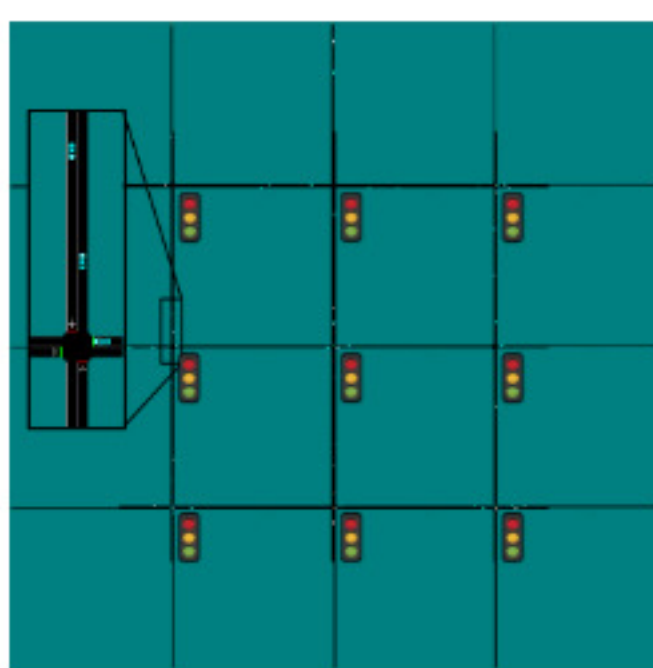
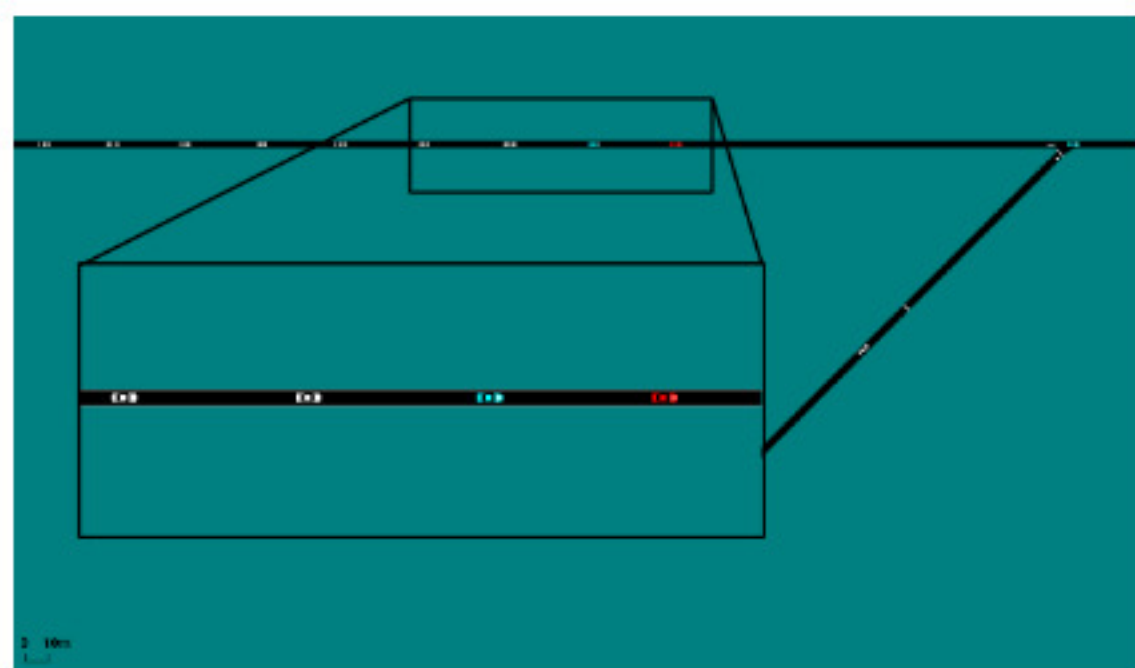


(a) Figure Eight



(b) Grid



(c) Merge



(d) Bottleneck