





Lost to Producer





6

0

0

300



A blue pennant (a triangular flag) with the letters "PS" in white. The pennant is oriented with its top vertex at the top right and its bottom vertex at the bottom left. The letters "PS" are positioned in the upper left portion of the pennant.

PS





PS



**Gaintoconsummer**





6

0

0

P

ceiling

300



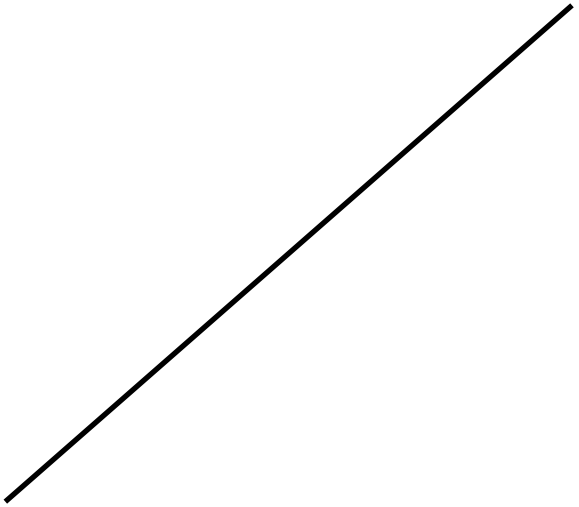


A red right-angled triangle with a white border and a subtle drop shadow. The letters 'CS' are centered in white.

