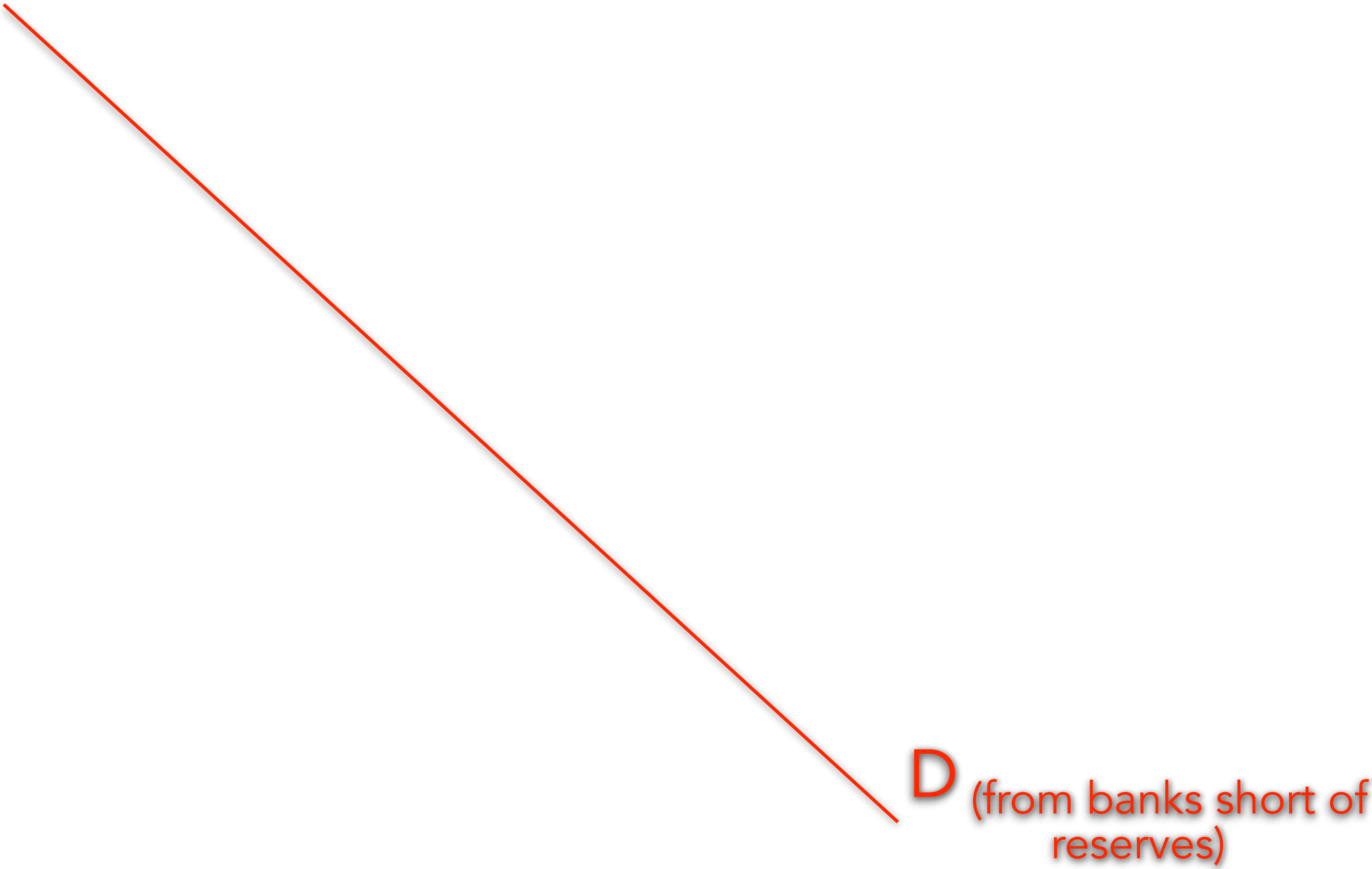
