Document

Document

❑ A document is the basic unit of data for MongoDB and is roughly equivalent to a row in a relational database management system.

❑ A document is a set of field-value pairs.

{"message" : "Hello , world !"}

Restrictions on Document

Most Documents will be complex and often will contain multiple field/value pairs:

{"message" : "Hello , world!" , "num" : 10}

MongoDB cannot contain duplicate keys.

{"name" : "mary" , "name" : "joe"}

Restrictions on Document

Few Exception for a field name:

Key must not conatin the character \0 (null character).

The (.) and ($) characters have some special properties. In general they should be considered reserved.

MongoDB is typed-sensitive and case-sensitive.

{"name" : "mary"}

{"name" : mary }