

Suzana Fong

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APPOINTMENTS

2024–present Assistant professor at Memorial University of Newfoundland
2022–2023 Lecturer in syntax at Yale University
Fall 2021 Lecturer in linguistics at Queen Mary University of London

EDUCATION

2015–2021 Ph.D. in Linguistics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Thesis: *Nominal licensing: the number interpretation and syntactic distribution of bare nominals in Wolof*
2013–2015 M.A. in Linguistics. Universidade de São Paulo
Thesis: *Construindo um domínio não-finito: a sintaxe de orações de gerúndio em português brasileiro* [*Building a nonfinite domain: the syntax of gerund clauses in Brazilian Portuguese*]
Spring 2014 Visiting student, University of Connecticut, USA
2008–2012 B.A. in Linguistics and Portuguese Language, Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
Undergraduate research: Gerund complements in Brazilian Portuguese

RESEARCH TOPICS

Broad syntax, morphosyntax
Narrow A-dependencies across nonfinite and finite clauses, A/\bar{A} distinction, case, nominal licensing, control, hyperraising, bare nominals
Languages Wolof (Niger-Congo, Atlantic), Mongolian (Mongolic), Brazilian Portuguese (Romance), Adyghe and Kabardian (Northwest Caucasian)

PUBLICATIONS

JOURNAL ARTICLES

2024 “A Dependent Case analysis of pseudo noun incorporation in Wolof.” *Syntax* (DOI)
2023 “Feature licensing and the number interpretation of bare nominals in Wolof.” *Glossa: a journal of general linguistics* 8(1). pp. 1–46 (DOI, [supplementary file](#))

- 2019 “Proper movement through Spec-CP: an argument from hyperraising in Mongolian.” *Glossa* (4)1, 30. Special Collection: Subject Extraction, ed. Michael Yoshitaka Erlewine ([DOI](#))

PROCEEDINGS PAPERS

- (*To appear*) “Reciprocal binding and syntactic ergativity in Adyghe and Kabardian” ([NELS 55 proceedings paper](#))
- 2024 “Pronouncing PRO in Wolof.” Huang, Y., Kaldhol, N. H., Lim, J. J., Rose, S., & Struthers-Young, A. (2024). *ACAL in SoCAL: Selected papers from the 53rd Annual Conference on African Linguistics*. Language Science Press. (peer-reviewed; [DOI](#))
- 2022 “Distinguishing between explanatory accounts of the A/A'-distinction: the view from Argentinian Spanish Clitic Doubling.” In Ora Matushansky, Laurent Rousarie, Michela Russo, Elena Soare, and Sophie Wauquier (eds.), *Going Romance XXXIV Proceedings* (peer-reviewed, [DOI](#))
- 2021 “The syntax of plural marking: The view from bare nouns in Wolof.” In Mojmir Dočekal & Marcin Wągiel (eds.), *Formal approaches to number in Slavic and beyond*, 129–148. Berlin: Language Science Press (peer-reviewed, [DOI](#); superseded by [Fong 2023](#))
- 2020 “The syntax of number marking: the view from bare nouns in Wolof.” *Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America*, 5(1) ([DOI](#); superseded by [Fong 2023](#))
- 2018 “Featural definition of syntactic positions: Evidence from hyper-raising.” *Proceedings of the Linguistic Society of America*, 3(1). ([DOI](#); superseded by [Fong 2019](#))
- 2013 “Clausal gerund and Case marking in Brazilian Portuguese.” In Quadros Gomes, A.P., Medeiros, A. B., Cavalcante S. R. O. (eds.) *Proceedings of the IX Workshop on Formal Linguistics*

HANDBOOK CHAPTER

- (*To appear*) “A-dependencies.” With Dr. Claire Halpert. To Appear at *The Cambridge Handbook of Comparative Syntax*, eds. Sjef Barbiers, Norbert Corver, and Maria Polinsky ([pre-publication draft](#); invited and peer-reviewed contribution)

MANUSCRIPTS

- 2025 *An Introduction to Generative Grammar* ([manuscript](#))
- (*In prep.*) “Reciprocal binding in Adyghe and Kabardian and the ban on ergative anaphors”
- 2023 “A Wholesale Late Merge Theory of Control” ([draft](#))

