



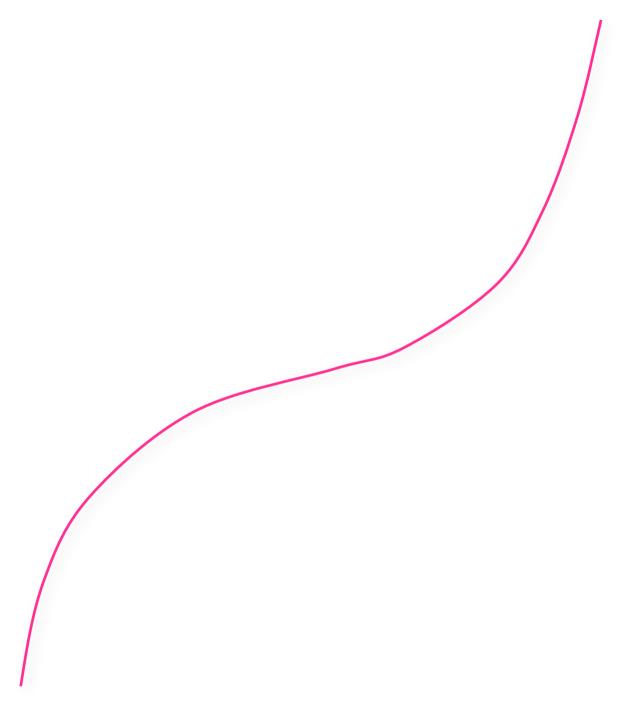
## Total Cost = VC + FC

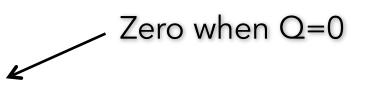


If O=0TC = FC









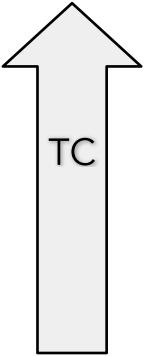










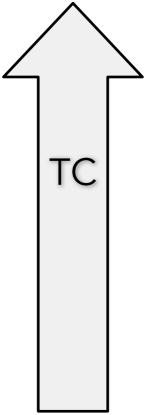








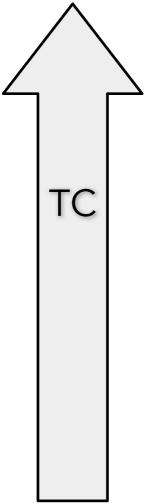


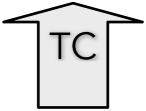


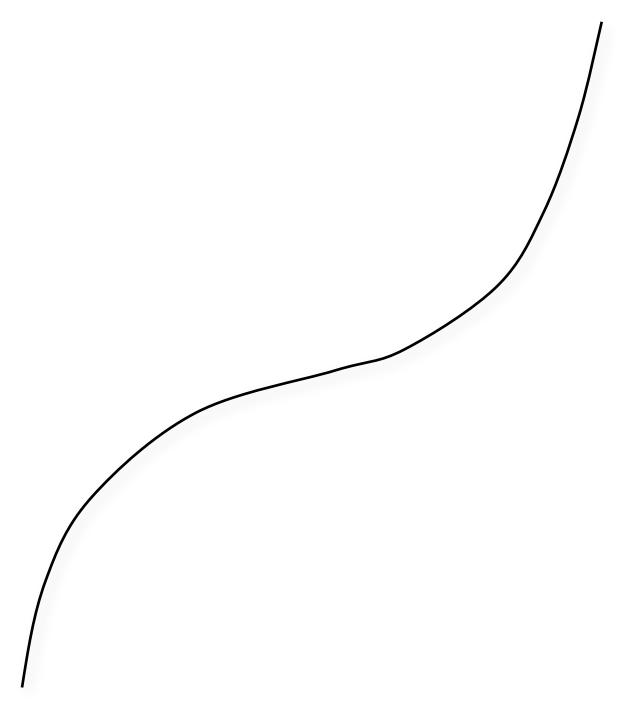
















## Distance between the TC and VC = FC

TC - VC = FC









