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the **spending** multiplier
and the **tax** multiplier

$$\left(\frac{1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

$$\left(\frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$$

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the **spending** multiplier $\left(\frac{1}{1-MPC}\right)$
and the **tax** multiplier $\left(\frac{-MPC}{1-MPC}\right)$