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### Name: 李桂欽 ID: R04725050 Department: 資訊管理 碩一 Homework: 1

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### Programming Assignment 2:

- Write a program to convert a set of documents into tf-idf vectors.
  - Text collection:
  - 1095 news documents
  - Construct a dictionary based on the terms extracted from the given documents.

c49c0c/content/IRTM.zip )

- Record the document frequency of each term.
- Save your dictionary as a txt file (dictionary.txt).



2. Transfer each document into a tf-idf unit vector.



Save it as a txt file (DocID.txt).



- Write a function cosine (Doc<sub>xt</sub>, Doc<sub>y</sub>) which loads the tf-idf vectors of documents x and y and returns their cosine similarity.
- Please zip and submit <sup>1</sup>your dictionary, <sup>2</sup>the vector file of document 1, <sup>3</sup>source code, and <sup>4</sup>a report to TA.
  - Also mention the cosine similarity between document 1 and 2 in your report.
  - 3 weeks to complete, that is, 2015/11/3.

# My program result:

Step1: 部署 Hw2

Step2: 在流覽器輸入參數

參數說明: docID1 與 docID2 指的是要求相似度的兩個檔案名

isTFIDF 是指使用最基礎的 TFIDF 作為檔向量中 term 的指標,還是使用修改後的 WFIDF

作為檔向量中 term 的指標,本程式支持兩種計算方法

方法 1: 使用最基礎的 TFIDF 作為檔向量中 term 的指標, 結果如下

← → C fi www.mytest.com/searchservice.php?docID1=1&docID2=2&isTFIDF=1

0.18278872650914

方法 2: 使用修改後的 WFIDF 作為檔向量中 term 的指標, 結果如下:

生成的文檔, 詳見 program\_result 檔夾, 大致如下:



## My program organization:



#### My program core class:

### PorterStemmer 類說明:

#### 演算法實現過程:

第一步, 處理複數, 以及 ed 和 ing 結束的單詞。

第二步,如果單詞中包含母音,並且以 y 結尾,將 y 改為 i。

第三步, 將雙尾碼的單詞映射為單尾碼。

第四步, 處理-ic-, -full, -ness 等等尾碼。

第五步,在<c>vcvc<v>情形下,去除-ant,-ence等尾碼。

第六步,也就是最後一步,在m()>1的情況下,移除末尾的"e"。 演算法使用說明:

傳入的單詞必須是小寫

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參考學習網站:
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```
http://tartarus.org/~martin/PorterStemmer/
http://snowball.tartarus.org/algorithms/english/stemmer.html
http://blog.csdn.net/noobzc1/article/details/8902881
```

```
© IRService

    ⊕ get_cosine(docID1, docID2, [isTFIDF : int = 1]):float

          m to createFolder(path):void

■ get_dealed_files():array

    ⊕ get_origin_files():array

          m tokenization(file content string):string

■ lowercasing_normalization(file_content):array

           🇓 🚡 stemming(token_array):array
          @ a get_stopword_list():array
            m to get_terms_DF():array
           m 'b save_terms_DF(termDF_array, [sort : int = 1]):void
           m a save terms DF homework(termDF array);void
           @ a get_terms_CF():array
          @ a save_terms_TFIDF(origin_files_array, termsCF_array, termsDF_array, file_total):void

⊕ a save_terms_WFIDF(origin_files_array, termsCF_array, termsDF_array, file_total):void

€ total (a) to the first terms of the first terms of

    ⊕ get_terms_TFIDF():array

    ⊕ get_terms_WFIDF():array

           m to cosine_TFIDF(docID1, docID2):float

⊕ a cosine_WFIDF(docID1, docID2):float
```

```
IRService 類說明:
類的主要函數:
類的關鍵函數 1:
public function prepare()
{
    //獲取處理過的檔案名單
    $dealed_files_array = $this->get_dealed_files();
    // var_dump($dealed_files_array);
    //獲取全部的檔案名單
    $origin_files_array = $this->get_origin_files();
    //var_dump( $origin_files_array);
    //獲取 stopword 清單
    $stopword_array = $this->get_stopword_list();
    //var_dump($stopword_array);
    //獲取已有的 termsDF
    $termsDF_array = $this->get_terms_DF();
    //var_dump($termsDF_array);
    $this->createFolder(dirname(__FILE__) . "\\program_result\\tool_file");
                                                   fopen(dirname(__FILE__)
    $handle_file_deal
"\\program_result\\tool_file\\doc_dealed.txt", "a");
    //逐個處理檔
    foreach ($origin_files_array as $origin_file) {
         //篩選出要處理的檔
         if (!in_array($origin_file, $dealed_files_array, true)) {
             //var_dump($origin_file);
             //讀取檔內容
             $file_path = dirname(__FILE__) . "\\origin_file\\" . $origin_file;
             $file_content_string = file_get_contents($file_path);
             //var_dump($file_content_string);
```

```
//token
                                     $file_content_string = $this->tokenization($file_content_string);
                                     //var_dump($file_content_string);
                                     //lower and normal
                                     $file_terms_array = $this->lowercasing_normalization($file_content_string);
                                     //var_dump($file_terms_array);
                                     //stem
                                     $file_terms_array = $this->stemming($file_terms_array);
                                     //var dump($file terms array);
                                     //計算並保存 CF
                                     $termsDF array
                                                                                                       $this->save terms CF($origin file,
                                                                                                                                                                                                        $file terms array,
$stopword_array, $termsDF_array);
                                    //將處理過的檔登記
                                     \frac{\text{sline\_content} = \text{sorigin\_file . "}_r = \text{sorig
                                    fwrite($handle_file_deal, $line_content);
            }
            fclose($handle_file_deal);
            //計算並保存 DF
            $this->save_terms_DF($termsDF_array);
            $this->save_terms_DF_homework($termsDF_array);
            $file_total = count($origin_files_array);//文章總數
            $termsCF_array = $this->get_terms_CF();//獲取所有檔所有特異單詞 CF
            //var_dump($termsCF_array);
            //計算並保存 TFIDF
            $\this->save_terms_TFIDF(\$origin_files_array, \$termsCF_array, \$termsDF_array, \$file_total);
            //計算並保存 WFIDF
            $this->save_terms_WFIDF($origin_files_array, $termsCF_array, $termsDF_array, $file_total);
}
類的關鍵函數 2:
public function get_cosine($docID1, $docID2, $isTFIDF = 1)
{
            $this->prepare();
           if (\$isTFIDF == 1) {
                        //獲取所有文章的所有單詞的 TFIDF
                        $doc_terms_TFIDF = $this->get_terms_TFIDF();
                                                                                                                 $this->cosine_TFIDF($doc_terms_TFIDF[$docID1],
                        return
$doc_terms_TFIDF[$docID2]);
            } else {
                        //獲取所有文章的所有單詞的 WFIDF
                        $doc_terms_WFIDF = $this->get_terms_WFIDF();
                        return
                                                                                                              $this->cosine_WFIDF($doc_terms_WFIDF($docID1),
$doc_terms_WFIDF[$docID2]);
            }}
```

## 程式的主要流程:

