# **Wrangling Report**

#### Introduction

In this report I will briefly describes my wrangling efforts made in the Wrangle and Analyze Data project.

#### Gathering

There are 3 datasets was gathered for this project.

- 1. The "**twitter-archive-enhanced.csv**" data was provided by Udacity. I manually downloaded from this <u>link</u>, and uploaded to the Jupyter Notebook Workspace.
- 2. The "**image\_predictions.tsv**" data was hosted in this <u>link</u>. The file was downloaded programmatically by using <u>Request</u> library.
- 3. The "tweet\_json.txt" was populated by querying Twitter API via Tweepy library.

#### Assessing

I used visual and programatice assessments to identify quality and tidiness issues. Below is the issues I found from the data.

## **Quality Issues**

#### twitter\_archive

- 1. Some tweets are retweets.
- 2. Some tweets have no image.
- 3. Some rating denominator values range from 0 to 170.
- 4. Some tweets have rating numerator larger than rating denominator.
- 5. Both column (rating\_numerator and rating\_denominator) could be merged into a single column.
- 6. The datatype of 'tweet\_id' should be string.
- 7. Values of 'a', 'an', 'the' and 'None' found in the 'name' column.
- 8. English word found in 'name' column such as 'very', 'getting', 'mad' and etc.

### Image\_prediction

- 1. The Datatype of 'tweet id' should be string.
- 2. Columns (p1, p2, p3) has inconsistent capitalization.

#### **Tidiness Issues**

1. twitter\_archive, image\_predictions, and tweet\_json can be merged into a single dataframe by joining on 'tweet id'..

- 2. 'doggo', 'floofer', 'pupper', and 'puppo' columns could be merged into a single column.
- 3. Some columns are not useful or unnecessary.

## Cleaning

Final step in data wrangling is data cleaning. I try to clean on every issue I found from assessment step. In this project, I used programmatic method to clean the data. Before cleaning, the original pieces of data was copied. And then I followed below 3 steps to clean data programmatically:

- 1. Define: Describe the issue and explain how to clean.
- 2. Code: Convert the idea into program/code.
- 3. Test: Verify and validate the new data set.

#### Conclusion

After wrangling the data by above 3 steps Gathering, Assessing and Cleaning. We have a datasets that much easier to understand and ready to be analyzed.