





$$\Delta C = -1000 * 0.9$$

**AE.**

**AE<sub>1</sub>**



**Firms Decrease  
Output: fire  
workers**

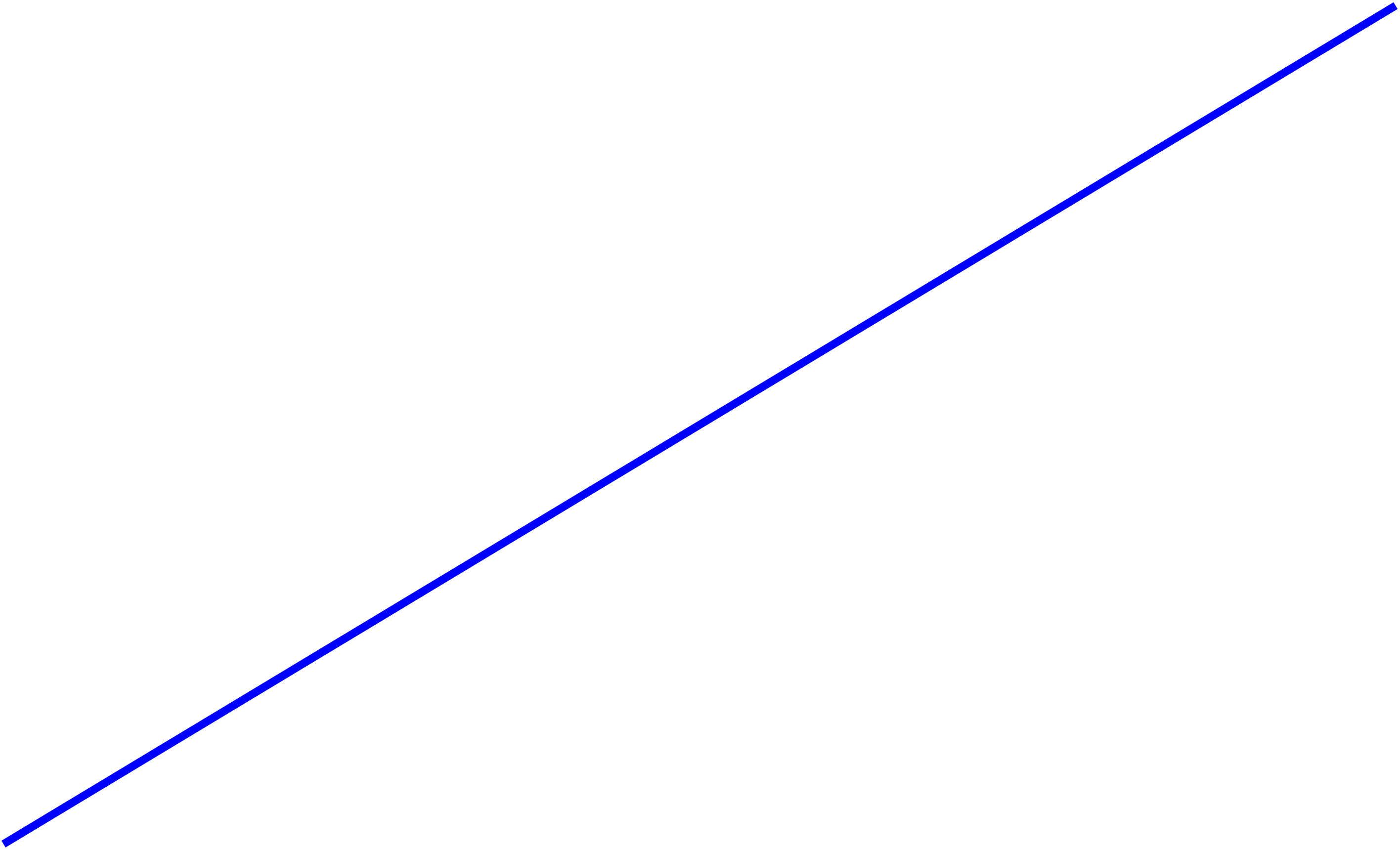


Y

O











$$\Delta C = \Delta Y * MPC$$







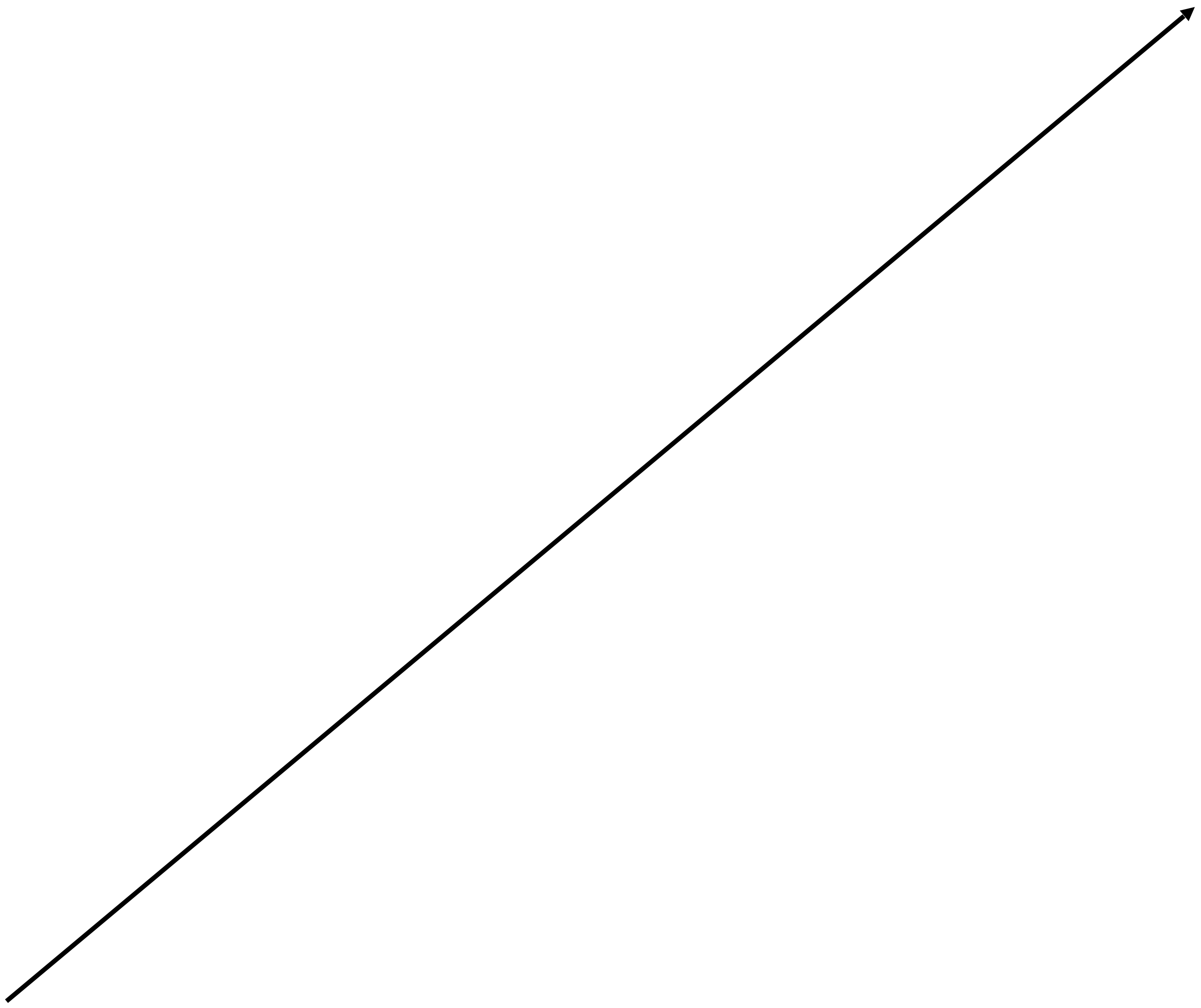
AC = 90

Lower Incomes, Lower  
Consumption





$$\Delta Y = -100$$





