Multivariable chain rule

<https://www.khanacademy.org/math/multivariable-calculus/multivariable-derivatives/multivariable-chain-rule/v/multivariable-chain-rule>

<https://math.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Calculus/Book%3A_Calculus_(OpenStax)/14%3A_Differentiation_of_Functions_of_Several_Variables/14.5%3A_The_Chain_Rule_for_Multivariable_Functions>

CSC321 Lecture 6: Backpropagation

<https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~rgrosse/courses/csc321_2018/slides/lec06.pdf>

Backpropagation calculus

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tIeHLnjs5U8>