

Second-order generalized algebraic theories

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Examples of (SO)(G)ATs

- Algebraic theories

- Generalized algebraic theories

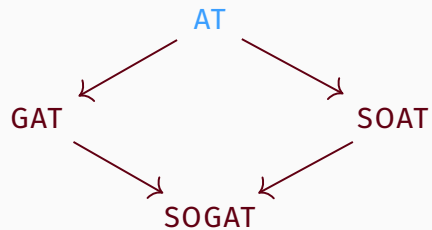
- Second-order algebraic theories

- Second-order generalized algebraic theories

SOGAT \rightarrow GAT translation

Summary

Examples of (SO)(G)ATs



M is a set

$\cdot : M \times M \rightarrow M$

$\varepsilon \in M$

for all $x, y, z \in M$, $(x \cdot y) \cdot z = x \cdot (y \cdot z)$

for all $x \in M$, $\varepsilon \cdot x = x$

for all $x \in M$, $x \cdot \varepsilon = x$

M : Set

\cdot : $M \rightarrow M \rightarrow M$

ε : M

assoc : $(x, y, z : M) \rightarrow (x \cdot y) \cdot z = x \cdot (y \cdot z)$

idl : $(x : M) \rightarrow \varepsilon \cdot x = x$

idr : $(x : M) \rightarrow x \cdot \varepsilon = x$

$Tm : Set$

$- \cdot - : Tm \rightarrow Tm \rightarrow Tm$

$K : Tm$

$S : Tm$

$K\beta : (K \cdot x) \cdot y = x$

$S\beta : ((S \cdot x) \cdot y) \cdot z = (x \cdot z) \cdot (y \cdot z)$

Algebraic theory – Boolean algebras

A : Set

1 : A

0 : A

\neg : $A \rightarrow A$

\wedge : $A \rightarrow A \rightarrow A$

\vee : $A \rightarrow A \rightarrow A$

$$(x \wedge y) \wedge z = x \wedge (y \wedge z)$$

$$x \wedge y = y \wedge x$$

$$x \wedge x = x$$

$$1 \wedge x = x$$

$$0 \wedge x = 0$$

$$(x \vee y) \wedge z = (x \wedge z) \vee (y \wedge z)$$

$$(x \vee y) \wedge y = y$$

$$\neg 1 = 0$$

$$\neg 0 = 1$$

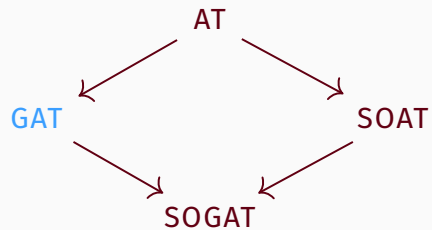
$$\neg \neg x = x$$

$$\neg(x \wedge y) = \neg x \vee \neg y$$

$$\neg(x \vee y) = \neg x \wedge \neg y$$

$$x \wedge \neg x = 0$$

Generalized algebraic theories



$V : \text{Set}$

$E : V \rightarrow V \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\text{Ob} : \text{Set}$

$\text{Hom} : \text{Ob} \rightarrow \text{Ob} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$- \circ - : \text{Hom } B \ C \rightarrow \text{Hom } A \ B \rightarrow \text{Hom } A \ C$

$\text{id} : \text{Hom } A \ A$

$\text{assoc} : (f \circ g) \circ h = f \circ (g \circ h)$

$\text{idl} : \text{id} \circ f = f$

$\text{idr} : f \circ \text{id} = f$

For : Set

$- \Rightarrow - : \text{For} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{For}$

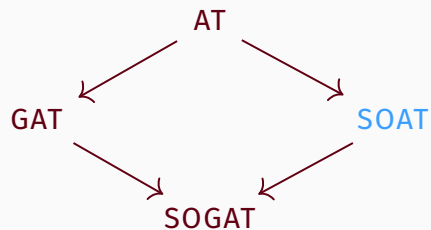
Pf : For \rightarrow Set

MP : Pf $(A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf } A \rightarrow \text{Pf } B$

Ax1 : Pf $(A \Rightarrow B \Rightarrow A)$

Ax2 : Pf $((A \Rightarrow B \Rightarrow C) \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow B) \Rightarrow (A \Rightarrow C))$