$$\Delta a = -100$$



AE = YO

**Inventories**

**Rise**

Y

1









**Firms Decrease Output:  
fire workers**

Y

2





NC = 81



$$\Delta C = -90 * 0.9$$



Firms Decrease Output: fire more  
workers



Y

3













Y

4



Y

5



Y

6

Y

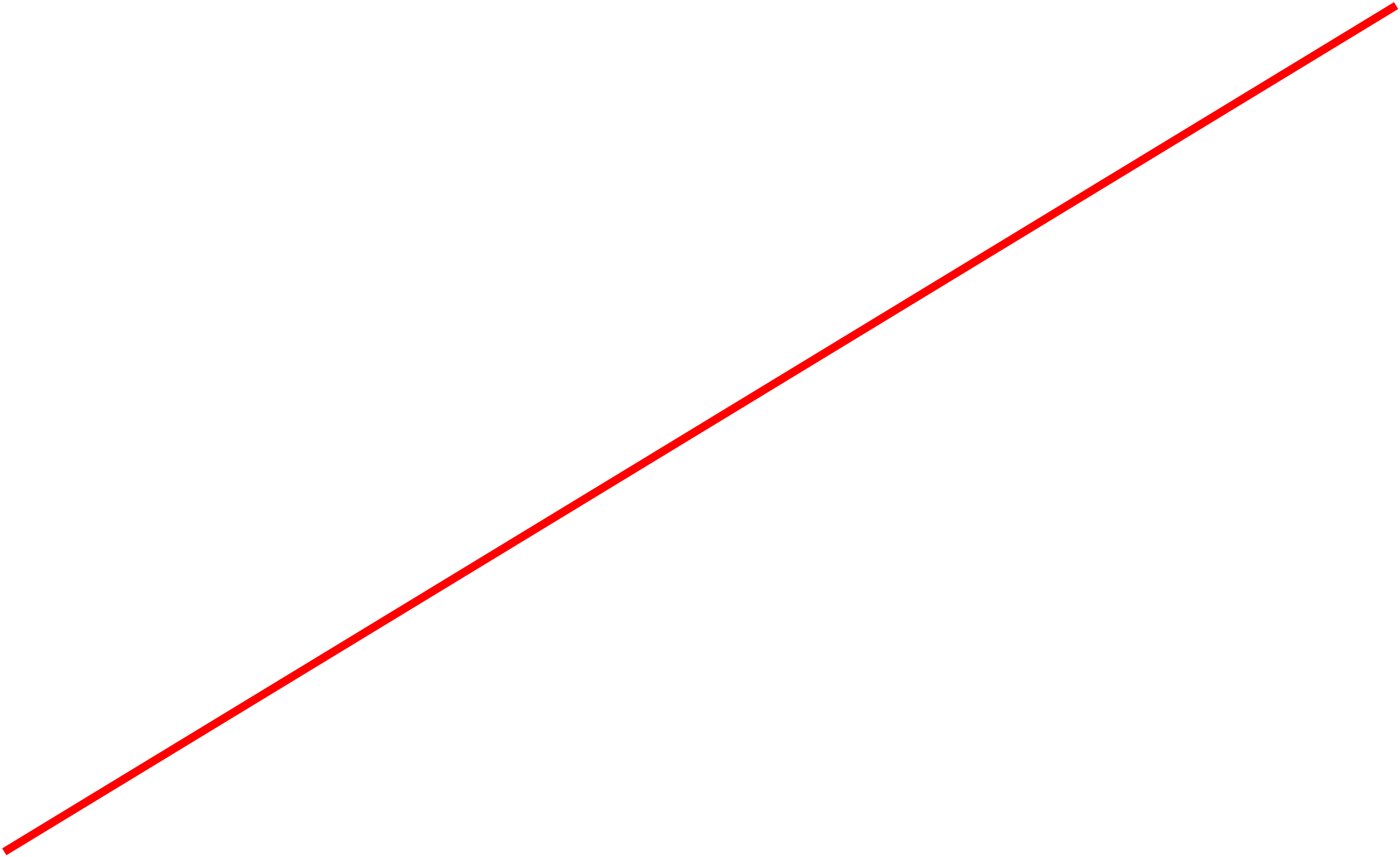
7

Y

8

AC = 53



















$$\Delta C = -81 * 0.9$$


$Y^*$

New

Equilibrium






$$\Delta C = -73$$

↓ ΔC = -66

$$\downarrow \Delta C = -59$$









Scared by pandemic consumers stop buying goods and services



The economy  
starts at  
equilibrium  
at  $Y_0$



Scared by pandemic consumers stop buying goods and services

