# assessing

### October 25, 2017

## 1 Assessing

Use the space below to explore all\_alpha\_08.csv and all\_alpha\_18.csv to answer the quiz questions below.

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        df08 = pd.read_csv('all_alpha_08.csv')
        df08.head()
Out[1]:
                                                            Fuel Sales Area Stnd
               Model
                       Displ
                                  Cyl
                                          Trans Drive
           ACURA MDX
                         3.7
                              (6 cyl)
                                                       Gasoline
                                                                          CA
                                                                               U2
                                        Auto-S5
                                                  4WD
           ACURA MDX
                         3.7
                              (6 cyl)
                                        Auto-S5
                                                  4WD
                                                        Gasoline
                                                                          FΑ
                                                                               В5
           ACURA RDX
                         2.3
                              (4 cyl)
                                        Auto-S5
                                                  4WD
                                                       Gasoline
                                                                          CA
                                                                               U2
        3
          ACURA RDX
                         2.3
                              (4 cyl)
                                        Auto-S5
                                                  4WD
                                                       Gasoline
                                                                         FΑ
                                                                               В5
            ACURA RL
                         3.5
                              (6 cyl)
                                        Auto-S5
                                                  4WD
                                                       Gasoline
                                                                          CA
                                                                               U2
           Underhood ID
                            Veh Class Air Pollution Score FE Calc Appr City MPG
        O 8HNXTO3.7PKR
                                   SUV
                                                          7
                                                                     Drv
                                                                                15
        1 8HNXTO3.7PKR
                                  SUV
                                                          6
                                                                                15
                                                                     Drv
                                                          7
           8HNXTO2.3DKR
                                  SUV
                                                                     Drv
                                                                                17
        3 8HNXTO2.3DKR
                                                          6
                                                                                17
                                  SUV
                                                                     Drv
                                                          7
           8HNXV03.5HKR midsize car
                                                                     Drv
                                                                                16
          Hwy MPG Cmb MPG
                            Unadj Cmb MPG Greenhouse Gas Score SmartWay
        0
               20
                        17
                                   22.0527
               20
                                                               4
        1
                        17
                                  22.0527
                                                                        no
        2
               22
                        19
                                  24.1745
                                                               5
                                                                        no
        3
               22
                        19
                                  24.1745
                                                               5
                                                                        nο
        4
               24
                        19
                                  24.5629
                                                               5
                                                                        no
In [2]: df18 = pd.read_csv('all_alpha_18.csv')
        df18.head()
Out[2]:
                       Displ Cyl
                                                           Fuel Cert Region
                                                                                   Stnd \
               Model
                                         Trans Drive
        O ACURA RDX
                         3.5 6.0 SemiAuto-6
                                                                                 T3B125
                                                 2WD Gasoline
                                                                          FΑ
```

