Lecture

Inheritance

Methods - Syntax





Methods are inherited automatically



The subclass inherits the methods from the superclass

```
class Superclass:
    # Body
class Subclass(Superclass):
    # Body
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
   def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
       print("Color:", self.color)
       print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
                                                         Shape
       self.is polygon = is polygon
       self.description = description
   def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ====
       print("Color:", self.color)
       print ("Is the shape a polygon?",
                                                                     Circle
                                          Triangle
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
       Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
       self.vertices = vertices
       self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
       self.radius = radius
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
   def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
       print("Color:", self.color)
        print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```

```
triangle = Triangle("red", [(-2, 0), (2, 0), (0, 7)], 4, 7)
circle = Circle("blue", 6.3)

triangle.display_data()
circle.display_data()
```

```
triangle = Triangle("red", [(-2, 0), (2, 0), (0, 7)], 4, 7)
circle = Circle("blue", 6.3)

triangle.display_data()
circle.display_data()
```



```
triangle = Triangle("red", [(-2, 0), (2, 0), (0, 7)], 4, 7)
circle = Circle("blue", 6.3)

triangle.display_data()
circle.display_data()
```

```
=== Triangle ===
Color: red
Is the shape a polygon? Yes
=== Circle ===
Color: blue
Is the shape a polygon? No
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
   def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
       print("Color:", self.color)
       print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```

```
class Shape:
    def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
        \overline{\text{self.color}} = \text{color}
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
    def display data(self):
        print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
        print("Color:", self.color)
        print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
    def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
        self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
    def init (self, color, radius):
        Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
   def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
       print("Color:", self.color)
       print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
    def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
       print("Color:", self.color)
       print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```



```
triangle = Triangle("red", [(-2, 0), (2, 0), (0, 7)], 4, 7) circle = Circle("blue", 6.3)
```

triangle.find_area()
circle.find area()





```
triangle = Triangle("red", [(-2, 0), (2, 0), (0, 7)], 4, 7)
circle = Circle("blue", 6.3)

triangle.find_area()
circle.find_area()
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
   def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
       print("Color:", self.color)
       print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```

```
class Shape:
    def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
        \overline{\text{self.color}} = \text{color}
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
    def display data(self):
        print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
        print("Color:", self.color)
        print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
    def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
        self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
    def init (self, color, radius):
        Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
   def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
       print("Color:", self.color)
       print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```

```
class Shape:
   def init (self, color, is polygon, description):
       self.color = color
        self.is polygon = is polygon
        self.description = description
   def display data(self):
       print(f"\n=== {self.description.capitalize()} ===")
       print("Color:", self.color)
       print("Is the shape a polygon?", "Yes" if self.is polygon else "No")
class Triangle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, vertices, base, height):
        Shape. init (self, color, True, "Triangle")
        self.vertices = vertices
        self.base = base
       self.height = height
class Circle(Shape):
   def init (self, color, radius):
       Shape. init (self, color, False, "Circle")
        self.radius = radius
```



```
>>> triangle.find_area()
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#1>", line 1, in <module>
        triangle.find_area()
AttributeError: 'Triangle' object has no attribute 'find_area'
>>> circle.find_area()
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#2>", line 1, in <module>
        circle.find_area()
AttributeError: 'Circle' object has no attribute 'find_area'
```



```
>>> triangle.find area()
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#1>", line 1, in <module>
        triangle.find_area()
AttributeError: 'Triangle' object has no attribute 'find area'
>>> circle.find area()
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#2>", line 1, in <module>
        circle.find_area()
AttributeError: 'Circle' object has no attribute 'find_area'
```



The subclass inherits the methods from the superclass

```
class Superclass:
    # Body
class Subclass(Superclass):
    # Body
```