Second-order algebraic theories



$Tm : Set$

$- \cdot - : Tm \rightarrow Tm \rightarrow Tm$

$lam : (Tm \rightarrow Tm) \rightarrow Tm$

$\beta : (lam\ t) \cdot u = t\ u$

$(\lambda x. x) : Tm \rightarrow Tm$

$lam\ (\lambda x. x) : Tm$

$lam\ (\lambda f. lam\ (\lambda x. f \cdot (f \cdot x))) : Tm$

SOAT – formulas of first-order logic

Tm : Set

For : Set

T : For

\perp : For

\neg : For \rightarrow For

\wedge : For \rightarrow For \rightarrow For

\vee : For \rightarrow For \rightarrow For

\Rightarrow : For \rightarrow For \rightarrow For

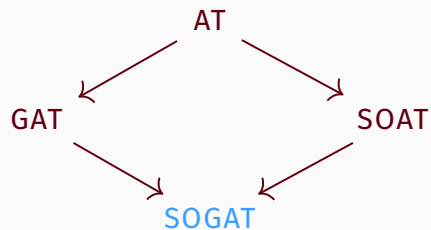
\forall : $(Tm \rightarrow For) \rightarrow For$

\exists : $(Tm \rightarrow For) \rightarrow For$

Eq : $Tm \rightarrow Tm \rightarrow For$

$\forall (\lambda x. \forall (\lambda y. Eq\ x\ y \Rightarrow Eq\ y\ x)) : For$

Second-order generalized algebraic theories



$\text{For} \quad : \text{Set}$

$- \Rightarrow - : \text{For} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{For}$

$\text{Pf} \quad : \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} : \text{Pf} (A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} A \rightarrow \text{Pf} B$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : (\text{Pf} A \rightarrow \text{Pf} B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} (A \Rightarrow B)$

SOGAT – minimalistic first-order logic

$\text{Tm} \quad : \text{Set}$

$\text{For} \quad : \text{Set}$

$- \Rightarrow - : \text{For} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{For}$

$\forall \quad : (\text{Tm} \rightarrow \text{For}) \rightarrow \text{For}$

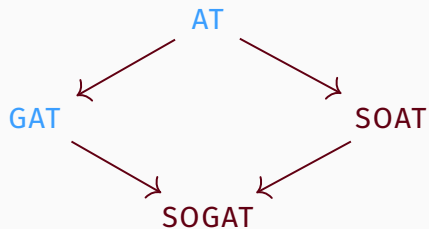
$\text{Eq} \quad : \text{Tm} \rightarrow \text{Tm} \rightarrow \text{For}$

$\text{Pf} \quad : \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : (\text{Pf } A \rightarrow \text{Pf } B) \leftrightarrow \text{Pf } (A \Rightarrow B) : \Rightarrow_{\text{elim}}$

$\forall_{\text{intro}} : ((t : \text{Tm}) \rightarrow \text{Pf } (A \ t)) \leftrightarrow \text{Pf } (\forall A) : \forall_{\text{elim}}$

SOGAT → GAT translation



Algebras form a complete & cocomplete category

Initial algebra is the syntax

Second-order models?

Model:

$Tm : Set$

$- \cdot - : Tm \rightarrow Tm \rightarrow Tm$

$lam : (Tm \rightarrow Tm) \rightarrow Tm$

$\beta : (lam\ t) \cdot u = t\ u$

Second-order models?

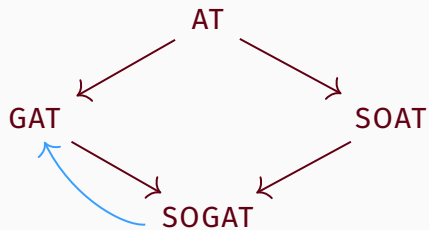
Model:

$$\mathsf{Tm} : \mathsf{Set}$$
$$- \cdot - : \mathsf{Tm} \rightarrow \mathsf{Tm} \rightarrow \mathsf{Tm}$$
$$\mathsf{lam} : (\mathsf{Tm} \rightarrow \mathsf{Tm}) \rightarrow \mathsf{Tm}$$
$$\beta : (\mathsf{lam} \ t) \cdot u = t \ u$$

Homomorphism:

$$f : \mathsf{Tm}_A \rightarrow \mathsf{Tm}_B$$
$$f(t \cdot_A u) = (f \ t) \cdot_B (f \ u)$$
$$f(\mathsf{lam}_A \ t) = \mathsf{lam}_B (\lambda x. f(t \ ?))$$
$$t : \mathsf{Tm}_A \rightarrow \mathsf{Tm}_A \quad x : \mathsf{Tm}_B$$

SOGAT → GAT translation



SOGAT \rightarrow GAT translation – propositional logic

SOGAT

GAT

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

Pf : For \rightarrow Set

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}}$: Pf $(A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow$ Pf $A \rightarrow$ Pf B

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}}$: (Pf $A \rightarrow$ Pf B) \rightarrow Pf $(A \Rightarrow B)$

SOGAT \rightarrow GAT translation – propositional logic

SOGAT

GAT

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

Pf : For \rightarrow Set

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}}$: Pf $(A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow$ Pf $A \rightarrow$ Pf B

