





**D**

S



600

Ceiling: 2,200





A large pink triangle pointing to the right, with its hypotenuse forming a diagonal line from the top-left to the bottom-right. The text is positioned within the lower-left portion of this triangle.

CS at  
Equilibrium

CS after  
ceiling

100

100

100

100

100

100

$$Q^s = 300$$



CS lost

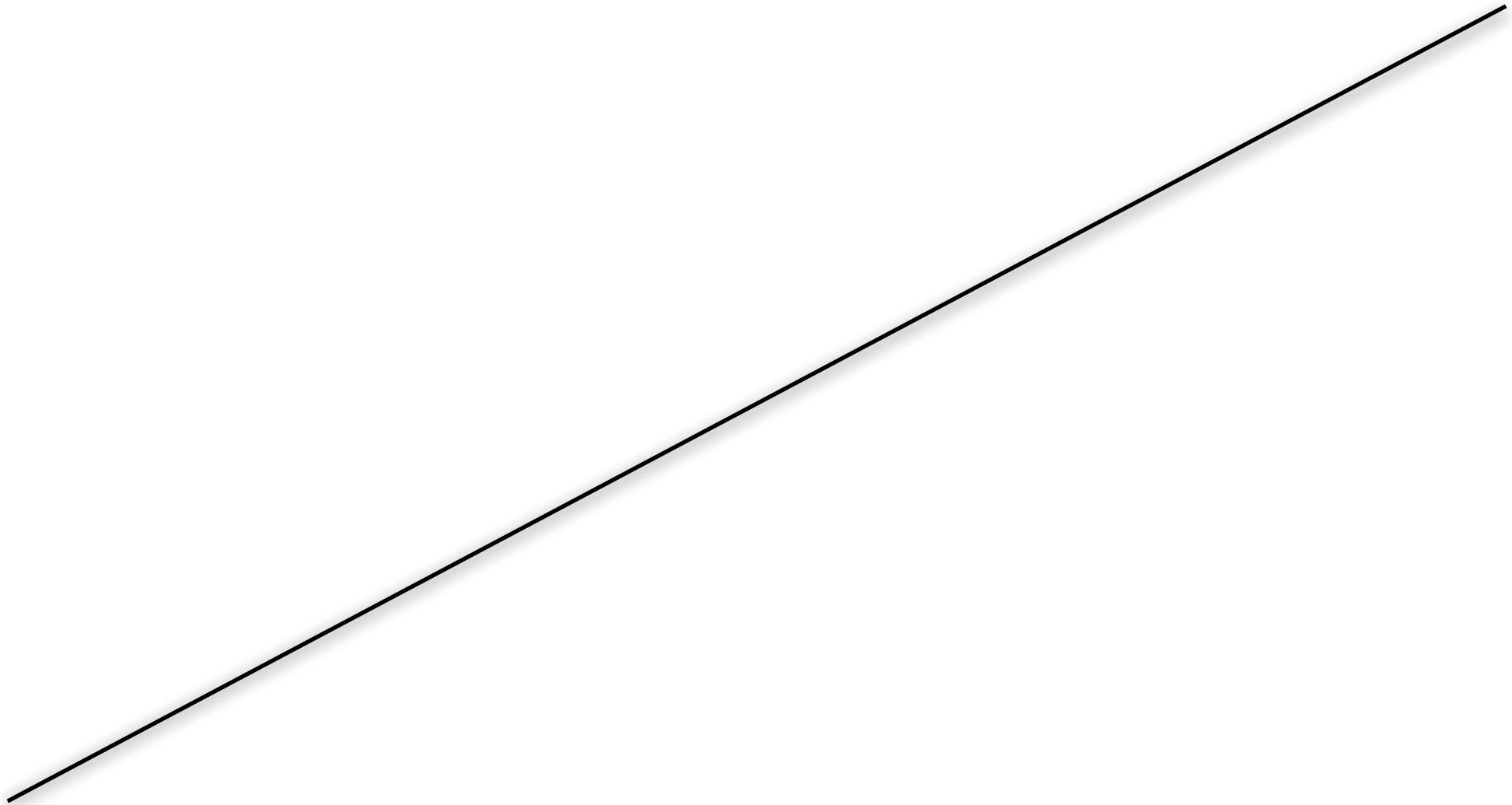
