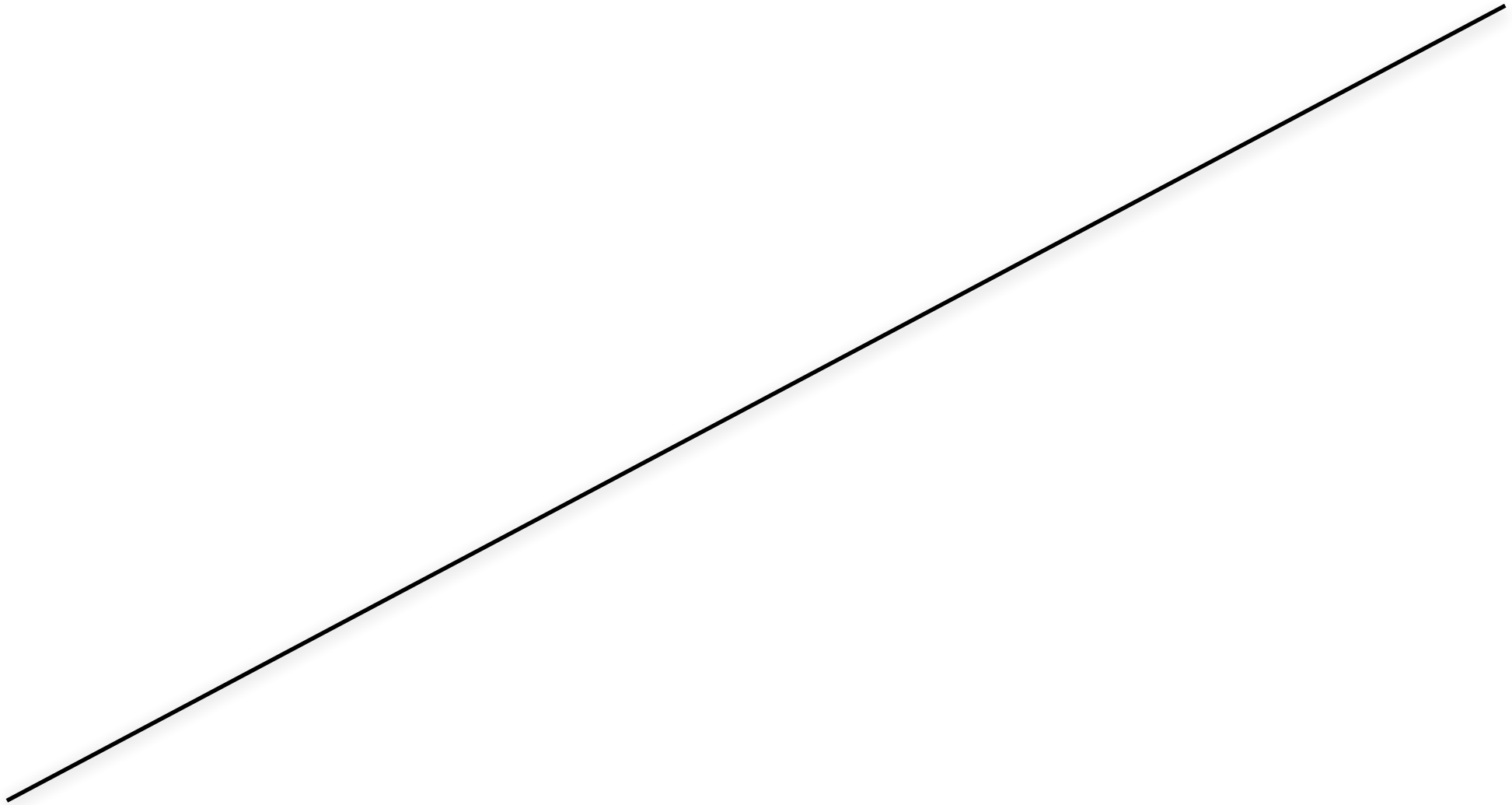






**D**

S





600

Ceiling: 2,200





A large pink right-angled triangle is positioned in the bottom-left corner of the slide. The text 'CS at Equilibrium' is written in black inside the triangle.

