

Table 1. Work Stoppages in the United States, 1927-66<sup>1</sup>

Year	Work stoppages		Workers involved <sup>2</sup>		Man-days idle during year		
	Number	Average duration (calendar days) <sup>3</sup>	Number (thousands)	Percent of total employed	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time	Per worker involved
1927	707	26.5	330	1.4	26,200	0.37	79.5
1928	604	27.6	314	1.3	12,600	.17	40.2
1929	921	22.6	289	1.2	5,350	.07	18.5
1930	637	22.3	183	.8	3,320	.05	18.1
1931	810	18.8	342	1.6	6,890	.11	20.2
1932	841	19.6	324	1.8	10,500	.23	32.4
1933	1,695	16.9	1,170	6.3	16,900	.36	14.4
1934	1,856	19.5	1,470	7.2	19,600	.38	13.4
1935	2,014	23.8	1,120	5.2	15,500	.29	13.8
1936	2,172	23.3	789	3.1	13,900	.21	17.6
1937	4,740	20.3	1,860	7.2	28,400	.43	15.3
1938	2,772	23.6	688	2.8	9,150	.15	13.3
1939	2,613	23.4	1,170	4.7	17,800	.28	15.2
1940	2,508	20.9	577	2.3	6,700	.10	11.6
1941	4,288	18.3	2,360	8.4	23,000	.32	9.8
1942	2,968	11.7	840	2.8	4,180	.05	5.0
1943	3,752	5.0	1,980	6.9	13,500	.15	6.8
1944	4,956	5.6	2,120	7.0	8,720	.09	4.1
1945	4,750	9.9	3,470	12.2	38,000	.47	11.0
1946	4,985	24.2	4,600	14.5	116,000	1.43	25.2
1947	3,693	25.6	2,170	6.5	34,600	.41	15.9
1948	3,419	21.8	1,960	5.5	34,100	.37	17.4
1949	3,606	22.5	3,030	9.0	50,500	.59	16.7
1950	4,843	19.2	2,410	6.9	38,800	.44	16.1
1951	4,737	17.4	2,220	5.5	22,900	.23	10.3
1952	5,117	19.6	3,540	8.8	59,100	.57	16.7
1953	5,091	20.3	2,400	5.6	28,300	.26	11.8
1954	3,468	22.5	1,530	3.7	22,600	.21	14.7
1955	4,320	18.5	2,650	6.2	28,200	.26	10.7
1956	3,825	18.9	1,900	4.3	33,100	.29	17.4
1957	3,673	19.2	1,390	3.1	16,500	.14	11.4
1958	3,694	19.7	2,060	4.8	23,900	.22	11.6
1959	3,708	24.6	1,880	4.3	69,000	.61	36.7
1960	3,333	23.4	1,320	3.0	19,100	.17	14.5
1961	3,367	23.7	1,450	3.2	16,300	.14	11.2
1962	3,614	24.6	1,230	2.7	18,600	.16	15.0
1963	3,362	23.0	941	2.0	16,100	.13	17.1
1964	3,655	22.9	1,640	3.4	22,900	.18	14.0
1965	3,963	25.0	1,550	3.1	23,300	.18	15.1
1966	4,405	22.2	1,960	3.7	25,400	.19	12.9

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages beginning in the year; average duration, to those ending in the year. Man-days of idleness include all stoppages in effect.

Available information for earlier periods appears in Handbook of Labor Statistics, BLS Bulletin 1016 (1951), table E-2. For a discussion of the procedures involved in the collection and compilation of work stoppage statistics, see BLS Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies, BLS Bulletin 1458 (1966), ch. 19.

<sup>2</sup> In these tables, workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

<sup>3</sup> Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is given equal weight regardless of its size.

