









Po

P₁

P₂

P₃

P
4











90

q1

9/2

q3

94

MR

MR

MR

MR

If Price $>$ AVC

Choose output at:

MC = MR = Price

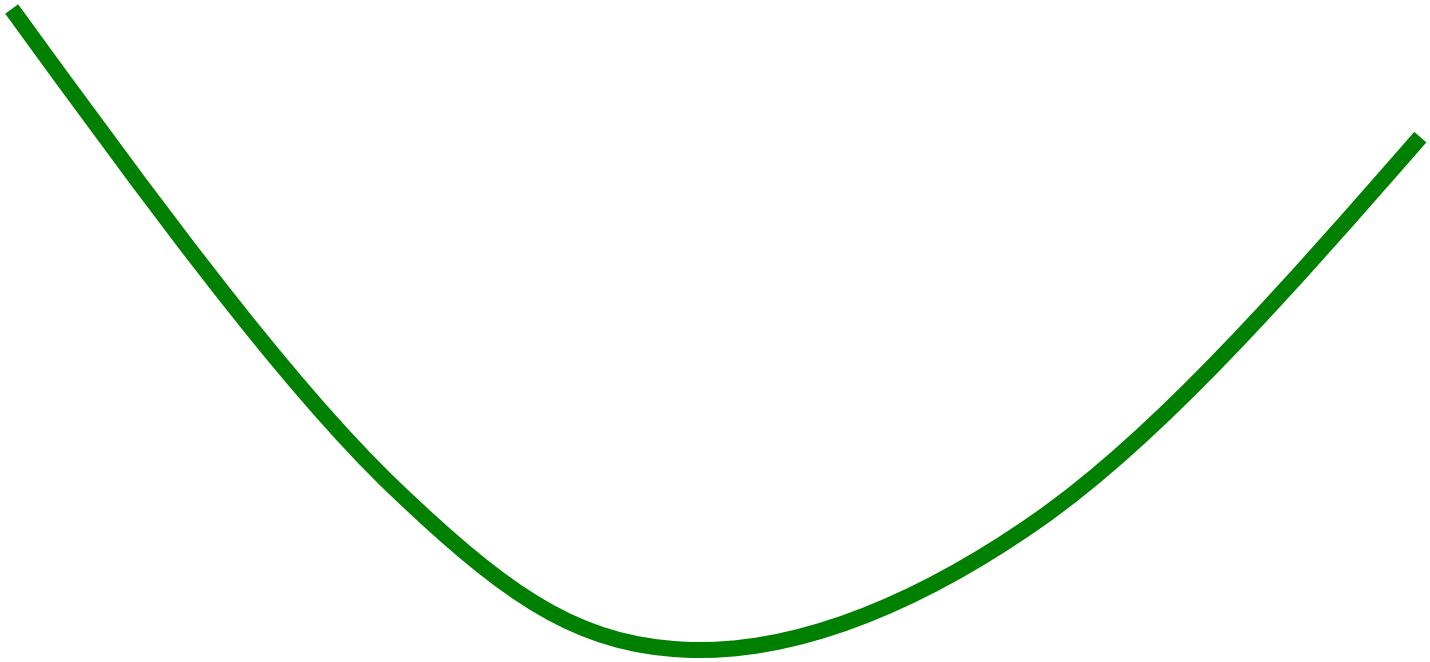
MC

MR

If Price = AVC

Indifferent between
shut down and q_0





AVC



P0

MR

0

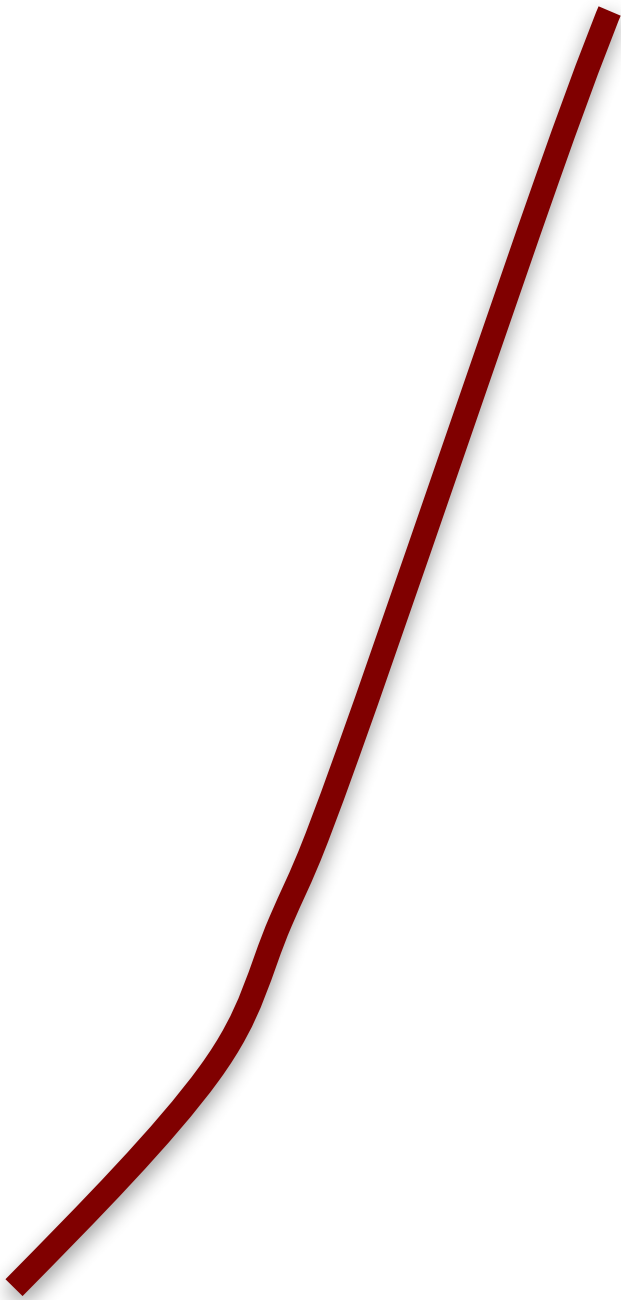
If $\text{Price} < \text{AVC}$

The firm should
shut down









