





Quantity Demanded Same  
20M

Price

Millions

30



20

60




20



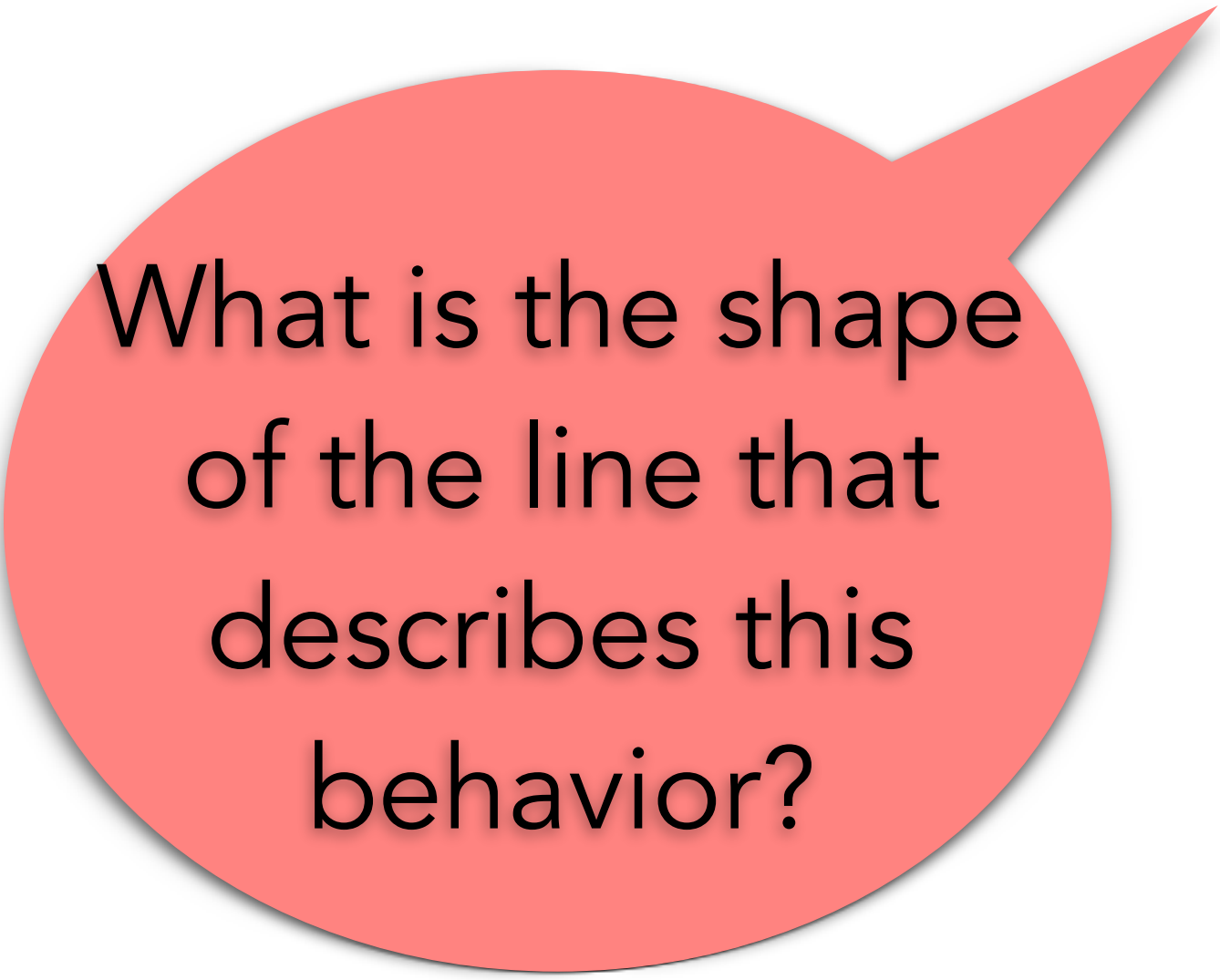
The government will pay **whatever** is necessary to  
obtain 20M doses of the Covid 19 vaccine





Willing to pay  
ANY price

Demand is a Vertical  
Line



What is the shape  
of the line that  
describes this  
behavior?

