





real GDP

For 2013 **real** GDP we use prices paid in **base year**



**GDP at constant
prices**

$(Q_{apples} \times \$P_{apples})$



QcomputersX

\$P computers)



ChaircutsX

\$P haircuts)



$(Q_{cars} \times$

$\$P_{\text{cars}}) + (Q_{\text{houses}}$



\$P
houses)







\$7,000B

For 2013 **real** GDP we use prices paid in **base year**

$$(Q_{\text{apples}} \times \$P_{\text{apples}}) + (Q_{\text{computers}} \times \$P_{\text{computers}}) + (Q_{\text{haircuts}} \times \$P_{\text{haircuts}}) + (Q_{\text{cars}} \times \$P_{\text{cars}}) + (Q_{\text{houses}} \times \$P_{\text{houses}}) + \dots = \$7,000\text{B}$$

real GDP

GDP at **constant** prices