

Table 4. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, 1927-74<sup>1</sup>

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

YEAR	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME
1927.....	1	165	50.0	9,737	37.2	.14
1928.....	5	137	43.6	10,086	80.0	.14
1929.....	1	15	5.2	195	3.6	(2)
1930.....	1	30	16.4	270	8.1	(2)
1931.....	6	122	37.7	1,954	28.4	.03
1932.....	7	140	43.2	5,337	50.8	.12
1933.....	17	429	35.7	5,199	30.7	.11
1934.....	18	725	49.3	7,488	38.2	.15
1935.....	9	516	46.1	4,523	29.2	.08
1936.....	8	169	21.4	2,893	20.8	.04
1937.....	26	528	28.4	9,110	32.1	.14
1938.....	2	39	5.7	171	1.9	(2)
1939.....	8	572	48.9	5,731	32.2	.09
1940.....	4	57	9.9	331	4.9	(2)
1941.....	29	1,070	45.3	9,344	40.6	.13
1942.....	6	74	8.8	245	5.9	(2)
1943.....	10	737	37.2	9,427	69.8	.10
1944.....	16	350	16.5	1,259	14.4	.01
1945.....	42	1,350	38.9	19,300	50.7	.24
1946.....	31	2,920	63.6	66,400	57.2	.02
1947.....	15	1,030	47.5	17,700	51.2	.21
1948.....	20	870	44.5	18,900	55.3	.20
1949.....	18	1,920	63.2	34,900	69.0	.41
1950.....	22	738	30.7	21,700	56.0	.25
1951.....	19	457	20.6	5,680	24.8	.57
1952.....	35	1,690	47.8	36,900	62.6	.36
1953.....	28	650	27.1	7,270	25.7	.07
1954.....	18	437	28.5	7,520	33.3	.07
1955.....	26	1,210	45.6	12,300	43.4	.11
1956.....	12	758	39.9	19,600	59.1	.17
1957.....	13	283	20.4	3,050	18.5	.26
1958.....	21	823	40.0	10,600	44.2	.10
1959.....	20	845	45.0	50,800	73.7	.45
1960.....	17	384	29.2	7,140	37.4	.06
1961.....	14	601	41.4	4,950	30.4	.04
1962.....	16	318	25.8	4,800	25.8	.04
1963.....	7	102	10.8	3,540	22.0	.03
1964.....	18	607	37.0	7,990	34.8	.06
1965.....	21	387	25.0	6,070	26.0	.05
1966.....	26	600	30.7	7,290	28.7	.05
1967.....	28	1,340	46.5	21,400	50.7	.15
1968.....	32	994	37.5	20,514	41.8	.12
1969.....	25	668	26.9	17,853	41.6	.10
1970.....	34	1,653	50.0	35,440	53.4	.20
1971.....	29	1,901	58.0	23,152	48.6	.13
1972.....	18	390	22.7	7,499	27.7	.04
1973.....	25	713	31.7	6,062	21.7	.03
1974.....	27	836	30.1	12,914	26.9	.06

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes 1 and 3, table 1.<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.005 percent.

**Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1974**

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) <sup>1</sup>	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved <sup>2</sup>	Approximate number of workers involved <sup>3</sup>	Major terms of settlement <sup>4</sup>
Jan. 8, 1974	4	Food Employers Labor Relations Council Philadelphia Metropolitan Area—Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	10,000	30-month agreement providing: 25 cents an hour effective January 1, 1974, and 41 cents an hour on January 1, 1975 and January 1, 1976, including 11 cents guaranteed cost-of-living adjustment; 10 cents an hour employer payment to severance fund established January 1, 1974, increasing to 15 cents on January 1, 1975.
Mar. 7, 1974	8	City and County of San Francisco—San Francisco, California	Service Employees International Union	10,700	Agreement provided across-the-board increase of \$ .45 per month effective July 1, 1974, an additional \$10 per month on January 1, 1975, and a city-paid dental plan.
Apr. 19, 1974	8	General Electric Company—Louisville, Kentucky	International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers	14,200	Strike called over grievance involving rates of pay for two job classifications under study; ended with the intervention of a Federal mediator before a final settlement was reached.
May 1, 1974	7	General Building Contractors Association of Eastern Pennsylvania—Eastern Pennsylvania	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America (CJA); Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada (OPCM); Laborers' International Union of North America (LIUNA)	20,700	CJA: } 1-year agreement providing 90 cents per hour OPCM: } increase. LIUNA: }
May 1, 1974	1	Pacific Maritime Association—California, Oregon, and Washington	International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (Ind.)	12,000	Strike during the term of the contract terminated with a final settlement providing an increase of 30 cents per hour, matching the amount the Pay Board had cut from the initial increase provided by the February 1972 agreement.
May 1, 1974	30	Florida West Coast Chapter, Associated General Contractors of America—Tampa and St. Petersburg, Florida	United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada (PPF); United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Laborers' International Union of North America	15,000	2-year agreements providing: PPF: 51 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 20 cents on November 11, 1974, and 25 cents on November 1, 1975. CJA: 55 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 40 cents on November 1, 1974, and 45 cents on May 1, 1975, and November 1, 1975. LIUNA: 55 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, and 30 cents on November 1, 1974, May 1, 1975, and November 1, 1975.
May 1, 1974	44	Associated General Contractors of America—St. Louis and vicinity, Mo.	Five Pack Labor Alliance	20,000	3-year agreements providing: OPCM: 75 cents per hour May 1, 1974, 15 cents September 1, 1974, and 35 cents May 1, 1975; 75 cents employer health and welfare contribution increasing to 90 cents May 1, 1975; 60 cents employer pension contribution increasing to 85 cents May 1, 1975. IUOE: 75 cents increase May 1, 1974, 15 cents on September 1, 1974, and 75 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976. LIUNA: 75 cents on May 1, 1974, May 1, 1975, and May 1, 1976; 75 cents per hour employer contribution to pension fund (was 60 cents); union has the option of diverting part of 1975 and 1976 increase to benefit funds. CJA: 45 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 15 cents September 1, 1974, and 60 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976; yearly increases in pension and health and welfare contributions to 70 cents for pension and 50 cents for health and welfare on May 1, 1976. IBT (Ind.): 60 cents an hour increase for category A, 52 cents for category B and C on May 1, 1974, 15 cents on September 1, 1974, 58 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976 for all categories.
May 10, 1974	11	Boilermakers Contractors—South Central States	International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers	20,000	This 17-month agreement provided an initial increase of \$1.05 for foremen and assistant foremen and 80 cents for boilermakers and blacksmiths as of May 1, 1974, with an additional 20 cents on January 1, 1975; 50 cents employer contribution to health and welfare fund November 1, 1975 (was 30 cents).
June 1, 1974	11	Clothing Manufacturers Association of America—nationwide	Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America	85,700	3-year pact provided wage increases of 30 cents per hour on June 10, 1974, 15 cents on September 30, 1974, and 27.5 cents on June 2, 1975 and May 31, 1976; cost-of-living clause established with reviews scheduled June 1975 and June 1976; eighth paid holiday effective November 1975; \$90 per month minimum pension benefit (was \$85) effective October 1, 1974, increasing to \$95 on June 1, 1975 and \$100 on June 1, 1976; 3 days paid funeral leave established; improved disability and surgical coverage.
June 3, 1974	44	Associated General Contractors of Illinois—intrastate—Illinois	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	30,000	3-year agreement provided 75 cents per hour increase retroactive to May 1, 1974, 25 cents November 1, 1974, 75 cents May 1, 1975, and 75 cents May 1, 1976 and eliminated area differentials while retaining class differentials.

