



D

S



600

Ceiling: 2,200



A large pink triangle pointing to the right, with its hypotenuse forming a diagonal line from the top-left to the bottom-right. The text is positioned within the lower-left portion of this triangle.

CS at
Equilibrium

CS after
ceiling

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

1000

$$Q^s = 300$$



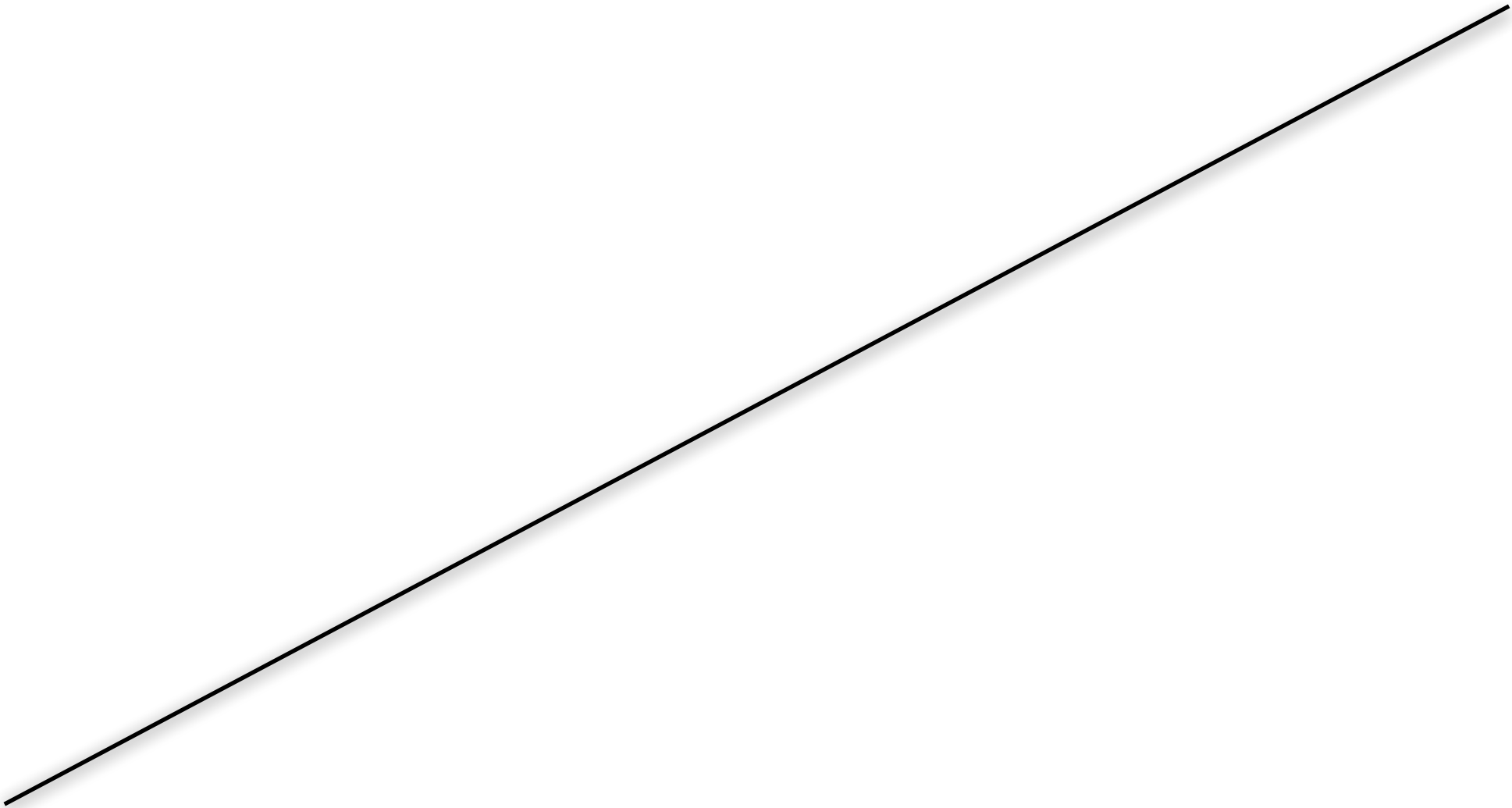
CS lost

3,9000



D

S





600

3,9000

2,200

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

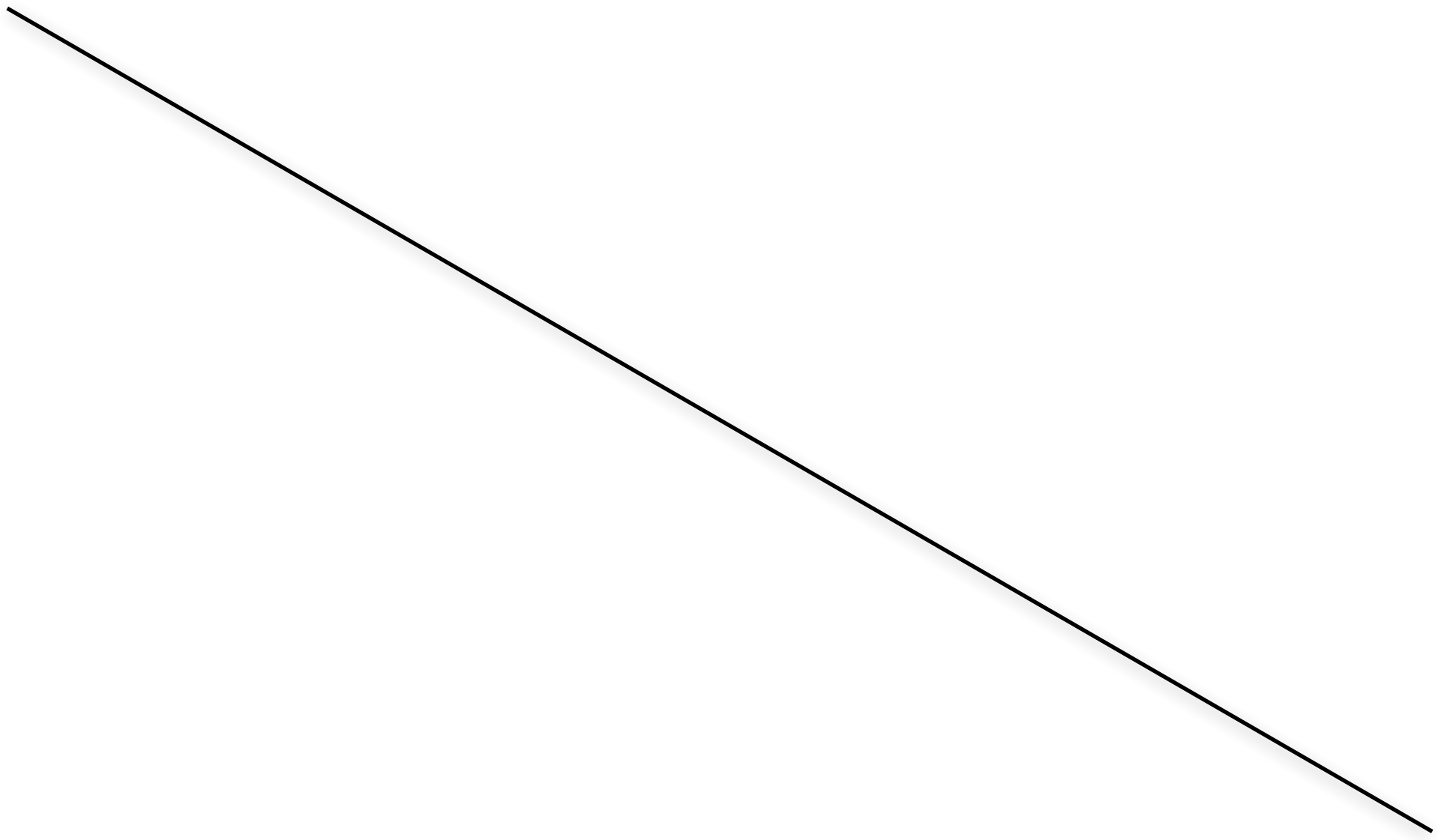
PS at

Equilibrium



$$Q^s = 300$$

PS lost





PS after
ceiling



Consumers

Producers



PS lost

PS after
ceiling

A large red triangle pointing to the right, serving as a background for the text.

