



















$$\Delta Y = -\Delta T(NMP_C)$$

$$\left( \frac{1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

Put the negative sign inside parenthesis:



**NY**

**=**

**NT(NMPC)**

$$\left( \frac{-1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Put the MPC inside parenthesis:





$$\left( \frac{-\text{MPC}}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$



To calculate the change in **Equilibrium GDP** caused by a change in taxes ( $\Delta T$ ) use the **Tax Multiplier**:

Tax Multiplier:

$$\left( \frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Put the negative sign inside parenthesis:

$$\Delta Y = -\Delta T(MPC) \left( \frac{1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Put the MPC inside parenthesis:

$$\Delta Y = \Delta T(MPC) \left( \frac{-1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

To calculate the change in **Equilibrium GDP** caused by a change in taxes ( $\Delta T$ ) use the **Tax Multiplier**:

$$\Delta Y = \Delta T \left( \frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Tax Multiplier:  $\left( \frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$



# Fiscal Policy Multipliers