

## ELEMENT ABOVE

Portable Document Format (PDF), standardized as ISO 32000, is a file format developed by Adobe in 1993 for representing documents, including text formatting and images, in a manner independent of application software, hardware, and operating systems. Based on the PostScript language, each PDF file encapsulates a complete description of a fixed-layout document, including the text, fonts, vector graphics, raster images and other information needed to display the document.

## ELEMENT BELOW