CS at  
Equilibrium

CS after  
ceiling

1. **Introduction**

2. **Background**

3. **Methodology**

4. **Results**

5. **Discussion**

6. **Conclusion**

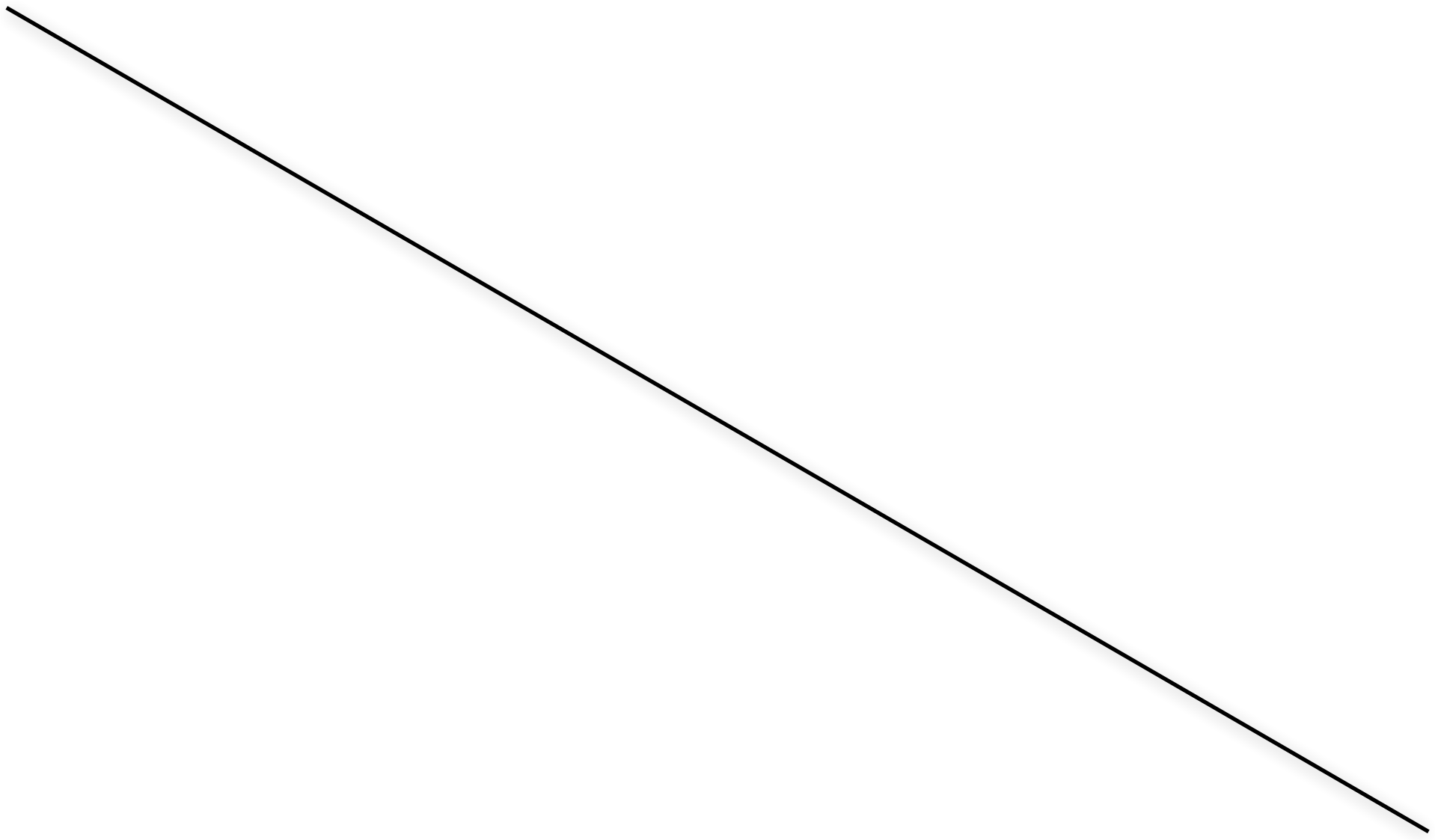
