



2

3

Consumption

$$C = 500 + 0.9Y$$

$$C = 100 + 0.9Y$$

MPC = 90%

MPC = 90%

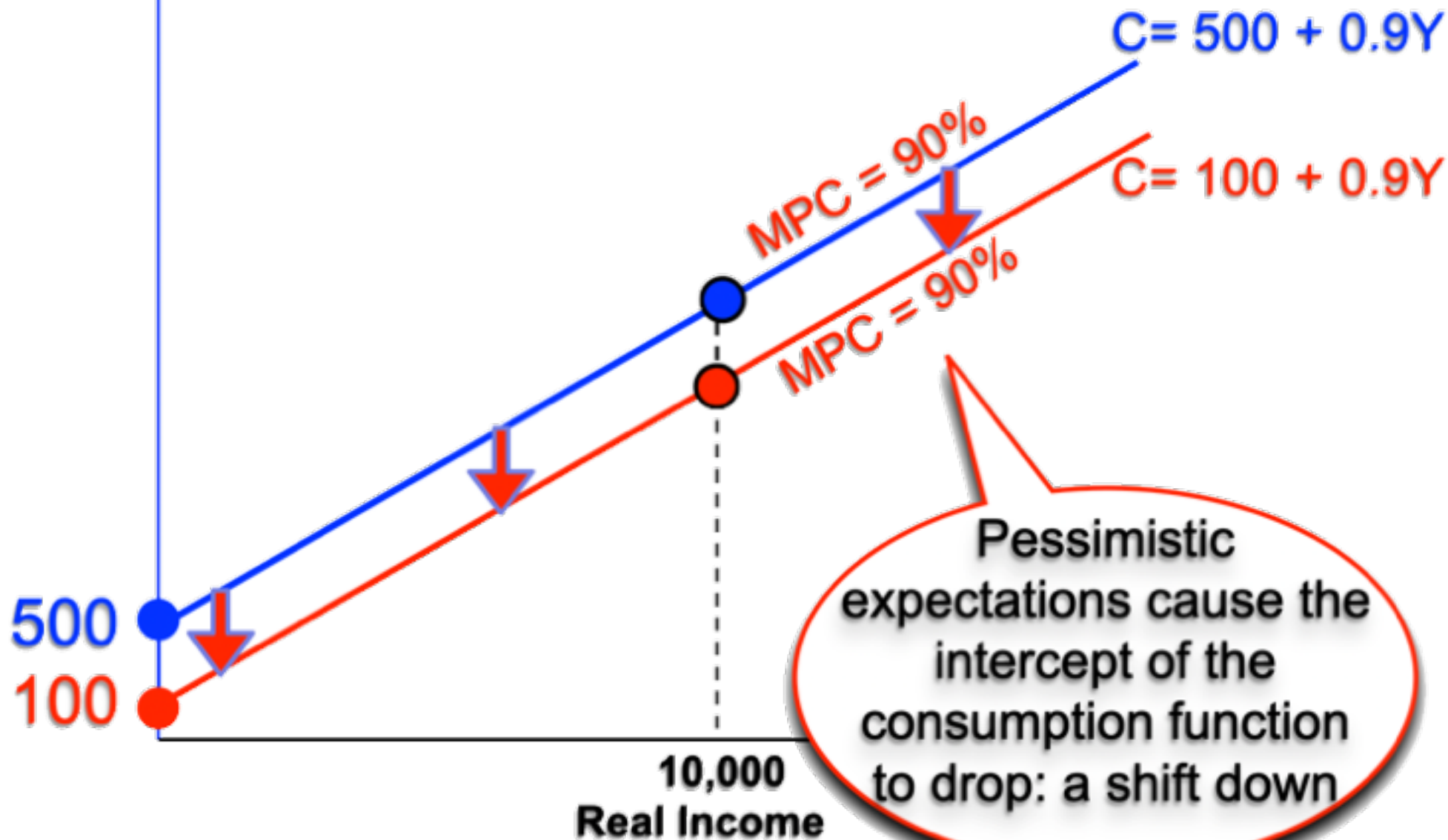
500

100

10,000

Real Income

Pessimistic expectations cause the intercept of the consumption function to drop: a shift down



