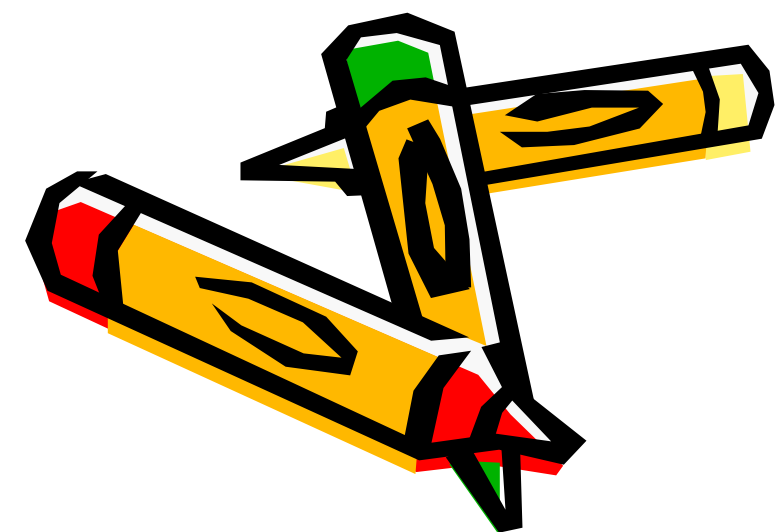
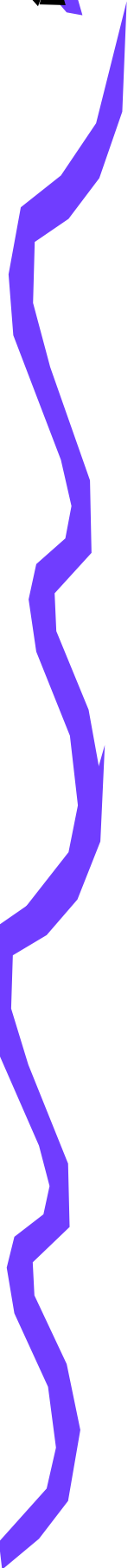


Taxes are of both types: taxes that change with income (like the income tax) and taxes that do not change with income (tolls)

Variable taxes $T = T + tY$

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Lump Sum taxes T