7. **References**

8. **Appendix**

9. **Index**

$$Q^s=300$$

CS lost



CS

gained

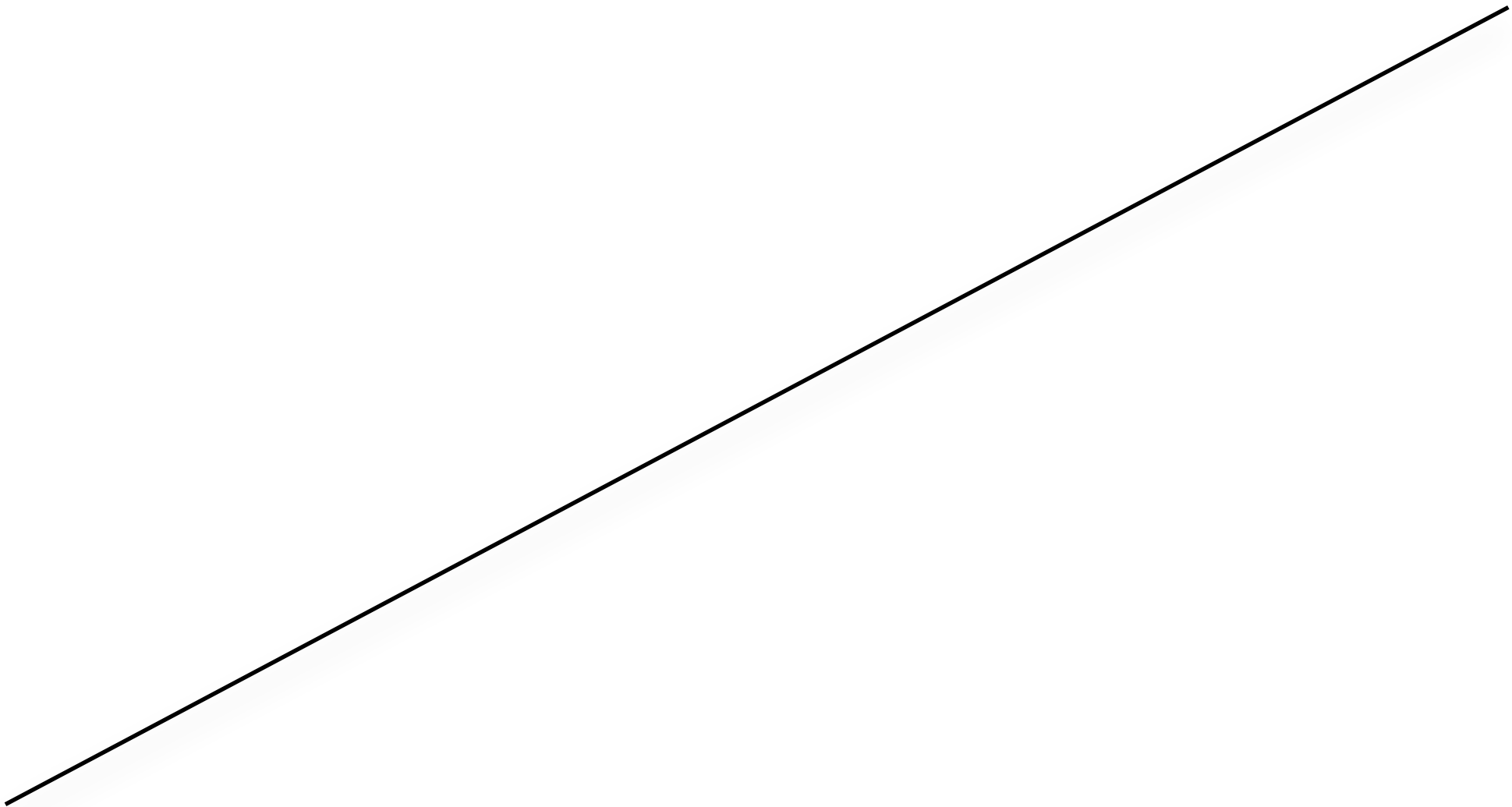


3,9000



**D**

S





600

3,9000



2,200



PS at

Equilibrium

1

2

3

4

