



For *any* change in *G* and *any* MPC

**ΔG**

$$\left( \frac{1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

$\Delta$ Spending $\equiv$

100

$$\left( \frac{1}{1-0.9} \right)$$

$\Delta$ Spending  $\equiv$



$\Delta Y$

$=$

$\Delta G$

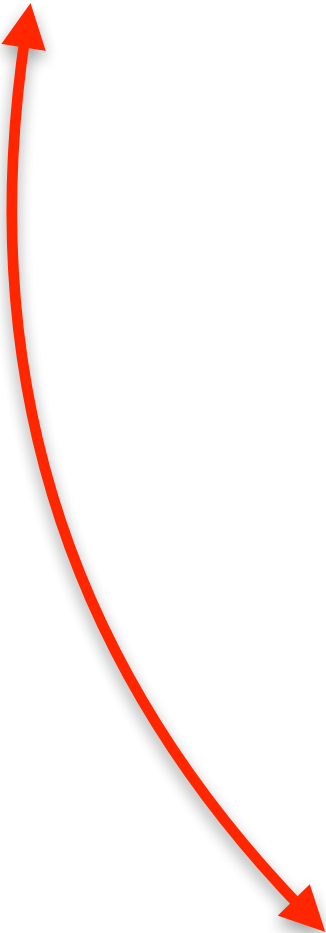
$$\left( \frac{1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

Someone's **spending** is someone else's

**income**

$\Delta$ Spending $\equiv$

Alincomne



$$\Delta \text{Spending} = 100 \left( \frac{1}{1-0.9} \right)$$

For *any* change in *G* and *any* MPC

$$\Delta \text{Spending} = \Delta G \left( \frac{1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

Someone's *spending* is someone else's

income

$$\Delta \text{Spending} = \Delta \text{Income}$$

$$\Delta Y = \Delta G \left( \frac{1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

