





This consumer's reaction is larger than the change in

price

This consumer's reaction is smaller than the change in price





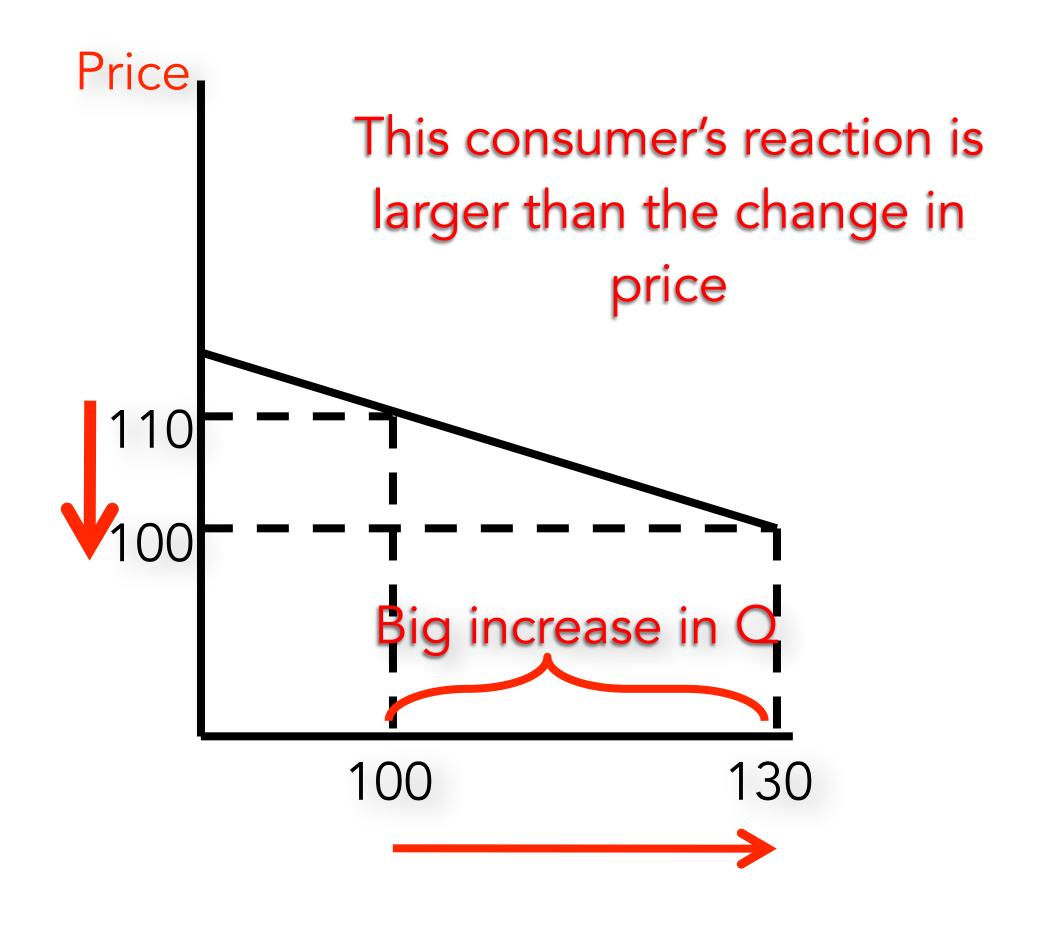


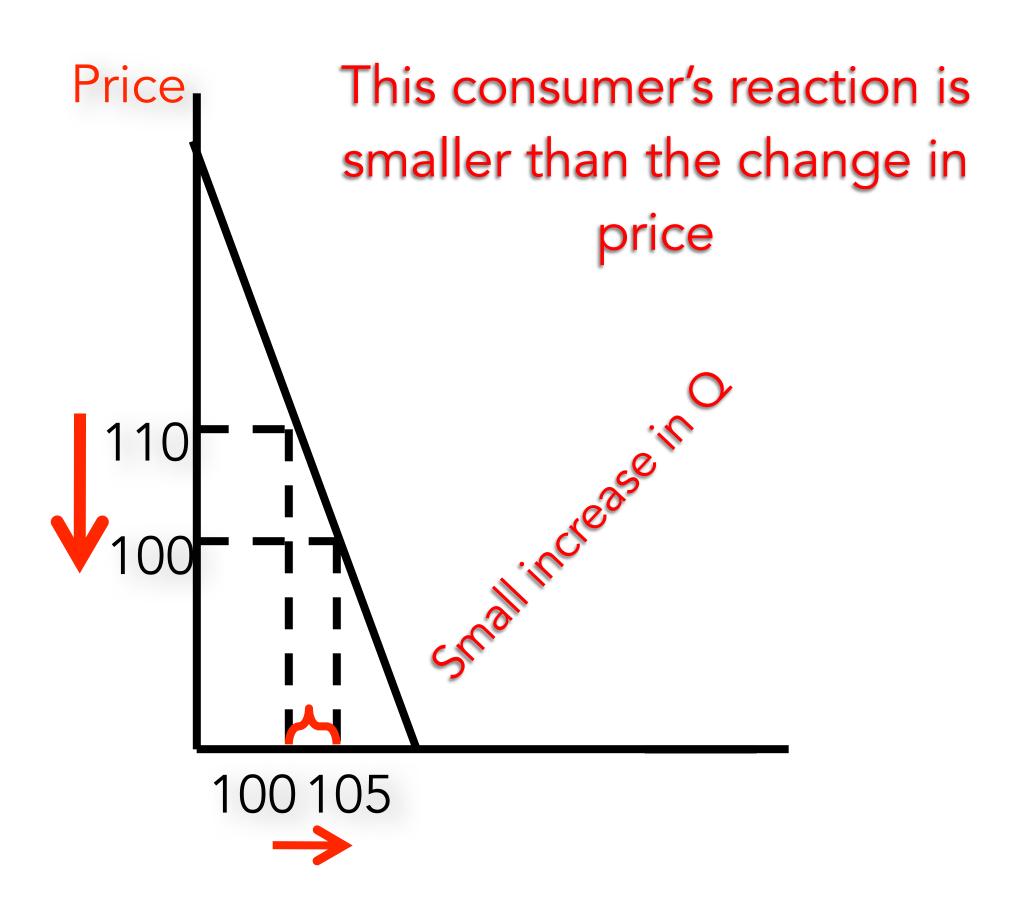
Small increase in

Consider how these two consumers react to the same change in price...



Consider how these two consumers react to the same change in price...





Consumers who over-react to a price drop also over-react to a price increase...