5

6

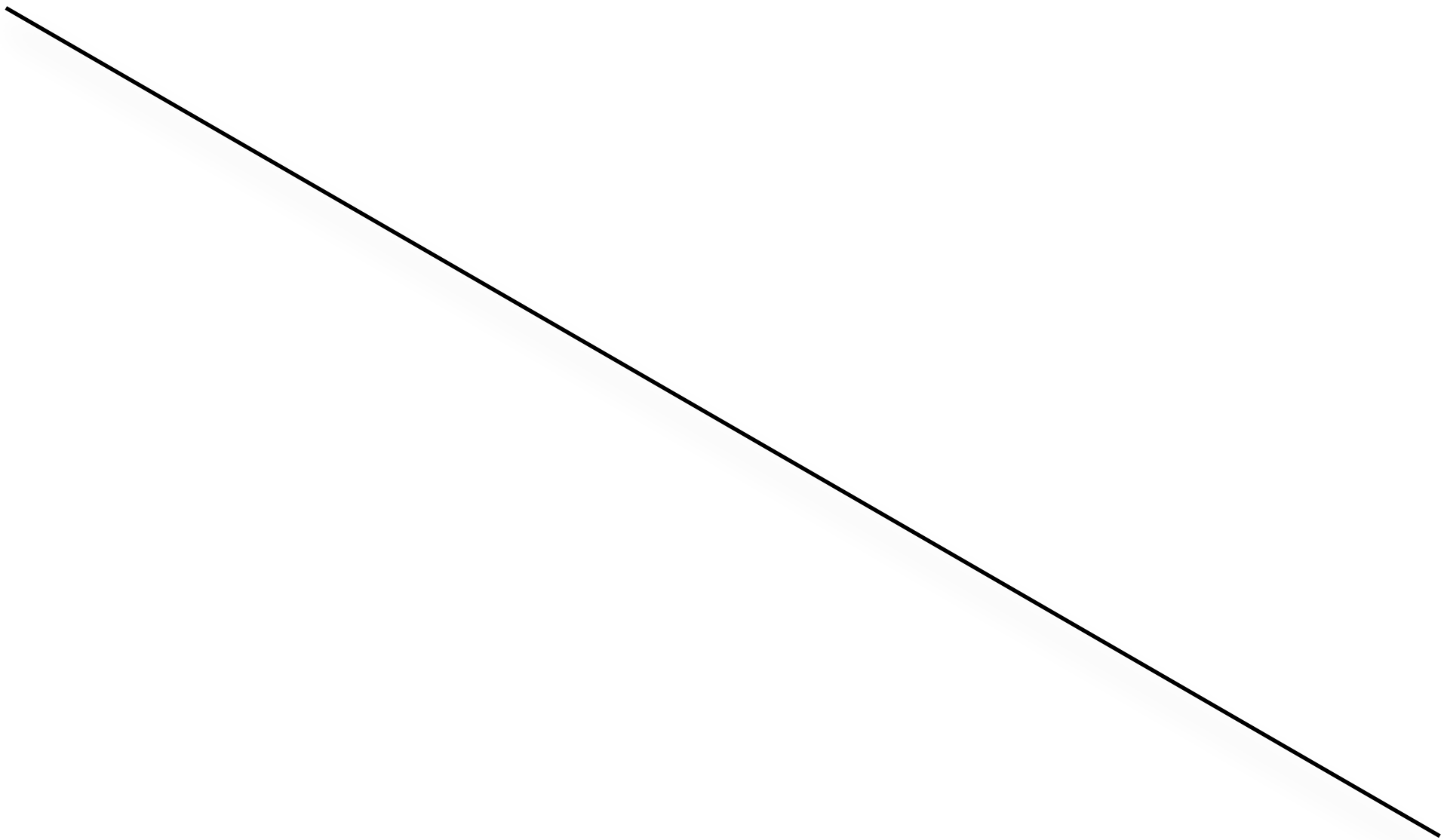
7



$$Q^s=300$$

A white pennant-shaped graphic with a gray drop shadow. The text "PS lost" is written in a black, sans-serif font inside the white area.