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}}$: (Pf $A \rightarrow$ Pf $B) \rightarrow$ Pf $(A \Rightarrow B)$ $\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}}$: Pf $(\Gamma \triangleright A) B \rightarrow$ Pf $\Gamma (A \Rightarrow B)$

SOGAT \rightarrow GAT translation – propositional logic

SOGAT

GAT

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

Pf : For \rightarrow Set

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} : \text{Pf } (A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf } A \rightarrow \text{Pf } B$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : (\text{Pf } A \rightarrow \text{Pf } B) \rightarrow \text{Pf } (A \Rightarrow B)$ $\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : \text{Pf } (\Gamma \triangleright A) B \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Gamma (A \Rightarrow B)$

SOGAT \rightarrow GAT translation – propositional logic

SOGAT

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

$\text{Pf} \quad : \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} : \text{Pf} (A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} A \rightarrow \text{Pf} B$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : (\text{Pf} A \rightarrow \text{Pf} B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} (A \Rightarrow B)$

GAT

Con

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

$\text{Pf} \quad : \text{Con} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$- \triangleright - \quad : \text{Con} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Con}$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} : \text{Pf} \Gamma (A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Pf} \Gamma B$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : \text{Pf} (\Gamma \triangleright A) B \rightarrow \text{Pf} \Gamma (A \Rightarrow B)$

SOGAT \rightarrow GAT translation – propositional logic

SOGAT

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

$\text{Pf} : \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} : \text{Pf} (A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} A \rightarrow \text{Pf} B$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : (\text{Pf} A \rightarrow \text{Pf} B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} (A \Rightarrow B)$

GAT

Con, Sub, \diamond (category with terminal object)

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

$\text{Pf} : \text{Con} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$-[-] : \text{Pf } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Sub } \Delta \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Delta A$ (functorial)

$- \triangleright - : \text{Con} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Con}$

$(\text{Sub } \Delta \Gamma \times \text{Pf } \Delta A) \cong \text{Sub } \Delta (\Gamma \triangleright A)$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} : \text{Pf } \Gamma (A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Gamma B$

$(\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} t u)[\sigma] = \Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} (t[\sigma]) (u[\sigma])$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : \text{Pf } (\Gamma \triangleright A) B \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Gamma (A \Rightarrow B)$

$(\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} t)[\sigma] = \Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} (t[\sigma^+])$

SOGAT \rightarrow GAT translation – propositional logic

SOGAT

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

$\text{Pf} : \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} : \text{Pf} (A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} A \rightarrow \text{Pf} B$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : (\text{Pf} A \rightarrow \text{Pf} B) \rightarrow \text{Pf} (A \Rightarrow B)$

GAT

Con, Sub, \diamond (category with terminal object)

For, $- \Rightarrow -$

$\text{Pf} : \text{Con} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Set}$

$-[-] : \text{Pf } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Sub } \Delta \Gamma \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Delta A$ (functorial)

$- \triangleright - : \text{Con} \rightarrow \text{For} \rightarrow \text{Con}$
 $(\text{Sub } \Delta \Gamma \times \text{Pf } \Delta A) \cong \text{Sub } \Delta (\Gamma \triangleright A)$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} : \text{Pf } \Gamma (A \Rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Gamma A \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Gamma B$
 $(\Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} t u)[\sigma] = \Rightarrow_{\text{elim}} (t[\sigma]) (u[\sigma])$

$\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} : \text{Pf } (\Gamma \triangleright A) B \rightarrow \text{Pf } \Gamma (A \Rightarrow B)$
 $(\Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} t)[\sigma] = \Rightarrow_{\text{intro}} (t[\sigma^+])$

SOGAT \rightarrow GAT translation – first-order logic

SOGAT	GAT
	Con, Sub, \diamond
$Tm : Set$	$Tm : Set$ $- \triangleright_{Tm} : Con \rightarrow Con$
$For : Set$	$For : Con \rightarrow Set$
$Pf : For \rightarrow Set$	$Pf : Con \rightarrow For \rightarrow Set$ $- \triangleright_{Pf} - : Con \rightarrow For \rightarrow Con$

$$\diamond \triangleright_{Tm} \triangleright_{Pf} A \triangleright_{Tm} \triangleright_{Pf} B : Con$$

Summary

In our paper¹:

- The theory of (SO)GAT signatures
- Two different translations: parallel and single
- Correctness of translation wrt standard presheaf model

Future work:

- Equivalence of the two translations
- Translation with combinators (no context)
- Prove things on the SOGAT level

¹Kaposi and Xie, “Second-Order Generalised Algebraic Theories: Signatures and First-Order Semantics”, *9th International Conference on Formal Structures for Computation and Deduction (FSCD 2024)*.