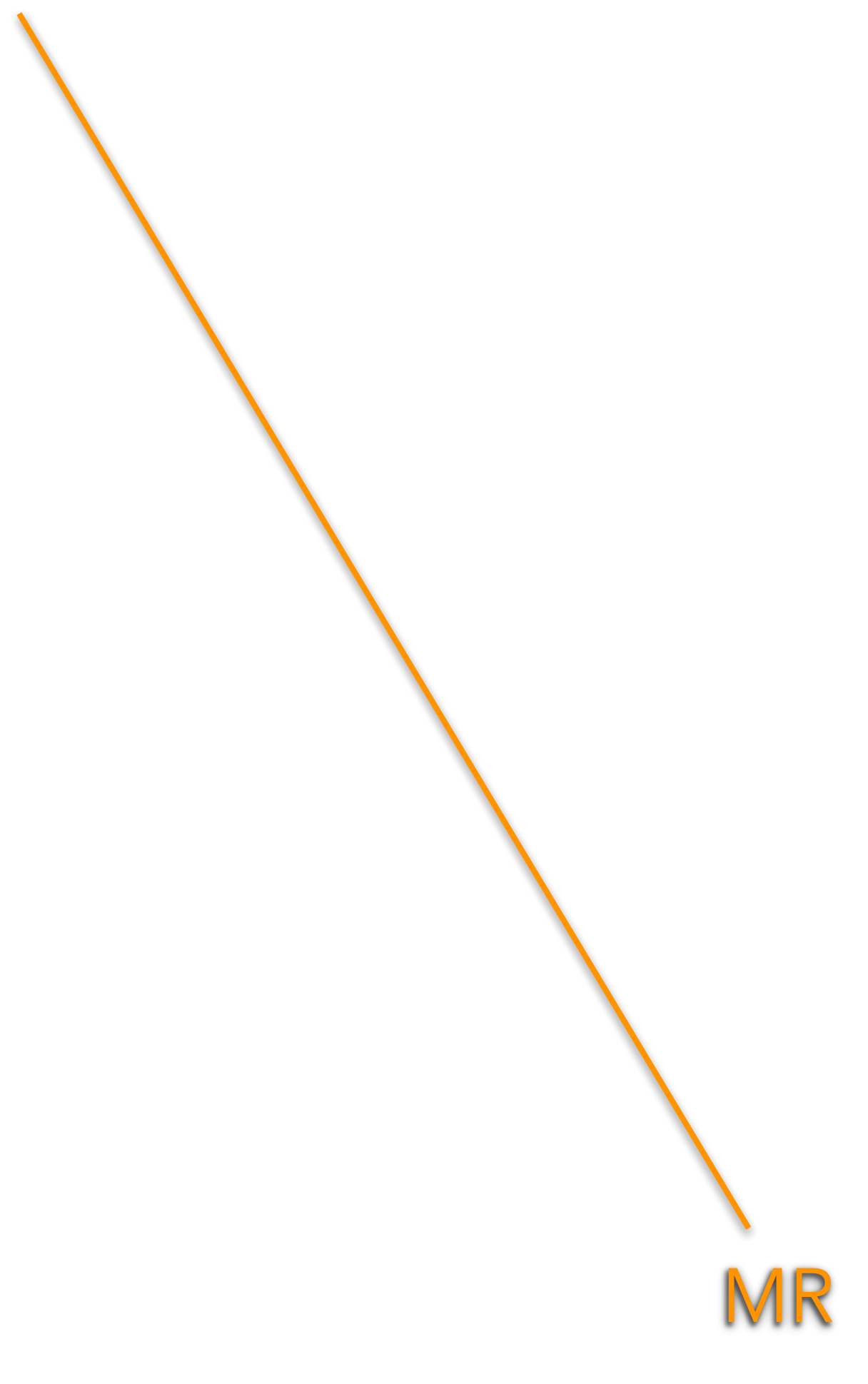
