

**-**

**A**

**O**



**A0**



$C_0 = A_0 + \text{MPC} Y$



With Government

**A**

**=**

**a**

**=**

**b**

**T**

**x**

**+**

**b**

**T**

**r**

**S**

**+**

**T**

**x**

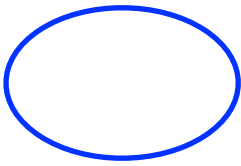
**=**

**T**

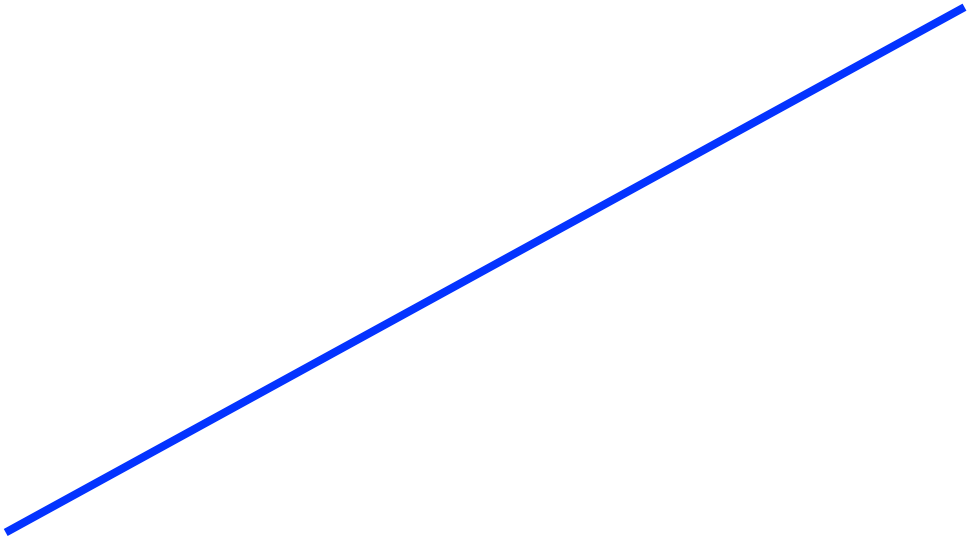
**r**

If **transfers** increase:  
Consumers have **more**  
disposable income,  
consumption **rise**





An increase in transfers,  
increase the intercept:  
consumption shifts up



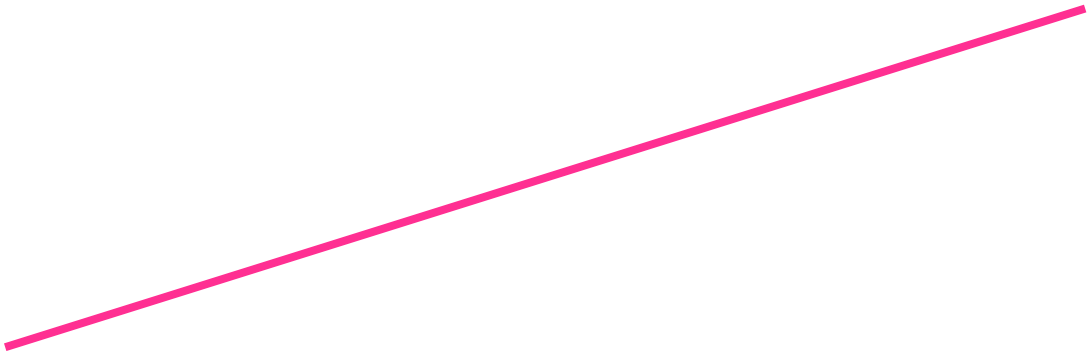


A1

—

A

1









**S + Tx = higher Tr**





An increase in transfers,  
decreases the intercept:  
 $S + T_x - T_r$  shifts down

$C_1 = A_1 + \text{MPC} Y$



[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]





6



**b**

**T**

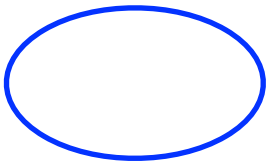
**x**



**b**

**T**

**r**





$$-A = -a + bT_x = bTr$$



## With Government

