Interests: Data-Centric/Trustworthy AI & Decisions, Reinforcement Learning, Probability, Optimization

#### **Education**

**▼** The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen, China

2025 (expected)

**Ph.D.** in Computer Science and Information Engineering.

Supervisor: Zhi-Quan (Tom) Luo

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zhi-Quan\_Tom\_Luo

Committee: Hongyuan Zha, Xinyun Chen, Baoxiang Wang, John C.S. Lui, Benjamin Van Roy (Stanford

& Google DeepMind)

■ Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China

2020

M.S. in Computer Science. 1st/134 overall, 1st/26 in Computer Theory and Software specialization.

Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Wuhan, China

2017

B.E. in Computer Science (Honors Program). Outstanding Graduate.

# **Professional Experience**

■ Shenzhen Research Institute of Big Data, Shenzhen, China

2023 - present

Research Assistant

- Innovated game-theoretic algorithms for signal sensing, earning Best Student Paper Award.
- Contributed to HuatuoGPT agent for multi-turn outpatient referral, now operational in 16 hospitals.
- **▼ Tencent AI & Robotics X**, Shenzhen, China

2019 - 2022

Research Intern, Agent Center. Topic: Data-efficient Reinforcement Learning (RL)

- High-throughput distributed actor-learner system. Stable off-policy policy optimization (NeurIPS).
- Develop "**HyperAgent**" on scalable exploration & uncertainty estimation for Deep RL, achieving 7x data efficiency and 20x computation reduction. (ICML; **Best Paper** in Daoyuan forum).
- SenseTime Research, Peking, China

2018

Computer Vision Trainee Researcher

Continual learning system for multi-label image classification adapting to new labels in data streams.

**■ Department of Computer Science, Cornell University**, Ithaca, NY

2017

Undergraduate Research Assistant

Spearheaded hidden community detection research with John E. Hopcroft, advancing graph theory.

Microsoft Research Lab, Asia

2016

Research Intern in Theory Center

Influence maximization and learning in social networks. (Award of Excellence in Internship)

#### **Awards**

- **Best Paper Award**, in the 3rd doctoral and postdoctoral Daoyuan academic forum, 2024.
- **Best Student Paper**, in IEEE Sensor Array and Multichannel Signal Processing Workshop, 2024.
- **SRIBD Ph.D. Fellowship** (Gold Class), by Shenzhen Research Institute of Big Data (SRIBD), 2023.
- **Presidential Ph.D. Fellowship**, by The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen, 2019−2023.
- **▼ Tencent AI Ph.D. Fellowship**, by Tencent & The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen, 2018.
- National Scholarship, by Huazhong University of Science and Technology, 2018.
- Qiming Star Award (Selected as one of 5 recipients out of 7,112 undergraduates.), by Huazhong University of Science and Technology, 2016. Reports: [1] Newspaper. [2] HUST Online.
- First Prize, in Parallel computation and Application Contest (PAC) held by Intel and CCF, 2015.
- First Prize, in China National Mathematics Olympiad (Province-level Math League), 2012.

# **Selected Oral Presentations**

#### Exploartion at Scale: Theory, Algorithms & Applications

a.k.a. "GPT-HyperAgent: Adaptive Foundation Models for Online Decisions" a.k.a. "HyperAgent: Advancing Scalable Exploration through Fast Uncertainty Estimation in RL" a.k.a. "Q\* meets Thompson Sampling: Scaling up Exploration via HyperAgent" *Invited talk* in 2024 INFORMS Annual Meeting, Seattle, Oct. 20, 2024.

Invited talk at MIT, Jul. 30, 2024.

*Invited talk* in International Symposium on Mathematical Programming (ISMP), Montréal, Jul. 25, 2024. *Invited talk* at RLChina.org, Jun. 25, 2024.

Invited talk at Princeton University, May 2, 2024.

*Invited talk* in INFORMS Optimization Society (IOS) Conference, Rice University, Mar. 23, 2024. *Contributed talk*, in the third doctoral and postdoctoral Daoyuan academic forum, Jan. 13, 2024.

# ■ No-Regret Learning in Unknown Game with Applications

*Invited talk* in RL Theory Student Workshop at Nanjing University, Aug. 23, 2022. *Contributed Talk* in the second doctoral and postdoctoral Daoyuan academic forum, Aug. 20, 2022.

■ HyperDQN: A Randomized Exploration Method for Deep Reinforcement Learning

Contributed Talk in NeurIPS Workshop Ecological Theory of Reinforcement Learning, Dec. 14, 2021

# **Selected Research Publications**

## **Preprints**

- Yingru Li. Simple, Unified Analysis of Johnson-Lindenstrauss with Applications. Preprint. Presentation at ICML 2024 Workshop "High-dimensional Learning Dynamics 2024: The Emergence of Structure and Reasoning". arXiv: 2402.10232 [stat.ML].
- Yingru Li, Liangqi Liu, Hao Liang, Wenqiang Pu, and Zhi-Quan Luo. Optimistic Thompson Sampling for No-Regret Learning in Unknown Games. Preprint. Presentation at ICML 2023 Workshop "The Many Facets of Preference-Based Learning". arXiv: 2402.09456 [cs.LG].
- Yingru Li, Jiawei Xu, and Zhi-Quan Luo. Adaptive Foundation Models for Online Decisions: HyperAgent with Fast Incremental Uncertainty Estimation. Preprint. Presentation at ICML 2024 Workshops: (1)
  "Aligning Reinforcement Learning Experimentalists and Theorists"; (2) "Automated Reinforcement Learning: Exploring Meta-Learning, AutoML, and LLMs". arXiv: 2407.13195 [cs.LG].
- **Yingru Li**, Jiawei Xu, Baoxiang Wang, and Zhi-Quan Luo. *Scalable Exploration via Ensemble++*. Preprint. arXiv: 2407.13195 [cs.LG].
- Yingru Li. Probability Tools for Sequential Random Projection. Preprint. Presentation at ICML 2024 Workshop "High-dimensional Learning Dynamics 2024: The Emergence of Structure and Reasoning". 2024. arXiv: 2402.14026 [math.ST].