PRESENTATIONS

INVITED

- 2021–2022 *Nominal licensing via dependent case: the view from Pseudo Noun Incorporation in Wolof*
- S-Lab, University of Maryland, February, 2022
 - Syntax & Semantics Circle, University of California, Berkeley, February, 2021 (presented under the title *A dependent case analysis of pseudo noun incorporation in Wolof*)

PEER-REVIEWED

- 2024–2025 *Reciprocal binding and syntactic ergativity in Adyghe*
- CLA 72 conference (Canadian Linguistic Association). McGill University, June, 2025
 - NELS 55 (North East Linguistics Society). Yale University, October, 2024 (virtual talk)
- 2022–2023 *Pronouncing PRO in Wolof*
- NELS 53 (North East Linguistics Society). University of Göttingen, January, 2023 (virtual poster)
 - ACAL 53 (Annual Conference on African Linguistics). University of California, San Diego, April, 2022 (virtual talk)
 - 46th PLC (Annual Penn Linguistics Conference). University of Pennsylvania, March, 2022 (virtual talk)
 - ConSOLE 30 (Conference of the Student Organization of Linguistics in Europe), Université de Nantes, January 2022 (virtual talk)
- 2021–2022 *Nominal licensing via dependent case: the view from Pseudo Noun Incorporation in Wolof*
- LSA Annual Meeting (Linguistic Society of America), Washington DC, January, 2022 (pre-recorded talk)
 - NELS 52 (North East Linguistics Society). Rutgers University, October, 2021 (virtual talk)
 - 14th SinFonIJA (Syntax, Phonology and Language Analysis). University of Novi Sad, September 2021 (virtual talk)
- 2020–2021 *Distinguishing between accounts of the A/A'-distinction: the view from Argentinian Spanish Clitic Doubling*
- CLS 57 (Chicago Linguistic Society), University of Chicago, May, 2021 (virtual talk)
 - LSRL 51 (Linguistic Symposium on Romance Languages), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, April, 2021 (virtual talk)
 - Going Romance 34, CNRS (Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique), November, 2020 (virtual talk)

- 2019–2021 *The number interpretation of bare nominals in Wolof*
- ACAL 51–52 (Annual Conference on African Linguistics). University of Florida, April, 2021 (virtual talk)
 - ConSOLE 29 (Conference of the Student Organization of Linguistics in Europe), Leiden University Centre for Linguistics, January 2021 (virtual talk)
 - LSA 2020 Annual Meeting (Linguistic Society of America), New Orleans, January, 2020
 - SinFonJA 12 (Syntax, Phonology and Language Analysis). Workshop on Number, Numerals, and Plurality. Masaryk University, September, 2019
 - LAGB Annual Meeting (Linguistics Association of Great Britain and Northern Ireland). Queen Mary University of London, September 2019
- 2019 *Alternations between regular and athematic participles in Brazilian Portuguese*
- 49th LSRL (Linguistic Symposium on Romance Languages). University of Georgia in Athens, May, 2019
 - 43rd PLC (Penn Linguistics Conference). University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, March, 2019 (poster)
- 2018 *Proper movement through Spec-CP: an argument from hyperraising in Mongolian*
- NELS 49 (North East Linguistics Society). Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, October, 2018 (poster)
 - VIII Encuentro de Gramática Generativa. Universidad de Buenos Aires, August, 2018 (presented under the title *Differential Subject Marking in Mongolian*)
 - ConCall-3 (Conference on Central Asian Languages of the Central Asian Region), Indiana University, March, 2018 (presented under the title *A raising analysis of accusative subjects in Mongolian*)
- 2018 *Featural definition of syntactic positions: evidence from hyper-raising*
- LSA 2018 Annual Meeting (Linguistic Society of America), Salt Lake City, January, 2018
- 2012–2015 *Orações de gerúndio em português brasileiro [Gerund clauses in Brazilian Portuguese].*
- 63^o Seminário do GEL (*Grupo de Estudos Lingüísticos do Estado de São Paulo*). Universidade Estadual de Campinas, July, 15
 - IX ABRALIN (Brazilian Linguistics Association International Congress). Universidade Federal do Pará, February, 2015
 - Workshop on morphology and interpretation. Universidade de São Paulo, July, 14 (poster)
 - IX Workshop on Formal Linguistics. Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro, August, 2012 (poster)
 - 60^o Seminário do GEL (*Grupo de Estudos Lingüísticos do Estado de São Paulo*). Universidade de São Paulo, July, 2012 (poster)

