



62

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D

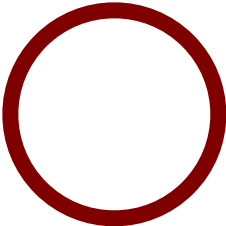


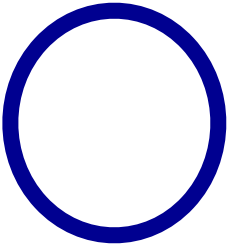
P



Q





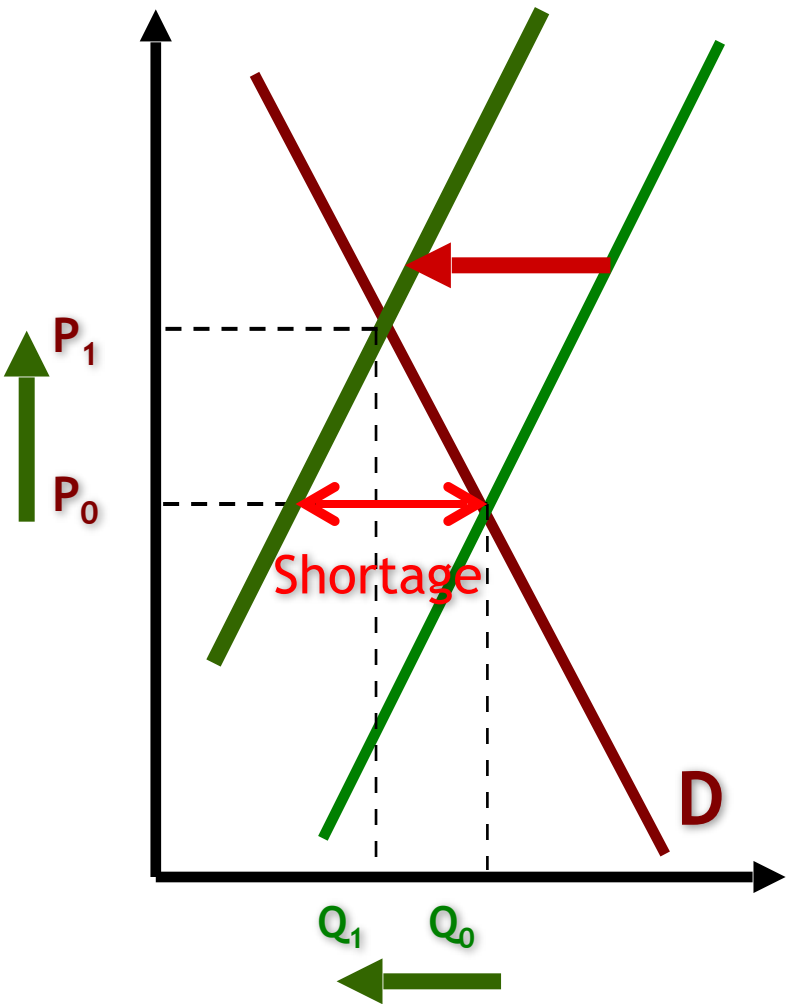


P?

Q







S

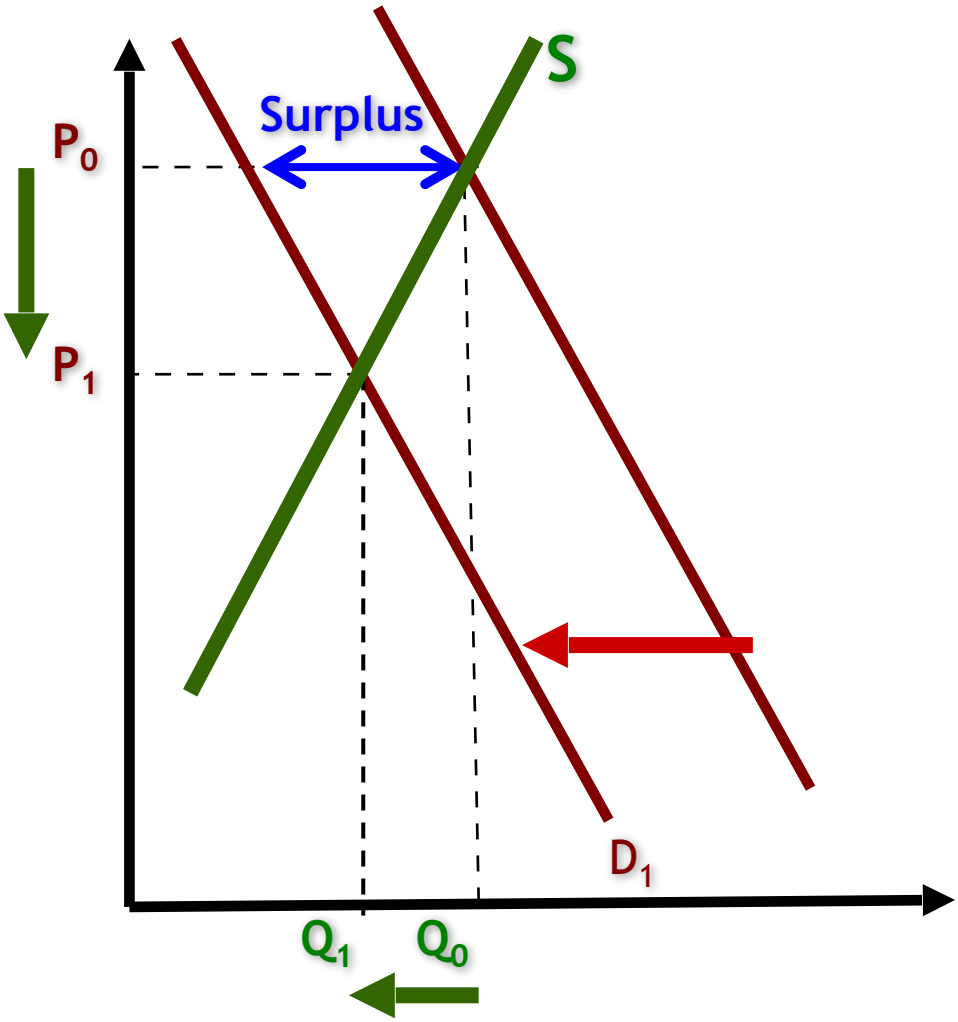


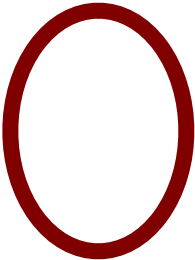
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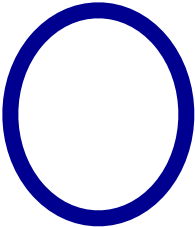


Q









**Surplus**

**Shortage**

So




31





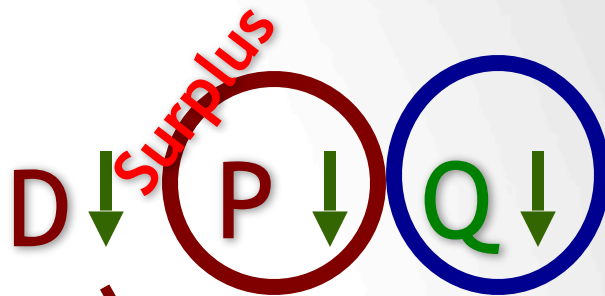
**Effect on price  
indeterminate**



**Quantity  
decreases**



$P?$   $Q \downarrow$



Effect on price indeterminate