Table 2. Work Stoppages Involving 10,000 Workers or More, 1945-66

Period	Number	Workers involved		Man-days idle	
		Number (thousands)	Percent of total for period	Number (thousands) <sup>1</sup>	Percent of total for period
1945-----	42	1,350	38.9	19,300	50.7
1946-----	31	2,920	63.6	66,400	57.2
1947-----	15	1,030	47.5	17,700	51.2
1948-----	20	870	44.5	18,900	55.3
1949-----	18	1,920	63.2	34,900	69.0
1950-----	22	738	30.7	21,700	56.0
1951-----	19	457	20.6	5,680	24.8
1952-----	35	1,690	47.8	36,900	62.6
1953-----	28	650	27.1	7,270	25.7
1954-----	18	437	28.5	7,520	33.3
1955-----	26	1,210	45.6	12,300	43.4
1956-----	12	758	39.9	19,600	59.1
1957-----	13	283	20.4	3,050	18.5
1958-----	21	823	40.0	10,600	44.2
1959-----	20	845	45.0	50,800	73.7
1960-----	17	384	29.2	7,140	37.4
1961-----	14	601	41.4	4,950	30.4
1962-----	16	318	25.8	4,800	25.8
1963-----	7	102	10.8	3,540	22.0
1964-----	18	607	37.0	7,990	34.8
1965-----	21	387	25.0	6,070	26.0
1966-----	26	600	30.7	7,290	28.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes idleness in stoppages beginning in earlier years.

Table 3. Work Stoppages by Month, 1965-66

Month	Number of stoppages		Workers involved in stoppages		Man-days idle during month	
	Beginning in month	In effect during month	Beginning in month (thousands)	In effect during month (thousands)	Number (thousands)	Percent of estimated total working time
<u>1965</u>						
January-----	244	404	99	183	1,740	0.18
February-----	208	393	45	149	1,440	.15
March-----	329	511	180	274	1,770	.16
April-----	390	603	141	194	1,840	.17
May-----	450	669	127	201	1,850	.19
June-----	425	677	268	354	2,590	.23
July-----	416	702	156	334	3,670	.34
August-----	388	685	109	229	2,230	.20
September-----	345	631	155	250	2,110	.20
October-----	321	570	101	209	1,770	.16
November-----	289	505	140	192	1,380	.13
December-----	158	371	24	76	907	.08
<u>1966</u>						
January-----	238	389	113	140	1,090	.10
February-----	252	421	101	138	928	.09
March-----	336	536	217	265	1,410	.12
April-----	403	614	227	392	2,600	.24
May-----	494	720	240	340	2,870	.26
June-----	499	759	161	265	2,220	.19
July-----	448	704	286	347	3,100	.29
August-----	442	718	117	310	3,370	.27
September-----	422	676	132	226	1,780	.16
October-----	410	651	191	255	2,190	.19
November-----	288	533	126	234	2,150	.19
December-----	173	389	49	158	1,670	.15

**Table 4. Work Stoppages by Contract Status and Major Issues, 1966**

Contract status and major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1966				Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All stoppages-----	4,405	100.0	1,960,000	100.0	25,400,000	100.0
Negotiation of first agreement-----	754	17.1	98,700	5.0	1,900,000	7.5
General wage changes and supplementary benefits-----	246	-	45,200	-	577,000	-
Wage adjustments-----	7	-	250	-	3,060	-
Hours of work-----	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union organization and security-----	439	-	45,300	-	1,200,000	-
Job security and plant administration-----	43	-	5,020	-	76,000	-
Interunion or intraunion matters-----	12	-	1,550	-	25,800	-
Other-----	7	-	1,280	-	22,600	-
Renegotiation of agreement (expiration or reopening)-----	1,942	44.1	1,210,000	61.7	20,200,000	79.8
General wage changes and supplementary benefits-----	1,675	-	915,000	-	15,200,000	-
Wage adjustments-----	43	-	29,700	-	1,090,000	-
Hours of work-----	3	-	1,390	-	76,500	-
Union organization and security-----	79	-	67,200	-	1,880,000	-
Job security and plant administration-----	93	-	171,000	-	1,550,000	-
Interunion or intraunion matters-----	6	-	440	-	6,710	-
Other-----	43	-	23,800	-	420,000	-
During term of agreement (negotiation of new agreement not involved)-----	1,608	36.5	611,000	31.2	3,120,000	12.3
General wage changes and supplementary benefits-----	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage adjustments-----	213	-	108,000	-	814,000	-
Hours of work-----	2	-	600	-	16,800	-
Union organization and security-----	76	-	17,900	-	82,300	-
Job security and plant administration-----	708	-	359,000	-	1,690,000	-
Interunion or intraunion matters-----	497	-	76,000	-	409,000	-
Other-----	112	-	49,300	-	110,000	-
No contract or other contract status-----	86	2.0	41,200	2.1	89,500	.4
General wage changes and supplementary benefits-----	56	-	11,800	-	52,100	-
Wage adjustments-----	7	-	710	-	1,940	-
Hours of work-----	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union organization and security-----	2	-	20	-	150	-
Job security and plant administration-----	17	-	26,700	-	28,600	-
Interunion or intraunion matters-----	3	-	1,630	-	5,610	-
Other-----	1	-	280	-	1,120	-
No information on contract status-----	15	.3	1,140	.1	21,400	.1

