





**D**

S



600

Ceiling: 2,200





A large pink triangle pointing to the right, with its hypotenuse forming a diagonal line from the top-left to the bottom-right. The text is positioned within the lower-left portion of this triangle.

CS at  
Equilibrium

CS after  
ceiling

100

200

300

400

500

600

700

800

900

1000

$$Q^s = 300$$



CS lost

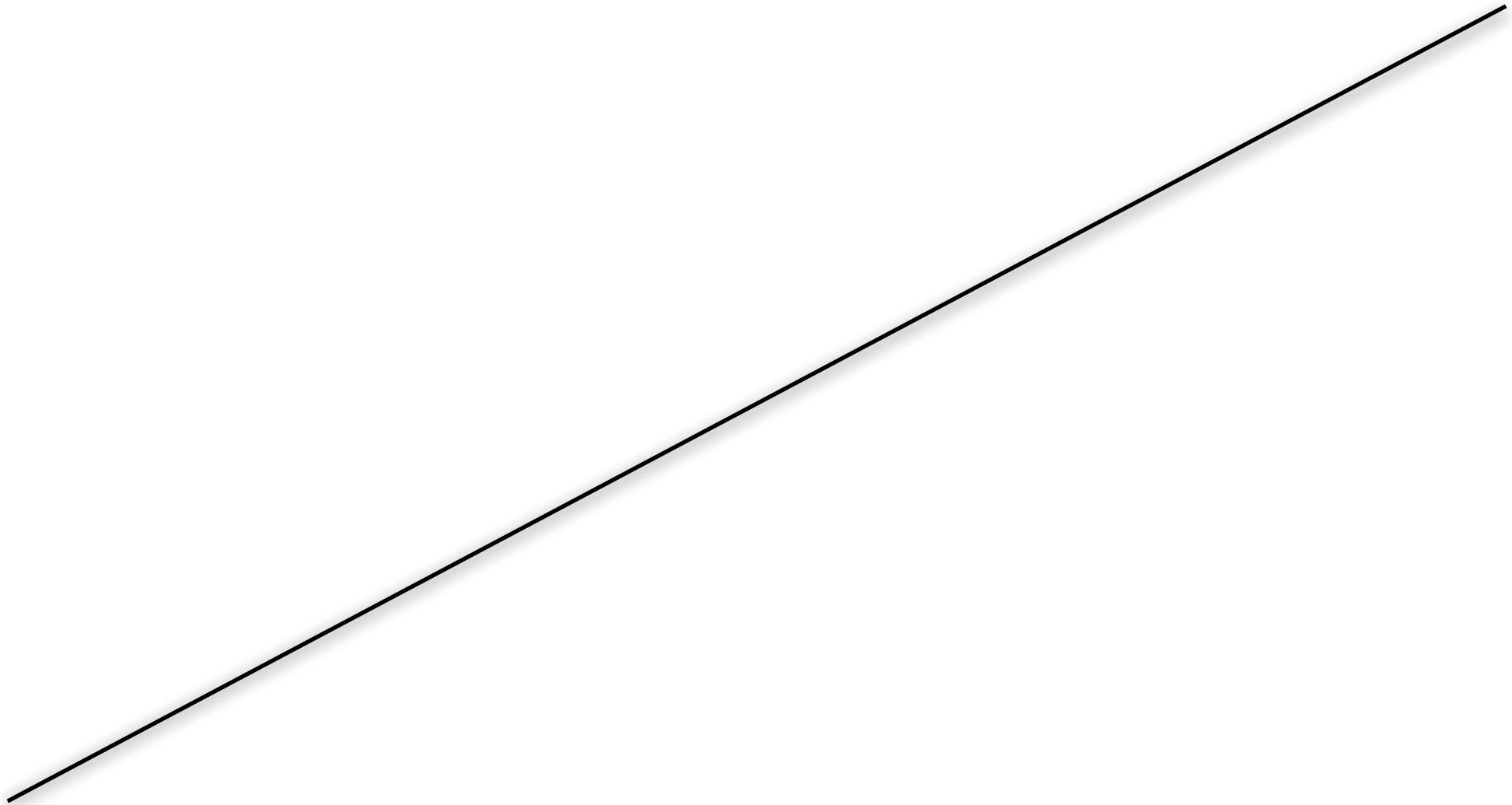
3,9000



**D**



S





600

3,9000

2,200

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

PS at

Equilibrium

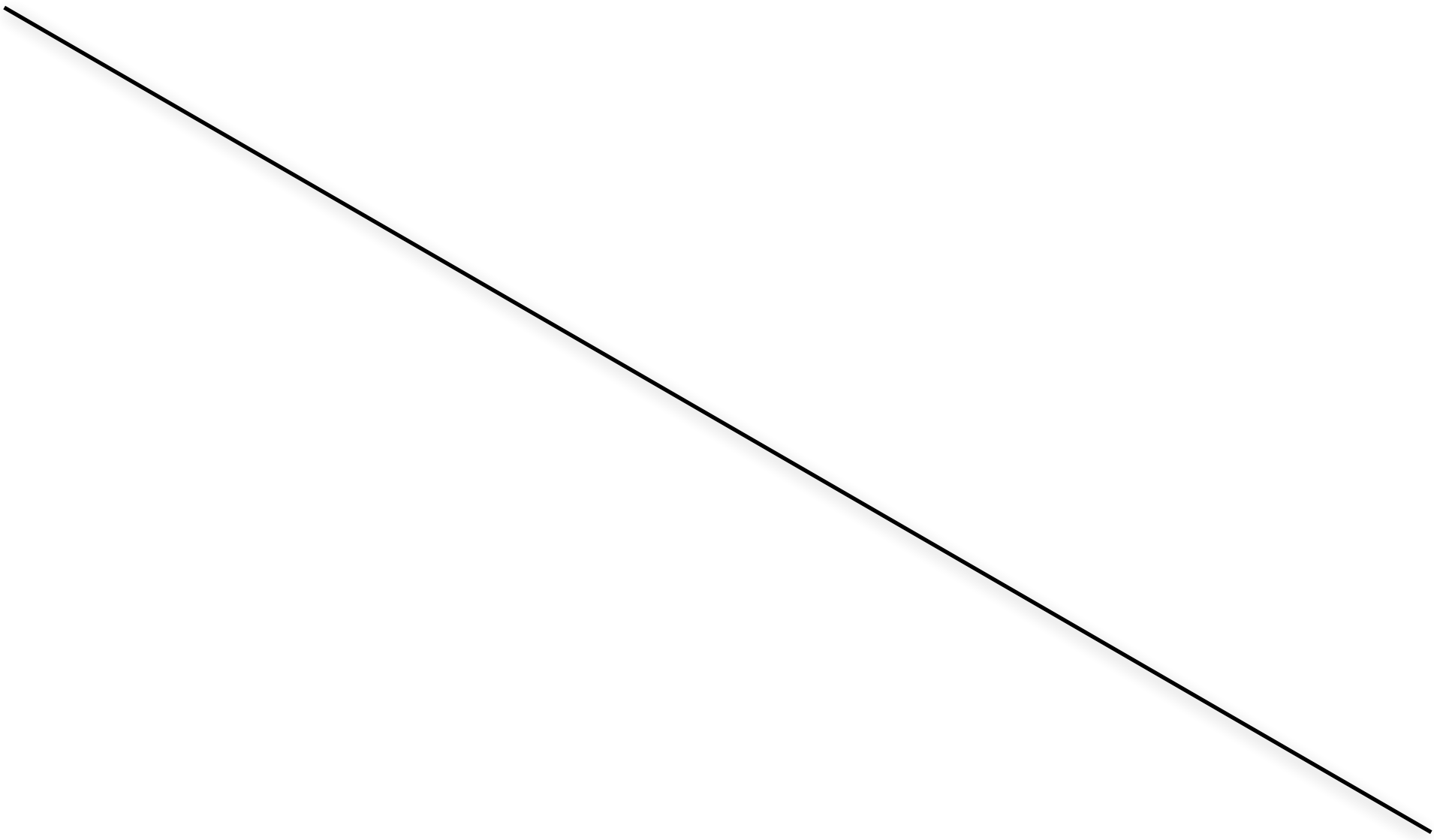




$$Q^s = 300$$

A red pennant-shaped graphic pointing to the right, containing the text "PS lost" in white. The pennant has a slight drop shadow.