90



20





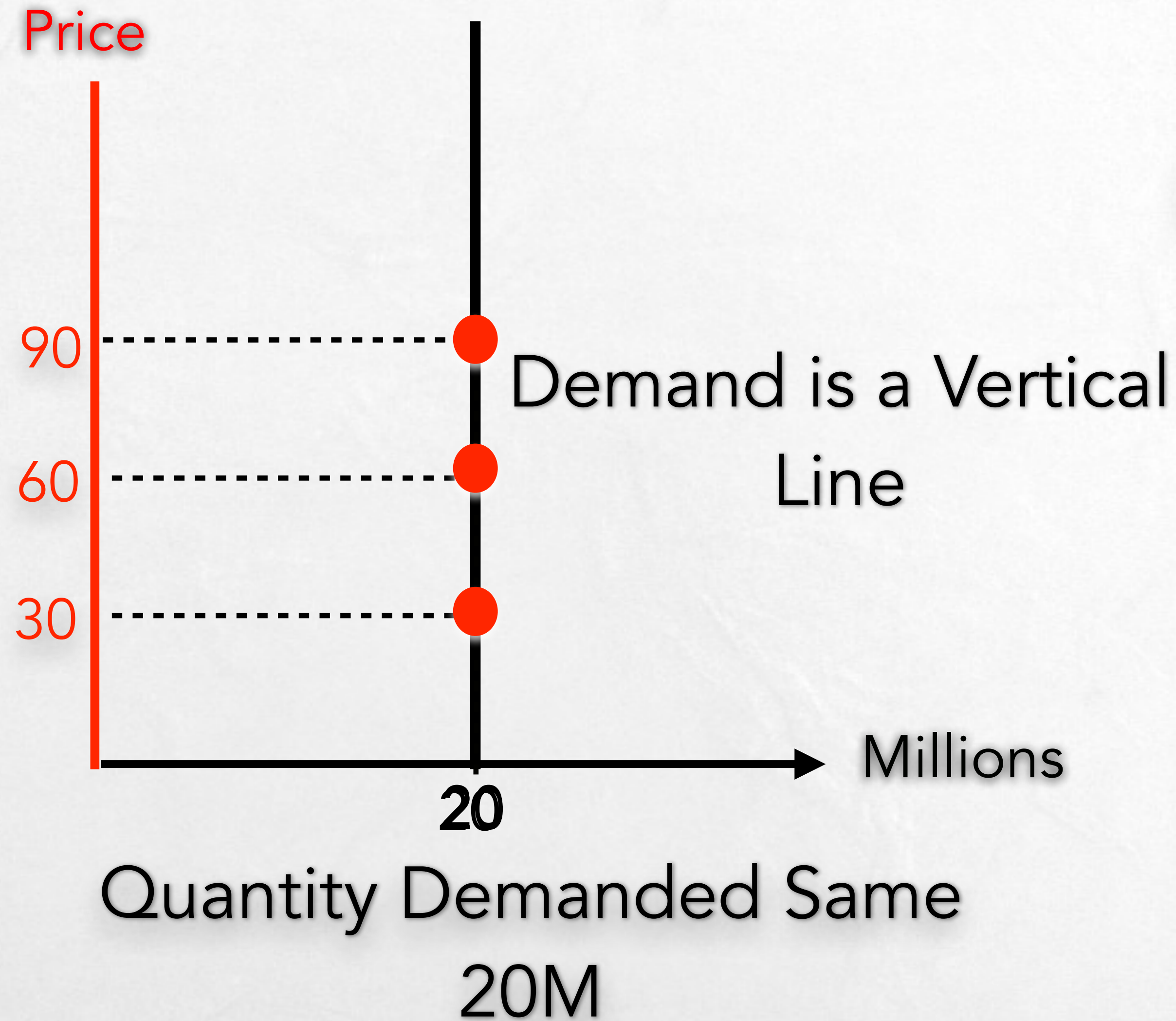






The government will pay **whatever** is necessary to obtain 20M doses of the Covid 19 vaccine

What is the shape of the line that describes this behavior?



Willing to pay ANY price



The government will buy any 1990  
or older vehicle for \$3,000 to  
remove them from circulation