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 5. Work Stoppages by Major Issues, 1966

Major issue	Stoppages beginning in 1966				Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All issues -----	4,405	100.0	1,960,000	100.0	25,400,000	100.0
General wage changes -----	1,911	43.4	937,000	47.8	15,100,000	59.3
General wage increase -----	644	-	225,000	-	3,000,000	-
General wage increase plus supplementary benefits -----	1,041	-	582,000	-	9,900,000	-
General wage increase, hour decrease -----	46	-	4,270	-	36,600	-
General wage decrease -----	5	-	820	-	46,500	-
General wage increase and escalation -----	4	-	450	-	1,250	-
Wages and working conditions -----	171	-	123,000	-	2,070,000	-
Supplementary benefits -----	71	1.6	36,300	1.9	802,000	3.2
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs -----	27	-	27,500	-	641,000	-
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation -----	9	-	830	-	13,100	-
Premium pay -----	7	-	3,300	-	24,500	-
Other -----	28	-	4,660	-	123,000	-
Wage adjustments -----	272	6.2	139,000	7.1	1,910,000	7.5
Incentive pay rates or administration -----	87	-	46,900	-	420,000	-
Job classification or rates -----	68	-	44,200	-	1,140,000	-
Retroactivity -----	8	-	6,090	-	32,100	-
Method of computing pay -----	109	-	41,600	-	323,000	-
Hours of work: Decrease -----	5	.1	1,990	.1	93,300	.4
Other contractual matters -----	38	.9	9,540	.5	171,000	.7
Duration of contract -----	11	-	3,440	-	71,300	-
Unspecified -----	27	-	6,090	-	100,000	-
Union organization and security -----	596	13.6	130,000	6.6	3,160,000	12.4
Recognition (certification) -----	216	-	18,100	-	339,000	-
Recognition and job security issues -----	10	-	700	-	38,700	-
Recognition and economic issues -----	148	-	14,100	-	473,000	-
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues -----	113	-	56,100	-	1,590,000	-
Union security -----	23	-	22,000	-	583,000	-
Refusal to sign agreement -----	8	-	720	-	5,930	-
Other union organization matters -----	78	-	18,700	-	124,000	-
Job security -----	180	4.1	201,000	10.2	1,500,000	5.9
Seniority and/or layoff -----	102	-	34,900	-	615,000	-
Division of work -----	4	-	4,620	-	32,400	-
Subcontracting -----	25	-	29,800	-	397,000	-
New machinery or other technological issues -----	5	-	1,670	-	9,350	-
Job transfers, bumping, etc. -----	8	-	1,200	-	4,110	-
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods -----	4	-	720	-	5,540	-
Other -----	32	-	128,000	-	441,000	-
Plant administration -----	684	15.5	362,000	18.4	1,850,000	7.3
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc. -----	37	-	17,000	-	119,000	-
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc. -----	34	-	29,000	-	186,000	-
Supervision -----	27	-	7,350	-	46,400	-
Shift work -----	16	-	4,430	-	17,100	-
Work assignments -----	50	-	42,500	-	169,000	-
Speedup (workload) -----	68	-	32,200	-	257,000	-
Work rules -----	33	-	17,700	-	166,000	-
Overtime work -----	10	-	3,330	-	23,100	-
Discharge and discipline -----	276	-	140,000	-	588,000	-
Other -----	133	-	68,400	-	279,000	-
Other working conditions -----	96	2.2	61,000	3.1	362,000	1.4
Arbitration -----	15	-	31,200	-	225,000	-
Grievance procedures -----	49	-	20,900	-	82,500	-
Unspecified contract violations -----	32	-	8,860	-	55,400	-
Interunion or intraunion matters -----	518	11.7	79,600	4.1	447,000	1.8
Union rivalry <sup>1</sup> -----	25	-	4,500	-	48,600	-
Jurisdiction—representation of workers <sup>2</sup> -----	6	-	240	-	1,430	-
Jurisdictional—work assignment -----	428	-	52,900	-	253,000	-
Union administration <sup>3</sup> -----	9	-	3,330	-	4,830	-
Sympathy -----	50	-	18,600	-	139,000	-
Not reported -----	34	.8	4,460	.2	24,100	.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.