Welfare
Loss

The imposition of a Ceiling (for example rent control)

Results in a **net loss of surplus** to society as a whole:
everyone losses

Society had a whole pie to
share between producers
and consumers

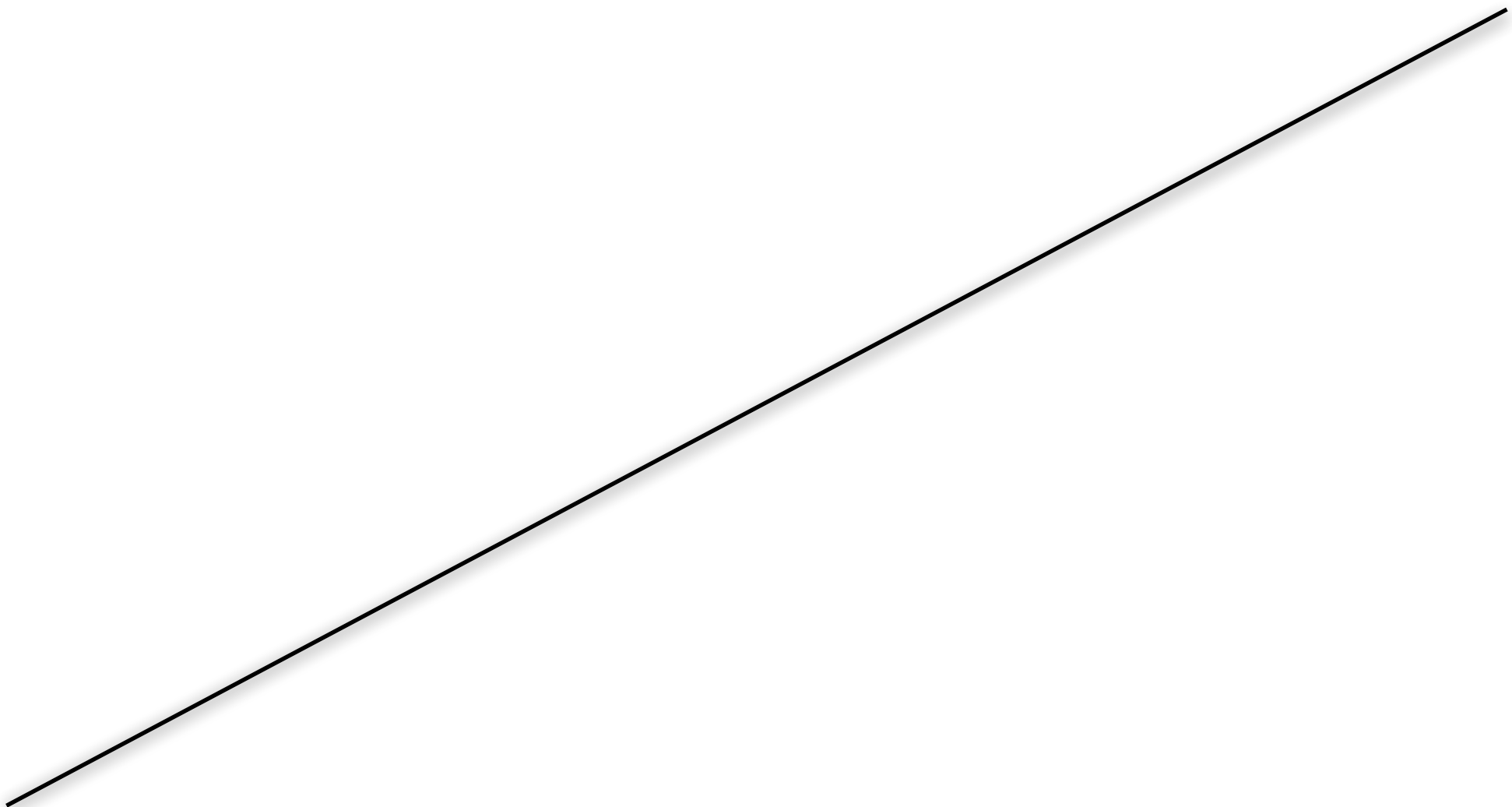
After the ceiling society has
a smaller pie to share
between producers and
consumers

A large, solid pink arrow pointing to the right, which serves as the background for the text.