3,9000



**D**



S





600

3,9000

2,200

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

PS at

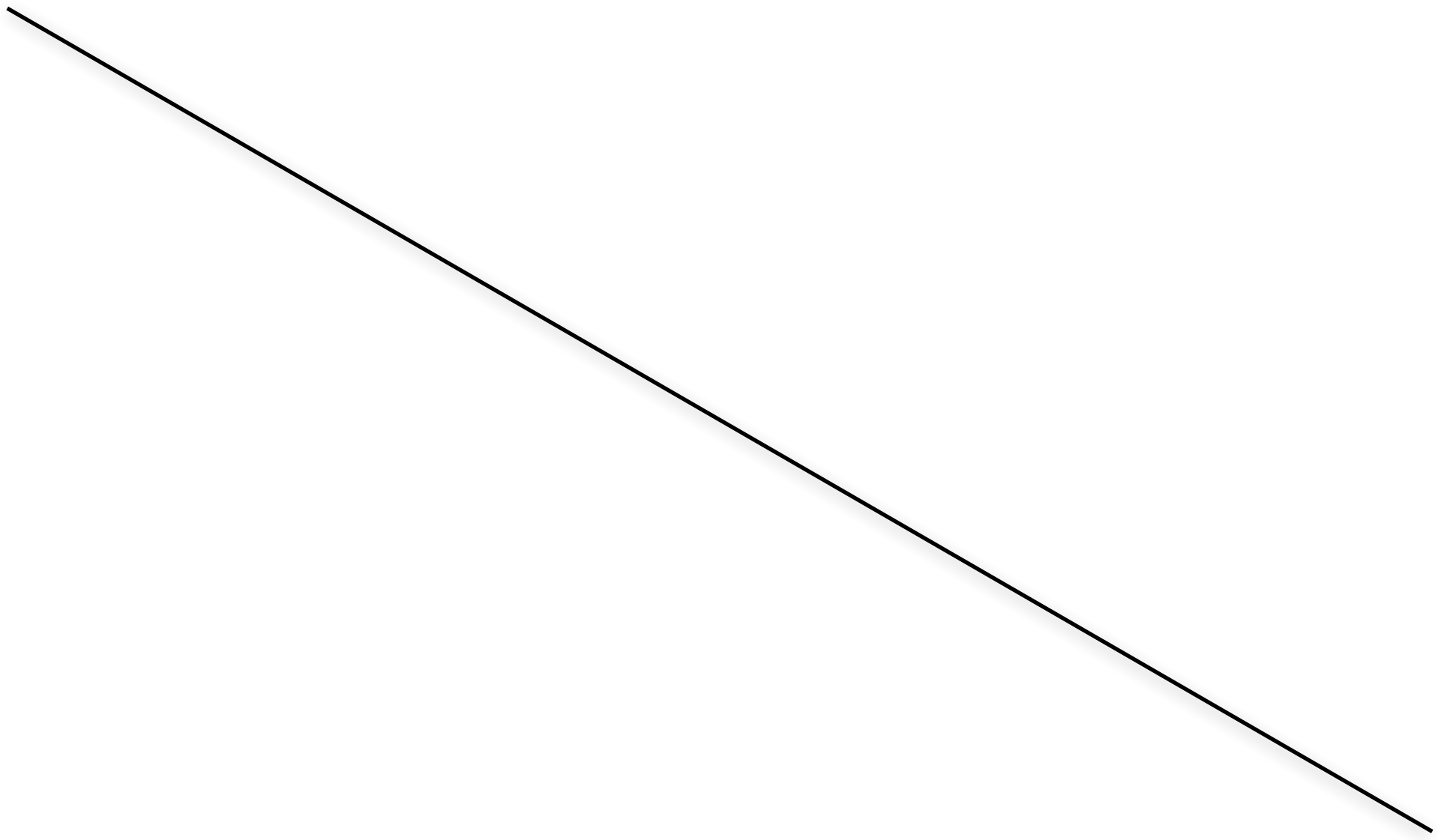
Equilibrium





$$Q^s = 300$$

PS lost





PS after  
ceiling



Consumers

Producers





PS lost

PS after  
ceiling



A large, solid red triangle pointing to the right, serving as a background for the text.