```
1 ACURA RDX
                        3.5 6.0 SemiAuto-6
                                                2WD Gasoline
                                                                        CA
                                                                                   U2
        2 ACURA RDX
                        3.5 6.0 SemiAuto-6
                                                4WD Gasoline
                                                                        FΑ
                                                                               T3B125
        3 ACURA RDX
                        3.5 6.0
                                                4WD Gasoline
                                   SemiAuto-6
                                                                        CA
                                                                                   U2
        4 ACURA TLX
                        2.4 4.0
                                        AMS-8
                                                2WD Gasoline
                                                                        CA L3ULEV125
                     Stnd Description
                                       Underhood ID
                                                     Veh Class
                                                                 Air Pollution Score
               Federal Tier 3 Bin 125
        0
                                        JHNXTO3.5GV3
                                                      small SUV
               California LEV-II ULEV
        1
                                        JHNXTO3.5GV3
                                                      small SUV
                                                                                    3
        2
               Federal Tier 3 Bin 125
                                        JHNXTO3.5GV3 small SUV
                                                                                    3
               California LEV-II ULEV
                                                                                    3
        3
                                        JHNXTO3.5GV3
                                                      small SUV
          California LEV-III ULEV125
                                        JHNXVO2.4WH3 small car
                                                                                    3
          City MPG Hwy MPG Cmb MPG Greenhouse Gas Score SmartWay Comb CO2
                20
                        28
                                 23
                                                        5
                                                                         386
        0
                                                                Νo
                20
                        28
                                 23
                                                        5
        1
                                                                No
                                                                         386
                                                        4
        2
                19
                        27
                                22
                                                                No
                                                                         402
        3
                19
                        27
                                22
                                                        4
                                                                No
                                                                         402
        4
                                27
                                                        6
                23
                        33
                                                                No
                                                                         330
In [3]: df08.shape
Out[3]: (2404, 18)
In [4]: sum(df08.duplicated())
Out[4]: 25
In [5]: # trying to count rows with missing data. these produce the same result.
        # np.count_nonzero(df08.isnull())
        # sum(df08.isnull().sum())
        # but taking the max of this is apparently correct
        df08.isnull().sum()
Out[5]: Model
                                   0
                                   0
        Displ
        Cyl
                                 199
        Trans
                                 199
        Drive
                                  93
        Fuel
                                   0
        Sales Area
                                   0
        Stnd
                                   0
        Underhood ID
                                   0
        Veh Class
                                   0
        Air Pollution Score
                                   0
        FE Calc Appr
                                 199
        City MPG
                                 199
        Hwy MPG
                                 199
        Cmb MPG
                                 199
```

Unadj Cmb MPG 199
Greenhouse Gas Score 199
SmartWay 0

dtype: int64

#### In [6]: df08.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2404 entries, 0 to 2403
Data columns (total 18 columns):

Model 2404 non-null object Displ 2404 non-null float64 2205 non-null object Cyl Trans 2205 non-null object Drive 2311 non-null object Fuel 2404 non-null object 2404 non-null object Sales Area 2404 non-null object Stnd Underhood ID 2404 non-null object Veh Class 2404 non-null object Air Pollution Score 2404 non-null object FE Calc Appr 2205 non-null object City MPG 2205 non-null object Hwy MPG 2205 non-null object Cmb MPG 2205 non-null object 2205 non-null float64 Unadj Cmb MPG Greenhouse Gas Score 2205 non-null object SmartWay 2404 non-null object

dtypes: float64(2), object(16)

memory usage: 338.1+ KB

## In [7]: df08.nunique()

Out[7]:	Model	436
	Displ	47
	Cyl	8
	Trans	14
	Drive	2
	Fuel	5
	Sales Area	3
	Stnd	12
	Underhood ID	343
	Veh Class	9
	Air Pollution Score	13
	FE Calc Appr	2
	City MPG	39
	Hwy MPG	43
	Cmb MPG	38

```
Unadj Cmb MPG
                                 721
                                  20
        Greenhouse Gas Score
        SmartWay
                                   2
        dtype: int64
In [8]: df18.shape
Out[8]: (1611, 18)
In [9]: # taking the max of this is apparently correct for rows w/ missing data
        df18.isnull().sum()
Out[9]: Model
                                 0
                                 2
        Displ
                                 2
        Cyl
        Trans
                                 0
        Drive
                                 0
        Fuel
                                 0
        Cert Region
                                 0
        Stnd
                                 0
                                 0
        Stnd Description
                                 0
        Underhood ID
        Veh Class
                                 0
        Air Pollution Score
                                 0
                                 0
        City MPG
        Hwy MPG
                                 0
        Cmb MPG
                                 0
        Greenhouse Gas Score
                                 0
        SmartWay
                                 0
        Comb CO2
                                 0
        dtype: int64
In [10]: df18.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1611 entries, 0 to 1610
Data columns (total 18 columns):
Model
                         1611 non-null object
                         1609 non-null float64
Displ
                         1609 non-null float64
Cyl
Trans
                         1611 non-null object
Drive
                         1611 non-null object
Fuel
                         1611 non-null object
Cert Region
                         1611 non-null object
                         1611 non-null object
Stnd
Stnd Description
                         1611 non-null object
Underhood ID
                         1611 non-null object
Veh Class
                         1611 non-null object
Air Pollution Score
                         1611 non-null int64
```

```
City MPG
                        1611 non-null object
Hwy MPG
                        1611 non-null object
Cmb MPG
                        1611 non-null object
Greenhouse Gas Score
                        1611 non-null int64
                         1611 non-null object
SmartWay
Comb CO2
                        1611 non-null object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(2), object(14)
memory usage: 226.6+ KB
In [11]: df18.nunique()
Out[11]: Model
                                  367
         Displ
                                   36
         Cyl
                                    7
         Trans
                                   26
         Drive
                                    2
         Fuel
                                    5
                                    2
         Cert Region
         Stnd
                                   19
                                   19
         Stnd Description
         Underhood ID
                                  230
         Veh Class
         Air Pollution Score
                                    6
         City MPG
                                   58
         Hwy MPG
                                   62
         Cmb MPG
                                   57
         Greenhouse Gas Score
                                   10
         SmartWay
                                    3
         Comb CO2
                                  299
         dtype: int64
In [12]: sum(df18.duplicated())
Out[12]: 0
In [13]: type(df08['Cyl'][0])
Out[13]: str
In [14]: type(df18['Cyl'][0])
Out[14]: numpy.float64
In [15]: type(df18['City MPG'][0])
Out[15]: str
In [16]: type(df08['Greenhouse Gas Score'][0])
```