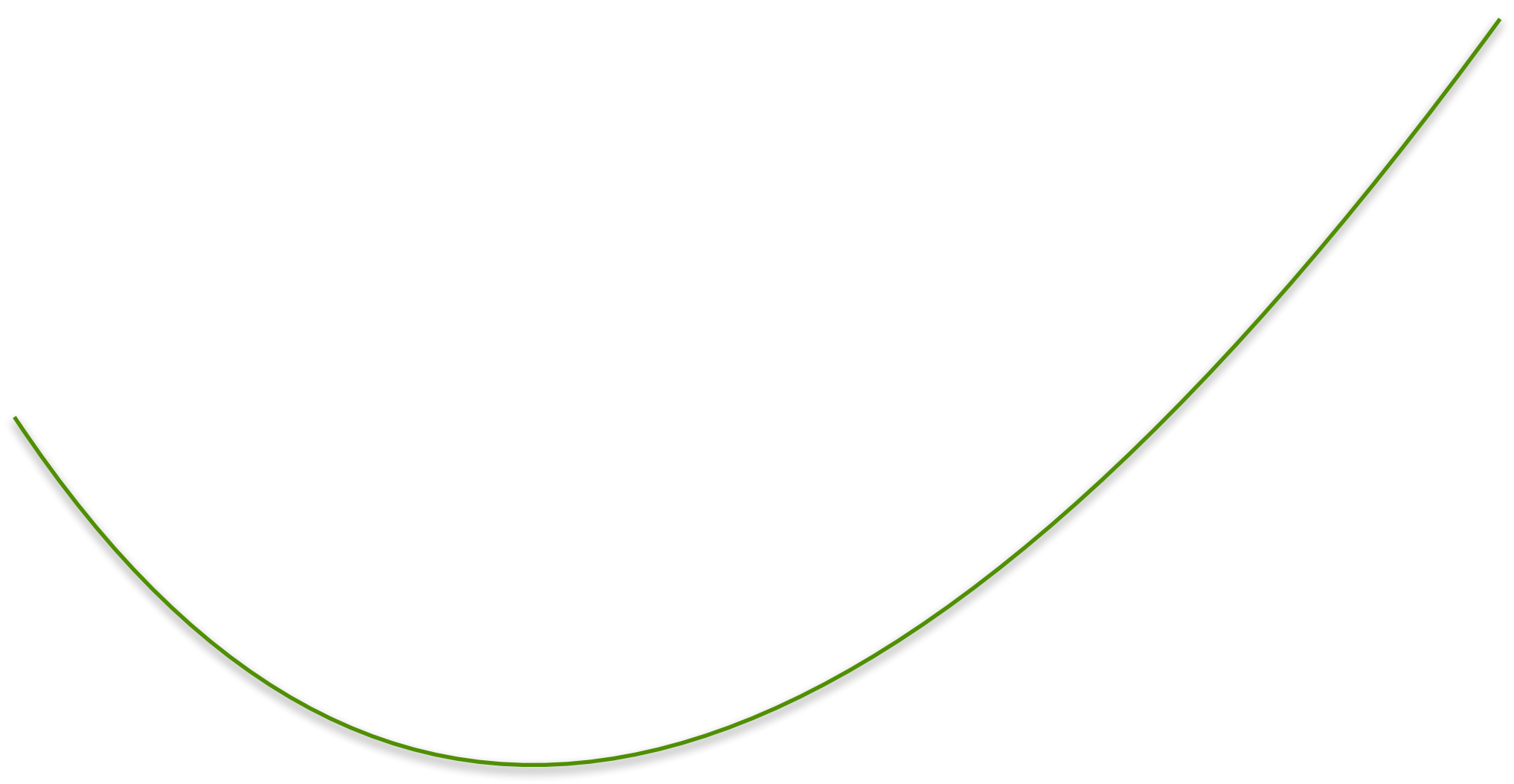


