

Table 4. Work stoppages involving 10,000 worker**(Workers and days idle in thousands)**

YEAR	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL WORKING FORCE
1927.....	1	165	5
1928.....	5	137	4
1929.....	1	15	0
1930.....	1	30	1
1931.....	6	122	4
1932.....	7	140	5
1933.....	17	429	15
1934.....	18	725	26
1935.....	9	516	18
1936.....	8	169	6
1937.....	26	528	19
1938.....	2	39	1
1939.....	8	572	20
1940.....	4	57	2
1941.....	29	1,070	38
1942.....	6	74	3
1943.....	10	737	26
1944.....	16	350	12
1945.....	42	1,350	48
1946.....	31	2,920	105
1947.....	15	1,030	36
1948.....	20	870	30
1949.....	18	1,920	67
1950.....	22	738	26
1951.....	19	457	16
1952.....	35	1,690	59
1953.....	28	650	23
1954.....	18	437	15
1955.....	26	1,210	43
1956.....	12	758	27
1957.....	13	283	10
1958.....	21	823	29
1959.....	20	845	30
1960.....	17	384	13
1961.....	14	601	21
1962.....	16	318	11
1963.....	7	102	4
1964.....	18	607	22
1965.....	21	387	13
1966.....	26	600	21
1967.....	28	1,340	48
1968.....	32	994	35
1969.....	25	668	24
1970.....	34	1,653	59
1971.....	29	1,901	68
1972.....	18	390	13
1973.....	25	713	25
1974.....	27	836	30

¹ See footnotes 1 and 3, table 1.

5 or more, 1927-74¹

INVOLVED	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME
50.0	9,737	37.2	.14
43.6	10,086	80.0	.14
5.2	195	3.6	(2)
16.4	270	8.1	(2)
37.7	1,954	28.4	.03
43.2	5,337	50.8	.12
36.7	5,199	30.7	.11
49.3	7,488	38.2	.15
46.1	4,523	29.2	.08
21.4	2,893	20.8	.04
28.4	9,110	32.1	.14
5.7	171	1.9	(2)
48.9	5,731	32.2	.09
9.9	331	4.9	(2)
45.3	9,344	40.6	.13
8.8	245	5.9	(2)
37.2	9,427	69.8	.10
16.5	1,259	14.4	.01
38.9	19,300	50.7	.24
63.6	66,400	57.2	.82
47.5	17,700	51.2	.21
44.5	18,900	55.3	.20
63.2	34,900	69.0	.41
30.7	21,700	56.0	.25
20.6	5,680	24.8	.57
47.8	36,900	62.6	.36
27.1	7,270	25.7	.07
28.5	7,520	33.3	.07
45.6	12,300	43.4	.11
39.9	19,600	59.1	.17
20.4	3,050	18.5	.26
40.0	10,600	44.2	.10
45.0	50,800	73.7	.45
29.2	7,140	37.4	.05
41.4	4,950	30.4	.04
25.8	4,800	25.8	.04
10.8	3,540	22.0	.03
37.0	7,990	34.8	.06
25.0	6,070	26.0	.05
30.7	7,290	28.7	.05
46.5	21,400	50.7	.15
37.5	20,514	41.8	.12
26.9	17,853	41.6	.10
50.0	35,440	53.4	.20
58.0	23,152	48.6	.13
22.7	7,499	27.7	.04
31.7	6,062	21.7	.03
30.1	12,914	26.9	.06

² Less than 0.005 percent.

Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) ¹	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved ²
Jan. 8, 1974	4	Food Employers Labor Relations Council Philadelphia Metropolitan Area—Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)
Mar. 7, 1974	8	City and County of San Francisco—San Francisco, California	Service Employees International Union
Apr. 19, 1974	8	General Electric Company—Louisville, Kentucky	International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers
May 1, 1974	7	General Building Contractors Association of Eastern Pennsylvania—Eastern Pennsylvania	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America (CJA); Operative Plasterers and Cement Masons International Association of the United States and Canada (OPCM); Laborers International Union of North America
May 1, 1974	1	Pacific Maritime Association—California, Oregon, and Washington	International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (Ind.)
May 1, 1974	30	Florida West Coast Chapter, Associated General Contractors of America—Tampa and St. Petersburg, Florida	United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada (PPF); United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Laborers International Union of North America
May 1, 1974	44	Associated General Contractors of America—St. Louis and vicinity, Mo.	Five Pack Labor A
May 10, 1974	11	Boilermakers Contractors—South Central States	International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers
June 1, 1974	11	Clothing Manufacturers Association of America—nationwide	Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America
June 3, 1974	44	Associated General Contractors of Illinois—intrastate-Illinois	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)

See footnotes at end of table.