Changes in the value of  
Wealth

# Changes in Expectations

**Consumption**

$$C = 500 + 0.9Y$$

$$C = 100 + 0.9Y$$

$MPC = 90\%$

$MPC = 90\%$

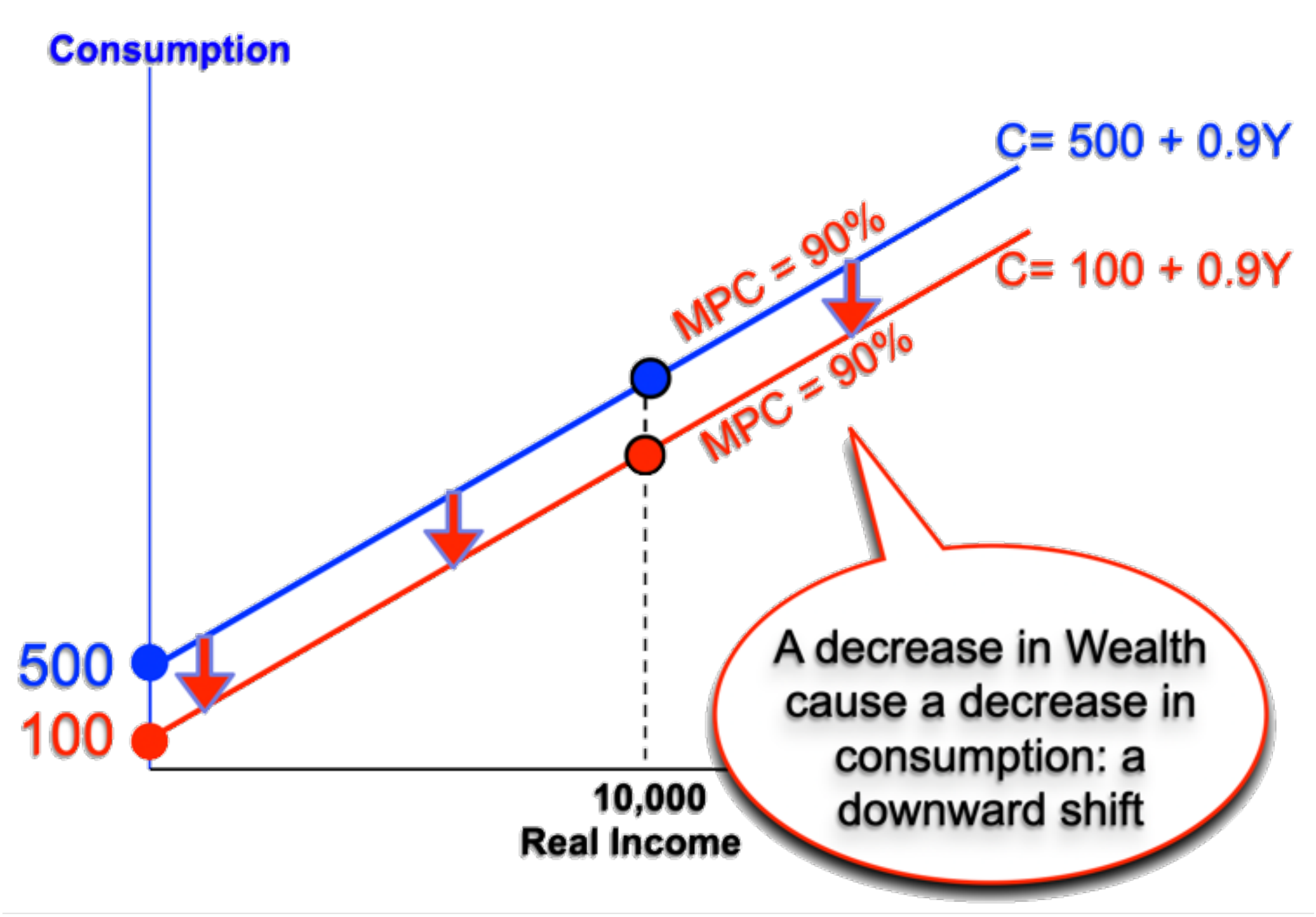
500

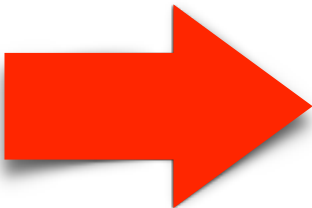