MC



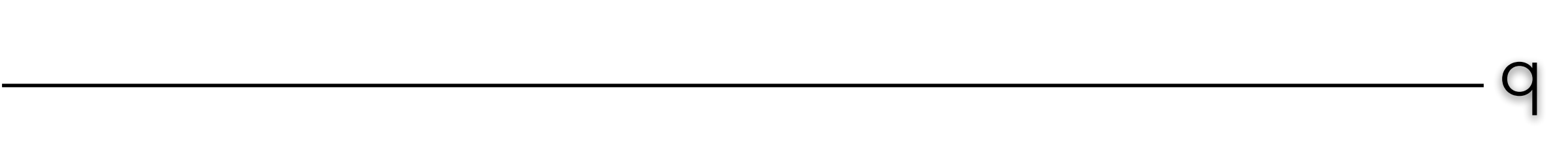
MR



MC



/P

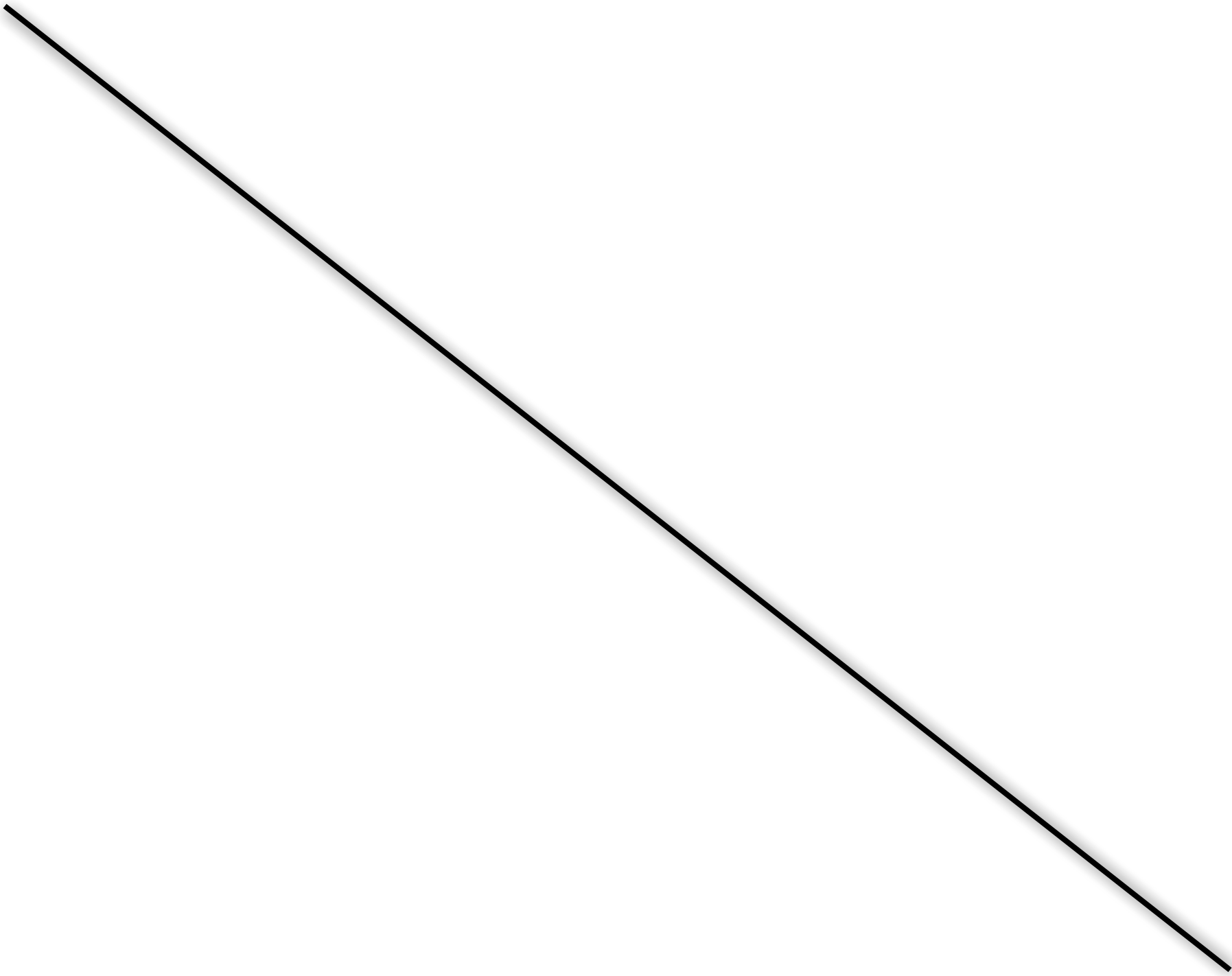


Total Profit is
maximum or
losses are
minimum
when
 $MC = MR$



90

To Maximize Profit, or
minimize the loss, the
Monopolist must
produce q_0



D

MC

=

MR



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Price







In order to sell q_0
units, the
monopolist must