<sup>3</sup> Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 6. Work Stoppages by Industry Group, 1966

Industry group	Stoppages beginning in 1966		Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
All industries -----	<sup>1</sup> 4,405	1,960,000	25,400,000	0.19
Manufacturing -----	<sup>1</sup> 2,295	922,000	13,700,000	0.28
Ordnance and accessories -----	13	8,680	62,500	.10
Food and kindred products -----	187	46,600	528,000	.12
Tobacco manufactures -----	-	-	-	-
Textile mill products -----	56	25,700	195,000	.08
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials -----	100	11,800	263,000	.07
Lumber and wood products, except furniture -----	48	10,300	253,000	.16
Furniture and fixtures -----	81	16,800	199,000	.17
Paper and allied products -----	92	26,200	336,000	.20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	66	19,500	621,000	.24
Chemicals and allied products -----	151	44,600	727,000	.30
Petroleum refining and related industries -----	14	1,240	13,500	.03
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products -----	83	27,300	433,000	.33
Leather and leather products -----	32	8,220	99,200	.11
Stone, clay, and glass products -----	142	31,600	594,000	.36
Primary metal industries -----	219	98,600	1,540,000	.46
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment -----	277	76,100	1,290,000	.37
Machinery, except electrical -----	301	136,000	2,440,000	.51
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies -----	189	168,000	2,410,000	.50
Transportation equipment -----	162	150,000	1,330,000	.27
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks -----	37	5,930	148,000	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries -----	48	8,480	181,000	.16
Nonmanufacturing -----	<sup>1</sup> 2,110	1,040,000	11,700,000	<sup>2</sup> .14
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	20	5,490	50,900	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mining -----	194	96,100	794,000	.50
Contract construction -----	977	455,000	6,140,000	.73
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services -----	240	312,000	3,390,000	.32
Wholesale and retail trade -----	365	42,300	508,000	.02
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	14	1,730	27,600	( <sup>4</sup> )
Services -----	159	21,100	358,000	.01
Government -----	142	105,000	455,000	.02
State -----	9	3,090	6,010	( <sup>3</sup> )
Local -----	133	102,000	449,000	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Stoppages extending into 2 industry groups or more have been counted in each industry affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes government and agriculture.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 7. Work Stoppages by Region,<sup>1</sup> 1966 and 1965

Region	Stoppages beginning in—		Workers involved in stoppages beginning in—		Man-days idle (all stoppages)		Percent of estimated total working time	
	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965
United States -----	<sup>2</sup> 4,405	<sup>2</sup> 3,963	1,960,000	1,550,000	25,400,000	23,300,000	0.19	0.18
New England -----	309	293	102,000	106,000	1,670,000	1,250,000	0.18	0.14
Middle Atlantic -----	1,155	1,012	469,000	363,000	5,610,000	5,310,000	.19	.19
East North Central -----	1,258	1,091	570,000	387,000	7,370,000	5,840,000	.25	.21
West North Central -----	350	317	138,000	100,000	1,900,000	1,180,000	.19	.12
South Atlantic -----	492	423	201,000	128,000	2,840,000	2,060,000	.15	.12
East South Central -----	321	283	171,000	108,000	1,840,000	1,760,000	.26	.26
West South Central -----	259	238	100,000	78,700	1,420,000	1,590,000	.13	.16
Mountain -----	169	179	54,700	60,600	728,000	1,100,000	.17	.26
Pacific -----	426	466	149,000	213,000	1,950,000	3,220,000	.12	.21