- 2010 *Propriedades morfossintáticas na construção da metáfora* [*Morphosyntactic properties in the building of metaphors*]
- 58^o Seminário do GEL (*Grupo de Estudos Lingüísticos do Estado de São Paulo*). Universidade Federal de São Carlos, July, 2010 (poster)

OUTREACH

- 2019 *The singular (and plural) behavior of bare nouns in Wolof*
- Hungry Wugs presentation for undergraduate students, MIT, April, 2019
- 2017 *A ciência e a lógica da estrutura das línguas* [*The science and logic of linguistic structure*]. With Dr. Mar Bassa and Dr. Karin Vivanco
- PUB-Lingüística, Cambridge/MA, March, 2017. Introduction to linguistics & discussion of research for non-linguist audience

SELECTED NON-REFEREED PRESENTATIONS

- 2023–2025 *A Wholesale Late Merge Theory of Control*
- MUN Seminar Series, March, 2025
 - MIT Ling-Lunch, May, 2023
 - Yale Syntax Reading Group, April, 2023

TEACHING

2025 LSA LINGUISTIC INSTITUTE

- Summer 2025 Introduction to Generative Syntax, University of Oregon. July–August, 2025

MEMORIAL UNIVERSITY OF NEWFOUNDLAND

- Fall 2025 Introduction to Syntax (1103, undergraduate)
Field Methods (4500/6500, undergraduate/graduate)
- Winter 2025 Introduction to Syntax (1103, undergraduate)
Selected Topics in Syntactic Theory (4110/6110, undergraduate/graduate)
- Fall 2024 Introduction to Syntax (1103, undergraduate)
Morphology (3000, undergraduate)

YALE UNIVERSITY

- Spring 2023 Syntax II (LING 254/654, undergraduate/graduate)
Linguistics in the real world (LING 106, undergraduate)
- Fall 2022 Seminar on Agree (LING 261/661, undergraduate/graduate)
Morphology (LING 280/680, undergraduate/graduate)

QUEEN MARY UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

- Fall 2021 Introduction to Semantics (LIN5217/7206, BA/MA)
Syntax II: Explaining Grammatical Structures (LIN5213, BA)
Syntax (LIN7209, MA)

ESCUELA DE LINGÜÍSTICA DE BUENOS AIRES (ELBA)

- 2020 Theoretical approaches to hyperraising. Universidad de Buenos Aires, February, 2020 (invited one-week Summer course)

TEACHING ASSISTANTSHIP

- Fall 2020 Introduction to Syntax (24.951, graduate), MIT
Fall 2018 Introduction to Linguistics (24.900, undergraduate), MIT
Spring 2017 Special Subject: Linguistics (24.S90, undergraduate), MIT
Fall 2016 Language and Its Structure II: Syntax (24.902, undergraduate), MIT
2015 (sem. 1) *Sintaxe: fundamentos de análise e descrição sintática* (FLL0215, undergraduate introduction to syntax), Universidade de São Paulo
2014 (sem. 2) *Elementos de Lingüística II* (FLL0434, undergraduate introduction to linguistics, part II), Universidade de São Paulo

ADVISING AND MENTORSHIP

MEMORIAL UNIVERSITY OF NEWFOUNDLAND

- 2025 Janet Adedigba. Research assistantship supervision; project: *Hyperraising in Yorùbá* (Niger-Congo)
2025 Richmond Essien. Research assistantship supervision; project: *Agreement vs. clitic doubling in Akan* (Niger-Congo)
2024– Yijun Li. PhD co-supervision
2024– Manouchehr Kouhestani. PhD co-supervision