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1974—Continued**

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) <sup>1</sup>	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved <sup>2</sup>	Approximate number of workers involved <sup>3</sup>	Major terms of settlement <sup>4</sup>
June 17, 1974	32	Associated General Contractors—northern California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America	50,000	3-year contract provided increase of \$1 per hour retroactive to June 16, 1974, a 50 cents increase to partially compensate for the negotiated increase disallowed by the Construction Industry Stabilization Committee under the previous agreement, and a 25 cents increase deferred to November 1, 1974; 85 cents per hour contribution to pension fund September 1, 1974 (was 80 cents), increasing to \$1.15 on June 16, 1975 and \$1.23 on June 16, 1976; 72 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund November 1, 1974 (was 60 cents); wage reopener June 16, 1975.
June 17, 1974	45	San Diego Contractors Association—San Diego, California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada; Laborers' International Union of North America	17,000	CJA: 3-year agreement provided initial wage increase of \$1.00 on July 15 with scheduled increase of 45 cents on December 15, 1974, June 15, 1975, November 15, 1975, June 15, 1976, and November 15, 1976. OPCM: Base pay raised to \$8.01 plus \$1.00 vacation (was \$7.64 plus 75 cents) on November 15, 1974, an additional 42 cents on May 15, 1975 to be split between wages and vacation, cost-of-living escalator instead of scheduled future wage increases. LIUNA: Provisions similar to OPCM.
June 24, 1974	59	Associated General Contractors—Oregon, Washington, northern Idaho	International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Ironworkers (BSOIW); International Union of Operating Engineers (IUOE); Laborers' International Union of North America; Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada; International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen, and Helpers of America (IBT-Ind.)	45,000	Strike, which led to a lockout, ended with the following 3-year contracts: BSOIW: Initial wage increment of \$1.20 (\$1.45 for local 29), \$1.00 on July 1, 1975 and July 1, 1976; if cost-of-living index rise is greater than \$1.00, difference added to second and third wage increase. IUOE: Initial pay boost of 90 cents plus 15 cents health and security retroactive to June 1, 1974, \$1.00 wage increase and 25 cent pension on June 1, 1975, 80 cents wage increase and 15 cents health and security or cost-of-living increase (whichever is greater) on June 1, 1976. LIUNA: 70-75 cents on June 1, 1974 (5 cents deferred to December 1, 1974), 95 cents on June 1, 1975, 90 cents on June 1, 1976 (union has option on how to allocate 25 cents of this increase); health and welfare contribution increase of 10 cents on June 1, 1974 and 5 cents on December 1, 1974 and June 1, 1975; pension increase of 15 cents on December 1, 1974 and June 1, 1975. CJA: Settlement terms similar to LIUNA. IBT: Settlement terms similar to IUOE. (Ind.)
June 27, 1974	7	Associated General Contractors—northern California	Laborers' International Union of North America	25,000	3-year agreement negotiated July 1974 provided: 25 cents per hour increase retroactive to May 1, 1974 to compensate for an equal amount cut from the previous agreement by the CISC, an additional 75 cents on June 13, 1974, and either \$1.00 on June 13, 1975 and June 13, 1976, or an amount equal to the increase in the cost of living, whichever is greater; \$1.40 per hour contribution to the pension fund November 1, 1974 (was \$1.35); 80 cents per hour contribution to the health and welfare fund November 1, 1974 (was 65 cents).
July 1, 1974	36	Associated General Contractors—southern California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada; Laborers' International Union of North America; United Association of Journey-men and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada	100,000	Strike, which led to a lockout, ended with the following 3-year settlements: CJA: 30 cents wage increase retroactive to May 1, 1974 as compensation for the amount disallowed under the previous agreement by the CISC, \$1.00 increase July 1, 1974, 30 cents on December 1, 1974, 45 cents on April 1, 1975, 50 cents on June 15, 1975 and September 1, 1975, \$1.00 on June 15, 1976. CJA has the option of diverting part of the increase to fringe benefit funds. OPCM: } Terms similar to CJA settlement. LIUNA: } PPF: Similar to CJA settlement, except wage rate boost on July 1, 1975 and July 1, 1976 is either \$1.00 or rise in cost-of-living index, whichever is greater.
July 1, 1974	12	Associated General Contractors of America; Mobile, Alabama Chapter—Alabama, Florida, and Mississippi	Mobile—Pensacola Building and Construction Trades Council	12,000	2-year agreement provided wage increases of 14 percent, 9 percent, and 3 percent on July 1, 1974, January 1, 1975, and July 1, 1975, respectively. Contributions to the health and welfare and pension funds increased 5 cents per hour January 1, 1975.
July 14, 1974	41	Inspiration Consolidated Copper Co.; Kennecott Copper Co.; The Anaconda Co.; Phelps-Dodge Corp.; Magna Copper Co.—Arizona, Nevada, Wyoming, Utah, and New Mexico	United Steelworkers of America	24,500	Inspiration Consolidated Copper Company: 3-year pact providing increases of 38.9 cents, 21.5 cents, and 24.7 cents on July 1, 1974, 1975, and 1976, plus an additional 1 cent on both the 2nd and 3rd shift differentials. Kennecott Copper Corporation: 3-year agreement providing: An average increase of 52.7 cents on July 1, 1974, broken down as follows: 28 cents general increase, an additional 1.3 cents increase in increments between job classes resulting in an average 11.7 cents per hour, and an initial cost-of-living adjustment of