Welfare  
Loss

The imposition of a Ceiling (for example rent control)

Results in a **net loss of surplus** to society as a whole:  
everyone losses

Society had a whole pie to  
share between producers  
and consumers

After the ceiling society has  
a smaller pie to share  
between producers and  
consumers

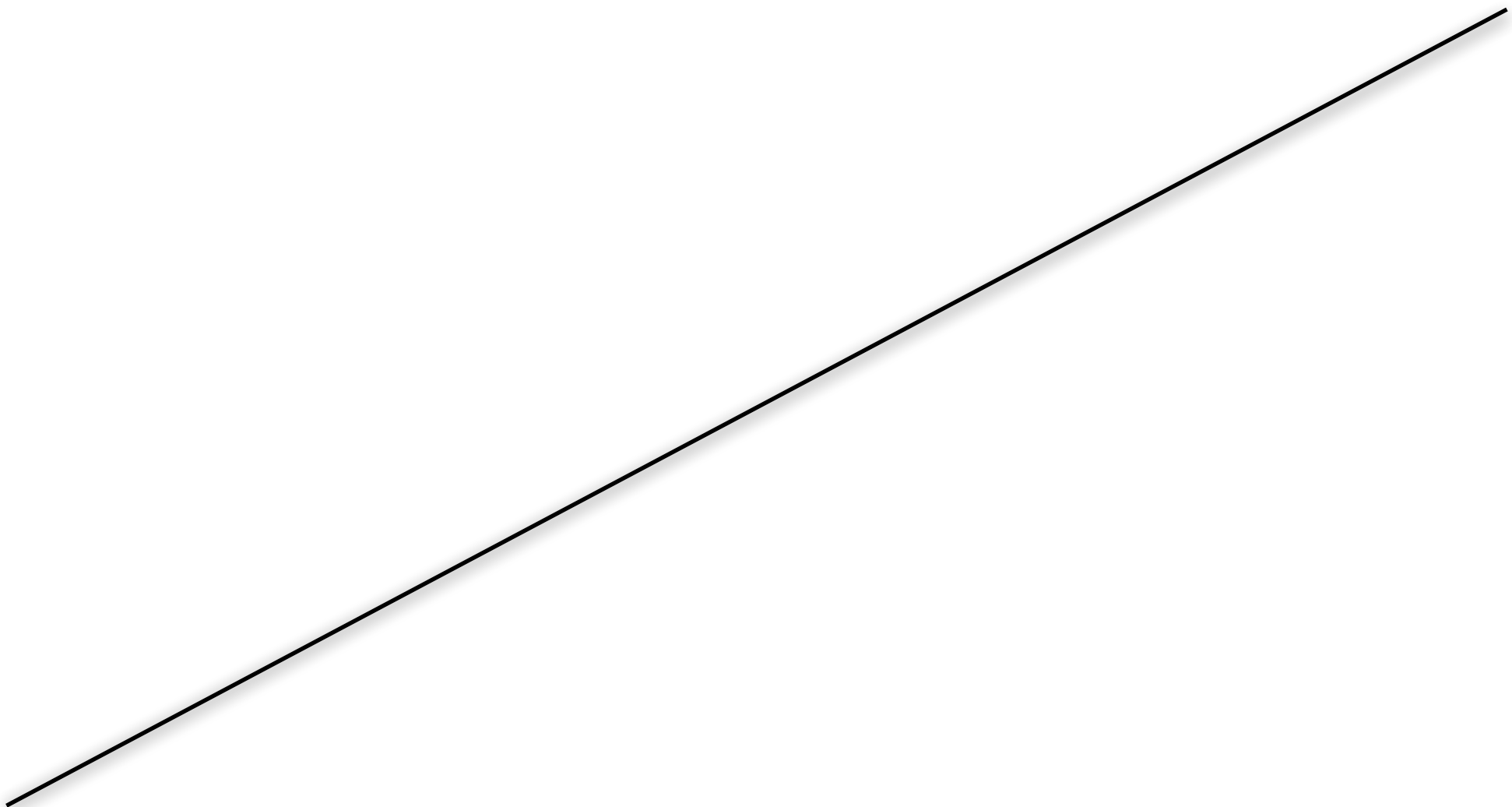
A large, solid pink arrow pointing to the right, which serves as the background for the text.

