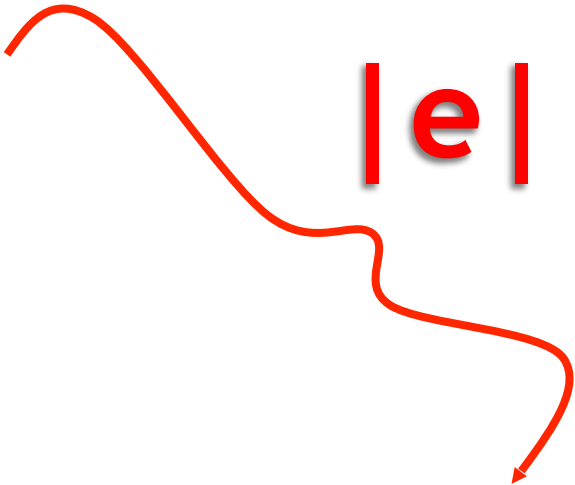
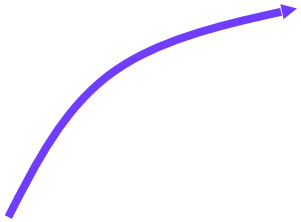


$$|e| > 1$$







1

e

1

=

1



**Midpoint**

Elastic

inelastic



**P**



P





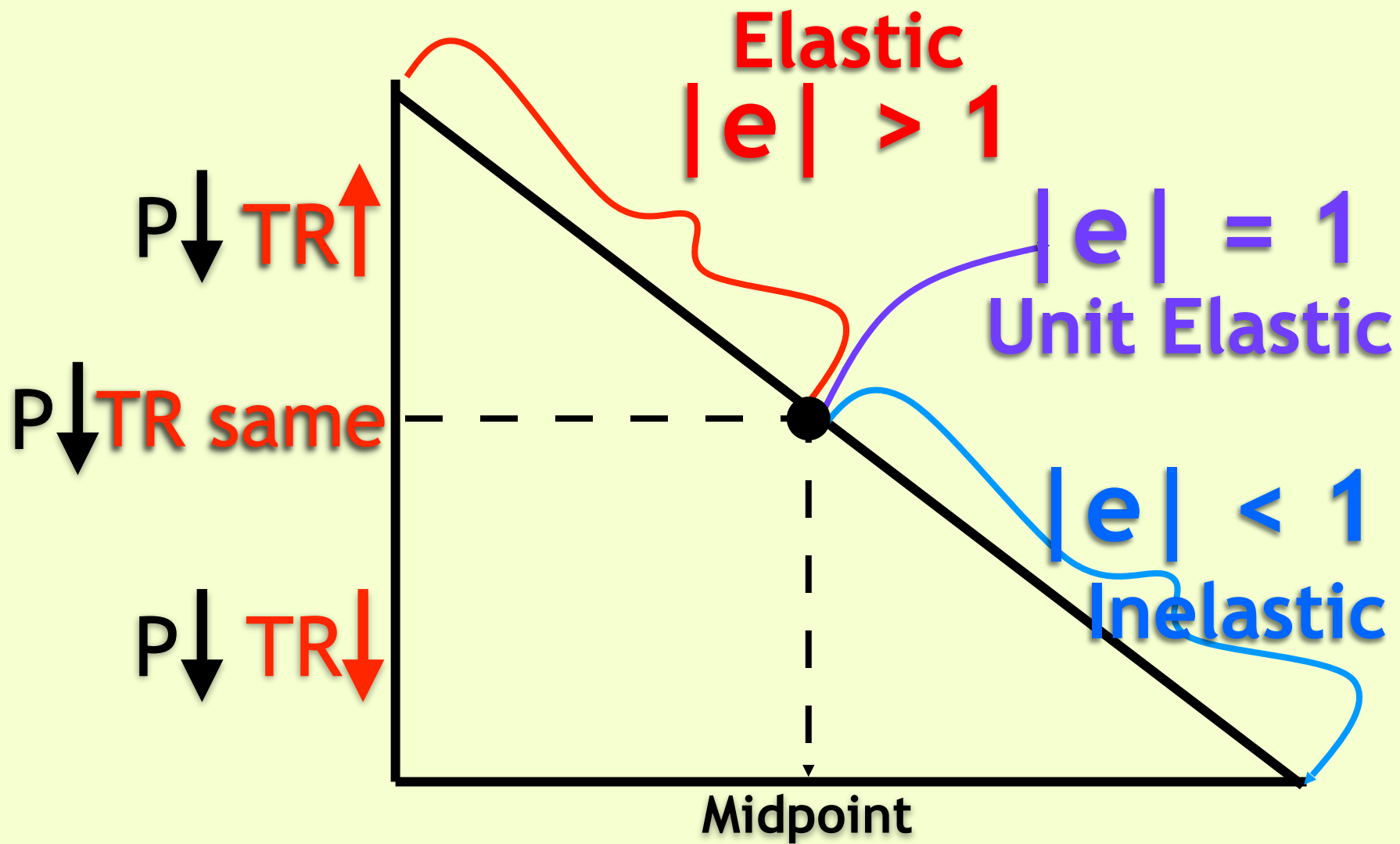
**TRI↑**

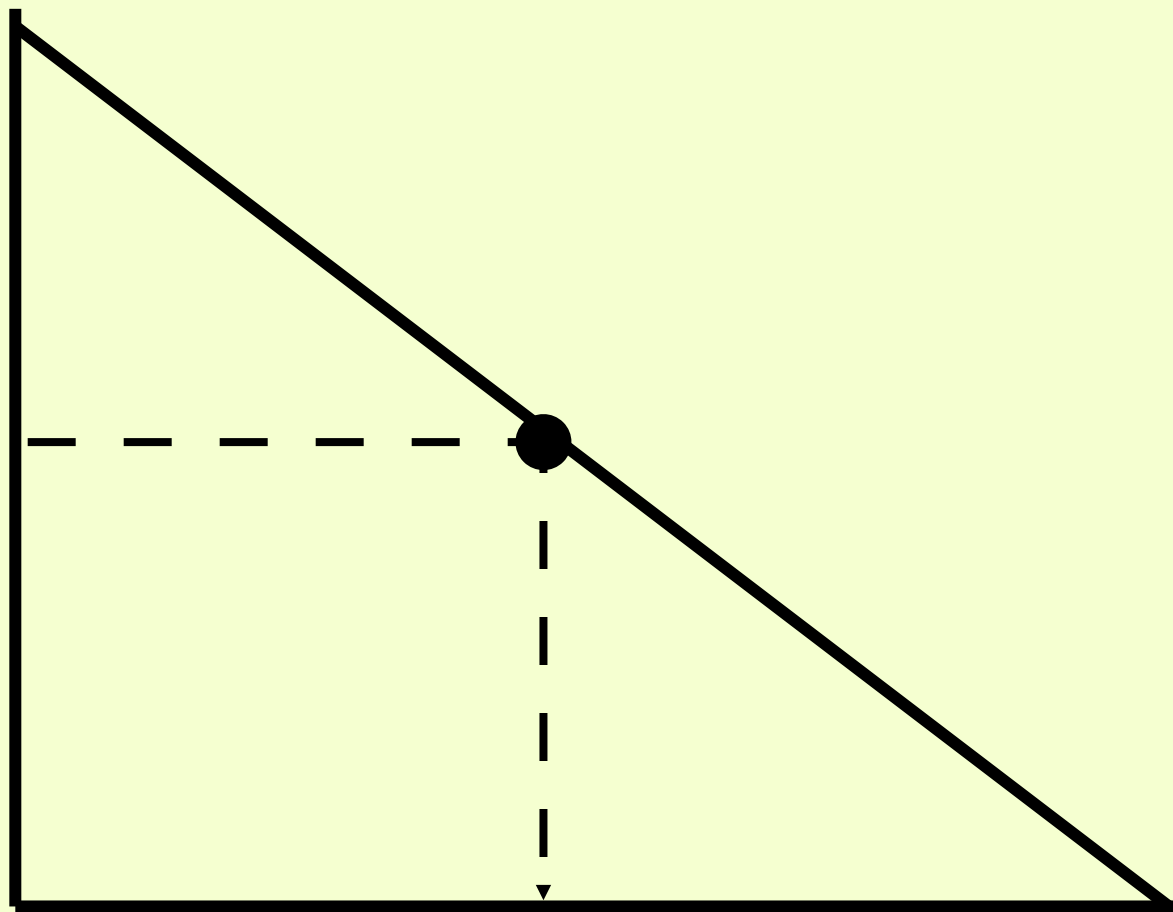
**TR↓**

P



TR same





Midpoint