100

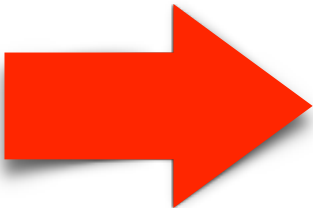
10,000

**Real Income**

A decrease in Wealth  
cause a decrease in  
consumption: a  
downward shift

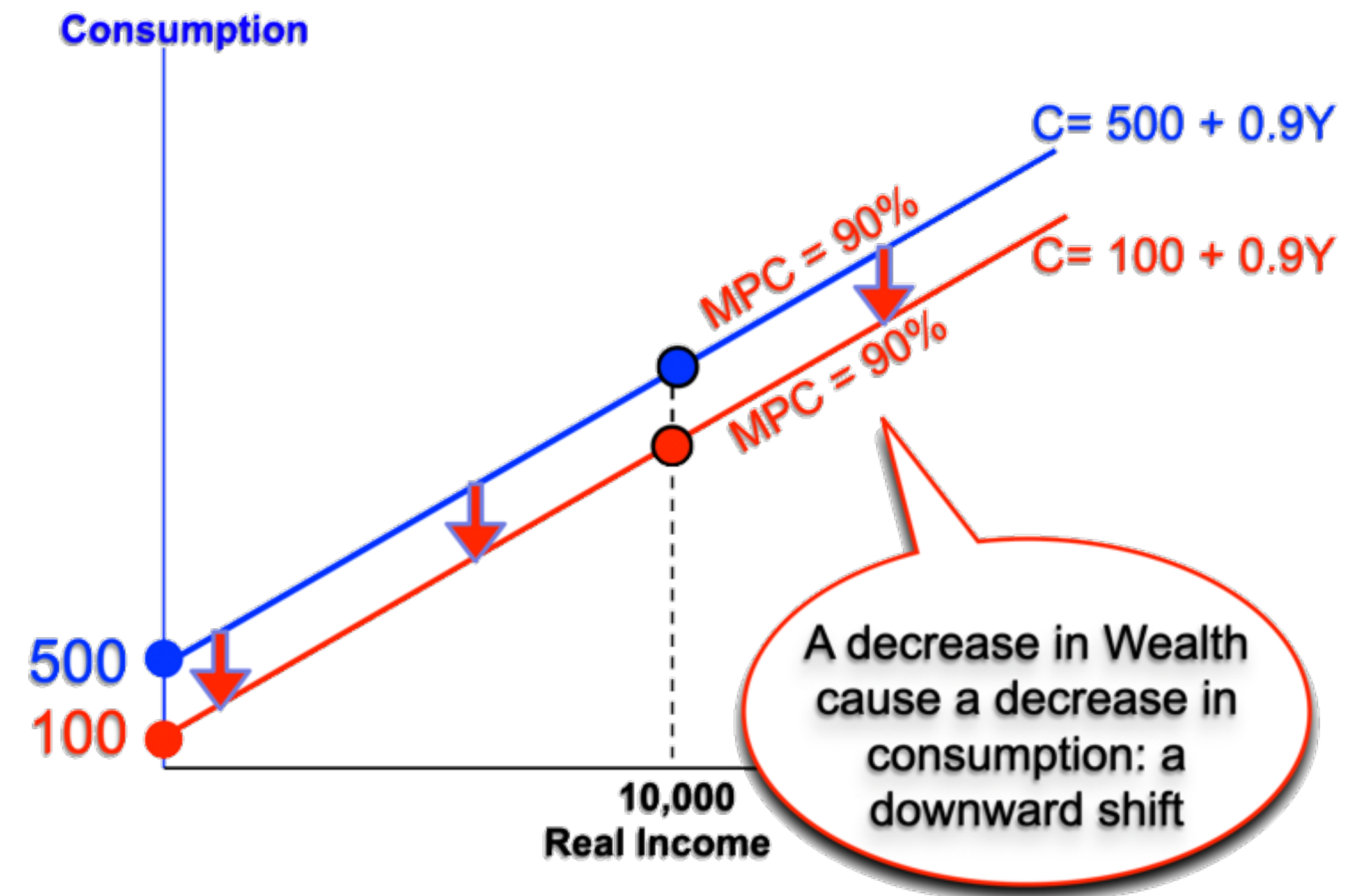
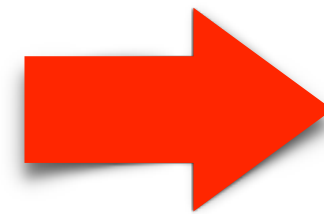