	Approximate number of workers involved ³	Major terms of settlement ⁴
Team-	10,000	30-month agreement providing: 25 cents an hour effective January 1, 1974, and 41 cents an hour on January 1, 1975 and January 1, 1976, including 11 cents guaranteed cost-of-living adjustment; 10 cents an hour employer payment to severance fund established January 1, 1974, increasing to 15 cents on January 1, 1975.
s,	10,700	Agreement provided across-the-board increase of \$45 per month effective July 1, 1974, an additional \$10 per month on January 1, 1975, and a city-paid dental plan.
nd	14,200	Strike called over grievance involving rates of pay for two job classifications under study; ended with the intervention of a Federal mediator before a final settlement was reached.
ica	20,700	CJA: } 1-year agreement providing 90 cents per hour OPCM: } increase. LIUNA: }
s	12,000	Strike during the term of the contract terminated with a final settlement providing an increase of 30 cents per hour, matching the amount the Pay Board had cut from the initial increase provided by the February 1972 agreement.
on	15,000	2-year agreements providing: PPF: 51 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 20 cents on November 11, 1974, and 25 cents on November 1, 1975. CJA: 55 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 40 cents on November 1, 1974, and 45 cents on May 1, 1975, and November 1, 1975. LIUNA: 55 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, and 30 cents on November 1, 1974, May 1, 1975, and November 1, 1975.
n of	20,000	3-year agreements providing: OPCM: 75 cents per hour May 1, 1974, 15 cents September 1, 1974, and 35 cents May 1, 1975; 75 cents employer health and welfare contribution increasing to 90 cents May 1, 1975; 60 cents employer pension contribution increasing to 85 cents May 1, 1975. IUOE: 75 cents increase May 1, 1974, 15 cents on September 1, 1974, and 75 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976. LIUNA: 75 cents on May 1, 1974, May 1, 1975, and May 1, 1976; 75 cents per hour employer contribution to pension fund (was 60 cents); union has the option of diverting part of 1975 and 1976 increase to benefit funds. CJA: 45 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 15 cents September 1, 1974, and 60 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976; yearly increases in pension and health and welfare contributions to 70 cents for pension and 50 cents for health and welfare on May 1, 1976. IBT: 60 cents an hour increase for category A, (Ind.) 52 cents for category B and C on May 1, 1974, 15 cents on September 1, 1974, 58 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976 for all categories.
o and	20,000	This 17-month agreement provided an initial increase of \$1.05 for foremen and assistant foremen and 80 cents for boilermakers and blacksmiths as of May 1, 1974, with an additional 20 cents on January 1, 1975; 50 cents employer contribution to health and welfare fund November 1, 1975 (was 30 cents).
s	85,700	3-year pact provided wage increases of 30 cents per hour on June 10, 1974, 15 cents on September 30, 1974, and 27.5 cents on June 2, 1975 and May 31, 1976; cost-of-living clause established with reviews scheduled June 1975 and June 1976; eighth paid holiday effective November 1975; \$90 per month minimum pension benefit (was \$85) effective October 1, 1974, increasing to \$95 on June 1, 1975 and \$100 on June 1, 1976; 3 days paid funeral leave established; improved disability and surgical coverage.
s	30,000	3-year agreement provided 75 cents per hour increase retroactive to May 1, 1974, 25 cents November 1, 1974, 75 cents May 1, 1975, and 75 cents May 1, 1976 and eliminated area differentials while retaining class differentials.

Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) ¹	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved ²
June 17, 1974	32	Associated General Contractors—northern California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America
June 17, 1974	45	San Diego Contractors Association—San Diego, California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Operative Plasterers' and Carpenters' International Association of the United States and Canada; Laborers' International Union of North America
June 24, 1974	59	Associated General Contractors—Oregon, Washington, northern Idaho	International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Ironworkers (BSOIW); International Union of Operating Engineers (IUOE); Laborers' International Union of North America; Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada; International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen, and Helpers of America (IBT-Ind.)
June 27, 1974	7	Associated General Contractors—northern California	Laborers' International Union of North America
July 1, 1974	36	Associated General Contractors—southern California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Operative Plasterers' and Carpenters' International Association of the United States and Canada; Laborers' International Union of North America; Union Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada
July 1, 1974	12	Associated General Contractors of America; Mobile, Alabama Chapter—Alabama, Florida, and Mississippi	Mobile—Pensacola Building and Construction Trades Council
July 14, 1974	41	Inspiration Consolidated Copper Co.; Kennecott Copper Co.; The Anaconda Co.; Phelps-Dodge Corp.; Magma Copper Co.—Arizona, Nevada, Wyoming, Utah, and New Mexico	United Steelworkers of America

See footnotes at end of table.