<sup>1</sup> The regions are defined as follows: New England—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; East North Central—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central—Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; South Atlantic—Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central—Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific—Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

<sup>2</sup> Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 8. Work Stoppages by State, 1966

State <sup>1</sup>	Stoppages beginning in 1966		Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States -----	4,405	1,960,000	25,400,000	0.19
Alabama -----	68	30,700	487,000	0.26
Alaska -----	10	750	13,000	.12
Arizona -----	23	5,600	51,900	.06
Arkansas -----	32	8,650	170,000	.17
California -----	274	84,300	1,070,000	.09
Colorado -----	33	14,000	237,000	.20
Connecticut -----	67	19,800	251,000	.10
Delaware -----	20	3,510	25,300	.06
District of Columbia -----	12	7,120	104,000	.13
Florida -----	115	63,400	939,000	.26
Georgia -----	62	27,500	658,000	.24
Hawaii -----	28	4,960	43,600	.10
Idaho -----	24	9,790	114,000	.31
Illinois -----	278	134,000	1,940,000	.22
Indiana -----	172	67,500	701,000	.19
Iowa -----	96	19,400	184,000	.11
Kansas -----	40	9,380	91,600	.07
Kentucky -----	124	91,800	855,000	.51
Louisiana -----	61	27,200	317,000	.16
Maine -----	19	3,210	46,600	.07
Maryland -----	41	12,700	139,000	.06
Massachusetts -----	162	66,600	1,120,000	.24
Michigan -----	275	143,000	1,820,000	.30
Minnesota -----	58	36,600	453,000	.19
Mississippi -----	35	13,800	77,400	.07
Missouri -----	117	60,600	1,090,000	.33
Montana -----	15	860	13,700	.04
Nebraska -----	23	10,900	67,800	.08
Nevada -----	24	3,900	121,000	.36
New Hampshire -----	19	2,360	15,300	.03
New Jersey -----	211	62,100	776,000	.15
New Mexico -----	15	2,340	47,600	.10
New York -----	470	236,000	3,120,000	.21
North Carolina -----	36	8,950	58,100	.02
North Dakota -----	8	460	3,090	.01
Ohio -----	431	184,000	2,190,000	.28
Oklahoma -----	23	6,820	53,000	.04
Oregon -----	50	14,400	168,000	.13
Pennsylvania -----	474	171,000	1,710,000	.19
Rhode Island -----	33	6,690	138,000	.19
South Carolina -----	15	3,520	21,700	.01
South Dakota -----	8	1,150	5,180	.02
Tennessee -----	94	35,300	417,000	.17
Texas -----	143	57,800	884,000	.14
Utah -----	27	12,800	96,700	.17
Vermont -----	9	3,690	102,000	.37
Virginia -----	52	21,400	308,000	.12
Washington -----	64	44,400	659,000	.33
West Virginia -----	139	52,700	589,000	.57
Wisconsin -----	102	41,700	707,000	.24
Wyoming -----	8	5,420	46,800	.26

<sup>1</sup> Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

It was not possible to secure the information necessary to make such allocations in a stoppage involving pipefitters and pipeline contractors in several States.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 9. Work Stoppages by Metropolitan Area, 1966<sup>1</sup>