PS lost





PS after  
ceiling



Consumers

Producers





PS lost

PS after  
ceiling



A large, solid red triangle pointing to the right, serving as a background for the text.

Welfare  
Loss

The imposition of a Ceiling (for example rent control)

Results in a net loss of surplus to society as a whole:  
everyone losses

Society had a whole pie to  
share between producers  
and consumers

After the ceiling society has  
a smaller pie to share  
between producers and  
consumers

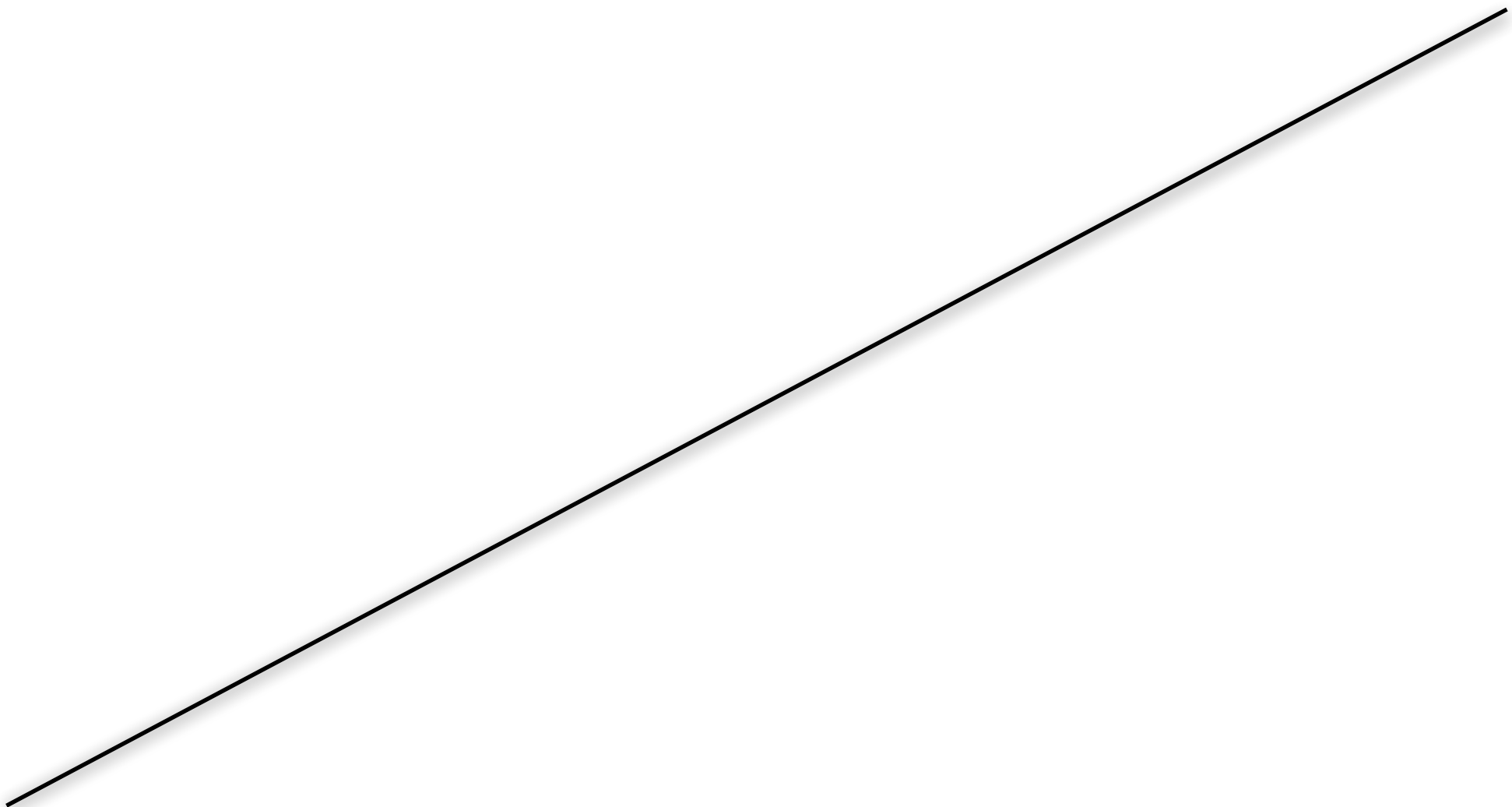
A large, solid pink arrow pointing to the right, which serves as the background for the text.