	Approximate number of workers involved ³	Major terms of settlement ⁴
of miners	50,000	3-year contract provided increase of \$ 1 per hour retroactive to June 16, 1974, a 50 cents increase to partially compensate for the negotiated increase disallowed by the Construction Industry Stabilization Committee under the previous agreement, and a 25 cents increase deferred to November 1, 1974; 85 cents per hour contribution to pension fund September 1, 1974 (was 80 cents), increasing to \$ 1.15 on June 16, 1975 and \$ 1.23 on June 16, 1976; 72 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund November 1, 1974 (was 60 cents); wage reopener June 16, 1975.
of miners ative ement onal - n of	17,000	CJA: 3-year agreement provided initial wage increase of \$ 1.00 on July 15 with scheduled increase of 45 cents on December 15, 1974, June 15, 1975, November 15, 1975, June 15, 1976, and November 15, 1976. OPCM: Base pay raised to \$ 8.01 plus \$ 1.00 vacation (was \$ 7.64 plus 75 cents) on November 15, 1974, an additional 42 cents on May 15, 1975 to be split between wages and vacation, cost-of-living escalator instead of scheduled future wage increases. LIUNA: Provisions similar to OPCM.
iation ural ron- n - workers' n of opera- and inter- on of and onal team- , and ca	45,000	Strike, which led to a lockout, ended with the following 3-year contracts: BSOIW: Initial wage increment of \$ 1.20 (\$ 1.45 for local 29), \$ 1.00 on July 1, 1975 and July 1, 1976; if cost-of-living index rise is greater than \$ 1.00, difference added to second and third wage increase. IUOE: Initial pay boost of 90 cents plus 15 cents health and security retroactive to June 1, 1974, \$ 1.00 wage increase and 25 cent pension on June 1, 1975, 80 cents wage increase and 15 cents health and security or cost-of-living increase (whichever is greater) on June 1, 1976. LIUNA: 70-75 cents on June 1, 1974 (5 cents deferred to December 1, 1974), 95 cents on June 1, 1975, 90 cents on June 1, 1976 (union has option on how to allocate 25 cents of this increase); health and welfare contribution increase of 10 cents on June 1, 1974 and 5 cents on December 1, 1974 and June 1, 1975; pension increase of 15 cents on December 1, 1974 and June 1, 1975. CJA: Settlement terms similar to LIUNA. IBT: Settlement terms similar to IUOE. (Ind.)
ional merica	25,000	3-year agreement negotiated July 1974 provided: 25 cents per hour increase retroactive to May 1, 1974 to compensate for an equal amount cut from the previous agreement by the CISC, an additional 75 cents on June 13, 1974, and either \$ 1.00 on June 13, 1975 and June 13, 1976, or an amount equal to the increase in the cost of living, whichever is greater; \$ 1.40 per hour contribution to the pension fund November 1, 1974 (was \$ 1.35); 80 cents per hour contribution to the health and welfare fund November 1, 1974 (was 65 cents).
of miners ative ement onal e Inter- nited rney- ces of Pipe f and	100,000	Strike, which led to a lockout, ended with the following 3-year settlements: CJA: 30 cents wage increase retroactive to May 1, 1974 as compensation for the amount disallowed under the previous agreement by the CISC, \$ 1.00 increase July 1, 1974, 30 cents on December 1, 1974, 45 cents on April 1, 1975, 50 cents on June 15, 1975 and September 1, 1975, \$ 1.00 on June 15, 1976. CJA has the option of diverting part of the increase to fringe benefit funds. OPCM: } Terms similar to CJA settlement. LIUNA: } PPF: Similar to CJA settlement, except wage rate boost on July 1, 1975 and July 1, 1976 is either \$ 1.00 or rise in cost-of-living index, whichever is greater.
truc- cil	12,000	2-year agreement provided wage increases of 14 percent, 9 percent, and 3 percent on July 1, 1974, January 1, 1975, and July 1, 1975, respectively. Contributions to the health and welfare and pension funds increased 5 cents per hour January 1, 1975.
s of	24,500	Inspiration Consolidated Copper Company: 3-year pact providing increases of 38.9 cents, 21.5 cents, and 24.7 cents on July 1, 1974, 1975, and 1976, plus an additional 1 cent on both the 2nd and 3rd shift differentials. Kennecott Copper Corporation: 3-year agreement providing: An average increase of 52.7 cents on July 1, 1974, broken down as follows: 28 cents general increase, an additional 1.3 cents increase in increments between job classes resulting in an average 11.7 cents per hour, and an initial cost-of-living adjustment of

Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) ¹	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved ²
July 14, 1974 —Continued			
July 30, 1974	1	Norfolk Western Railway Co.—interstate	International Brotherhood of Electric Workers
Aug. 5, 1974	33	Western Electric Company—interstate	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers
Aug. 12, 1974	6	Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co.—New York City, northern New Jersey	Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butchers Workmen of North America
Sept. 5, 1974	9	Food Employers Labor Relations Association—Washington Metropolitan Area—District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia	Retail Clerks International Association
Sept. 16, 1974	20	American Motors Corporation—Kenosha and Milwaukee, Wis.	International Union of United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implementers of America
Sept. 25, 1974	6	General Motors Corporation—Anderson, Ind.	International Union of United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implementers of America
Nov. 12, 1974	(5)	Association of Bituminous Contractors—nationwide	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)
Nov. 18, 1974	7	Greyhound Bus Lines, Incorporated—nationwide	Amalgamated Transportation Union
Nov. 18, 1974	30	Litton Industries, Incorporated; Ingalls Shipbuilding Division—Pascagoula, Miss.	International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers
Dec. 9, 1974	14	Association of Bituminous Contractors, Bituminous Coal Industry—Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)

¹ Includes nonworkdays, such as Saturdays, Sundays, and established holidays.

² The unions listed are those directly involved in the dispute, but the number of workers involved may include members of other unions or nonunion workers idled by disputes in the same establishments. The unions are affiliated with the AFL-CIO, except where they are noted as independent (Ind.).

