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# Description: An ancient robot game. Translating final C++ robot program
into assembly
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                .data
x:              .word      0:4          # x-coordinates of 4 robots
y:              .word      0:4          # y-coordinates of 4 robots
```

```
initialCoord:   .asciiiz    "Your coordinates: 25 25\n"
enterMove:      .asciiiz    "Enter move (1 for +x, -1 for -x, 2
for + y, -2 for -y):"
finalCoord:     .asciiiz    "Your coordinates: "
space:          .asciiiz    " "
endl:           .asciiiz    "\n"
robotCoord:     .asciiiz    "Robot at "
gameOver:       .asciiiz    "AAAARRRRGHHHHH... Game over\n"
```

```
#i             $s0
#myX           $s1
#myY           $s2
#move          $s3
#status        $s4
#temp,pointers $s5,$s6
                .text
#.globl        inc
#.globl        getNew
```

```
main:
    li          $s1,25          # myX = 25
    li          $s2,25          # myY = 25
    li          $s4,1           # status = 1

    la          $s5,x
    la          $s6,y

    sw          $0,($s5)         # x[0] = 0; y[0] = 0;
    sw          $0,($s6)
    sw          $0,4($s5)        # x[1] = 0; y[1] = 50;
    li          $s7,50
    sw          $s7,4($s6)
    sw          $s7,8($s5)       # x[2] = 50; y[2] = 0;
    sw          $0,8($s6)
    sw          $s7,12($s5)      # x[3] = 50; y[3] = 50;
    sw          $s7,12($s6)

    la          $a0,initialCoord # cout << "Your coordinates: 25
25\n";
    li          $v0,4
    syscall

    bne         $s4,1,main_exitw # while (status == 1) {
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main_while:
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+x,      la      $a0,enterMove      #      cout << "Enter move (1 for
-y):";   li      $v0,4              #      -1 for -x, 2 for + y, -2 for
        syscall

        li      $v0,5              #      cin >> move;
        syscall
        move    $s3,$v0

        bne     $s3,1,main_else1#   if (move == 1)
        add     $s1,$s1,1          #      myX++;
        b       main_exitif

main_else1:
        bne     $s3,-1,main_else2   #      else if (move == -1)
        add     $s1,$s1,-1          #      myX--;
        b       main_exitif

main_else2:
        bne     $s3,2,main_else3    #      else if (move == 2)
        add     $s2,$s2,1           #      myY++;
        b       main_exitif

main_else3:
        bne     $s3,-2,main_exitif  #      else if (move == -2)
        add     $s2,$s2,-1          #      myY--;

main_exitif:
        la      $a0,x              #      status =
moveRobots(&x[0],&y[0],myX,myY);
        la      $a1,y
        move    $a2,$s1
        move    $a3,$s2
        jal     moveRobots
        move    $s4,$v0

<< myX   la      $a0,finalCoord      #      cout << "Your coordinates: "
        li      $v0,4              #      << " " << myY << endl;
        syscall
        move    $a0,$s1
        li      $v0,1
        syscall
        la      $a0,space
        li      $v0,4
        syscall
        move    $a0,$s2
        li      $v0,1
        syscall
        la      $a0,endl
        li      $v0,4
        syscall

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        la        $s5,x
        la        $s6,y
        li        $s0,0                #    for (i=0;i<4;i++)

main_for:
        la        $a0,robotCoord      #    cout << "Robot at " << x[i]
<< " "
        li        $v0,4                #    << y[i] << endl;
        syscall
        lw        $a0,($s5)
        li        $v0,1
        syscall
        la        $a0,space
        li        $v0,4
        syscall
        lw        $a0,($s6)
        li        $v0,1
        syscall
        la        $a0,endl
        li        $v0,4
        syscall
        add       $s5,$s5,4
        add       $s6,$s6,4
        add       $s0,$s0,1
        blt       $s0,4,main_for

        beq       $s4,1,main_while#    }
main_exitw:
        la        $a0,gameOver        #    cout << "AAAARRRRGHHHHH... Game
over\n";
        li        $v0,4
        syscall
        li        $v0,10              #    }
        syscall