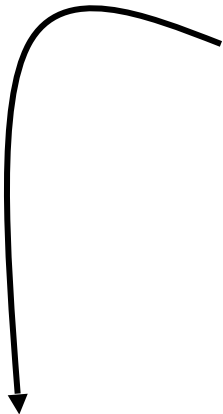
CS

















**Same as giving  
Buyers a Subsidy**

**Same as taxing  
the Sellers**



**Quantity Bought/  
Sold Decrease**



**Tax**

**Subsidy**

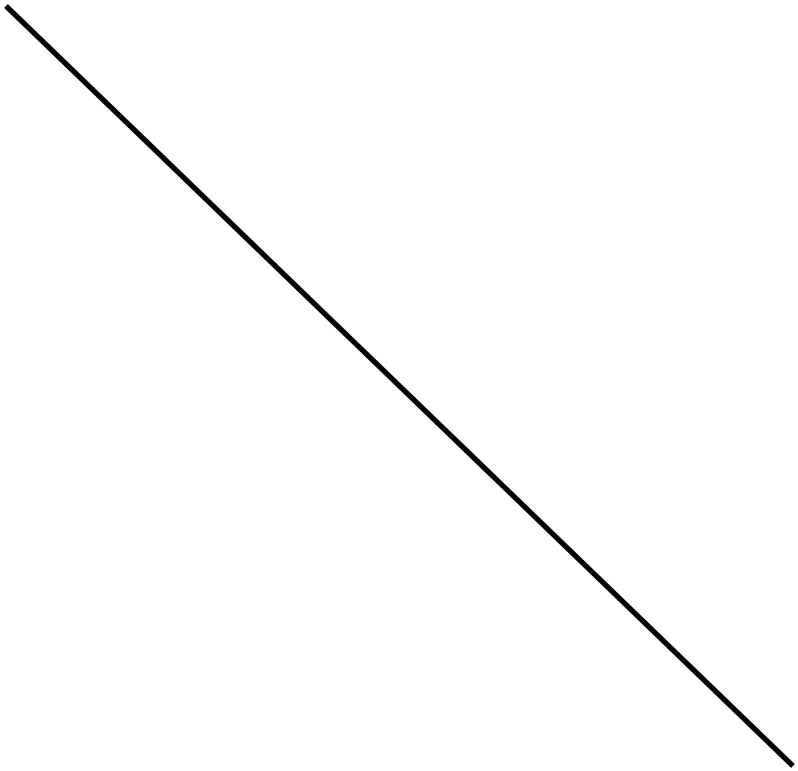






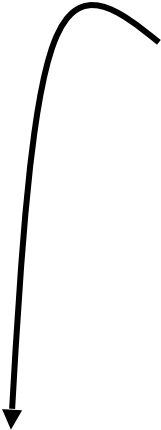






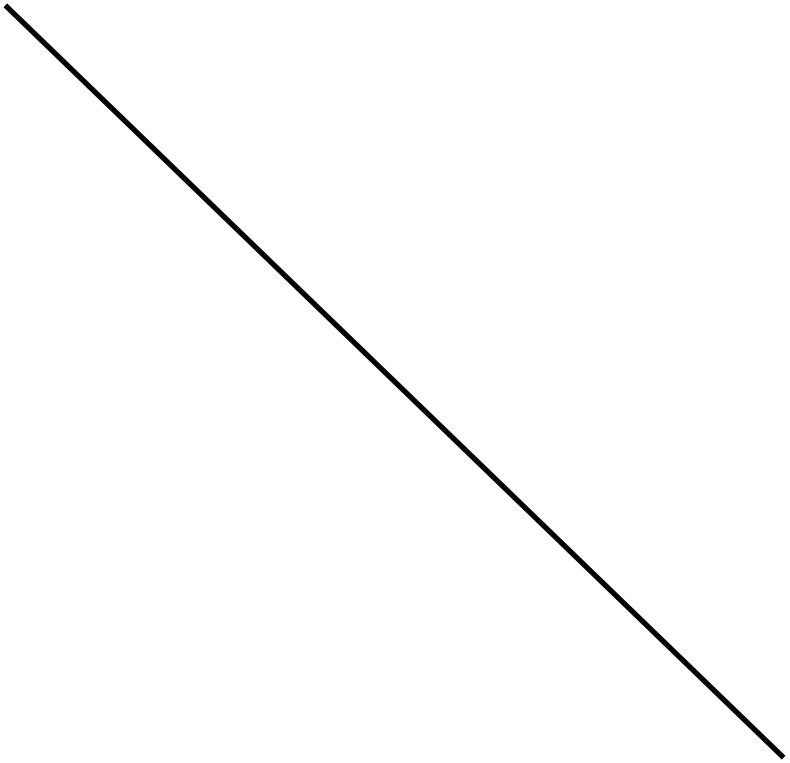


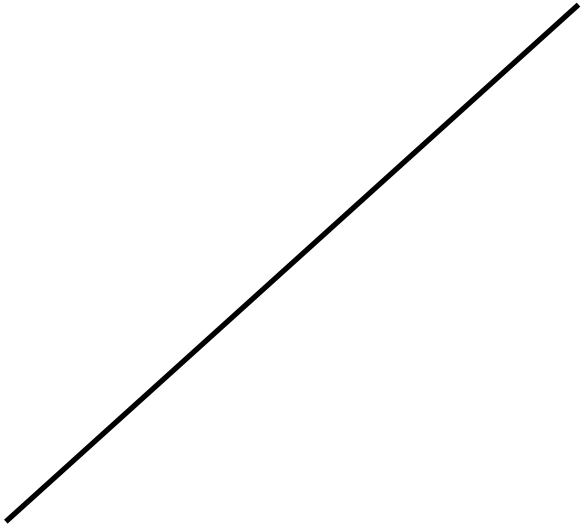


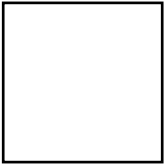












**Lost**

**PS**

**Lost CS**



**Welfare Loss**





CS

**Ceiling** has the same effect of **taking money from producers** (a tax) and giving it to consumers (a subsidy)

P  
ceiling

P

e

P

e

**Ceiling** has the same effect of **taking money from producers** (a tax) and giving it to consumers (a subsidy)

