coffee.
7. They are _____ a new mall in the city at the moment.
8. I am _____ now. See you soon.
9. The weather is nice at the moment. It is not _____.
10. You can turn off the television. I am not _____ it.



Can you make it



Make six sentences from the following chart.

1.	I	was	in London	last month.
2.	He		in UK	last year.
3.	She		in the mall	yesterday.
4.	We		in Jaipur	three weeks ago.
5.	You	were	in the Himalayas	two years ago.
6.	They		there	a long time ago.



Change and complete



Change the following sentences into interrogative form.

1. The cricket bowler was penalized for hitting the ball on batsman's face.

2. The officers commanded their armies to start the war.

3. I am going to west Manhattan for summer vacation.

4. New York is 5000 km away from Iran.

5. Dhruv is my elder brother.

6. Austria won the FIFA world cup.

7. Social studies is my favorite subject.

8. Volcanoes are describes as dormant, active and extinct.



Wordsearch



Find the name of the different kinds of figure of speeches from the below word grid. Use the help box.

h	l	p	r	e	p	e	t	i	t	i	o	n	h
l	o	p	e	h	y	p	e	r	b	o	l	e	e
a	r	h	m	e	t	a	p	h	o	r	n	s	m
t	y	n	i	h	i	s	o	a	y	o	i	e	s
r	l	l	i	t	o	t	e	s	i	s	t	e	t
m	p	o	a	e	r	r	h	t	e	o	s	h	e
l	t	o	p	n	i	t	a	h	n	e	o	y	m
l	n	i	e	t	i	r	t	y	h	o	l	p	t
s	i	m	i	l	e	i	m	o	i	t	h	o	l
n	n	h	a	t	t	y	a	n	o	o	l	p	t
p	i	r	i	n	i	e	b	i	p	l	b	h	s
t	l	l	a	o	n	e	e	h	h	m	l	o	i
e	l	a	n	a	p	h	o	r	a	n	h	r	l
a	s	a	l	l	u	s	i	o	n	a	h	a	i

Help box

hyperbole, antithesis, metaphor, metonymy, simile, alliteration,
hypophora, allusion, anaphora, litotes, repetition



Identifying the sentences



Identify the types of sentences from the following

1. Sit down. _____
2. I want to be a teacher. _____
3. How sad! _____
4. Help him, please _____
5. Come with me _____
6. Where have you been? _____
7. Have something to drink _____
8. Rhea is a good dancer _____



Complete the sentences



Complete each simile sentence choosing from the box below

Hint points

tortoise baby giraffe whistle monkeys lion angel dogs

1. The girl is as brave as a _____.
2. These two siblings fought like cats and _____.
3. The comedian is as funny as a barrel of _____.
4. My aunt sings like an _____.
5. My house is as clean as a _____.
6. Last night I slept like a _____.
7. He runs as slow as a _____.
8. The tree is as tall as a _____.



Find the synonyms



Find the synonyms of the words given below from the passage

Penguins are a group of aquatic, flightless birds living mostly in Antarctica. Penguins have dark and white feathers. They have flippers for movement in water. Most penguins feed on fish, squid and other forms of sea life caught while swimming underwater. They spend half of their life on land and half in the ocean. Emperor penguins are the largest living species and the blue or fairy penguins are the smallest species. Most of the penguin species live in large colonies. Penguins are not afraid of human beings. This is probably because penguins have no land enemy in Antarctica. Instead, they are at a risk in sea from sharks or leopard seals. In 1986, Silvio Mazola, created a famous penguin cartoon character named 'Pingu'.

1. Winged birds _____
2. Huge _____
3. Alive _____
4. Breed _____
5. King _____
6. Aquatic _____
7. Opponent _____
8. Danger _____



Can you rewrite.



Rewrite the sentences using antonyms wherever applicable. One has been done for you.

1. I like to drink cold tea.

2. She found the toy!

3. She's very early for the school.

4. Rohan loves to play basketball.

5. My room is messy.

6. The tea mug was full.

7. It is time to begin the new chapter.

8. This test is so easy!



Change the adjectives



Change the adjectives in the sentences to their opposites.

1. My clothes are wet and dirty.

2. These children are very naughty.

3. Anjali was so sad to see Tina after their summer break!

4. My younger sister is very brave.

5. My mattress is very soft.

6. This is an ugly yellow car.

7. Sujata is a horrible singer.

8. My glass is empty.



Fill in the blanks



Fill in the blanks. With and, or, but.

1. My name is Safina _____ my mother's name is Safya.
2. I was born in India, _____ I live in London now.
3. I am a teacher _____ I work in a school, _____ I don't like my job.
4. I live in Delhi _____ my family lives in Jaipur.
5. Do you want to eat hot chips _____ less spicy chips?
6. We went to France _____ Germany during the holidays.
7. I would like to eat pasta, _____ pizza is my favorite dish.
8. Aliya fell down, _____ she didn't get hurt.