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1974—Continued**

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July 14, 1974 —Continued					13 cents; a general increase of 16 cents and an increment increase of 0.3 cents on July 1, 1975, and a general increase of 17 cents accompanied by an increment increase of 0.4 cents on July 1, 1976; an additional 10 cents per hour differential on the 2nd, intermediate, and 3rd shifts on July 1, 1974; various improved fringe benefits. The Anacoda Company: } Settlement terms similar Phelps-Dodge Corporation: } to the Kennecott Copper Magma Copper Company: } Corporation contract.
July 30, 1974	1	Norfolk Western Railway Co.—interstate	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers	10,000	Strike called over a 2-year-old grievance pertaining to the operation of electrical trains by non-IBEW members; ended when the company obtained a temporary injunction and the National Mediation Board agreed to take jurisdiction in the matter.
Aug. 5, 1974	33	Western Electric Company—interstate	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers	64,100	3-year agreement providing: Initial increase of approximately 10.7 percent, averaging slightly higher in the lower labor grade classifications, with an additional 3 percent in August 1975 and August 1976; cost-of-living adjustments August 24, 1975 and August 29, 1976.
Aug. 12, 1974	6	Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co.—New York City, northern New Jersey	Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America	20,700	3-year contract provided wage increases ranging from 40 cents on August 11, 1974, 30 cents on August 30, 1975, and 30 cents on August 15, 1976 for part-time employees to \$1.00, 37.5 cents, and 35 cents on same dates for first meat cutters, as well as a 12.5 cent cost-of-living protection increase for all full-time workers on February 15, 1976, and February 13, 1977.
Sept. 5, 1974	9	Food Employers Labor Relations Association—Washington Metropolitan Area—District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia	Retail Clerks International Association	12,600	3-year agreement providing: Initial wage increase of 15 percent retroactive to August 24, 1974, with an additional 4 percent on May 22, 1975 and May 27, 1976; 25 cents shift differential; cost-of-living clause; increased pension and health and welfare contributions; increased pension benefits and medical payments.
Sept. 16, 1974	20	American Motors Corporation—Kenosha and Milwaukee, Wis.	International Union of United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America (Ind.)	10,900	2-year agreement providing: 3 percent plus 19 cents wage increase effective September 16, 1974, 3 percent annual improvement factor September 22, 1975, cost-of-living clause, full pension after 30 years of service; other terms similar to the 1973 Chrysler Corporation-UAW settlement. (See <u>Current Wage Developments</u> , October 1973, pp. 1-2, 17-19.)
Sept. 25, 1974	6	General Motors Corporation—Anderson, Ind.	International Union of United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America (Ind.)	17,000	Stoppage arose out of many unresolved grievances. Settlement terms not available.
Nov. 12, 1974	( <sup>5</sup> )	Association of Bituminous Contractors—nationwide	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)	120,300	3-year agreement provided: Immediate increase of 10 percent, resulting in an estimated average daily rate of \$54.39 (was \$45.40); elimination of the lowest pay grade and upgrading of all other employees; 2nd and 3rd year wage increases of 4 percent and 3 percent, respectively; establishment of a cost-of-living clause with quarterly adjustments commencing February 1, 1975; increase in shift differentials; bonus of \$80 in December 1974 to compensate for 1974 rise in cost of living; all layoffs, regardless of duration, based on seniority; increased health and retirement benefits.
Nov. 18, 1974	7	Greyhound Bus Lines, Incorporated—nationwide	Amalgamated Transit Union	15,000	3-year agreement providing yearly increase on November 1, of 1974, 1975, and 1976, as follows: 5.5, 4, and 3 mills per mile for drivers paid per mile, 11 cents, 10 cents, and 10 cents per hour for drivers paid per hour, 35 cents, 30 cents, and 26 cents per hour for mechanics, and 25 cents, 25 cents, and 21 cents per hour for other hourly rated employees.
Nov. 18, 1974	30	Litton Industries, Incorporated; Ingalls Shipbuilding Division—Pascagoula, Miss.	International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers	13,800	This 37-month agreement provided wage increases of 60 cents on December 18, 1974, 25 cents on January 19, 1976, and 25 cents on January 24, 1977, and established an escalator clause with quarterly reviews commencing March 1976, increased shift differentials, increased pension and sickness benefits.
Dec. 9, 1974	14	Association of Bituminous Contractors, Bituminous Coal Industry—Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)	64,500	Pay raises in this 3-year contract averaged \$5.20 per day as of December 23, 1974, with an additional \$2.29 per day on December 23, 1975 and \$1.78 per day on December 23, 1976. Shift differentials were increased as were pension benefits and health and retirement fund contributions.

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonworkdays, such as Saturdays, Sundays, and established holidays.

<sup>2</sup> The unions listed are those directly involved in the dispute, but the number of workers involved may include members of other unions or nonunion workers idled by disputes in the same establishments. The unions are affiliated with the AFL-CIO, except where they are noted as independent (Ind.).

<sup>3</sup> The number of workers involved is the maximum made idle for 1 shift or longer in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. This

does not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

<sup>4</sup> Adapted largely from Current Wage Developments, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

<sup>5</sup> This strike technically ended on December 6, 1974, but full-scale production did not resume until UMW-represented mine construction workers had ratified their separate contract with the Association on December 22 and had withdrawn their pickets.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1974

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6 AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	20 AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	100 AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	250 AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	500 AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	1,000 AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	5,000 AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	10,000 OR MORE
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/6,074	592	2,128	1,581	923	426	355	42	27
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,823	208	998	788	395	220	191	16	7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	26	110	52	37	27	13	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	2	13	17	7	1	3	2	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	66	5	23	19	10	5	3	-	1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	8	36	23	11	4	5	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	7	36	25	12	4	4	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	3	49	47	18	10	9	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	17	18	13	8	6	6	1	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	13	60	50	12	14	6	1	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	25	3	7	11	1	1	2	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	126	12	45	29	18	14	8	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	-	3	5	3	3	1	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	22	70	43	14	9	9	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	8	62	87	39	16	11	1	1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	423	29	178	119	52	30	14	1	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	20	144	104	63	30	34	5	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	21	50	66	44	15	18	3	3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	3	53	41	31	24	38	5	2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	41	2	8	14	8	3	6	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	69	7	31	20	5	4	1	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,253	384	1,131	793	528	206	164	26	21
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES... MINING.....	13 1,050	- 23	4 253	3 381	1 287	- 69	3 30	2 4	- 3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	88	229	152	85	54	56	13	11
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	320	61	140	48	25	18	23	2	3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	125	269	77	35	21	18	1	3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.... SERVICES.....	29 220	10 51	16 96	1 39	- 14	2 12	- 8	- -	- -
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	384	26	124	92	81	30	26	4	1
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/2,777.7	7.3	110.1	251.2	320.5	292.3	682.5	277.4	335.7
MANUFACTURING.....	1/1,145.3	2.5	54.1	125.1	137.7	153.5	354.4	121.5	216.4
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	2.4	-	.1	.4	.3	-	1.7	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	68.2	.3	5.8	7.9	11.8	19.3	23.3	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	6.0	-	-	.1	-	-	5.9	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	22.7	(6)	.5	3.0	2.6	.5	4.9	11.0	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	100.8	.1	1.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	-	85.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	19.5	.1	1.8	3.6	3.9	2.9	7.3	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	20.0	.1	2.3	3.8	4.0	2.5	7.6	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	35.8	(6)	3.1	7.4	6.0	6.4	12.9	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	23.5	.2	.8	1.9	2.5	4.6	8.3	5.1	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	41.5	.1	3.0	8.0	4.3	9.4	11.2	5.5	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	5.5	(6)	.2	1.6	.4	.7	2.5	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	38.2	.1	2.4	4.7	6.9	9.9	14.3	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	6.0	-	.3	.8	.9	1.9	2.1	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	35.3	.3	3.7	6.4	5.0	5.9	14.0	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	73.3	.1	3.7	14.3	14.0	12.3	18.1	.4	10.8
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	87.6	.4	9.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	20.6	.7	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	170.4	.2	8.0	16.7	22.6	21.4	66.7	34.3	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	182.8	.3	2.6	11.1	14.8	11.2	33.2	14.3	95.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	181.0	(6)	3.1	6.7	11.1	17.2	88.5	29.7	24.7
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	14.0	(6)	.4	2.0	2.9	1.9	6.8	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	10.7	.1	1.6	3.4	1.8	2.5	1.1	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/1,632.4	4.8	56.1	126.1	182.8	139.3	328.2	175.8	619.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES... MINING.....	21.5 501.3	- .3	.2 14.4	.5 62.8	.3 102.1	- 46.5	5.5 49.1	15.3 27.4	- 198.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	629.8	1.1	11.4	23.0	28.7	37.6	115.6	82.7	329.7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	140.2	.8	6.5	7.4	8.2	12.2	53.4	14.3	37.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	137.0	1.6	11.8	11.6	12.0	13.4	35.3	8.3	43.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.... SERVICES.....	2.6 39.2	.1 .6	.8 4.4	.2 5.8	- 4.9	1.5 8.6	- 14.9	- -	- -
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	160.7	.4	6.6	14.8	26.7	19.3	54.4	27.3	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1974—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6	20	100	250	500	1,000	5,000	10,000
		AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	OR MORE
		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)							
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/47,990.9	189.2	2,102.7	4,342.4	4,493.8	5,053.7	12,896.5	5,998.3	12,914.3
MANUFACTURING.....	1/23,598.8	87.0	1,325.7	3,036.3	3,032.1	3,480.1	7,109.8	2,930.0	2,547.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	153.2	-	1.1	6.2	1.5	-	144.5	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,539.1	10.8	118.4	199.6	247.2	331.1	662.0	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	68.2	-	-	1.0	-	-	67.3	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	756.4	1.4	5.4	74.8	23.1	20.1	243.7	388.0	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	893.2	1.1	23.3	41.2	36.9	35.6	155.3	-	599.9
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	332.4	4.2	44.7	65.9	92.2	48.5	76.9	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	309.0	1.9	60.0	80.1	80.8	9.1	77.1	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	685.2	.6	79.6	171.9	64.9	148.3	219.3	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	545.0	12.8	26.8	67.1	39.1	51.1	175.2	172.9	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1,599.8	5.9	66.5	196.7	98.3	397.5	158.2	676.5	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	148.1	.2	5.6	52.7	1.2	15.4	73.1	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	971.1	7.7	86.0	153.0	219.5	294.5	210.3	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	122.8	-	3.7	22.8	27.6	21.2	47.5	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1,003.9	10.6	95.1	207.4	119.0	158.0	413.9	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,585.9	3.4	84.4	347.0	394.5	332.5	250.4	11.2	162.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	2,101.9	9.0	211.3	438.2	399.6	599.1	423.7	27.9	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3,026.1	9.7	222.0	396.3	544.9	507.3	1,036.9	303.4	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	3,643.0	4.5	38.2	255.3	286.0	219.2	836.7	670.5	1,332.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3,739.3	1.0	95.5	150.7	294.1	257.5	1,755.9	731.6	452.9
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	165.3	.2	23.0	36.4	40.2	12.1	53.3	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	209.7	2.0	35.0	72.0	21.4	50.7	28.6	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/24,392.1	102.3	777.0	1,306.1	1,461.7	1,573.5	5,786.7	3,068.3	10,366.4
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES... MINING.....	459.7	-	3.4	8.4	12.0	-	180.9	255.0	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	4,061.0	1.3	45.2	186.0	224.0	145.4	346.3	138.5	2,974.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	12,721.0	13.9	159.0	352.4	523.5	655.7	2,248.1	1,309.8	5,958.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	3,225.5	22.0	126.1	217.5	280.2	249.5	1,688.0	545.2	97.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.... SERVICES.....	1,757.8	41.0	267.3	288.0	227.0	263.3	334.9	64.0	272.4
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	62.9	3.2	18.1	13.2	-	28.4	-	-	-
	700.1	18.4	107.8	129.4	49.1	95.1	300.3	-	-
	1,404.2	2.5	50.1	111.2	145.9	136.2	688.3	205.8	64.2

