

$$\Delta Y = -\Delta T(\text{MPC})$$

$$\left( \frac{1}{1 - \text{MPC}} \right)$$



Put the negative sign inside parenthesis:



$\Delta Y = \Delta T(\text{MPC})$

$$\left( \frac{-1}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

Put the MPC inside parenthesis:





$$\left( \frac{-\text{MPC}}{1-\text{MPC}} \right)$$

To calculate the change in **Equilibrium GDP** caused by a change in taxes ( $\Delta T$ ) use the **Tax Multiplier**:

$$\left( \frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Tax Multiplier



Put the negative sign inside parenthesis:

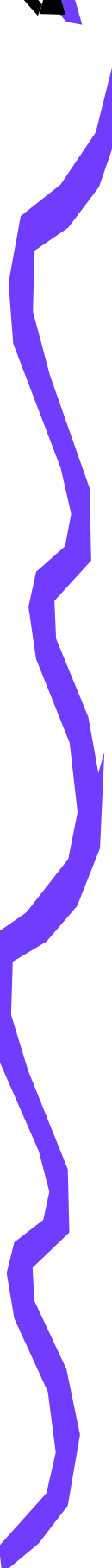
$$\Delta Y = -\Delta T(MPC) \left( \frac{1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

Put the MPC inside parenthesis:

$$\Delta Y = \Delta T(MPC) \left( \frac{-1}{1-MPC} \right)$$

To calculate the change in **Equilibrium GDP** caused by a change in taxes ( $\Delta T$ ) use the **Tax Multiplier**:

$$\Delta Y = \Delta T \left[ \frac{-MPC}{1-MPC} \right] \text{Tax Multiplier}$$



# Fiscal Policy Multipliers