³ The number of workers involved is the maximum made idle for 1 shift or longer in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. This

ing in 1974—Continued

	Approximate number of workers involved ³	Major terms of settlement ⁴
		13 cents; a general increase of 16 cents and an increment increase of 0.3 cents on July 1, 1975, and a general increase of 17 cents accompanied by an increment increase of 0.4 cents on July 1, 1976; an additional 10 cents per hour differential on the 2nd, intermediate, and 3rd shifts on July 1, 1974; various improved fringe benefits.
		The Anacoda Company: } Settlement terms similar Phelps-Dodge Corporation: } to the Kennecott Copper Magma Copper Company: } Corporation contract.
ther- al	10,000	Strike called over a 2-year-old grievance pertaining to the operation of electrical trains by non-IBEW members; ended when the company obtained a temporary injunction and the National Mediation Board agreed to take jurisdiction in the matter.
ther- al	64,100	3-year agreement providing: Initial increase of approximately 10.7 percent, averaging slightly higher in the lower labor grade classifications, with an additional 3 percent in August 1975 and August 1976; cost-of-living adjustments August 24, 1975 and August 29, 1976.
eat cher th	20,700	3-year contract provided wage increases ranging from 40 cents on August 11, 1974, 30 cents on August 30, 1975, and 30 cents on August 15, 1976 for part-time employees to \$1.00, 37.5 cents, and 35 cents on same dates for first meat cutters, as well as a 12.5 cent cost-of-living protection increase for all full-time workers on February 15, 1976, and February 13, 1977.
er- tion	12,600	3-year agreement providing: Initial wage increase of 15 percent retroactive to August 24, 1974, with an additional 4 percent on May 22, 1975 and May 27, 1976; 25 cents shift differential; cost-of-living clause; increased pension and health and welfare contributions; increased pension benefits and medical payments.
on of le, Agricul- Work- (Ind.)	10,900	2-year agreement providing: 3 percent plus 19 cents wage increase effective September 16, 1974, 3 percent annual improvement factor September 22, 1975, cost-of-living clause, full pension after 30 years of service; other terms similar to the 1973 Chrysler Corporation-UAW settlement. (See <u>Current Wage Developments</u> , October 1973, pp. 1-2, 17-19.)
on of le, Agricul- Work- (Ind.)	17,000	Stoppage arose out of many unresolved grievances. Settlement terms not available.
ers of	120,300	3-year agreement provided: Immediate increase of 10 percent, resulting in an estimated average daily rate of \$ 54.39 (was \$ 45.40); elimination of the lowest pay grade and upgrading of all other employees; 2nd and 3rd year wage increases of 4 percent and 3 percent, respectively; establishment of a cost-of-living clause with quarterly adjustments commencing February 1, 1975; increase in shift differentials; bonus of \$ 80 in December 1974 to compensate for 1974 rise in cost of living; all layoffs, regardless of duration, based on seniority; increased health and retirement benefits.
nsit	15,000	3-year agreement providing yearly increase on November 1, of 1974, 1975, and 1976, as follows: 5.5, 4, and 3 mills per mile for drivers paid per mile, 11 cents, 10 cents, and 10 cents per hour for drivers paid per hour, 35 cents, 30 cents, and 26 cents per hour for mechanics, and 25 cents, 25 cents, and 21 cents per hour for other hourly rated employees.
ociation d Aero-	13,800	This 37-month agreement provided wage increases of 60 cents on December 18, 1974, 25 cents on January 19, 1976, and 25 cents on January 24, 1977, and established an escalator clause with quarterly reviews commencing March 1976, increased shift differentials, increased pension and sickness benefits.
ers of	64,500	Pay raises in this 3-year contract averaged \$5.20 per day as of December 23, 1974, with an additional \$2.29 per day on December 23, 1975 and \$ 1.78 per day on December 23, 1976. Shift differentials were increased as were pension benefits and health and retirement fund contributions.

does not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

⁴ Adapted largely from Current Wage Developments, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁵ This strike technically ended on December 6, 1974, but full-scale production did not resume until UMW-represented mine construction workers had ratified their separate contract with the Association on December 22 and had withdrawn their pickets.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1974

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	AND WO
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/6,074	592	2,
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,823	208	
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6	-	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	26	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	-	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	2	
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	66	5	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	8	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	7	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	3	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	17	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	13	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	25	3	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	126	12	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	-	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	22	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	8	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	423	29	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	20	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	21	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	3	
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	41	2	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	69	7	
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,253	384	1,
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES...	13	-	
MINING.....	1,050	23	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	88	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.	320	61	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	125	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE....	29	10	
SERVICES.....	220	51	
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	384	26	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/2,777.7	7.3	
MANUFACTURING.....	1/1,145.3	2.5	
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	2.4	-	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	68.2	.3	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	6.0	-	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	22.7	(6)	
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	100.8	.1	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	19.5	.1	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	20.0	.1	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	35.8	(6)	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	23.5	.2	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	41.5	.1	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	5.5	(6)	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	38.2	.1	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	6.0	-	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	35.3	.3	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	73.3	.1	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	87.6	.4	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	170.4	.2	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	182.8	.3	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	181.0	(6)	
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	14.0	(6)	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	10.7	.1	
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/1,632.4	4.8	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES...	21.5	-	
MINING.....	501.3	.3	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	629.8	1.1	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.	140.2	.8	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	137.0	1.6	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE....	2.6	.1	
SERVICES.....	39.2	.6	
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	160.7	.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