PS lost



PS lost





PS after  
ceiling

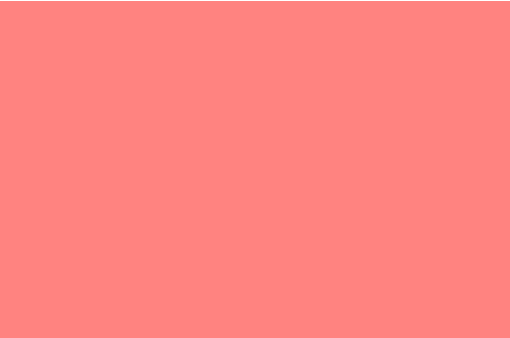






PS lost











Lost PS









CS

gained





# Subsidy

Tax

# Effect of ceiling on Consumers

Effect of ceiling on Producers

Ceiling results in taking PS from producers (a tax)  
and giving it to consumers (a subsidy)

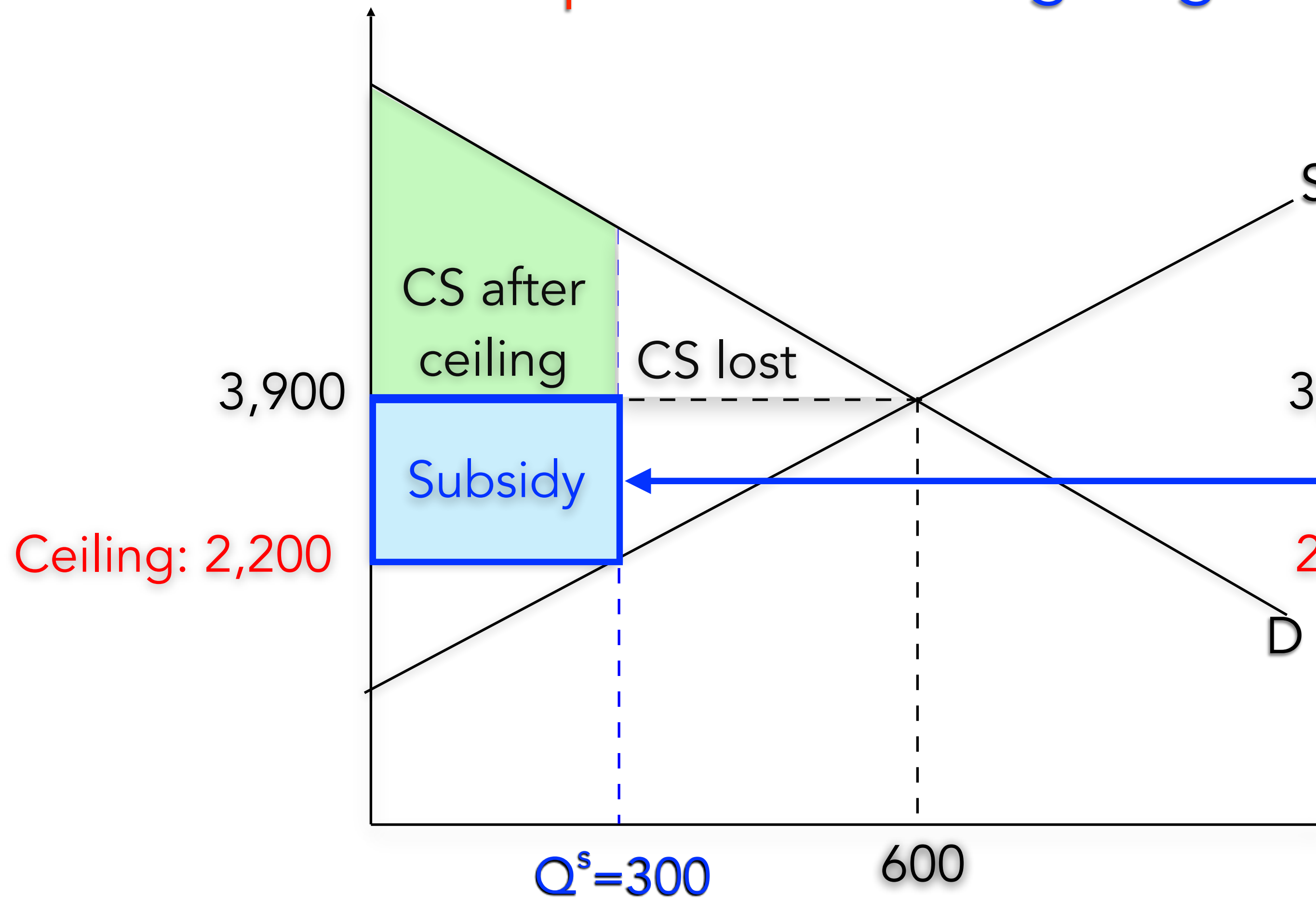