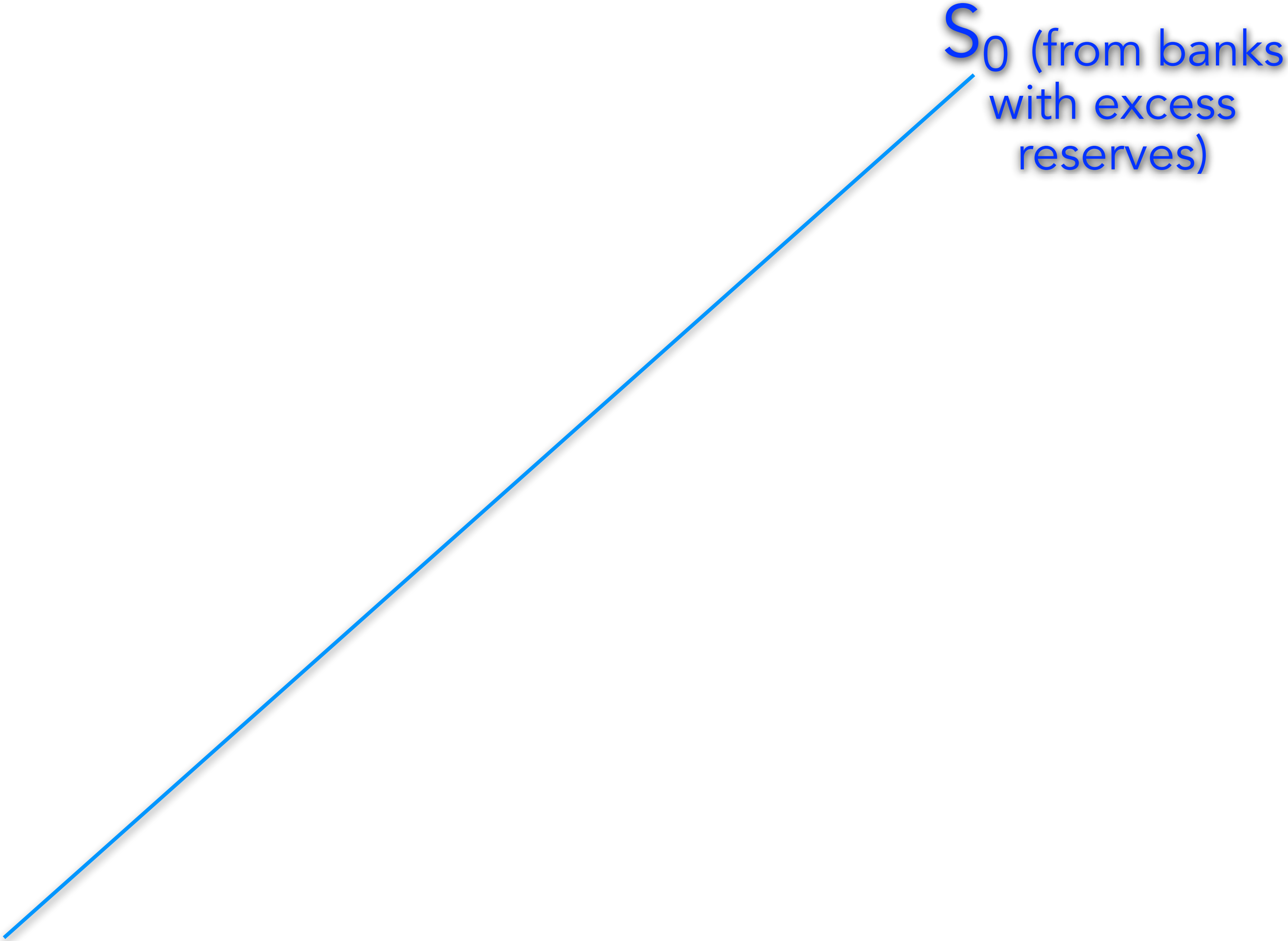