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>4</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>5</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>6</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 7. Work stoppages by affiliation of unions involved, 1974

AFFILIATION	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL AFFILIATIONS.....	6,074	100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
AFL-CIO.....	3,485	57.4	1,697.1	61.1	33,894.1	70.5
UNAFFILIATED UNIONS.....	2,270	37.4	916.1	33.0	11,904.8	24.8
SINGLE-FIRM UNIONS.....	33	.5	17.9	.6	443.2	.9
DIFFERENT AFFILIATIONS 1/.....	48	.8	67.7	2.4	1,019.5	2.1
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS.....	180	3.0	74.9	2.7	699.3	1.5
NO UNION INVOLVED.....	58	1.0	3.9	.1	30.1	.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes work stoppages involving either 1 union or more affiliated with AFL-CIO and 1 unaffiliated union or more, or 2 unaffiliated unions or more.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 8. Work stoppages by contract status and size, 1974

CONTRACT STATUS AND NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,074	100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	592	9.7	7.3	.3	189.2	.4
20 AND UNDER 100.....	2,128	35.0	110.1	4.0	2,102.7	4.4
100 AND UNDER 250.....	1,581	26.0	251.2	9.0	4,342.4	9.0
250 AND UNDER 500.....	923	15.2	320.5	11.5	4,493.8	9.4
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	426	7.0	292.9	10.5	5,053.7	10.5
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	355	5.8	682.6	24.6	12,896.5	26.9
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	42	.7	277.4	10.0	5,998.3	12.5
10,000 AND OVER.....	27	.4	835.7	30.1	12,914.3	26.9
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	585	9.6	101.8	3.7	2,726.4	5.7
6 AND UNDER 20.....	145	2.4	1.8	.1	67.2	.1
20 AND UNDER 100.....	281	4.6	12.5	.4	377.0	.8
100 AND UNDER 250.....	93	1.5	14.1	.5	545.1	1.1
250 AND UNDER 500.....	34	.6	11.4	.4	406.0	.8
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	18	.3	12.7	.5	182.3	.4
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	11	.2	23.9	.9	836.1	1.7
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2	(1)	14.5	.5	149.5	.3
10,000 AND OVER.....	1	(1)	10.9	.4	163.1	.3
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,593	59.2	2,072.7	74.6	42,688.4	89.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	295	4.9	3.6	.1	98.7	.2
20 AND UNDER 100.....	1,302	21.4	69.0	2.5	1,534.2	3.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	923	15.2	144.8	5.2	3,443.7	7.2
250 AND UNDER 500.....	489	8.1	168.0	6.0	3,651.7	7.6
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	263	4.3	180.6	6.5	4,475.3	9.3
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	268	4.4	519.0	18.7	11,230.9	23.4
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	30	.5	199.8	7.2	5,628.0	11.7
10,000 AND OVER.....	23	.4	787.9	28.4	12,625.8	26.3
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,618	26.6	528.9	19.0	1,848.9	3.9
6 AND UNDER 20.....	91	1.5	1.2	(1)	8.7	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	439	7.2	24.0	.9	105.5	.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	512	8.4	84.3	3.0	244.0	.5
250 AND UNDER 500.....	368	6.1	130.2	4.7	348.4	.7
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	131	2.2	90.4	3.3	312.9	.7
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	67	1.1	124.5	4.5	627.4	1.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	8	.1	48.1	1.7	140.7	.3
10,000 AND OVER.....	2	(1)	26.2	.9	61.2	.1
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	118	1.9	48.6	1.8	293.2	.5
6 AND UNDER 20.....	34	.6	.4	(1)	3.9	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	42	.7	1.7	.1	19.8	(1)
100 AND UNDER 250.....	13	.2	2.1	.1	27.7	.1
250 AND UNDER 500.....	17	.3	6.0	.2	29.2	.1
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	4	.1	2.7	.1	27.5	.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	5	.1	10.0	.4	41.0	.1
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2	(1)	15.0	.5	80.0	.2
10,000 AND OVER.....	1	(1)	10.7	.4	64.2	.1
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	160	2.6	25.6	.9	433.9	.9
6 AND UNDER 20.....	27	.4	.3	(1)	10.8	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	64	1.1	2.9	.1	66.1	.1
100 AND UNDER 250.....	40	.7	5.9	.2	81.9	.2
250 AND UNDER 500.....	15	.2	4.9	.2	58.4	.1
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	10	.2	6.4	.2	55.6	.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	4	.1	5.2	.2	161.0	.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 AND OVER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status, 1974

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION			RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING)		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/6,074	2,777.7	47,990.9	585	101.8	2,726.4	3,593	2,072.7	42,688.4
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,823	1,145.3	23,598.8	260	42.6	1,232.9	2,130	893.9	21,014.2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	5	2.4	153.2	1	(2)	.3	5	2.4	152.9
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	68.2	1,539.1	29	2.5	68.1	211	55.3	1,411.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	6.0	68.2	1	.1	1.0	2	5.9	67.3
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	22.7	756.4	4	.4	8.0	32	21.4	728.3
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	66	100.8	893.2	9	.9	158.8	23	93.5	704.5
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	19.5	332.4	11	.8	36.0	54	7.8	217.8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	20.0	309.0	11	.6	18.6	66	17.1	280.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	35.8	685.2	11	.8	37.7	111	30.5	605.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	23.5	545.0	9	.3	22.7	52	21.6	501.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	41.5	1,599.8	9	.4	14.6	120	36.2	1,568.1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	25	5.5	148.1	3	.3	32.2	19	2.5	42.0
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	126	38.2	971.1	14	1.6	58.8	95	25.5	845.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	6.0	122.8	2	.2	1.6	10	5.0	118.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	35.3	1,003.9	13	1.3	34.3	135	23.9	913.4
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	73.3	1,585.9	21	3.5	120.9	167	55.1	1,336.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	423	87.6	2,101.9	37	4.2	150.3	338	71.9	1,738.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	170.4	3,026.1	42	7.0	174.2	317	127.7	2,769.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	182.8	3,643.0	10	1.4	56.4	144	137.7	3,357.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	181.0	3,739.3	11	15.4	203.5	149	128.5	3,326.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	41	14.0	165.3	4	.5	17.9	30	9.7	140.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	69	10.7	209.7	8	.5	17.0	56	9.2	198.5
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,253	1,632.4	24,392.1	325	59.2	1,493.5	1,465	1,178.9	21,674.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	13	21.5	459.7	7	12.9	202.5	3	8.2	251.3
MINING.....	1,350	501.3	4,061.0	8	1.9	157.1	47	224.7	3,327.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	629.8	12,721.0	36	6.7	101.3	427	583.2	12,310.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	320	140.2	3,225.5	55	8.7	536.9	193	103.9	2,619.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	137.0	1,757.8	81	2.9	152.8	416	126.4	1,525.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	29	2.6	62.9	10	.3	8.3	15	2.2	53.9
SERVICES.....	220	39.2	700.1	61	4.9	120.6	132	32.3	555.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	384	160.7	1,404.2	67	20.8	214.0	232	97.9	1,330.4