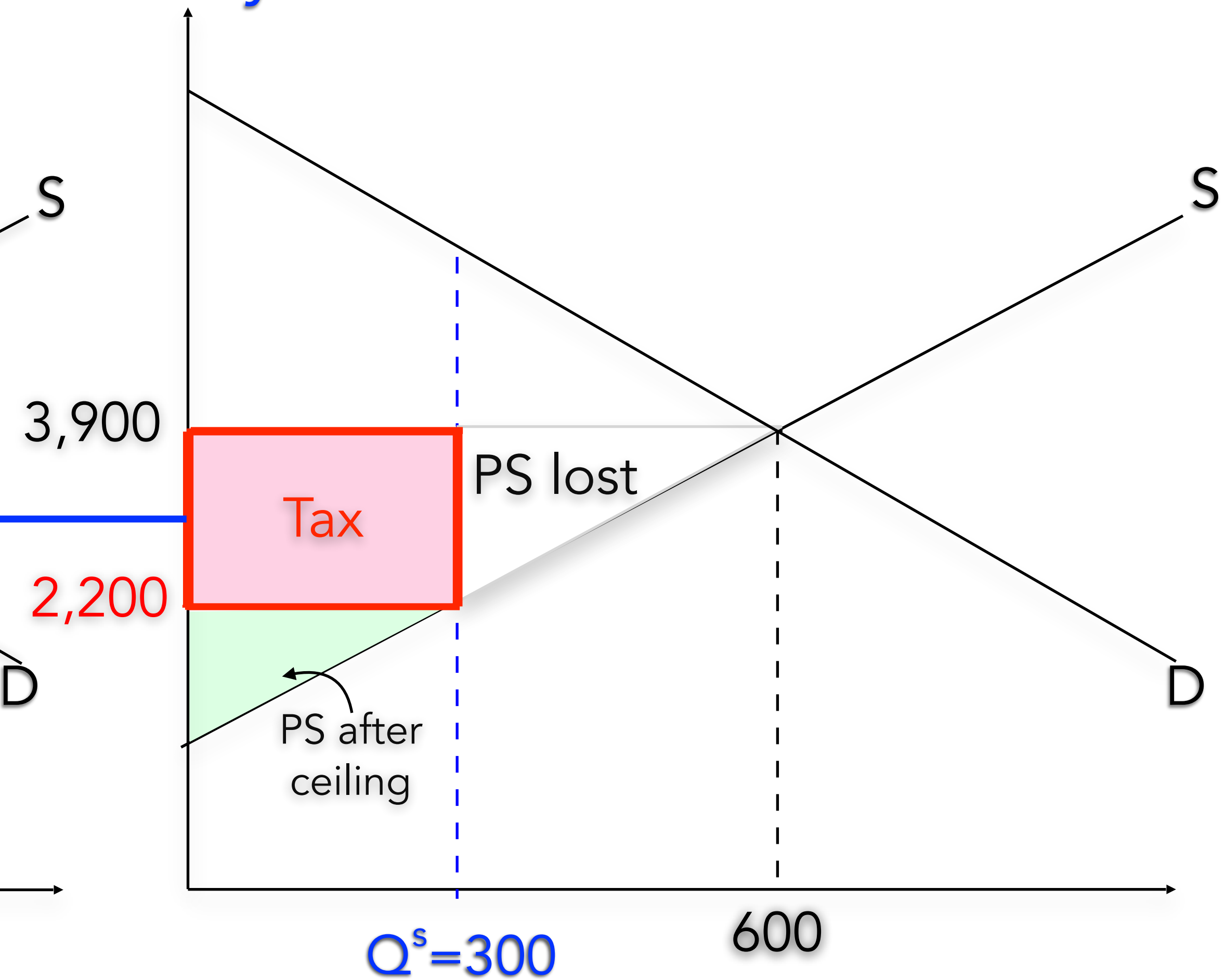
Ceiling has the same effect as imposing a tax on producers and giving a subsidy to consumers



Ceiling has the same effect as imposing a tax on producers and giving a subsidy to consumers



Effect of ceiling on Consumers



Effect of ceiling on Producers

Ceiling has the same effect of imposing a tax on producers and a subsidy to consumers