D
(from banks short of reserves)

Federal Funds


S0 (from banks
with excess
reserves)

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The effect of a purchase of bonds by the Fed on the Federal Funds Market

Fed buys Bonds:

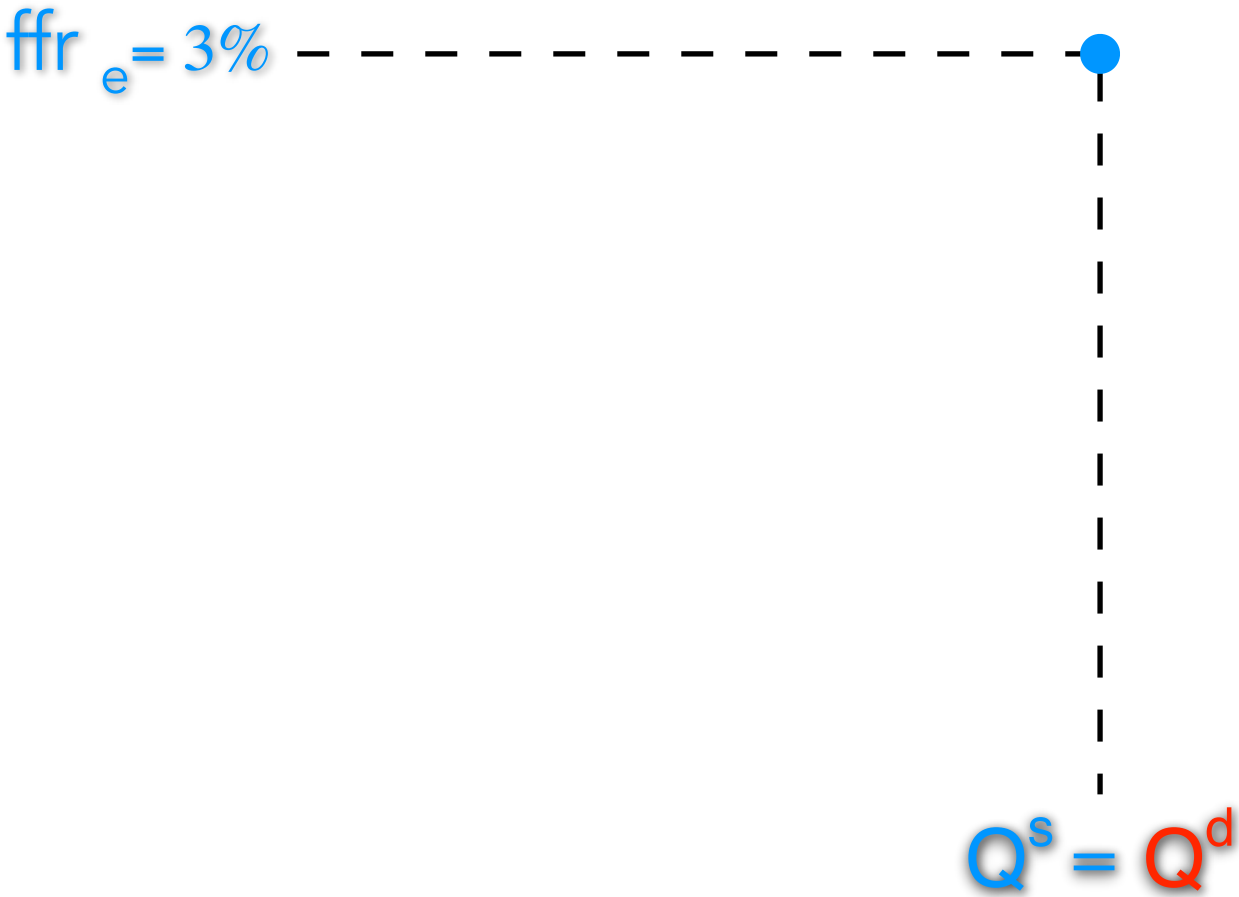
Reserves

A purchase of bonds by the Fed floods the banking system with additional reserves