In the Short Run, Supply = MC Above AVC

Shut Down Price \equiv Min AVC



Shut
Down

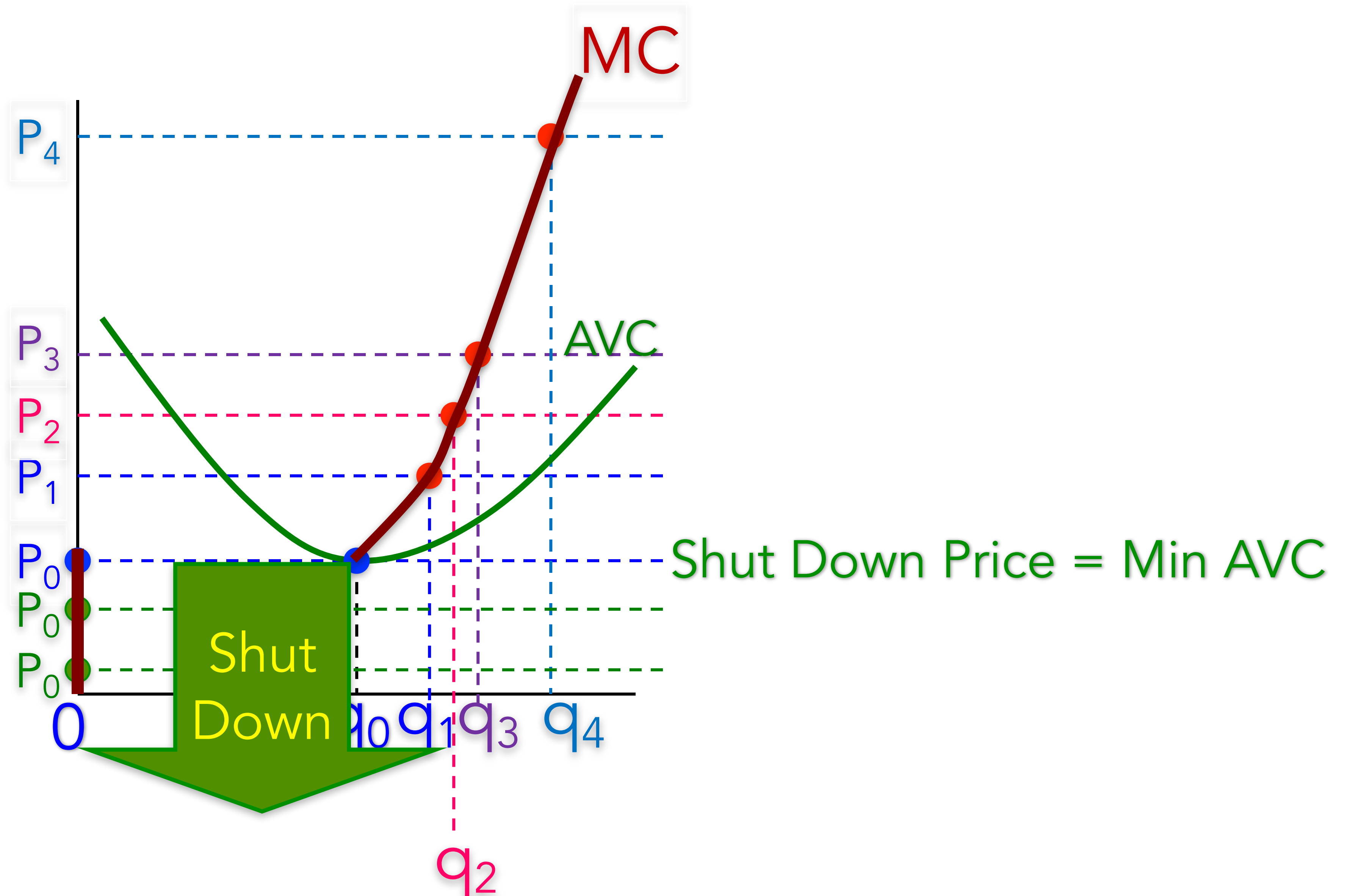
In the Short Run, Supply = MC Above AVC

If Price > AVC

Choose output at:
 $MC = MR = \text{Price}$

If Price = AVC
Indifferent between
shut down and q_0

If $\text{Price} < \text{AVC}$
The firm should
shut down



Long Run: **EXIT** if firms incur losses