Society's  
Surplus





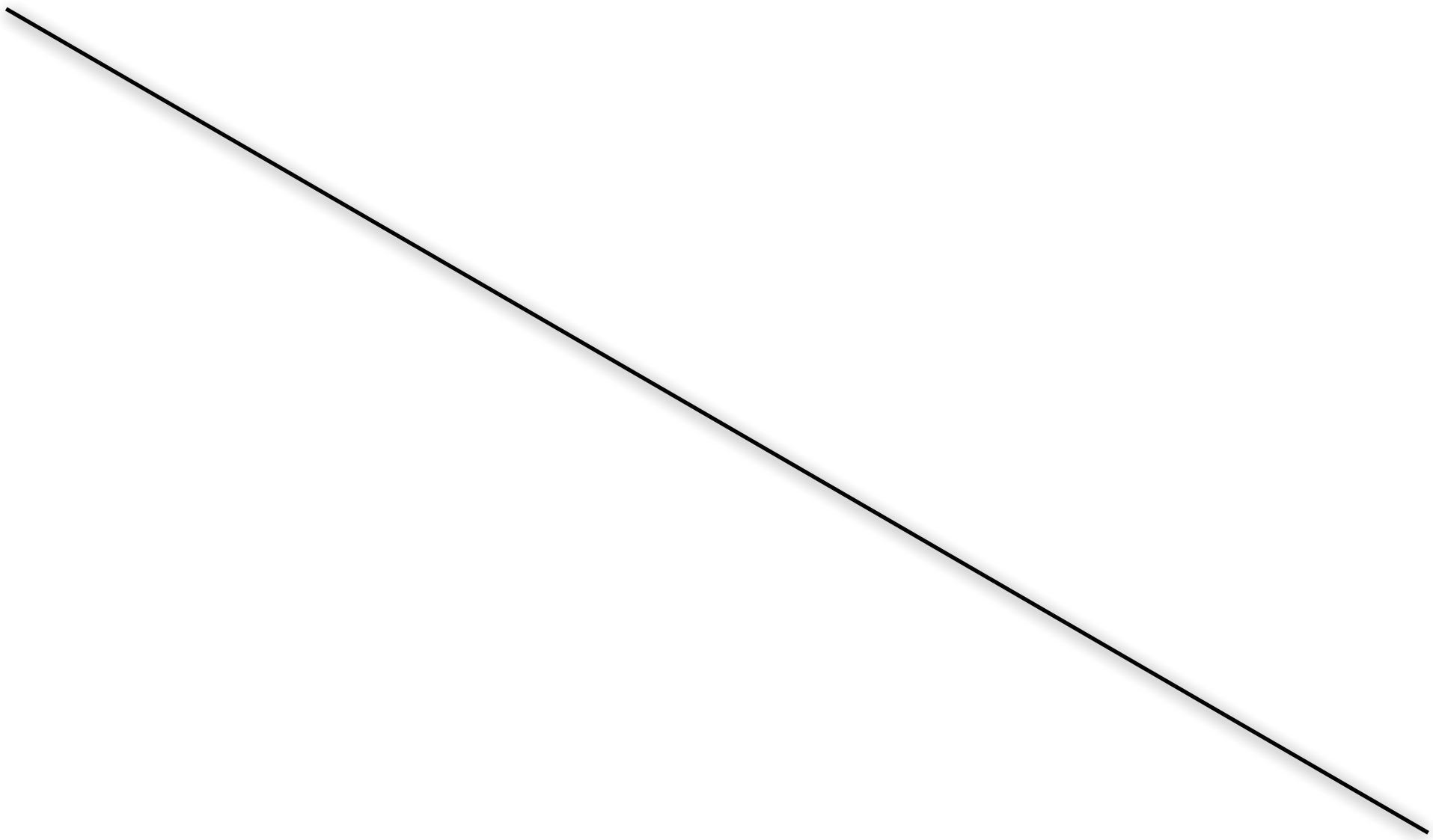
Society's  
Surplus



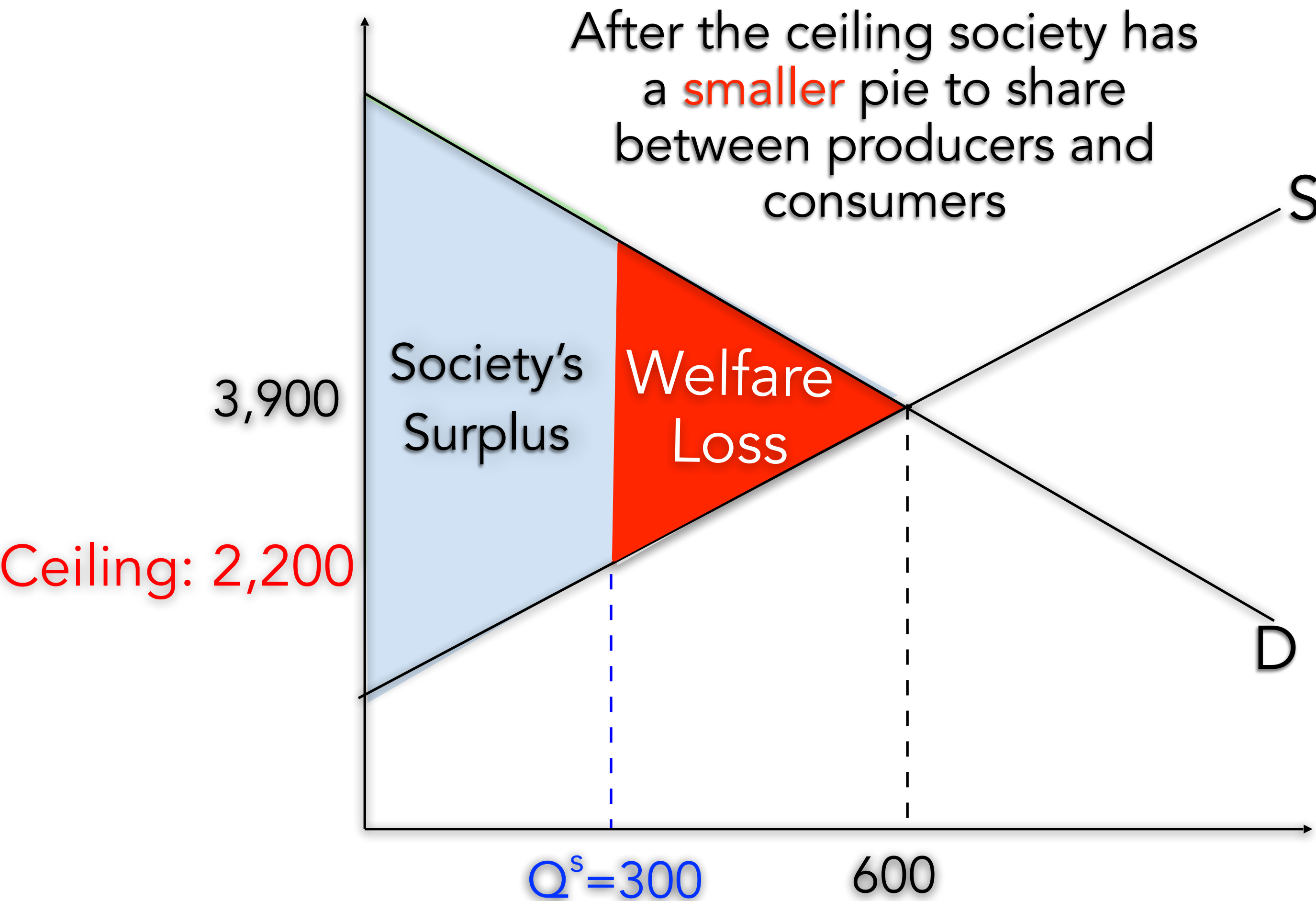


A large, solid red triangle pointing to the right, serving as a background for the text.

Welfare  
Loss



# The imposition of a Ceiling (for example rent control)



Results in a **net loss of surplus** to society as a whole:  
everyone losses