YALE UNIVERSITY

- 2023 Hailey Dykstra (advisor to senior thesis). Thesis: *SMH: Negation in American Sign Language*
2023 Diana Kulmizev (advisor to senior thesis). Thesis: *Who Saw Who? Exploring Direct-Inverse Marking in Blackfoot: An Agree-Based Approach*
2023 Pinyu (Pearl) Hwang (second reader to senior thesis). Thesis: *A new level of stupid: An Examination of Noun-of-Adj(P) Structures in English*

RESEARCH GRANTS AND AWARDS

2017–2021	MIT Ken Hale Fund, funding for elicitation work with native consultants of Mongolian (Summer 2017) and Wolof (Spring 2019, Fall 2019, Spring 2020, Summer 2021)
2019	Student bursary: LAGB 2019 (Annual Meeting of the Linguistics Association of Great Britain) at Queen Mary University of London
2019	Runner-up for the Best Student Presentation Award: 49th LSRL (Linguistic Symposium on Romance Languages), University of Georgia
2013–2015	FAPESP (São Paulo Research Foundation, Brazil). Funding for M.A. research (grant #2012/23196-5)
2014	FAPESP (São Paulo Research Foundation, Brazil). Funding for Research Internship Abroad, BEPE (grant #2013/20648-5)
2013	Capes (<i>Coordenação de Aperfeiçoamento de Pessoal de Nível Superior</i> , Brazil). Funding for M.A. research
2011–2012	FAPESP (São Paulo Research Foundation, Brazil). Funding for undergraduate research (grant #2011/08152-9)
2009–2010	CNPq (National Council for Scientific and Technological Development, Brazil). Funding for undergraduate research

SERVICE

2025–	28th WSCLA (Workshop on Structure and Constituency in Languages of the Americas) co-organizer
2025	PUMP (Pop-Up Mentoring Program), mentor. LSA Institute (University of Oregon), July 2025
2025	CLA 2025 (McGill) judge for student presentation prizes, June 2025
Winter 2025	Linguistics Seminar Series organizer, MUN
2022–2023	Syntax Reading Group organizer, Yale
2021	ECO-5 workshop co-organizer (virtual), MIT
2017–2021	ECO-5 (syntax workshop that brings together 5 schools in the US East Coast) liaison, MIT
2019	TripleA 6 (The Semantics of African, Asian and Austronesian Languages) co-organizer, MIT
2018	WAFL 14 (Workshop on Altaic Formal Linguistics) co-organizer, MIT
2018	Linguistics judge for INSPIRE (National High School Research Competition in the Arts, Humanities & Social Sciences), MIT
2017–2018	Syntax Square (reading group) co-organizer, MIT
2016–2017	Student co-editor of <i>Whamit!</i> (MIT Linguistics newsletter)
2016–2017	Ling-Lunch co-organizer, MIT

2015 (sem. 1) Tardes de Lingüística na USP [*Linguistic Afternoons at the University of São Paulo*: colloquia and other outreach events] co-organizer, USP

AD-HOC REVIEWING FOR JOURNAL ARTICLES

(*Available upon request.*)

AD-HOC REVIEWING FOR CONFERENCE ABSTRACTS

(*Available upon request.*)

MEMBERSHIP

2024–*present* Canadian Linguistic Association
2017–*present* Linguistic Society of America
2021–*present* Association of Contemporary African Linguistics

LANGUAGES AND SKILLS

Brazilian Portuguese (native), Ēnpíng huà (恩平话, heritage), English (professional fluency), Spanish (basic reading), French (basic reading); Python (basic)

ELICITATION

Adyghe Winter, Spring, and Summer, 2024 (independent, online)
Kabardian Spring and Summer, 2024 (independent, online)
Wolof Spring 2018 (course 24.942, MIT); Spring 2019, Fall 2019, Spring 2020, Summer 2021 (MIT, Ken Hale Fund, online); Spring 2022 (independent, online)
Mongolian Spring 2017 (course 24.942, MIT); Summer 2017 (MIT, Ken Hale Fund); Spring 2018, Summer 2018 (independent)

Last update: 15–July–2025