#### **Conference Proceedings**

- Yingru Li and Zhi-Quan Luo. "Prior-dependent analysis of posterior sampling reinforcement learning with function approximation". In: *The 27th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS).* 2024. arXiv: 2403.11175 [stat.ML].
- Yingru Li, Jiawei Xu, Lei Han, and Zhi-Quan Luo. "Q-Star Meets Scalable Posterior Sampling: Bridging Theory and Practice via HyperAgent". In: *The 41st International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*. Proceedings of Machine Learning Research. 2024. arXiv: 2402.10228 [cs.LG].
- Liangqi Liu, Wenqiang Pu, **Yingru Li**, Bo Jiu, and Zhi-Quan Luo. "Radar Anti-jamming Strategy Learning via Domain-knowledge Enhanced Online Convex Optimization". In: 2024 IEEE 13th Sensor Array and Multichannel Signal Processing Workshop (SAM). IEEE. 2024. arXiv: 2402.16274 [eess.SP].

- 2 Ziniu Li, **Yingru Li**, Yushun Zhang, Tong Zhang, and Zhi-Quan Luo. "HyperDQN: A Randomized Exploration Method for Deep Reinforcement Learning". In: *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*. 2022. \*URL: https://openreview.net/pdf?id=X0nrKAXu7g-.
- Oping Wang, **Yingru Li**, Jiechao Xiong, and Tong Zhang. "Divergence-Augmented Policy Optimization". In: *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*. Vol. 32. Curran Associates, Inc., 2019. \*URL: https://openreview.net/pdf?id=rylacVSeIS.

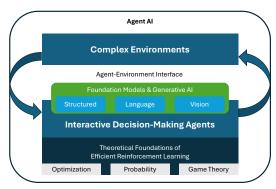
#### **Journal Articles**

Kun He, **Yingru Li**, Sucheta Soundarajan, and John E. Hopcroft. "Hidden community detection in social networks". In: *Information Sciences* 425 (2018), pp. 92–106. ISSN: 0020-0255. %DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ins.2017.10.019.

## **Under Preparation**

- Yingru Li, Xiaoxiao Liu, Benyou Wang, and Zhi-Quan Luo. "Multi-turn Actor-critic Language Agents for Hospital Outpatient Referral". 2024.
- Liangqi Liu, Wenqiang Pu, **Yingru Li**, Bo Jiu, and Zhi-Quan Luo. "Learning an Opponent-aware Anti-jamming Strategy via Online Convex Optimization". 2024.
- Fei Yu, **Yingru Li**, Benyou Wang, and Zhi-Quan Luo. "Uncertainty-guided Multi-step Reasoning in LLMs". 2024.

# **Research Statement**



Theoretically Elegant, Practically Useful

My research vision is to develop interactive AI agents that operate reliably in complex, uncertain, dynamic and human-in-theloop environments. This work necessitates advancements in knowledge and uncertainty representation, exploration, continual adaptation, reasoning and decision-making. To achieve these goals, I use and develop fundamental tools in probability, game theory, and information theory. Meanwhile, I design scalable architecture & algorithms, exploiting modern large-scale computation tools. My methods have been applied to llm math reasoning, strategic games in sensing & transportation, human-AI interplay for content moderation, and reliable medical decision-making. The significance of my work has been recognized through presentations at top-tier conferences (ICML, NeurIPS, ICLR, AISTATS, ISMP, INFORMS), as well as through awards (Best Paper Award at the 2024 Daoyuan Forum, Best Student Paper Award at the 2024 IEEE SAM). For more information, visit https://richardli.xyz/#research.

### **Academic Service**

- Reviewer for Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) [12 papers], International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) [5 papers]; ICLR Workshop "Bridging the Gap Between Practice and Theory in Deep Learning" [2 papers], ICML Workshop "Aligning Reinforcement Learning Experimentalists and Theorists" [2 papers]. NeurIPS Workshop BDU Reviewers [2 papers]. AISTATS 2025 Conference Reviewers
- Chair for RL Seminar in The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Shenzhen, China (Spring 2019, Summer 2020, Fall 2020, Spring 2021, Summer 2021, Fall 2021, Spring 2022, Fall 2022.); for 2 sessions in INFORMS Annual Meeting 2024 on "Integrating Generative AI with Sequential Decision-making".

# **Teaching**

Stochastic Processes (STA/DDA4001)	Fall 2018
Optimization II (MAT3220)	Spring 2019
<b>■ Distributed and Parallel Computing</b> (CSC4005)	Fall 2019
Reinforcement Learning (DDA6105/CIE6023)	Fall 2020
Matrix Analysis (CIE6002)	Spring 2021
<b>■ Deep Learning and Their Applications</b> (MDS6224)	Spring 2022

My teaching duties include delivering weekly tutorials, correcting assignments, and running laboratory sessions when required, **all in English**.

# **Beyond Academia**

I enjoy photography. I often play tennis and swim, and occasionally play golf. These activities allow me to live in the moment and help me find physical and spiritual freedom.