

A Hello World optimization program showing some of the possible expressiveness of MBOL:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \underset{H,d}{\text{minimize}} && \textit{Hello} + \textit{World} \\
& \text{subject to} && H \in \mathbb{Z} \\
& && H \geq \frac{o+e}{o} + o \\
& && 0.01 * d + H \geq \sum_{i=1}^5 (\sum_{j=1}^4 (W+l) * l) \\
& && d \geq i + or + 10, \ 1 \leq i \leq 12 \\
& && 5 * d + H \geq r \\
& && H \geq 5 * \sum_{i=1}^{100} (e+l)
\end{aligned}$$

A program for computing the maxflow mincut from node  $s$  to node  $t$  of a graph with edge weights  $w_{i,j}$  and nodes  $V$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \underset{f}{\text{maximize}} && \sum_{j \in V} (f_{s,j}) \\
& \text{subject to} && \sum_{j \in V} (f_{i,j}) = \sum_{j \in V} (f_{j,i}), \ i \in V \setminus (\{s\} \cup \{t\}) \\
& && f_{i,j} \leq w_{i,j}, \ i \in V, \ j \in V \\
& && f_{i,s} = 0, \ i \in V \\
& && f_{t,i} = 0, \ i \in V
\end{aligned}$$

A program for computing the number of node-disjoint paths from node  $s$  to node  $t$  of a graph with edges  $e_{i,j}$  and nodes  $V$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \underset{f}{\text{maximize}} && \sum_{j \in V} (f_{s,j}) \\
& \text{subject to} && \sum_{j \in V} (f_{i,j}) = \sum_{j \in V} (f_{j,i}), \ i \in V \setminus (\{s\} \cup \{t\}) \\
& && f_{i,j} \leq e_{i,j}, \ i \in V, \ j \in V \\
& && f_{i,s} = 0, \ i \in V \\
& && f_{t,i} = 0, \ i \in V \\
& && \sum_{j \in V} (f_{i,j}) \leq 1, \ i \in V \setminus \{s\}
\end{aligned}$$

A program for computing the chromatic number of a graph with edges  $e_{i,j}$

and nodes  $V$ :

$$\begin{aligned}
& \underset{x,c}{\text{minimize}} && \sum_{i \in V} (x_i) \\
& \text{subject to} && \sum_{i \in V} (c_{i,j}) = 1, \, j \in V \\
& && c \in \mathbb{Z} \\
& && c_{k,i} + c_{k,j} + e_{i,j} \leq 2, \, i \in V, \, j \in V, \, k \in V \\
& && x_i \geq c_{i,j}, \, i \in V, \, j \in V
\end{aligned}$$