



62

D

O

D

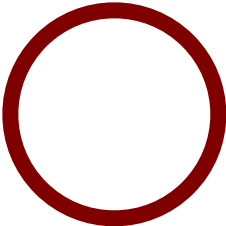


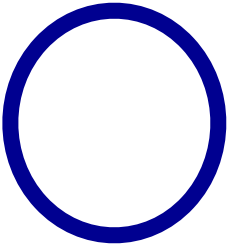
P



Q





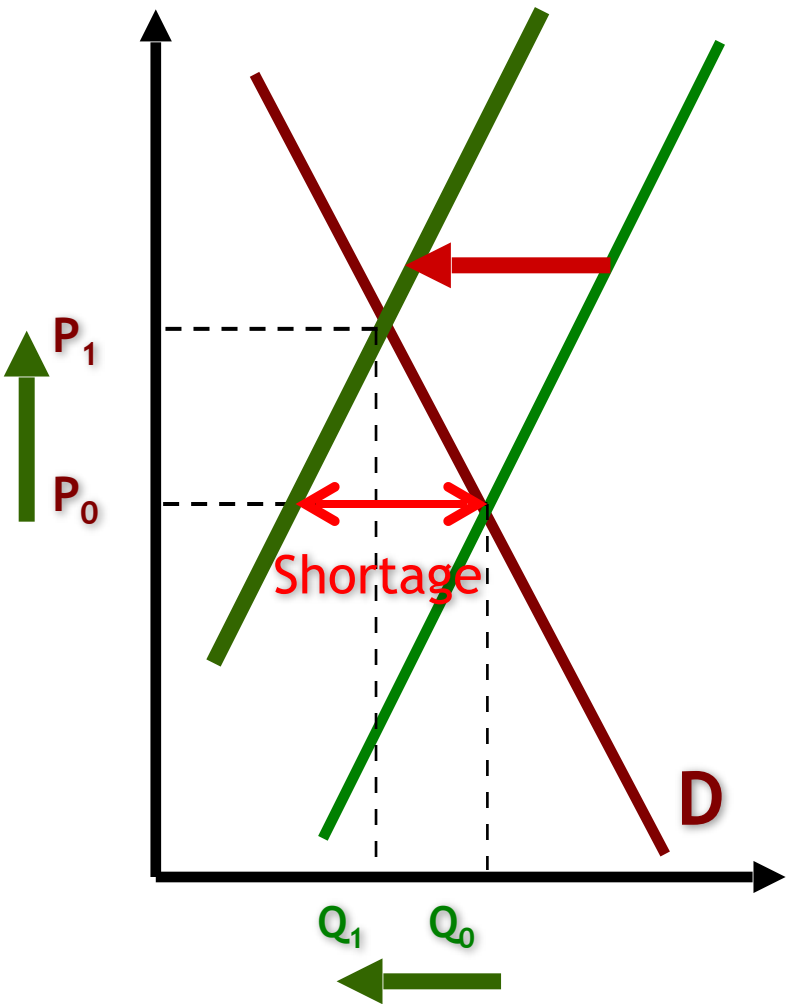


P?

Q







S

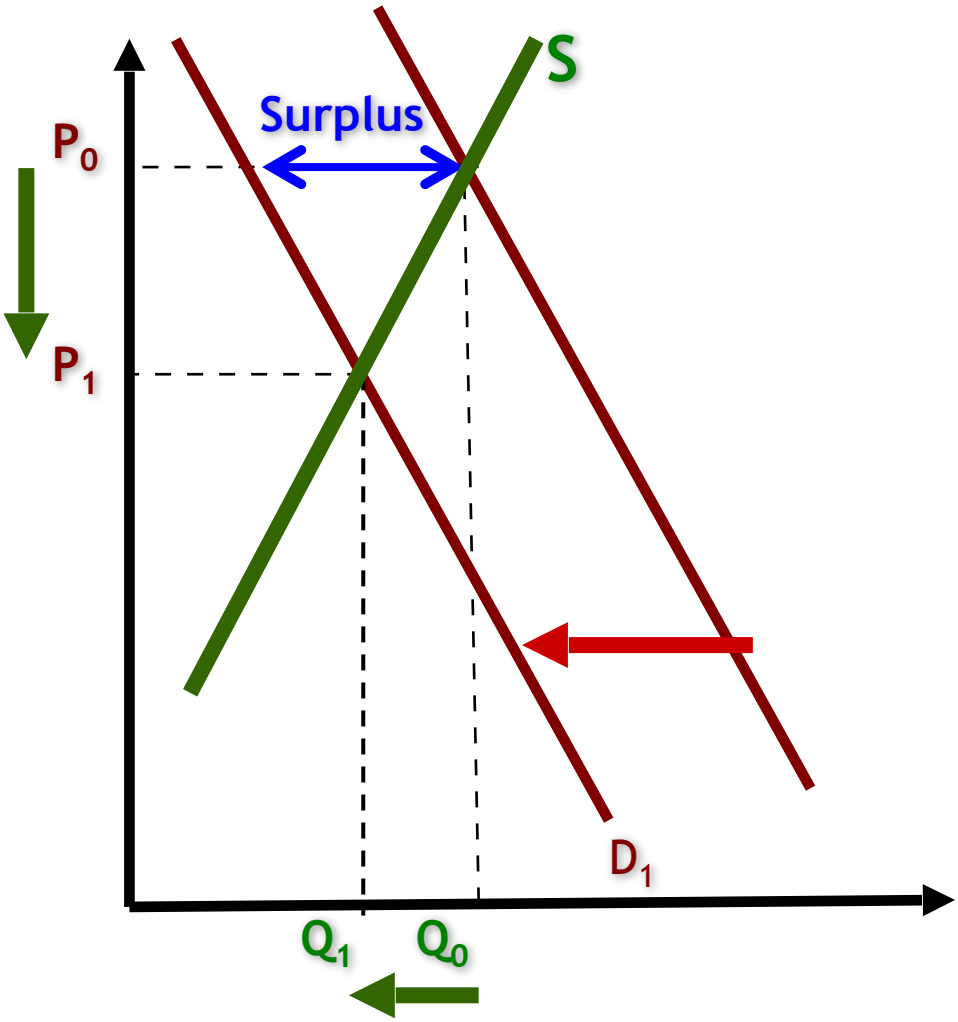


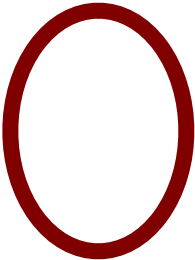
P

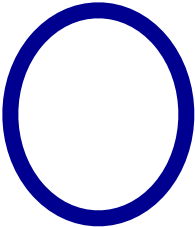


Q









**Surplus**

**Shortage**

So




31





**Effect on price  
indeterminate**



**Quantity  
decreases**



$P?$   $Q \downarrow$

