

Quantity
of Bonds

Supply of Bonds



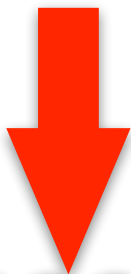
Bond Price



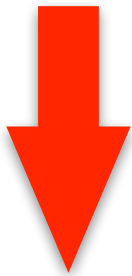
The effect of a **purchase** of bonds by the Fed
on the Bond Market

Fed **buys**

Bonds



Reduces the
amount of bonds
available for sale in
the Open Market



The Supply of
bonds **decrease**



A leftward shift in the Supply of bonds

Assume the Bond Market
starts at equilibrium



P_e ————— ●

Q_0^b

S₁

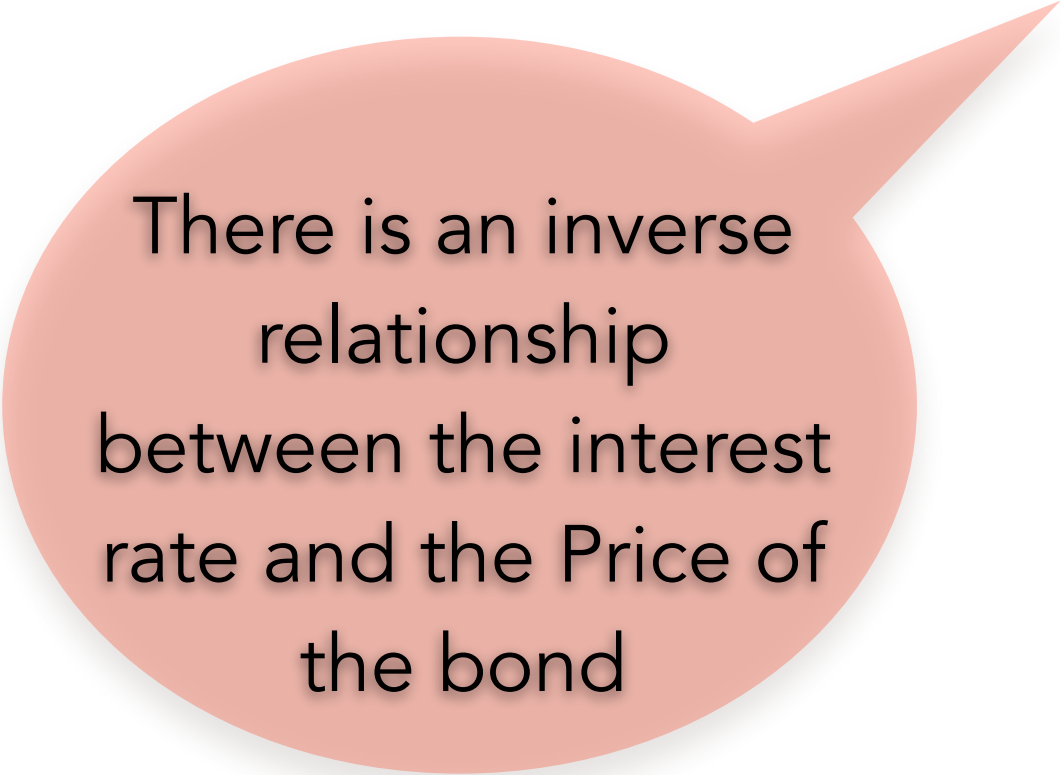


P_0

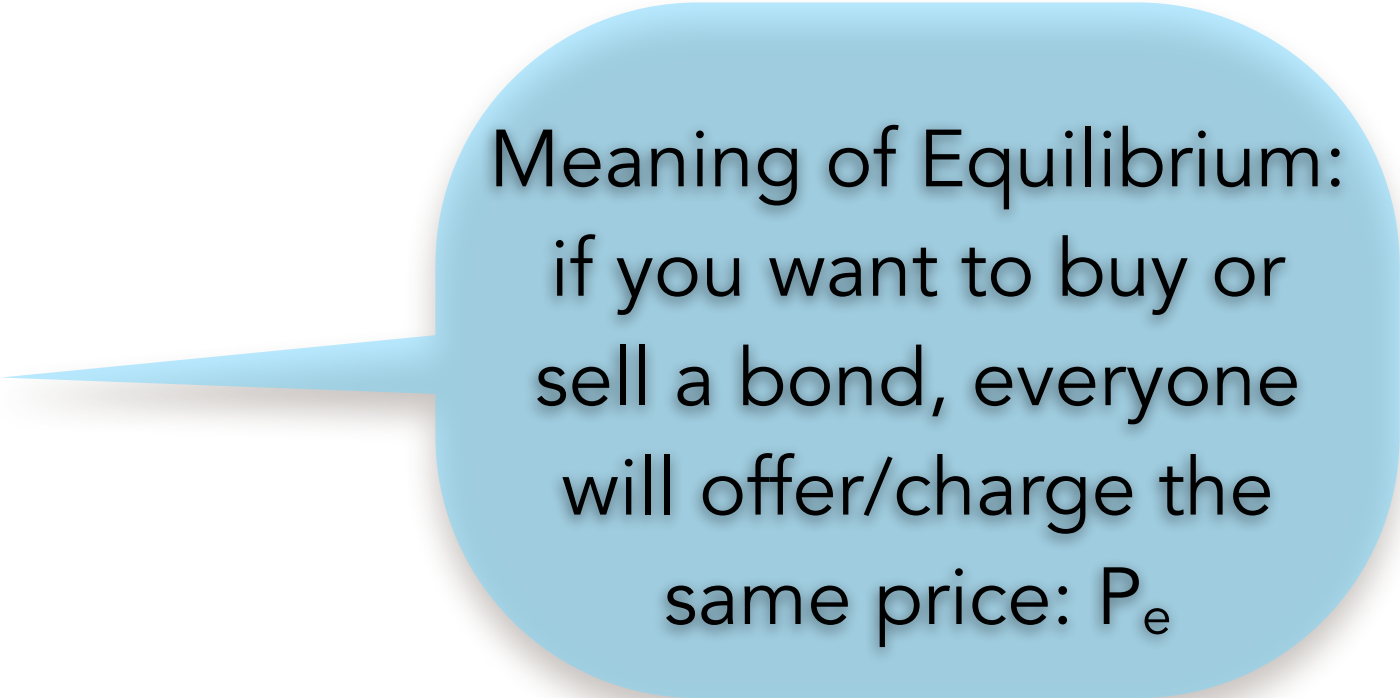
Q_0^b

The bond price rise to
a new equilibrium



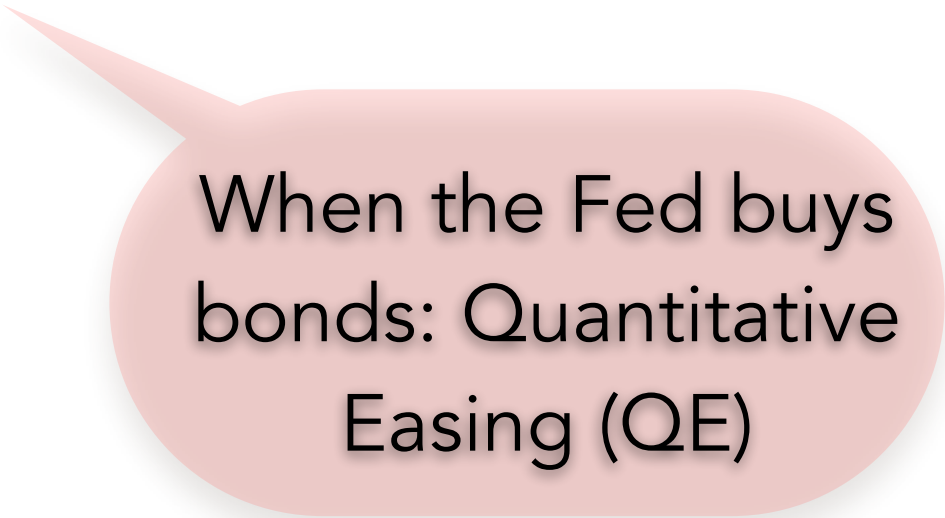


There is an inverse
relationship
between the interest
rate and the Price of
the bond



Meaning of Equilibrium:
if you want to buy or
sell a bond, everyone
will offer/charge the
same price: P_e