Metropolitan area	Stoppages beginning in 1966		Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)	Metropolitan area	Stoppages beginning in 1966		Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)
	Num-ber	Workers involved			Num-ber	Workers involved	
Akron, Ohio	35	19,500	334,000	Indianapolis, Ind	15	4,400	75,100
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N. Y.	39	32,900	762,000	Jackson, Mich	10	1,150	20,600
Albuquerque, N. Mex	6	540	5,480	Jackson, Miss	6	880	16,000
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N. J.	53	7,170	93,000	Jacksonville, Fla	15	3,090	49,200
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif	12	1,970	14,100	Jersey City, N. J.	26	7,120	120,000
Ann Arbor, Mich	12	4,830	48,200	Johnstown, Pa	9	1,660	5,340
Atlanta, Ga	30	18,000	511,000	Kalamazoo, Mich	16	4,770	95,900
Bakersfield, Calif	10	1,640	33,300	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans	35	21,000	353,000
Baltimore, Md	30	8,580	98,500	Kingston-Newburgh-Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	12	980	4,990
Baton Rouge, La	12	9,560	117,000	Knoxville, Tenn	12	2,020	19,900
Bay City, Mich	5	1,060	21,300	La Crosse, Wis	5	1,500	3,960
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Tex	21	6,220	64,700	Lake Charles, La	6	800	4,410
Birmingham, Ala	22	6,470	122,000	Lancaster, Pa	5	510	6,890
Binghamton, N. Y.-Pa	11	2,330	23,600	Lansing, Mich	13	2,630	25,400
Boise City, Idaho	9	1,650	16,700	Las Vegas, Nev	9	1,000	33,600
Boston, Mass	69	38,800	744,000	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N. H.	10	2,760	57,800
Bridgeport, Conn	13	5,330	18,800	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	5	320	1,560
Brockton, Mass	7	960	6,540	Lexington, Ky	6	1,310	5,210
Buffalo, N. Y.	55	16,100	116,000	Lima, Ohio	8	3,800	55,500
Canton, Ohio	16	3,160	25,600	Lincoln, Nebr	6	920	20,800
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	10	1,170	19,500	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark	7	3,660	68,900
Champaign-Urbana, Ill	5	3,310	21,000	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	14	5,820	86,500
Charleston, S. C.	5	460	1,660	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif	88	26,100	318,000
Charleston, W. Va	11	1,380	16,300	Louisville, Ky.-Ind	42	36,200	521,000
Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga	17	6,870	110,000	Lowell, Mass	5	1,900	34,800
Chicago, Ill	88	70,900	1,080,000	Madison, Wis	5	70	590
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind	40	24,000	157,000	Mansfield, Ohio	8	1,880	12,500
Cleveland, Ohio	67	21,600	269,000	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark	26	5,380	47,200
Columbus, Ga.-Ala	8	1,480	14,600	Miami, Fla	26	43,100	958,000
Columbus, Ohio	30	13,300	218,000	Milwaukee, Wis	40	20,400	269,000
Dallas, Tex	19	4,070	109,000	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn	41	29,800	370,000
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill	19	7,990	68,100	Mobile, Ala	7	3,320	50,200
Dayton, Ohio	29	18,900	113,000	Muncie, Ind	10	4,800	16,000
Decatur, Ill	9	1,870	58,100	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights, Mich	9	5,590	16,100
Denver, Colo	19	11,300	212,000	Nashville, Tenn	19	10,900	72,700
Des Moines, Iowa	24	4,290	32,500	New Bedford, Mass	8	1,480	43,000
Detroit, Mich	120	85,000	993,000	New Haven, Conn	12	7,690	39,800
Dubuque, Iowa	5	210	1,120	New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn	5	230	2,160
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis	10	1,480	38,200	New Orleans, La	26	4,610	53,000
Erie, Pa	11	2,230	44,600	New York, N. Y.	287	147,000	1,940,000
Evansville, Ind.-Ky	14	3,410	59,000	Newark, N. J.	72	18,500	163,000
Fall River, Mass.-R. I.	13	1,020	4,080	Norfolk-Portsmouth, Va	5	940	4,690
Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass	7	1,680	9,460	Oklahoma City, Okla	6	500	8,630
Flint, Mich	16	5,190	43,600	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa	11	8,020	31,200
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla	9	7,550	70,700	Orlando, Fla	8	370	11,500
Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla	6	740	15,700	Paducah, Ky	8	4,530	22,300
Fort Wayne, Ind	11	9,510	81,700	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N. J.	44	12,900	120,000
Fort Worth, Tex	16	1,480	18,200	Peoria, Ill	14	6,750	179,000
Fresno, Calif	12	920	10,300	Philadelphia, Pa.-N. J.	138	65,600	450,000
Galveston-Texas City, Tex	7	3,760	58,600	Phoenix, Ariz	13	2,320	15,700
Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind	33	8,370	71,700	Pittsburgh, Pa	93	32,000	491,000
Grand Rapids, Mich	25	6,130	98,500	Pittsfield, Mass	6	5,810	31,700
Green Bay, Wis	6	610	2,830	Portland-Oreg.-Wash	26	8,250	99,400
Greensboro-High Point, N. C.	5	1,210	4,180	Providence-Pawtucket-Warwick, R. I.-Mass	31	5,110	140,000
Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	11	2,220	18,200	Provo-Orem, Utah	5	1,070	8,000
Harrisburg, Pa	9	720	7,170	Pueblo, Colo	5	240	1,390
Hartford, Conn	24	2,820	66,400	Racine, Wis	6	1,860	8,040
Honolulu, Hawaii	18	2,660	36,400	Reading, Pa	20	9,190	119,000
Houston, Tex	39	29,400	397,000	Reno, Nev	10	900	36,300
Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	22	12,800	104,000	Richmond, Va	9	2,950	42,500

See footnote at end of table.



