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$$\left(\frac{1}{1 - \text{MPC}} \right)$$

Put the negative sign inside parenthesis:



$\Delta Y = \Delta T(\text{MPC})$

$$\left(\frac{-1}{1 - \text{MPC}} \right)$$

Put the MPC inside parenthesis:





$$\left(\frac{-\text{MPC}}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

To calculate the change in **Equilibrium GDP** caused by a change in taxes (ΔT) use the **Tax Multiplier**:

Tax Multiplier:

$$\left(\frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$$



Tax Multiplier

Put the negative sign inside parenthesis:

$$\Delta Y = -\Delta T(\text{MPC}) \left(\frac{1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

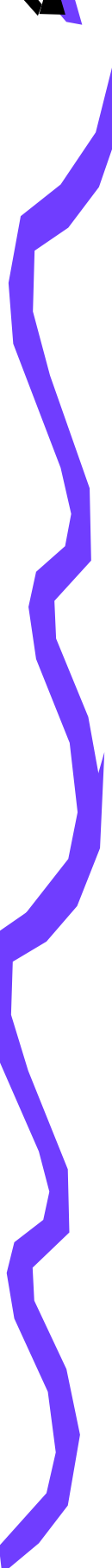
Put the MPC inside parenthesis:

$$\Delta Y = \Delta T(\text{MPC}) \left(\frac{-1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

To calculate the change in **Equilibrium GDP** caused by a change in taxes (ΔT) use the **Tax Multiplier**:

$$\Delta Y = \Delta T \left(\frac{-\text{MPC}}{1-\text{MPC}} \right) \text{Tax Multiplier}$$

$$\text{Tax Multiplier: } \left(\frac{-\text{MPC}}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$



Fiscal Policy Multipliers