So

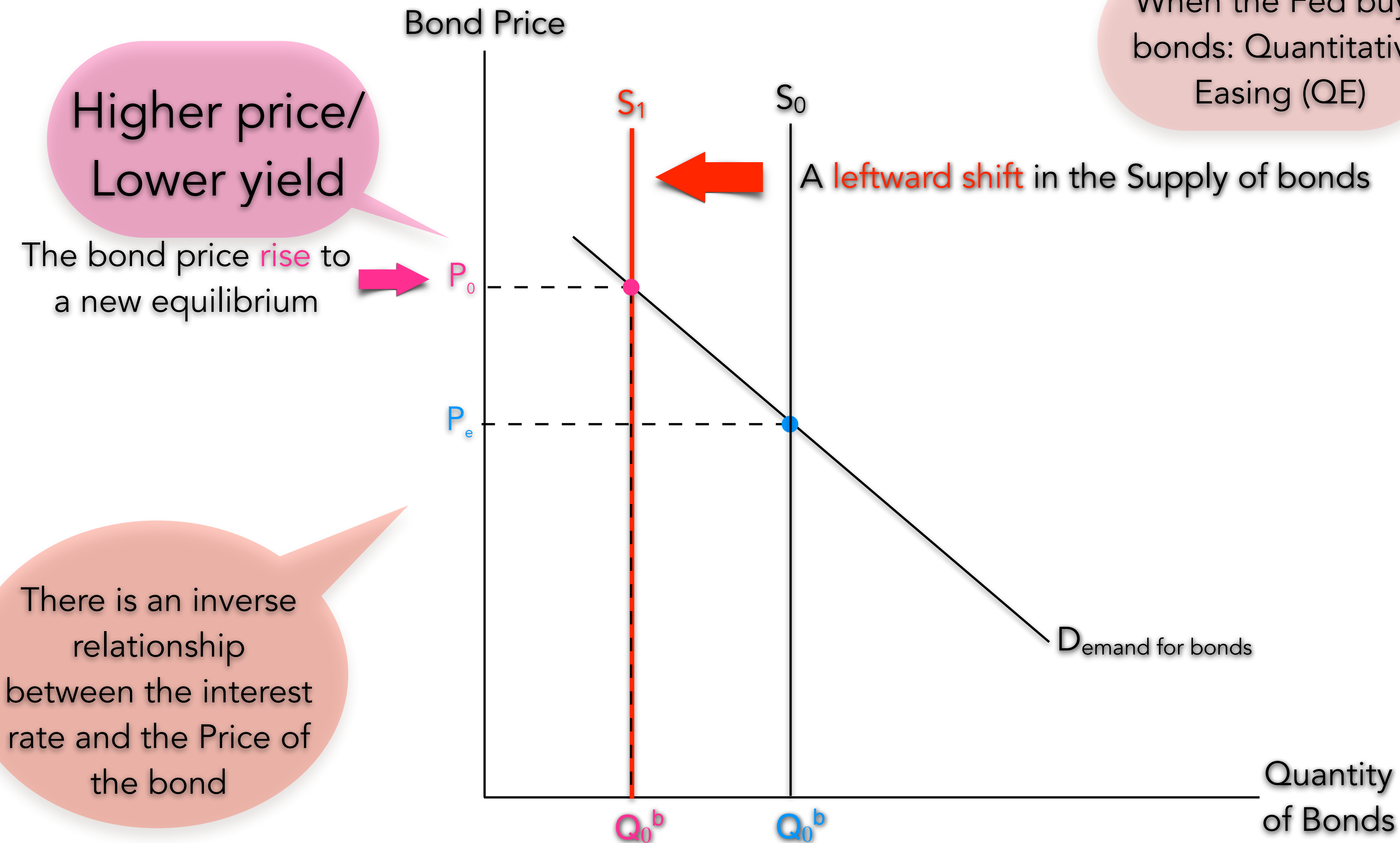


When the Fed buys
bonds: Quantitative
Easing (QE)

A pink speech bubble with a tail pointing towards the bottom right corner. Inside the bubble, the text "Higher price/ Lower yield" is written in black.

Higher price/
Lower yield

The effect of a **purchase** of bonds by the Fed on the Bond Market



Fed **buys** Bonds

↓

Reduces the amount of bonds available for sale in the Open Market

↓

The Supply of bonds **decrease**