



RAI

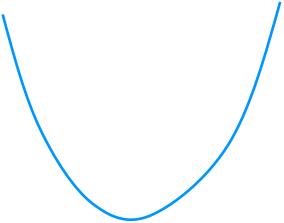
 Δ



Ľ

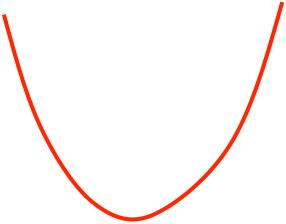


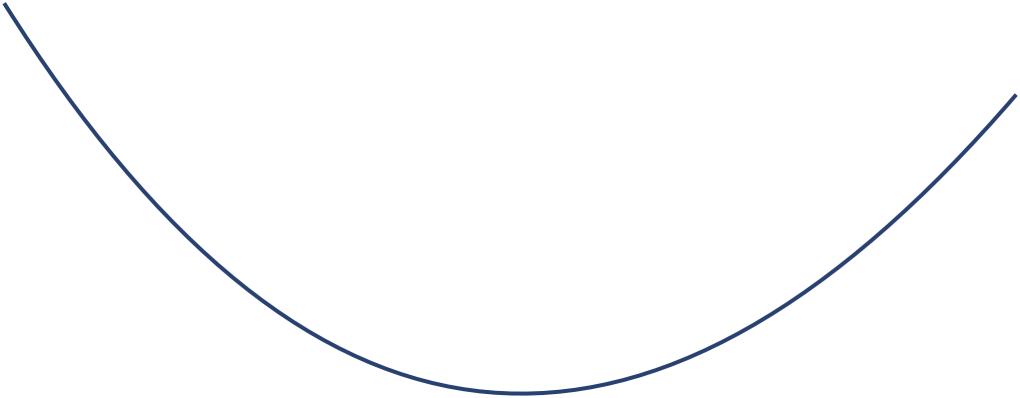




To survive in the industry a firm must produce at the lowest possible cost







To produce at the lowest cost the firm must use

Plant 4

lowest possible cost

With higher costs, any

firm using a plant larger or smaller than Plant 4 can't compete

