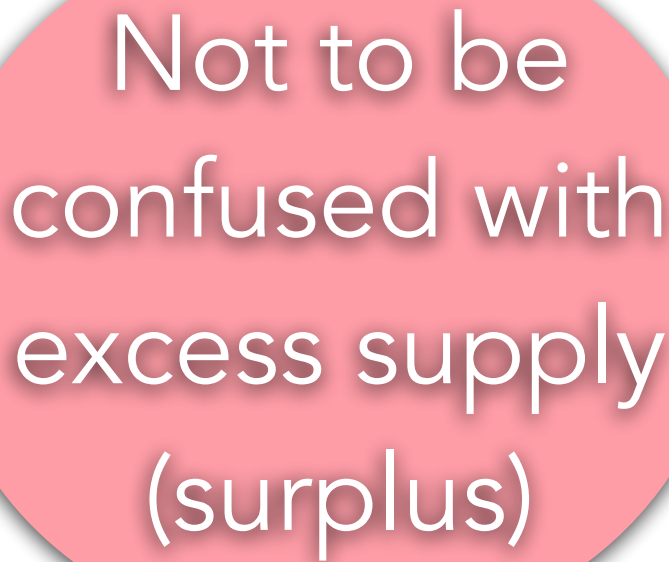


Producer Surplus and Consumer Surplus

Measure the **benefit** to buyers
and sellers from exchanging
goods for money in a market

Chapter 8

Chapter 5

A large, light pink speech bubble with a darker pink outline and a small tail pointing downwards and to the left. It contains white text with a subtle drop shadow.

Not to be
confused with
excess supply
(surplus)

Producer Surplus and Consumer Surplus

Chapter 8

Chapter 5

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Consumer Choice: Individual and Market Demand

5-4a [Consumer's Surplus: The Net Gain from a Purchase](#)

Output, Price, and Profit: The Importance of Marginal Analysis

8-4c [Producer's Surplus: The Net Gain from a Sale](#)