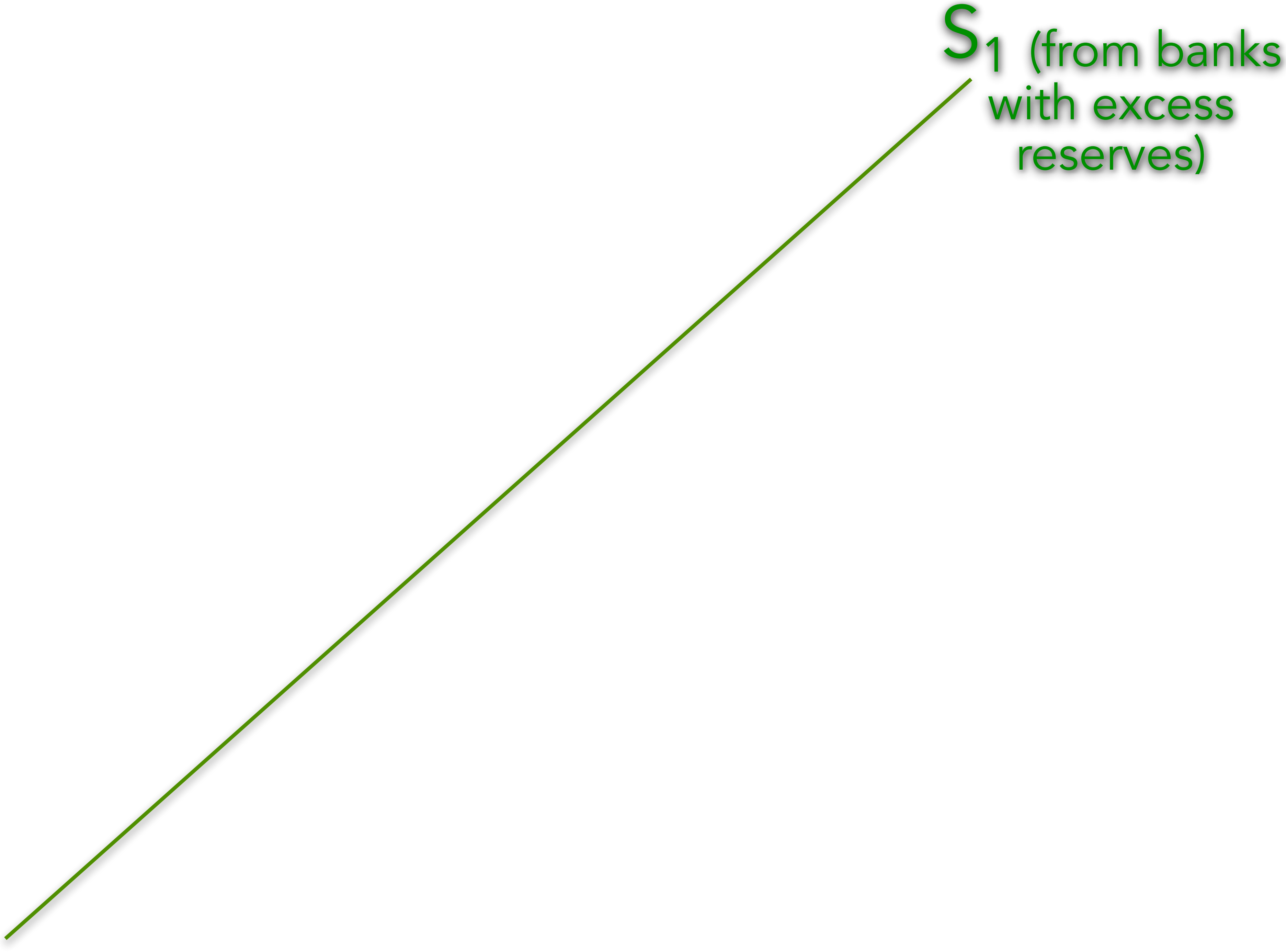
There will be more banks with excess Reserves

The **Supply** of funds in this market increase

A rightward shift in the Supply of funds


ffr $_e$ = 3%
$Q^s = Q^d$

Assume the market starts at equilibrium


S_1 (from banks with excess reserves)