Table 9. Work Stoppages by Metropolitan Area, 1966<sup>1</sup>—Continued

Metropolitan area	Stoppages beginning in 1966		Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)	Metropolitan area	Stoppages beginning in 1966		Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)
	Num-ber	Workers involved			Num-ber	Workers involved	
Roanoke, Va _____	5	420	27,100	Springfield, Mo _____	7	420	7,630
Rochester, N.Y. _____	20	1,320	46,800	Springfield, Ohio _____	8	1,260	39,000
Rockford, Ill _____	6	1,930	22,800	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn _____	15	3,510	53,400
Sacramento, Calif _____	9	1,240	28,700	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va _____	10	2,820	12,900
Saginaw, Mich _____	17	3,040	24,000	Stockton, Calif _____	6	230	3,180
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill _____	82	43,200	780,000	Syracuse, N.Y. _____	28	18,700	46,800
Salt Lake City, Utah _____	19	8,960	71,500	Tacoma, Wash _____	9	890	13,200
San Antonio, Tex _____	9	1,350	27,400	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla _____	15	5,360	56,100
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif _____	14	9,670	34,500	Toledo, Ohio-Mich _____	31	12,000	141,000
San Diego, Calif _____	15	1,020	17,900	Trenton, N.J. _____	18	4,230	46,000
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif _____	87	31,900	494,000	Tulsa, Okla _____	10	5,470	32,400
San Jose, Calif _____	18	2,880	58,300	Utica-Rome, N.Y. _____	10	3,820	43,100
Santa Barbara, Calif _____	5	440	2,280	Vallejo-Napa, Calif _____	6	250	3,030
Scranton, Pa _____	17	1,290	33,000	Waco, Tex _____	6	670	10,400
Seattle-Everett, Wash _____	29	30,100	464,000	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va _____	17	14,100	239,000
Shreveport, La _____	5	530	5,430	Waterloo, Iowa _____	12	2,030	13,200
Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr _____	5	730	3,590	West Palm Beach, Fla _____	6	1,320	3,640
South Bend, Ind _____	11	2,490	13,100	Wheeling, W.Va.-Ohio _____	13	1,580	3,170
Spokane, Wash _____	9	750	17,600	Wichita, Kans _____	10	1,150	12,100
Springfield, Ill _____	11	700	7,310	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, Pa _____	27	5,400	44,500
				Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md _____	19	3,220	25,000
				Wilmington, N.C. _____	6	1,050	6,230
				Worcester, Mass _____	17	3,160	54,700
				York, Pa _____	13	2,210	34,600
				Youngstown-Warren, Ohio _____	30	7,250	70,000

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for each of the metropolitan areas in which 5 stoppages or more began in 1966.

Some metropolitan areas include counties in more than 1 State, and hence, an area total may equal or exceed the total for the State in which the major city is located.

Stoppages in mining and logging industries are excluded.

Intermetropolitan area stoppages are counted separately in each area affected; the workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective areas.

Table 10. Work Stoppages by Affiliation of Unions Involved, 1966

Affiliation	Stoppages beginning in 1966				Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
Total _____	4,405	100.0	1,960,000	100.0	25,400,000	100.0
AFL-CIO _____	3,382	76.8	1,650,000	84.4	22,200,000	87.5
Unaffiliated unions _____	837	19.0	219,000	11.2	2,130,000	8.4
Single firm unions and professional employee associations _____	60	1.4	55,600	2.8	445,000	1.8
Different affiliations <sup>1</sup> _____	71	1.6	27,600	1.4	572,000	2.3
No union or association involved _____	54	1.2	4,830	.2	18,900	.1
Not reported _____	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	140	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes work stoppages involving unions of different affiliations, either 1 union or more affiliated with AFL-CIO and 1 unaffiliated union or more, or 2 unaffiliated unions or more.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 11. Work Stoppages by Contract Status and Size of Stoppage, 1966

