

The scope of this Extended Package (EP) is to describe the security functionality of a Server Virtualization product in terms of [CC] and to define functional and assurance requirements for such products. This EP is not complete in itself, but rather extends the Protection Profile for Virtualization (Base Virtualization PP). This is because Server Virtualization is a specific type of Virtualization System and is expected to implement security functionality that is not common to all Virtualization Systems in general. Therefore, additional SFRs have been defined in this EP to define security functionality that is unique to this particular type of Virtualization System.

All relevant terminology for this EP are defined in the Base Virtualization PP.

Server Virtualization, for the purposes of this EP, relates to a virtualization system that implements virtualized hardware components on server-class hardware. It creates a virtualized hardware environment for each instance of an operating system (virtual machines or VMs) permitting these environments to execute concurrently while maintaining isolation and the appearance of exclusive control over assigned computing resources. Each VM instance supports applications such as file servers, web servers, and mail servers. Server virtualization may also support client operating systems in a virtual desktop or thin-client environment. Typically, virtualized servers provide services to remote clients and are generally not directly accessible by non-administrative users. The TOE boundary is the same as that which is defined for a Virtualization System in general. Refer to the Base Virtualization PP for an outline of the TOE boundary.

Requirements in this EP are designed to address the security problem in the following use cases. The description of these use cases provides instructions for how the TOE and its Operational Environment should be made to support the functionality required by this EP. Virtualized instances of network services traditionally executed on separate hardware platforms, such as web servers, file servers, and mail servers. Virtualized instances of routers, switches, and other network infrastructure. The server back-end of virtual desktop or thin-client implementations where actual computation occurs in a server-based VM and the user interacts through a client. The client application is not covered by this EP.

A product must be evaluated against either the Server Virtualization EP in conjunction with the base Virtualization PP; a product may not be evaluated solely against this Server Virtualization EP. To be conformant to this EP, an ST must demonstrate Exact Conformance, a subset of Strict Conformance as defined in [CC] Part 1 (ASE\_CCL). The ST must include all components in this EP that are:

- Unconditional (which are always required)
- Selection-based (which are required when certain selections are chosen in the unconditional requirements) and may include components that are
- Optional
- Objective.

Unconditional requirements are found in the main body of the document (Section 5), while appendices contain the selection-based, optional, and objective requirements. The ST may iterate any of these components but it must not introduce any additional component (e.g., from CC Part 2 or 3) that is not defined in the Base Virtualization PP (which this EP extends), or in this EP itself. This EP is conformant to Parts 2 (extended) and 3 (conformant) of Common Criteria Version 3.1, Revision 4 [CC]. This EP does not claim conformance to any Protection Profile. Note that this EP extends the Base Virtualization PP, which means that it relies on this PP to provide some set of "base" functionality which is then expanded upon by this EP. This however does not imply that the EP itself is conformant to this PP. This EP does not claim conformance to any packages. The security problem is described in terms of the threats that the TOE is expected to address, assumptions about its operational environment, and any organizational security policies that the TOE is expected to enforce.

Note that as an EP of the Base Virtualization PP, all threats, assumptions, and OSPs defined in the base PP will also apply to a TOE unless otherwise specified, depending on which of the base PPs it extends. The Security Functional Requirements defined in this EP will mitigate the threats that are defined in the EP but may also mitigate some threats defined in the base PPs in more comprehensive detail due to the specific capabilities provided by a Server Virtualization System.

This PP defines no additional threats beyond those defined in the Base Virtualization PP. Note however that the SFRs defined in this EP will assist in the mitigation of the T.UNAUTHORIZED\_UPDATE and T.UNAUTHORIZED\_ACCESS threats defined in that PP.

This PP defines no additional assumptions beyond those defined in the Base Virtualization PP.

This PP defines no additional OSPs beyond those defined in the Base Virtualization PP.

This PP defines no additional TOE security objectives beyond those defined in the Base Virtualization PP. Note however that the SFRs defined in this EP will assist in the enforcement of the O.VMM\_INTEGRITY and O.MANAGEMENT\_ACCESS objectives defined in that PP.

Because this EP does not define any additional assumptions or organizational security policies, there are no additional security objectives for the Operational Environment to satisfy.

This section is not applicable to this EP because no additional security objectives are defined.

The Base Virtualization PP defines requirements for generic virtualization systems, not all of which provide Server Virtualization functionality. Therefore, the SFRs defined in the base PP provide the ST author with a number of selections and assignments as well as optional and selection-based requirements in order to capture the entire set of virtualization systems that can be evaluated. This section provides the ST author with specific instructions that must be taken for including the relevant SFRs from the base PP when the TOE claims conformance to this EP in particular.

At this time, there are no specific actions that must be taken with the base PP SFRs beyond ensuring that all mandatory SFRs are present, all selections and assignments are completed appropriately, and all selection-based SFRs are claimed based on the selections that are chosen.

The Security Functional Requirements (SFRs) included in this section are those that the TSF is expected to satisfy.

The Security Functional Requirements (SFRs) included in this section are derived from Part 2 of the Common Criteria for Information Technology Security Evaluation, Version 3.1, Revision 4, with additional extended functional components.