$ffr_1 = 2\%$
$Q^s = Q^d$

The Fed Funds Rate drops

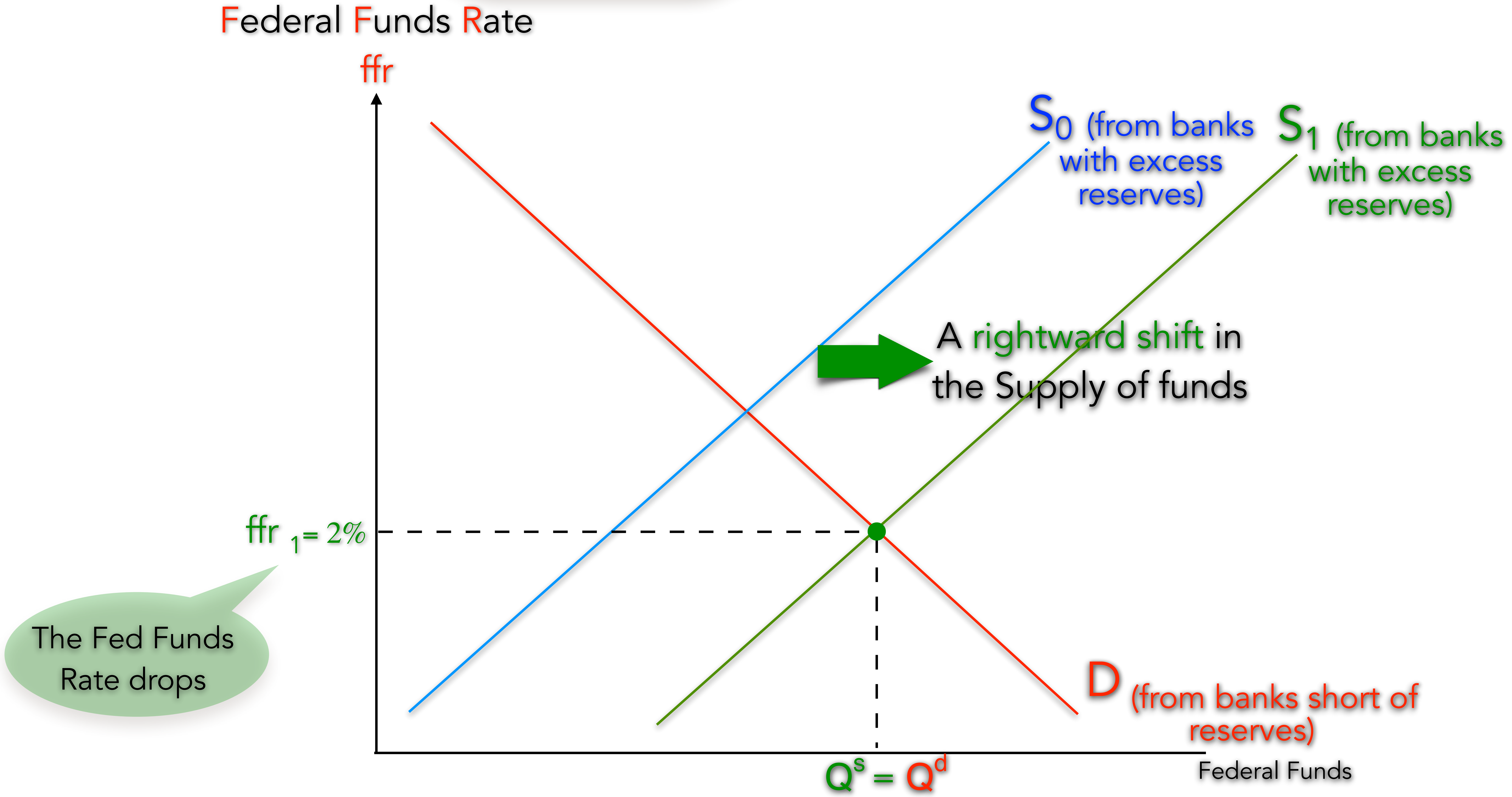
When the Fed buys bonds: Quantitative Easing (QE)

Federal Funds Rate

ffr

The effect of a purchase of bonds by the Fed on the Federal Funds Market

When the Fed buys bonds: Quantitative Easing (QE)



Fed buys Bonds: Reserves ↑

A purchase of bonds by the Fed floods the banking system with additional reserves

↓

There will be more banks with excess Reserves

↓

The **Supply** of funds in this market increase