Contract status and size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	Stoppages beginning in 1966				Man-days idle, 1966 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All stoppages	4,405	100.0	1,960,000	100.0	25,400,000	100.0
6 and under 20	682	15.5	8,180	0.4	143,000	0.6
20 and under 100	1,529	34.7	76,100	3.9	1,230,000	4.9
100 and under 250	971	22.0	153,000	7.8	2,270,000	9.0
250 and under 500	565	12.8	197,000	10.0	2,680,000	10.6
500 and under 1,000	337	7.7	227,000	11.6	3,060,000	12.0
1,000 and under 5,000	263	6.0	490,000	25.0	6,460,000	25.4
5,000 and under 10,000	32	.7	210,000	10.7	2,250,000	8.9
10,000 and over	26	.6	600,000	30.6	7,290,000	28.7
Negotiation of first agreement or union recognition	754	17.1	98,700	5.0	1,900,000	7.5
6 and under 20	226	5.1	2,600	.1	72,100	.3
20 and under 100	339	7.7	15,800	.8	476,000	1.9
100 and under 250	113	2.6	17,600	.9	520,000	2.1
250 and under 500	41	.9	14,500	.7	364,000	1.4
500 and under 1,000	25	.6	16,700	.8	248,000	1.0
1,000 and under 5,000	9	.2	16,500	.8	166,000	.7
5,000 and under 10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 and over	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,000	.8	54,000	.2
Renegotiation of agreement (expiration or reopening)	1,942	44.1	1,210,000	61.7	20,200,000	79.8
6 and under 20	171	3.9	2,130	.1	43,300	.2
20 and under 100	662	15.0	33,900	1.7	605,000	2.4
100 and under 250	513	11.6	81,000	4.1	1,500,000	5.9
250 and under 500	261	5.9	90,400	4.6	1,940,000	7.6
500 and under 1,000	169	3.8	114,000	5.8	2,470,000	9.7
1,000 and under 5,000	124	2.8	221,000	11.3	5,030,000	19.8
5,000 and under 10,000	21	.5	141,000	7.2	1,730,000	6.8
10,000 and over	21	.5	525,000	26.8	6,940,000	27.3
During term of agreement (negotiation of new agreement not involved)	1,608	36.5	611,000	31.2	3,120,000	12.3
6 and under 20	260	5.9	3,130	.2	24,400	.1
20 and under 100	485	11.0	24,500	1.2	141,000	.6
100 and under 250	334	7.6	53,100	2.7	234,000	.9
250 and under 500	254	5.8	88,800	4.5	369,000	1.5
500 and under 1,000	135	3.1	91,100	4.6	325,000	1.3
1,000 and under 5,000	126	2.9	247,000	12.6	1,240,000	4.9
5,000 and under 10,000	11	.2	68,900	3.5	520,000	2.0
10,000 and over	3	.1	34,000	1.7	267,000	1.1
No contract or other contract status	86	2.0	41,200	2.1	89,500	.4
6 and under 20	23	.5	270	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,460	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 and under 100	35	.8	1,530	.1	4,740	( <sup>1</sup> )
100 and under 250	7	.2	990	.1	10,600	( <sup>1</sup> )
250 and under 500	8	.2	2,810	.1	9,390	( <sup>1</sup> )
500 and under 1,000	8	.2	5,080	.3	8,560	( <sup>1</sup> )
1,000 and under 5,000	4	.1	5,000	.3	28,300	.1
5,000 and under 10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 and over	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	25,500	1.3	25,500	.1
No information on contract status	15	.3	1,140	.1	21,400	.1
6 and under 20	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	630	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 and under 100	8	.2	330	( <sup>1</sup> )	7,100	( <sup>1</sup> )
100 and under 250	4	.1	530	( <sup>1</sup> )	13,500	.1
250 and under 500	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	260	( <sup>1</sup> )	260	( <sup>1</sup> )
500 and under 1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 and under 5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 and under 10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.