Society's  
Surplus





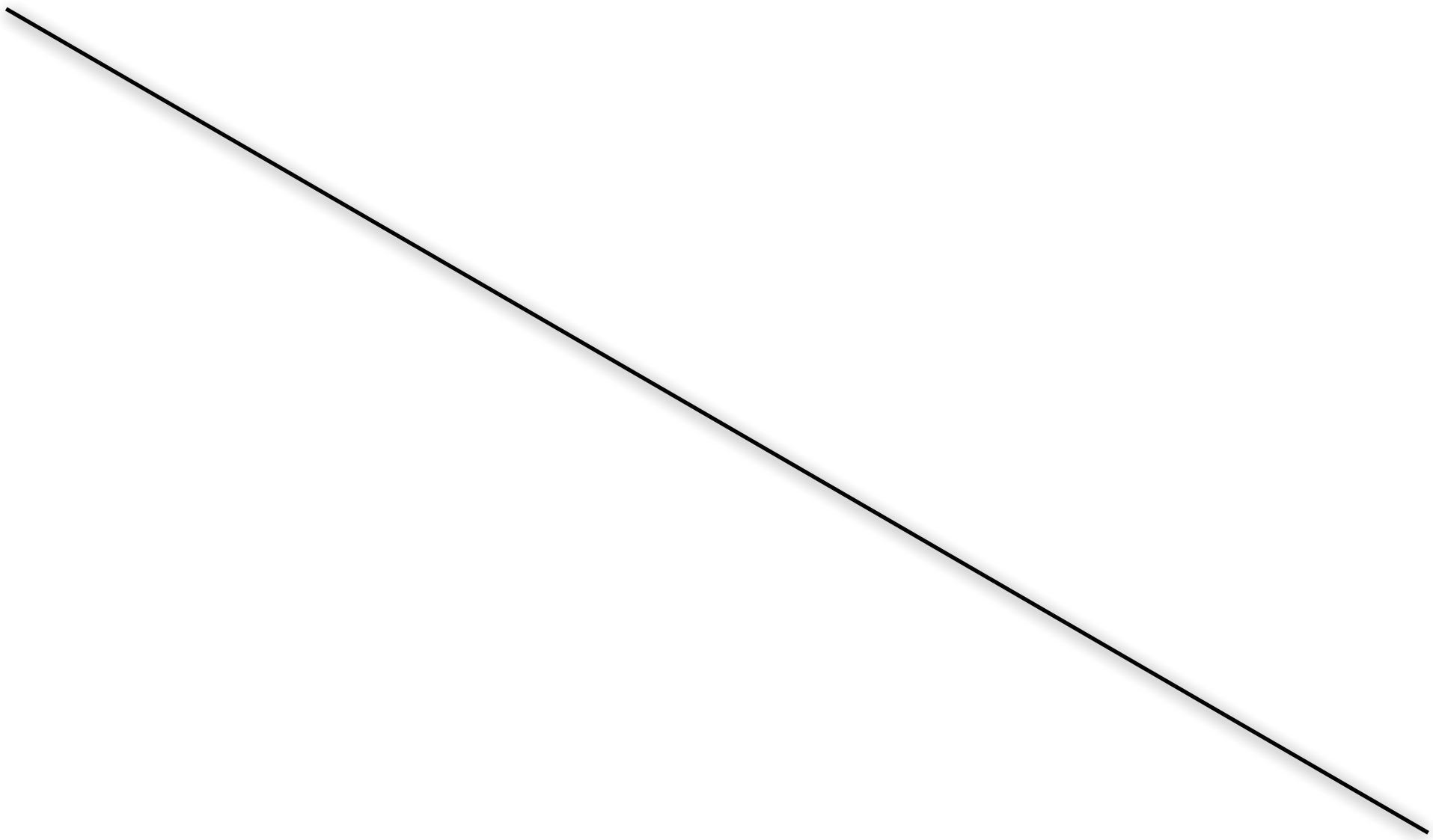
Society's  
Surplus



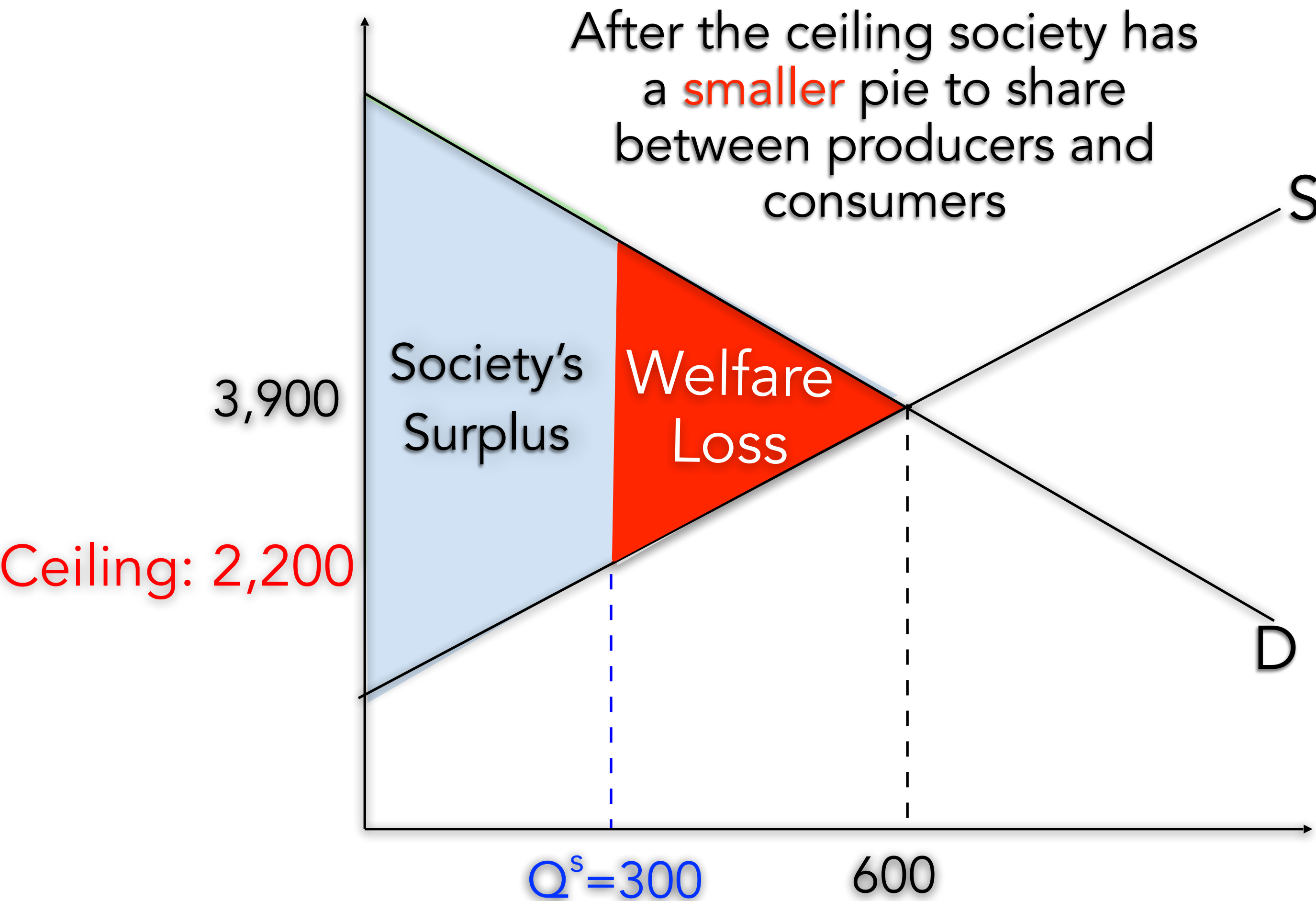


A large, solid red triangle pointing to the right, serving as a background for the text.

Welfare  
Loss



# The imposition of a Ceiling (for example rent control)



Results in a **net loss of surplus** to society as a whole:  
everyone losses