The CC defines operations on Security Functional Requirements: assignments, selections, assignments within selections and refinements. This document uses the following font conventions to identify the operations defined by the CC:

- **Refinement** operation (denoted by **bold text**): is used to add details to a requirement, and thus further restricts a requirement.
- **Selection** (denoted by *italicized text*): is used to select one or more options provided by the [CC] in stating a requirement.
- **Assignment** operation (denoted by *italicized text*): is used to assign a specific value to an unspecified parameter, such as the length of a password. Showing the value in square brackets indicates assignment.
- **Iteration** operation: are identified with a number inside parentheses (e.g. "(1)")
- **Extended SFRs** operation: identified by having a label "EXT" after the SFR name

Selection of "remote" requires the selection-based requirement FTP\_TRP.1 defined in the base PP to be included in the ST. It is unlikely that this table will be identified as "Table 1" in the ST. The ST author is permitted to apply a refinement operation to the table name in order to give it an appropriate identification. The ST author is expected to update this table with an indication as to whether any of the "optional"™ or "selection-based"™ functions are included as part of the TOE. The ST author may also omit the "Notes"™ column as it is provided in this EP as an aid to the ST author in constructing this table.

This SFR addresses the roles of the CC Part 2 SFRs FMT\_MOF.1, FMT\_SMF.1, and FMT\_SMR.2.

Administration is considered "local" if the Administrator is physically present at the machine on which the VS is installed.

Administration is considered "remote" if communications between the Administrator and the Management Subsystem travel on a network.

There is no requirement to authenticate Users of the Virtualization System. Users that have access to VMs but not to the Management Subsystem need not authenticate to the Virtualization System in order to use Guest VMs. Requirements for authentication of VM users is determined by the policies of the domains running within the Guest VMs.

The evaluator shall examine the TSS and Operational Guidance to ensure that it describes which security management functions require Administrator privilege and the actions associated with each management function. The evaluator shall verify that for each management function and role specified in Table 1, the defined role is able to perform all mandatory functions as well as all optional or selection-based functions claimed in the ST.

The evaluator shall examine the Operational Guidance to ensure that it describes how the Administrator and/or User are able to perform each management function that the ST claims the TOE supports.

The evaluator shall verify for each claimed management function that the Operational Guidance is sufficiently detailed to allow the function to be performed and that the function can be performed by the role(s) that are authorized to do so.

The evaluator shall also verify for each claimed management function that if the TOE claims not to provide a particular role with access to the function, then it is not possible to access the TOE as that role and perform that function.

The Base Virtualization PP lists the Security Assurance Requirements (SARs) from Part 3 of the Common Criteria for Information Technology Security Evaluation, Version 3.1, Revision 4. As an EP of the Base Virtualization PP, this EP does not prescribe any SARs beyond those defined in the base PP. The evaluator shall ensure that the SARs defined in the claimed base PP are assessed against the entire TSF as appropriate.

As indicated in Section 2, the baseline requirements (those that must be performed by the TOE) are contained in the body of this EP. Additionally, there are three other types of requirements specified in Appendix A, Appendix B, and Appendix C. The first type (in this Appendix) are requirements that can be included in the ST, but are not required in order for a TOE to claim conformance to this EP. The second type (in Appendix B) are requirements based on selections in the body of the EP: if certain selections are made, then additional requirements in that appendix must be included. The third type (in Appendix C) are components that are not required in order to conform to this EP, but will be included in the baseline requirements in future versions of this EP, so adoption by vendors is encouraged. Note that the ST author is responsible for ensuring that requirements that may be associated with those in Appendix A, Appendix B, and Appendix C but are not listed (e.g., FMT-type requirements) are also included in the ST.

Currently, no optional requirements specific to this product type have been identified. As indicated in the introduction to this EP, the baseline requirements (those that must be performed by the TOE or its underlying platform) are contained in the body of the EP. There are additional requirements based on selections in the body of the EP: if certain selections are made, then additional requirements below will need to be included.

Currently, no selection-based requirements specific to this product type have been identified. This Annex includes requirements that specify security functionality which also addresses threats. The requirements are not currently mandated in the body of this EP as they describe security functionality not yet widely available in commercial technology. However, these requirements may be included in the ST such that the TOE is still conformant to this EP, and it is expected that they

be included as soon as possible.

Currently, no objective requirements specific to this product type have been identified. The TOE does not require any additional supplementary information to describe its entropy source(s) beyond the requirements outlined in the “Entropy Documentation and Assessment”™ section of the Base Virtualization PP. As with other base PP requirements, the only additional requirement is that the entropy documentation also applies to the specific Server Virtualization capabilities of the TOE in addition to the functionality required by the base PP.

Identifier	Title
	Common Criteria for Information Technology Security Evaluation “

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| [CC] | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Part 1: Introduction and General Model, CCMB-2012-09-001, Version 3.1 Revision 4, September 2012</li><li>• Part 2: Security Functional Components, CCMB-2012-09-002, Version 3.1 Revision 4, September 2012</li><li>• Part 3: Security Assurance Components, CCMB-2012-09-003, Version 3.1 Revision 4, September 2012</li></ul> |
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[Base Virtualization PP]	Protection Profile for Virtualization, Version: 1.0, 2016-11-17
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All relevant acronyms for this EP are defined in the Base Virtualization PP.