20 UNDER 100 WORKERS	100 AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	250 AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	500 AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	1,000 AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	5,000 AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	10,000 WORKERS OR MORE
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR						
128	1,581	923	426	355	42	27
998	788	395	220	191	16	7
2	2	1	-	1	-	-
110	52	37	27	13	-	-
-	1	-	-	2	-	-
13	17	7	1	3	2	-
23	19	10	5	3	-	1
36	23	11	4	5	-	-
36	25	12	4	4	-	-
49	47	18	10	9	-	-
18	13	8	6	6	1	-
60	50	12	14	6	1	-
7	11	1	1	2	-	-
45	29	18	14	8	-	-
3	5	3	3	1	-	-
70	43	14	9	9	-	-
62	87	39	16	11	1	1
178	119	52	30	14	1	-
144	104	63	30	34	6	-
50	66	44	15	18	3	3
53	41	31	24	38	5	2
8	14	8	3	6	-	-
31	20	5	4	1	-	-
131	793	528	206	164	26	21
4	3	1	-	3	2	-
253	381	287	69	30	4	3
229	152	85	54	56	13	11
140	48	25	18	23	2	3
269	77	35	21	18	1	3
16	1	-	2	-	-	-
96	39	14	12	8	-	-
124	92	81	30	26	4	1
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)						
110.1	251.2	320.5	292.9	682.5	277.4	935.7
54.1	125.1	137.7	153.5	354.4	121.5	216.4
.1	.4	.3	-	1.7	-	-
5.8	7.9	11.8	19.0	23.3	-	-
-	.1	-	-	5.9	-	-
.5	3.0	2.6	.5	4.9	11.0	-
1.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	-	85.7
1.8	3.6	3.9	2.9	7.3	-	-
2.0	3.8	4.0	2.5	7.6	-	-
3.1	7.4	6.0	6.4	12.9	-	-
.8	1.9	2.5	4.6	8.3	5.1	-
3.0	8.0	4.3	9.4	11.2	5.5	-
.2	1.6	.4	.7	2.5	-	-
2.4	4.7	6.9	9.9	14.3	-	-
.3	.8	.9	1.9	2.1	-	-
3.7	6.4	5.0	5.9	14.0	-	-
3.7	14.3	14.0	12.0	18.1	.4	10.8
9.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	20.6	.7	-
8.0	16.7	22.6	21.4	66.7	34.3	-
2.6	11.1	14.8	11.2	33.2	14.3	95.3
3.1	6.7	11.1	17.2	88.5	29.7	24.7
.4	2.0	2.9	1.9	6.8	-	-
1.6	3.4	1.8	2.5	1.1	-	-
56.1	126.1	182.8	139.3	328.2	175.8	619.3
.2	.5	.3	-	5.5	15.0	-
14.4	62.8	102.1	46.5	49.1	27.4	198.6
11.4	23.0	28.7	37.6	115.6	82.7	329.7
6.5	7.4	8.2	12.2	53.4	14.3	37.0
11.8	11.6	12.0	13.4	35.3	8.0	43.3
.8	.2	-	1.5	-	-	-
4.4	5.8	4.9	8.6	14.9	-	-
6.6	14.8	26.7	19.3	54.4	27.9	10.7

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1974—Cont

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	AN #
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/47,990.9	189.2	2
MANUFACTURING.....	1/23,598.8	87.0	1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	153.2	-	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,539.1	10.8	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	68.2	-	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	756.4	1.4	
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	893.2	1.1	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	332.4	4.2	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	309.0	1.9	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	685.2	.6	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	545.0	12.8	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1,599.8	5.9	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	148.1	.2	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	971.1	7.7	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	122.8	-	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1,003.9	10.6	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,585.9	3.4	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	2,101.9	9.0	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3,026.1	9.7	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	3,643.0	4.5	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3,739.3	1.0	
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	165.3	.2	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	209.7	2.0	
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/24,392.1	102.3	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES...	459.7	-	
MINING.....	4,061.0	1.3	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	12,721.0	13.9	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.	3,225.5	22.0	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	1,757.8	41.0	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE....	62.9	3.2	
SERVICES.....	700.1	18.4	
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	1,404.2	2.5	

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

³ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁴ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

