

```
1 from exceptions import Empty
2
3 class ArrayDeque:
4     def __init__(self):
5         self._data = []
6         self._front = 0
7     def __len__(self):
8         return len(self._data)
9     def is_empty(self):
10        return len(self._data)==0
11    def first(self):
12        if self.is_empty():
13            raise Empty('Deque is Empty')
14        return self._data[self._front]
15
16    def add_first(self, e):
17        self._data.insert(self._front,e)
18
19    def add_last(self, e):
20        self._data.append(e)
21
22    def delete_first(self):
23        if self.is_empty():
24            raise Empty('Deque is Empty')
25        value = self._data.pop(self._front)
26        return value
27
28    def delete_last(self):
29        if self.is_empty():
30            raise Empty('Deque is Empty')
31        value = self._data.pop()
32        return value
33
34 d = ArrayDeque()
35 d.add_last(10)
36 d.add_last(20)
37 d.add_last(30)
38 d.add_last(40)
39 d.add_last(50)
40 print('Deque: ',d._data)
41 print('Delete First: ',d.delete_first())
42 print('Deque: ',d._data)
43 print('Delete Last: ', d.delete_last())
44 print('Deque: ',d._data)
45 d.add_first(50)
46 print('Deque: ',d._data)
47 d.add_last(60)
```

```
48 print('Deque: ',d._data)
49 print('Length: ',len(d))
50
51
```