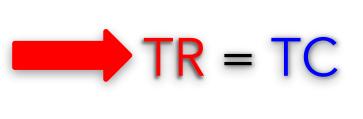


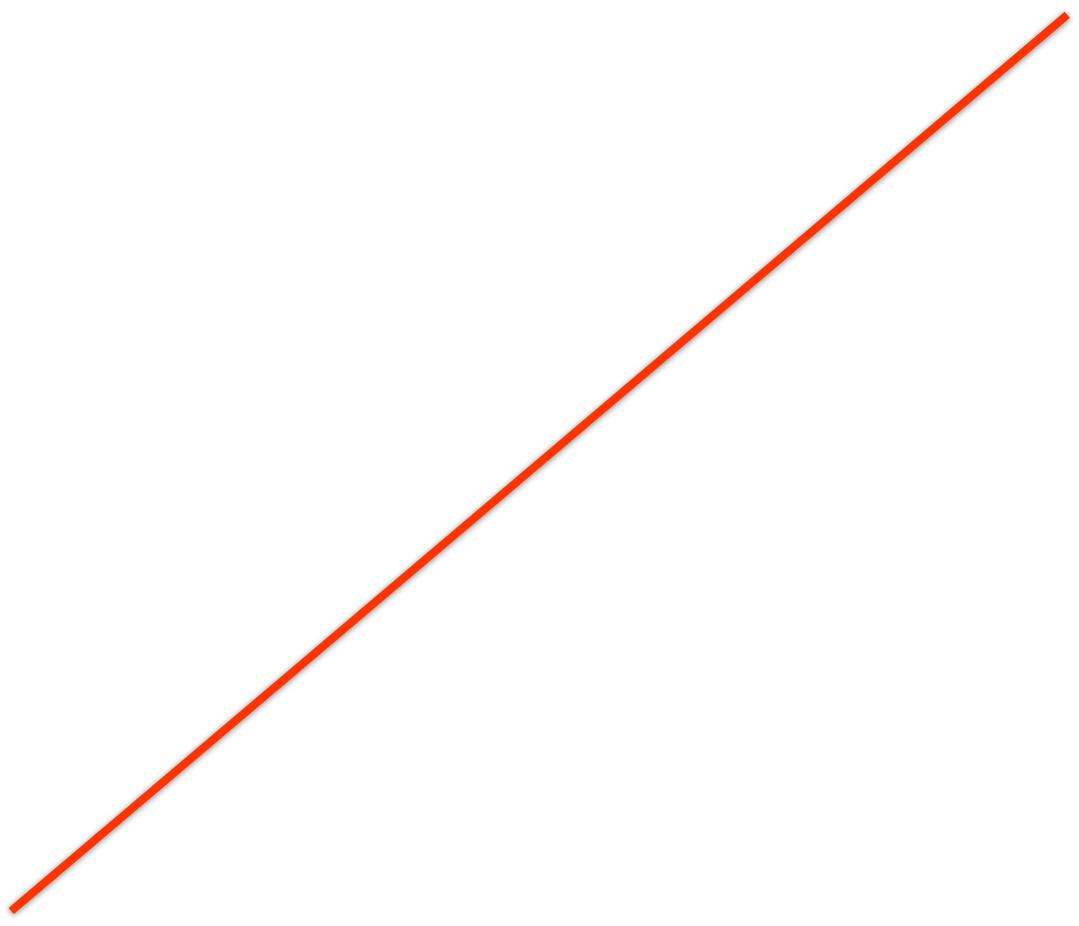


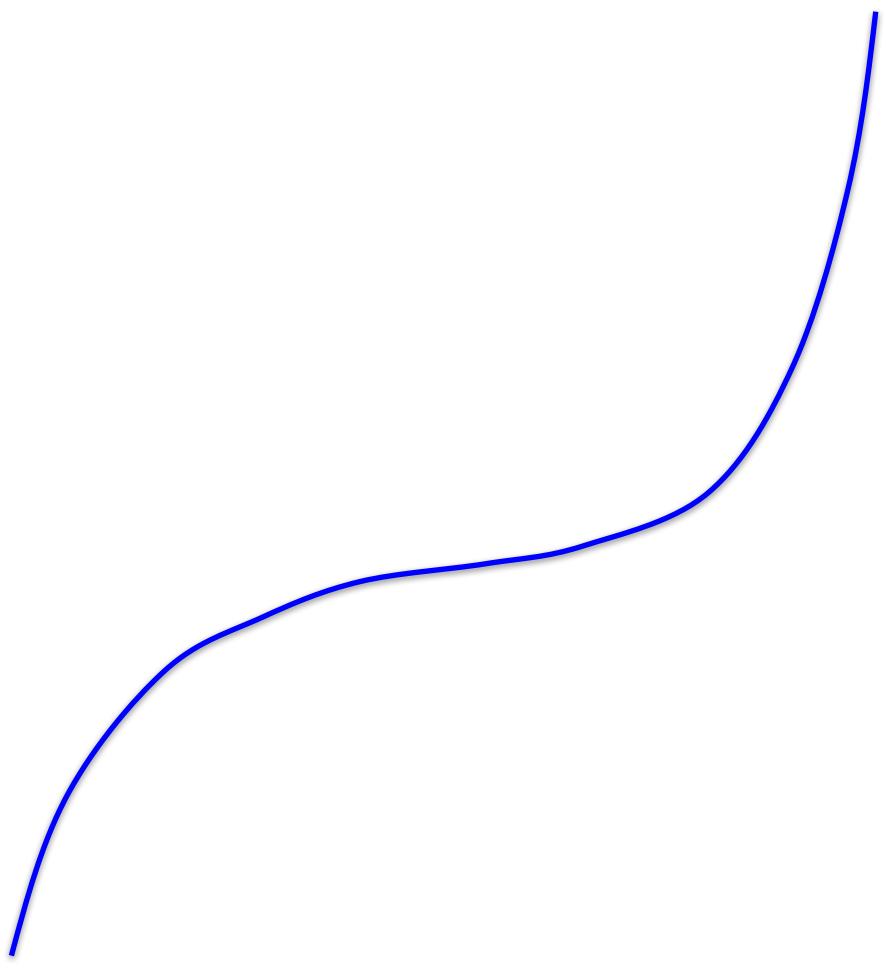




## Choosing $q^*$ , where MC = MRminimizes the loss

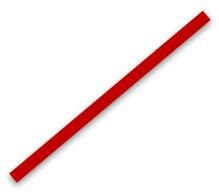








































































































































## When Total Revenue is too low





## When the price is too low, the firm must choose output to minimize the loss

When the price is too low, the firm must choose output to minimize the loss