20 D UNDER 100 WORKERS	100 AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	250 AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	500 AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	1,000 AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	5,000 AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	10,000 WORKERS OR MORE
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)						
102.7	4,342.4	4,493.8	5,053.7	12,896.5	5,998.3	12,914.3
325.7	3,036.3	3,032.1	3,480.1	7,109.9	2,930.0	2,547.9
1.1	6.2	1.5	-	144.5	-	-
118.4	199.6	247.2	331.1	662.3	-	-
-	1.0	-	-	67.3	-	-
5.4	74.8	23.1	20.1	243.7	388.0	-
23.3	41.2	36.9	35.6	155.3	-	599.9
44.7	65.9	92.2	48.5	76.9	-	-
60.0	80.1	80.8	9.1	77.1	-	-
79.6	171.9	64.9	148.3	219.3	-	-
26.8	67.1	39.1	51.1	175.2	172.9	-
66.5	196.7	98.3	397.5	158.2	676.5	-
5.6	52.7	1.2	15.4	73.1	-	-
86.0	153.0	219.5	294.5	210.3	-	-
3.7	22.8	27.6	21.2	47.5	-	-
95.1	207.4	119.0	158.0	413.9	-	-
84.4	347.0	394.5	332.5	250.4	11.2	162.4
211.3	438.2	399.6	599.1	423.7	20.9	-
222.0	396.3	544.9	507.3	1,036.9	303.4	-
38.2	255.3	286.0	219.2	836.7	670.5	1,332.6
95.5	150.7	294.1	257.5	1,755.9	731.6	452.9
23.0	36.4	40.2	12.1	53.3	-	-
35.0	72.0	21.4	50.7	28.6	-	-
777.0	1,306.1	1,461.7	1,573.6	5,786.7	3,019.3	10,366.4
3.4	8.4	12.0	-	180.9	255.0	-
45.2	186.0	224.0	145.4	346.3	138.5	2,974.4
159.0	352.4	523.5	655.7	2,248.1	1,309.8	5,958.5
126.1	217.5	280.2	249.5	1,688.0	545.2	97.0
267.3	288.0	227.0	263.3	334.9	64.0	272.4
18.1	13.2	-	28.4	-	-	-
107.8	129.4	49.1	95.1	300.3	-	-
50.1	111.2	145.9	136.2	688.3	205.8	64.2

⁵ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

⁶ Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 7. Work stoppages by affiliation of unions involved

AFFILIATION	STOPPAGES	
	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL AFFILIATIONS.....	6,074	
AFL-CIO.....	3,485	
UNAFFILIATED UNIONS.....	2,270	
SINGLE-FIRM UNIONS.....	33	
DIFFERENT AFFILIATIONS 1/.....	48	
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS.....	180	
NO UNION INVOLVED.....	58	

¹ Includes work stoppages involving either 1 union or more affiliated with AFL-CIO and 1 unaffiliated union or more, or 2 unaffiliated unions or more.

Table 8. Work stoppages by contract status and size, 1977

CONTRACT STATUS AND NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	STOPPAGES	
	NUMBER	PERCENT
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,074	
6 AND UNDER 20.....	592	
20 AND UNDER 100.....	2,128	
100 AND UNDER 250.....	1,581	
250 AND UNDER 500.....	923	
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	426	
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	355	
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	42	
10,000 AND OVER.....	27	
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	585	
6 AND UNDER 20.....	145	
20 AND UNDER 100.....	281	
100 AND UNDER 250.....	93	
250 AND UNDER 500.....	34	
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	18	
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	11	
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2	
10,000 AND OVER.....	1	
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,593	
6 AND UNDER 20.....	295	
20 AND UNDER 100.....	1,302	
100 AND UNDER 250.....	923	
250 AND UNDER 500.....	489	
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	263	
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	268	
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	30	
10,000 AND OVER.....	23	
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,618	
6 AND UNDER 20.....	91	
20 AND UNDER 100.....	439	
100 AND UNDER 250.....	512	
250 AND UNDER 500.....	368	
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	131	
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	67	
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	8	
10,000 AND OVER.....	2	
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS....	118	
6 AND UNDER 20.....	34	
20 AND UNDER 100.....	42	
100 AND UNDER 250.....	13	
250 AND UNDER 500.....	17	
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	4	
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	5	
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2	
10,000 AND OVER.....	1	
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	160	
6 AND UNDER 20.....	27	
20 AND UNDER 100.....	64	
100 AND UNDER 250.....	40	
250 AND UNDER 500.....	15	
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	10	
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	4	
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	-	
10,000 AND OVER.....	-	

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

d, 1974

PAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
57.4	1,697.1	61.1	33,894.1	70.6
37.4	916.1	33.0	11,904.8	24.8
.5	17.9	.6	443.2	.9
.3	67.7	2.4	1,019.5	2.1
3.0	74.9	2.7	699.3	1.5
1.0	3.9	.1	30.1	.1