#i            $s0
#myX          $s1
#myY          $s2
#move         $s3
#status       $s4
#temp,pointers $s5,$s6
moveRobots:
                                                # allocating enough
space/memory for the values to be stored
        addi      $sp,$sp,-20
        sw        $s1,($sp)           #
        sw        $s2,4($sp)          #
        sw        $s5,8($sp)          # creating and initializing int i,
*ptrX...
        sw        $s6,12($sp)         # *ptrY, alive
        sw        $ra,16($sp)         #

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        move        $s5,$a0                #
        move        $s6,$a1                # ptrX = arg0;
        move        $s1,$a2                # ptrY = arg1;
        move        $s2,$a3                #
        li          $s0,0                  #

for:                                # for() {
    lw              $a0,($s5)              # allocating enough space for the
values...
    move            $a1,$s1                # to be stored and be called upon
    jal             getNew                 # *ptrX = getNew(*ptrX,arg2);
    sw              $v0,($s5)
    lw              $a0,($s6)              # allocating enough space for the
values...
    move            $a1,$s2                # to be stored and be called upon
    jal             getNew                 # *ptrY = getNew(*ptrY,arg3);
    sw              $v0,($s6)

    li              $v0,1                  # int alive = 1;
    lw              $a0,($s5)
    lw              $a1,($s6)
    bne             $a0,$s1,makeEqual      # if (*ptrX != arg2) { // call
'makeEqual'
    bne             $a1,$s2,makeEqual      # if (*ptrY != arg3) { // call
'makeEqual'
    li              $v0,0                  # int alive = 0;
    j               endLoop                # go to 'endLoop'

makeEqual:                                # making pointer values equal to
respective 'arg' variable
    addi            $s5,$s5,4              # ptrX++;
    addi            $s6,$s6,4              # ptrY++;
    addi            $s0,$s0,1              # i++;
    blt             $s0,4,for              # i < 4 // for the for loop;

endLoop:                                # to exit the loop
    lw              $ra,16($sp)            #
    lw              $s6,12($sp)            #
    lw              $s5,8($sp)             #
    lw              $s2,4($sp)             # loading the values inside each
array
    lw              $s1,($sp)              #
    addi            $sp,$sp,20             #
    jr              $ra                    # jumping to the $ra register to
return the data

getNew:                                # int getNew(int arg0, int arg1 {
                                        # allocating memory in order
to create/store more values
    addi            $sp,$sp,-8             #
    sw              $s5,($sp)              #
    sw              $ra,4($sp)             #

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        sub        $s5,$a0,$a1        # int temp = arg0 - arg1;
        blt        $s5,10,elseIf1     # if (temp >= 10) // we continue
to next line

        sub        $v0,$a0,10         # if not, we call upon 'elseIf1'
        j          endif             # result = arg0 - 10;
                                     # we jump to end of if statement

elseIf1:                                # first 'else if' statement
        ble        $s5,0,elseIf2     # else if (temp > 0) // we
continue to next line

        sub        $v0,$a0,1         # if not, we call upon 'elseIf2'
        j          endif             # result = arg0 - 1;
                                     # we jump to end of if statement

elseIf2:                                # second 'else if' statement
        bne        $s5,0,elseIf3     # else if (temp == 0) // we
continue to next line

        addi       $v0,$a0,0         # if not, we call upon 'elseIf3'
        j          endif             # result = arg0;
                                     # we jump to end of if statement

elseIf3:                                # third 'else if' statement
        ble        $s5,-10,elseIf4   # else if (temp > -10) // we
continue to next line

        addi       $v0,$a0,1         # if not, we call upon 'elseIf4'
        j          endif             # result = arg0 + 1;
                                     # we jump to end of if statement

elseIf4:                                # fourth 'else if' statement
        bgt        $s5,-10,endif     # else if (temp <= -10) // we
continue to next line

        addi       $v0,$a0,10        # result = arg0 + 10;

endif:                                # ending the if statement
        lw         $ra,4($sp)        #
        lw         $s5,($sp)        # storing and recalling the values
        addi       $sp,$sp,8        #
        jr         $ra              # returning the values to the $ra
register

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