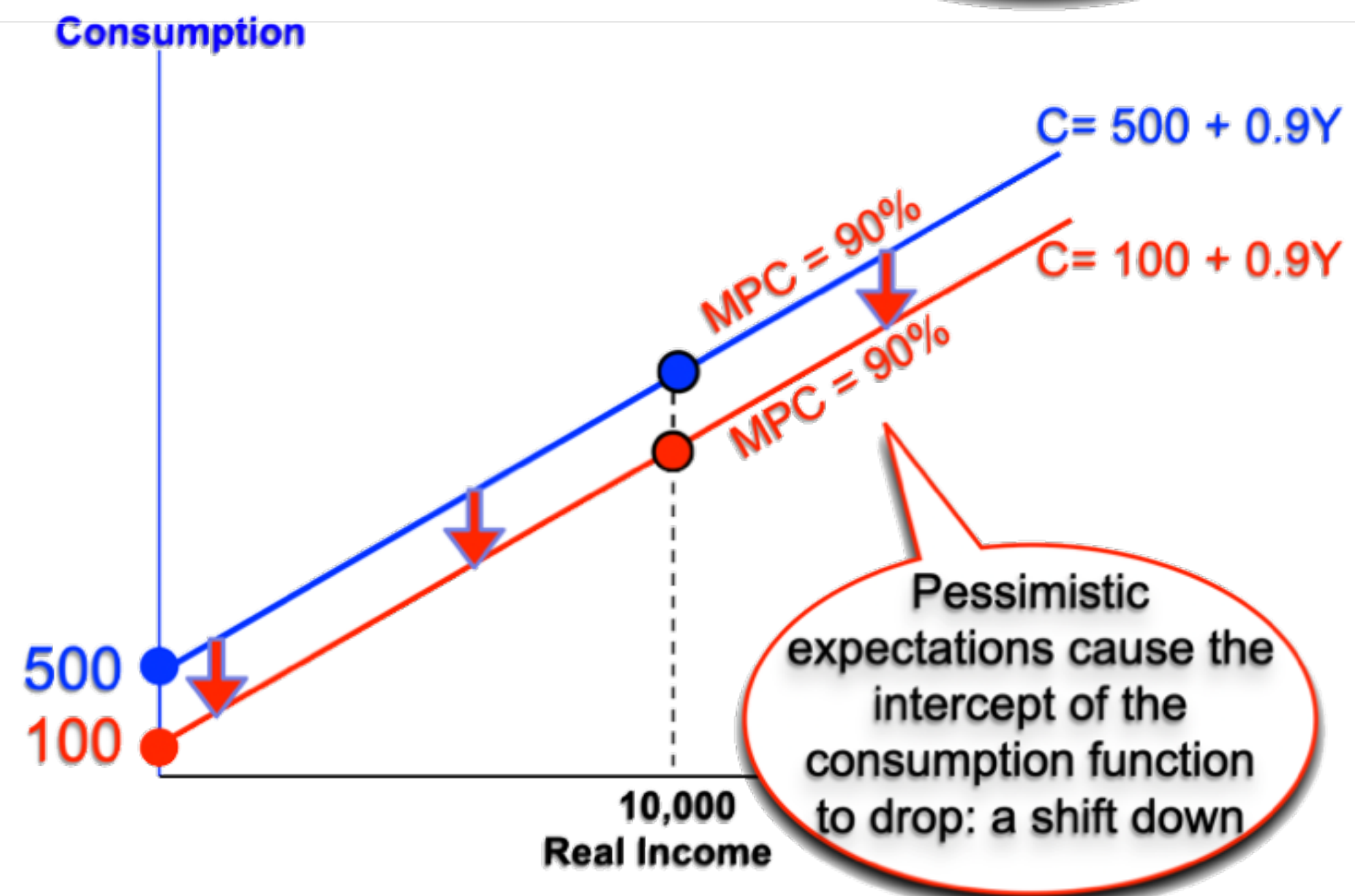
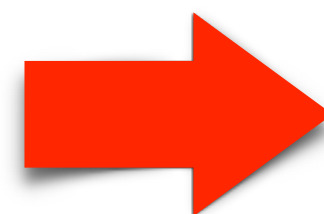




Changes in the value of  
Wealth



Changes in Expectations



In this exercise, you are given a set of observations collected on  
**consumption expenditures** for different income values