charge this price





M



n



p







S



S



n



u







S

S

e

S



h



Y

W





h

a

V





e









h





n

d

u

S





Y



n



h

e





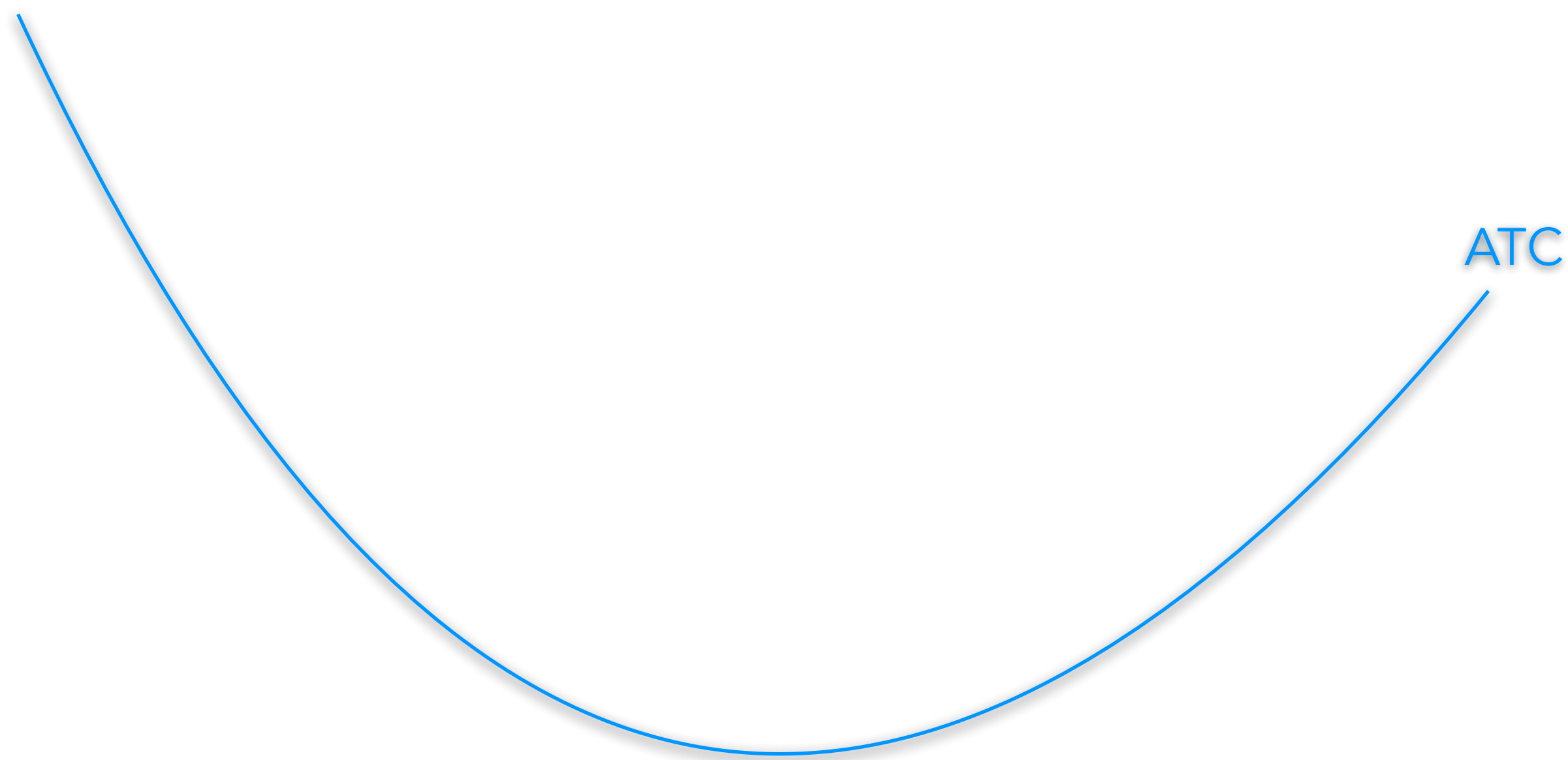
n

g



u

n





TC

TR

Loss



If costs are too high, Monopolists may incur losses

ATC



If Monopolists incur losses they will have to **exit** the industry in the long run

