



$$\Delta Y = - \Delta T(NMP C)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

Put the negative sign inside parenthesis:



Δ

Y

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Δ

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$$\left(\frac{-1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Put the MPC inside parenthesis:






$$\left(\frac{-\text{MPC}}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

To calculate the change in **Equilibrium GDP** caused by a change in taxes (ΔT) use the **Tax Multiplier**:

Tax Multiplier:

$$\left(\frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Put the negative sign inside parenthesis:


$$\Delta Y = -\Delta T(MPC) \left(\frac{1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Put the MPC inside parenthesis:

$$\Delta Y = \Delta T(MPC) \left(\frac{-1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

To calculate the change in **Equilibrium GDP** caused by a change in taxes (ΔT) use the **Tax Multiplier**:

$$\Delta Y = \Delta T \left(\frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Tax Multiplier: $\left(\frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$



Fiscal Policy Multipliers