Society's
Surplus



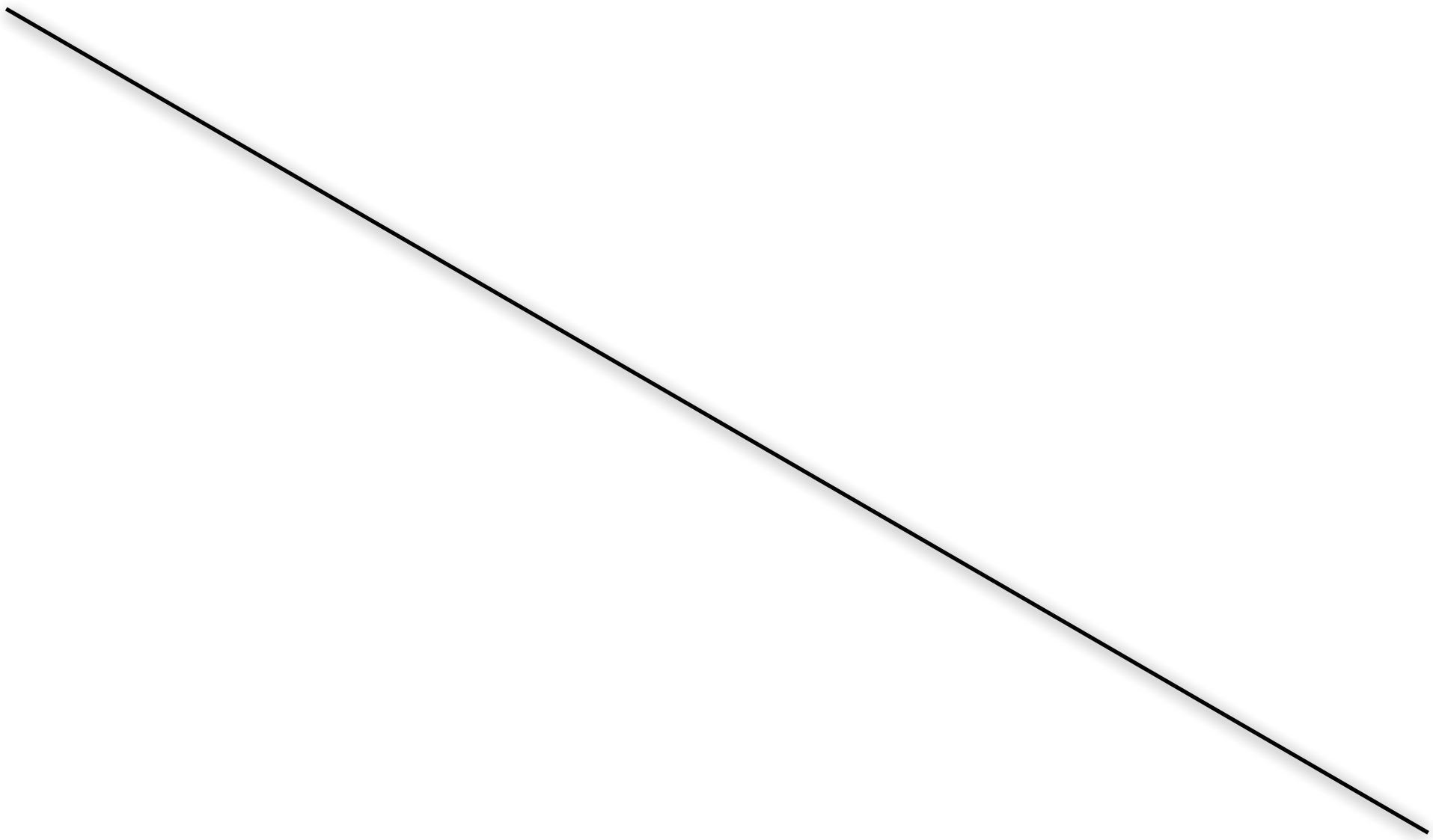
Society's
Surplus



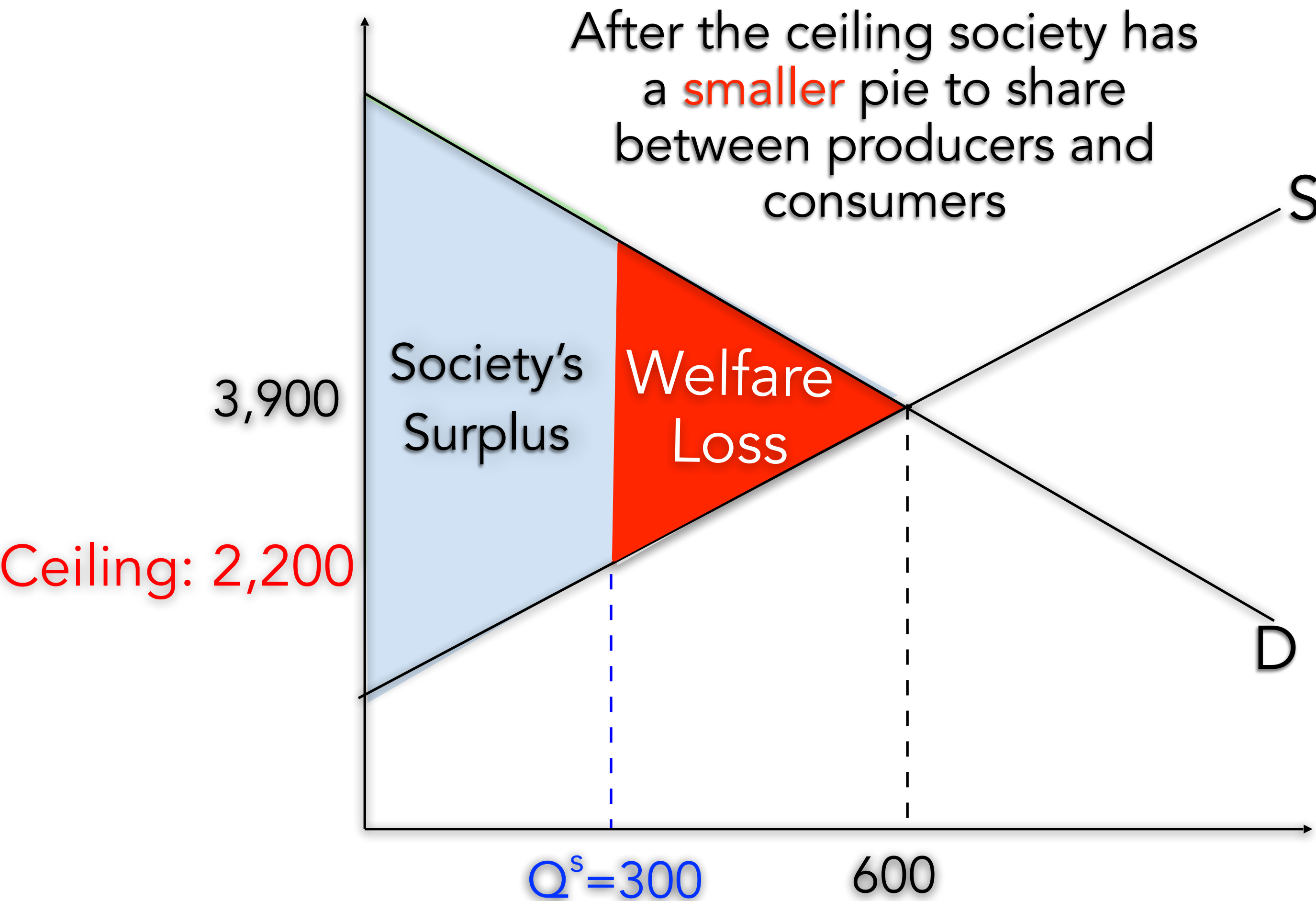


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Welfare
Loss



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