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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PAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
9.7	7.3	.3	189.2	.4
35.0	110.1	4.0	2,102.7	4.4
26.0	251.2	9.0	4,342.4	9.0
15.2	320.5	11.5	4,493.8	9.4
7.0	292.9	10.5	5,053.7	10.5
5.8	682.6	24.6	12,896.5	25.9
.7	277.4	10.0	5,998.3	12.5
.4	835.7	30.1	12,914.3	26.9
9.6	101.8	3.7	2,726.4	5.7
2.4	1.8	.1	67.2	.1
4.6	12.5	.4	377.0	.8
1.5	14.1	.5	545.1	1.1
.6	11.4	.4	406.0	.8
.3	12.7	.5	182.3	.4
.2	23.9	.9	836.1	1.7
(1)	14.5	.5	149.5	.3
(1)	10.9	.4	163.1	.3
59.2	2,072.7	74.6	42,688.4	89.0
4.9	3.6	.1	98.7	.2
21.4	69.0	2.5	1,534.2	3.2
15.2	144.8	5.2	3,443.7	7.2
8.1	168.0	6.0	3,651.7	7.6
4.3	180.6	6.5	4,475.3	9.3
4.4	519.0	18.7	11,230.9	23.4
.5	199.8	7.2	5,628.0	11.7
.4	787.9	28.4	12,625.8	26.3
26.6	528.9	19.0	1,848.9	3.9
1.5	1.2	(1)	8.7	(1)
7.2	24.0	.9	105.5	.2
8.4	84.3	3.0	244.0	.5
6.1	130.2	4.7	348.4	.7
2.2	90.4	3.3	312.9	.7
1.1	124.5	4.5	627.4	1.3
.1	48.1	1.7	140.7	.3
(1)	26.2	.9	61.2	.1
1.9	48.6	1.8	293.2	.6
.6	.4	(1)	3.9	(1)
.7	1.7	.1	19.8	(1)
.2	2.1	.1	27.7	.1
.3	6.0	.2	29.2	.1
.1	2.7	.1	27.5	.1
.1	10.0	.4	41.0	.1
(1)	15.0	.5	80.0	.2
(1)	10.7	.4	64.2	.1
2.6	25.6	.9	433.9	.9
.4	.3	(1)	10.8	(1)
1.1	2.9	.1	66.1	.1
.7	5.9	.2	81.9	.2
.2	4.9	.2	58.4	.1
.2	6.4	.2	55.6	.1
.1	5.2	.2	161.0	.3
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		IDLE YEARS STOPPED
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/6,074	2,777.7	4
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,823	1,145.3	2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	5	2.4	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	68.2	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	6.0	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	22.7	
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	66	100.8	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	19.5	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	20.0	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	35.8	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	23.5	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	41.5	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	25	5.5	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	126	38.2	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	6.0	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	35.3	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	73.3	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	423	87.6	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	170.4	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	182.8	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	181.0	
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	41	14.0	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	69	10.7	
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,253	1,632.4	2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	13	21.5	
MINING.....	1,050	501.3	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	629.8	1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	320	140.2	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	137.0	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	29	2.6	
SERVICES.....	220	39.2	
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	384	160.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION		RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING)			
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
7,990.9	585	101.8	2,726.4	3,593	2,072.7	42,688.4
3,598.8	260	42.6	1,232.9	2,130	893.9	21,014.2
153.2	1	(2)	.3	5	2.4	152.9
1,539.1	29	2.5	68.1	211	55.8	1,411.8
68.2	1	.1	1.0	2	5.9	67.3
756.4	4	.4	8.0	32	21.4	728.3
893.2	9	.9	158.8	23	93.5	704.5
332.4	11	.8	36.0	54	7.8	217.8
309.0	11	.6	18.6	66	17.1	280.1
685.2	11	.8	37.7	111	30.5	605.4
545.0	9	.3	22.7	52	21.6	501.5
1,599.8	9	.4	14.6	120	36.2	1,568.1
148.1	3	.3	32.2	19	2.5	42.0
971.1	14	1.6	58.8	95	25.5	845.9
122.8	2	.2	1.6	10	5.0	118.1
1,003.9	13	1.3	34.3	135	29.9	913.4
1,585.9	21	3.5	120.9	167	55.1	1,336.3
2,101.9	37	4.2	150.3	338	71.9	1,738.7
3,026.1	42	7.0	174.2	317	127.7	2,769.4
3,643.0	10	1.4	56.4	144	137.7	3,357.1
3,739.3	11	15.4	203.5	149	128.5	3,326.8
165.3	4	.5	17.9	30	9.7	140.3
209.7	8	.5	17.0	56	9.2	188.5
4,392.1	325	59.2	1,493.5	1,465	1,178.9	21,674.2
459.7	7	12.9	202.5	3	8.2	251.3
4,061.0	8	1.9	157.1	47	224.7	3,327.2
2,721.0	36	6.7	101.3	427	583.2	12,310.3
3,225.5	55	8.7	536.9	193	103.9	2,619.8
1,757.8	81	2.9	152.8	416	126.4	1,525.5
62.9	10	.3	8.3	15	2.2	53.9
700.1	61	4.9	120.6	132	32.3	555.9
1,404.2	67	20.8	214.0	232	97.9	1,030.4

Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status, 19

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED)		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE IN YEAR STOPPAGES
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1,618	528.9	1,800
MANUFACTURING.....	331	183.9	930
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	17	7.5	30
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	6	.6	10
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	23	5.4	40
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	16	9.2	60
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	6	1.7	20
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	11	3.8	30
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	4	1.3	10
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	21	4.2	50
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	3	2.7	10
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	12	10.9	20
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2	.6	10
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	14	3.9	30
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	35	14.2	100
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	30	7.5	80
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	31	31.6	100
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	58	41.9	200
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	31	31.9	100
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	7	3.9	20
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	4	1.0	10
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1,287	345.0	870
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	1	.1	10
MINING.....	989	273.4	500
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	169	23.4	100
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	53	26.0	100
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	26	5.4	30
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2	.1	10
SERVICES.....	8	1.1	20
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	39	15.5	100

¹ The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

² Fewer than 50.

³ Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

⁴ Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

⁵ Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; pho-

ST DURING (ALL AGES)	NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS			NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
8.9	118	48.6	293.2	160	25.6	433.9
1.4	32	11.5	73.0	70	13.4	287.3
5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2	2	.3	17.0	1	(2)	2.0
19.5	2	.4	2.1	9	.7	8.4
47.4	1	.1	1.0	5	1.5	30.2
5.3	1	.1	.2	4	.6	4.9
22.7	2	.2	.8	1	.5	18.5
17.5	1	(2)	.1	3	.3	3.2
11.9	4	.4	3.3	2	.3	1.9
73.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
61.1	1	(2)	2.3	3	.2	2.9
1.3	-	-	-	1	.1	1.8
31.8	2	.9	22.7	3	.2	1.6
25.6	1	.2	.7	1	.4	2.4
47.1	3	.1	1.3	15	3.9	164.5
68.1	5	3.5	5.9	6	.5	8.6
13.3	3	1.1	5.1	5	.6	11.0
97.0	3	4.2	10.7	3	1.0	1.4
7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.1	-	-	-	1	(2)	.1
57.5	86	37.1	220.2	90	12.2	146.6
1.7	2	.3	4.2	-	-	-
62.0	5	1.2	14.2	1	(2)	.5
37.0	22	11.2	91.8	34	5.3	80.6
57.4	12	1.3	4.8	7	.4	6.6
45.9	5	.1	2.2	21	2.1	31.4
.1	2	(2)	.6	-	-	-
6.8	6	.1	.9	13	.8	15.9
46.6	32	22.9	101.5	14	3.6	11.7

tographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

⁶ The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 10. Work stoppages by contract status and major

CONTRACT STATUS AND MAJOR ISSUE	STOP	
	NUMBER	
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,074	
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT.....	585	
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	294	
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	5	
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	8	
HOURS OF WORK.....	-	
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	4	
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	240	
JOB SECURITY.....	20	
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	10	
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1	
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	2	
NOT REPORTED.....	1	
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,593	
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	3,194	
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	56	
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	28	
HOURS OF WORK.....	5	
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	85	
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	62	
JOB SECURITY.....	98	
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	53	
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	7	
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	2	
NOT REPORTED.....	3	
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,618	
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	30	
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	5	
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	105	
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	6	
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	32	
JOB SECURITY.....	124	
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,015	
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	81	
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	219	
NOT REPORTED.....	-	
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS....	118	
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	51	
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1	
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	7	
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	1	
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	8	
JOB SECURITY.....	2	
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	31	
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1	
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	14	
NOT REPORTED.....	1	
NO INFORMATION.....	160	

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.² Fewer than 50.

PAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
9.6	101.8	3.7	2,726.4	5.7
4.8	61.0	2.2	1,073.9	2.2
.1	.3	(1)	3.9	(1)
.1	1.4	.1	38.3	.1
-	-	-	-	-
.1	.2	(1)	4.8	(1)
4.0	24.7	.9	1,381.0	2.9
.3	1.4	.1	53.5	.1
.2	4.7	.2	149.5	.3
(1)	.1	(1)	8.6	(1)
(1)	8.0	.3	8.9	(1)
(1)	(2)	(1)	4.0	(1)
59.2	2,072.7	74.6	42,688.4	89.0
52.6	1,818.2	65.5	37,247.8	77.6
.9	34.3	1.2	1,081.4	2.3
.5	8.9	.3	167.3	.3
.1	7.0	.3	372.0	.8
1.4	79.2	2.9	793.4	1.7
1.0	16.7	.6	412.6	.9
1.6	58.4	2.1	1,397.0	2.9
.9	36.1	1.3	1,030.9	2.1
.1	3.9	.1	174.5	.4
(1)	10.0	.4	10.0	(1)
(1)	.1	(1)	1.4	(1)
26.6	528.9	19.0	1,848.9	3.9
.5	23.9	.9	74.7	.2
.1	2.9	.1	17.8	(1)
1.7	55.1	2.0	237.3	.5
(1)	1.1	(1)	71.7	.1
.1	4.9	.2	13.1	(1)
.5	4.3	.2	39.4	.1
2.0	39.1	1.4	85.6	.2
16.7	323.4	11.6	1,097.8	2.3
1.3	21.2	.8	69.0	.1
3.6	53.0	1.9	142.5	.3
-	-	-	-	-
1.9	48.6	1.8	293.2	.6
.8	32.3	1.2	200.8	.4
(1)	.1	(1)	.8	(1)
.1	.7	(1)	2.3	(1)
(1)	.1	(1)	.1	(1)
(1)	.1	(1)	1.1	(1)
.1	.4	(1)	3.3	(1)
(1)	.2	(1)	.9	(1)
.5	9.9	.4	53.8	.1
(1)	1.9	.1	3.7	(1)
.2	3.0	.1	26.4	.1
(1)	(2)	(1)	.1	(1)
2.6	25.6	.9	433.9	.9

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.