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status, 1974—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED)			NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS			NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1,618	528.9	1,848.9	118	48.6	293.2	160	25.6	433.9
MANUFACTURING.....	331	183.9	991.4	32	11.5	73.0	70	13.4	287.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	17	7.5	35.2	1	(2)	.1	7	2.4	23.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	6	.6	1.2	2	.3	17.0	1	(2)	2.0
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	23	5.4	19.5	2	.4	2.1	9	.7	8.4
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	16	9.2	47.4	1	.1	1.0	5	1.5	30.2
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	6	1.7	5.3	1	.1	.2	4	.6	4.9
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	11	3.8	22.7	2	.2	.8	1	.5	18.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	4	1.3	17.5	1	(2)	.1	3	.3	3.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	21	4.2	11.9	4	.4	3.3	2	.3	1.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	3	2.7	73.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	12	10.9	61.1	1	(2)	2.3	3	.2	2.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2	.6	1.3	-	-	-	1	.1	1.8
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	14	3.9	31.8	2	.9	22.7	3	.2	1.6
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	35	14.2	125.6	1	.2	.7	1	.4	2.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	30	7.5	47.1	3	.1	1.3	15	3.3	164.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	31	31.6	68.1	5	3.5	5.9	6	.5	8.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	58	41.9	213.3	3	1.1	5.1	5	.6	11.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	31	31.9	197.0	3	4.2	10.7	3	1.0	1.4
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	7	3.9	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	4	1.0	4.1	-	-	-	1	(2)	.1
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1,287	345.0	857.5	86	37.1	220.2	90	12.2	146.6
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	1	.1	1.7	2	.3	4.2	-	-	-
MINING.....	989	273.4	562.3	5	1.2	14.2	1	(2)	.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	169	23.4	137.0	22	11.2	91.8	34	5.3	80.6
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	53	26.0	57.4	12	1.3	4.8	7	.4	6.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	26	5.4	45.9	5	.1	2.2	21	2.1	31.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2	.1	.1	2	(2)	.6	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	8	1.1	6.8	6	.1	.9	13	.8	15.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	39	15.5	46.6	32	22.9	101.5	14	3.6	11.7

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; pho-

tographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>6</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 10. Work stoppages by contract status and major issue, 1974

CONTRACT STATUS AND MAJOR ISSUE	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,074	100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT.....	585	9.6	101.8	3.7	2,726.4	5.7
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	294	4.8	61.0	2.2	1,073.9	2.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	5	.1	.3	(1)	3.9	(1)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	8	.1	1.4	.1	38.3	.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	4	.1	.2	(1)	4.8	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	240	4.0	24.7	.9	1,381.0	2.9
JOB SECURITY.....	20	.3	1.4	.1	53.5	.1
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	10	.2	4.7	.2	149.5	.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	8.6	(1)
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	2	(1)	8.0	.3	8.9	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	1	(1)	(2)	(1)	4.0	(1)
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,593	59.2	2,072.7	74.6	42,688.4	89.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	3,194	52.6	1,818.2	65.5	37,247.8	77.6
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	56	.9	34.3	1.2	1,081.4	2.3
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	28	.5	8.9	.3	167.3	.3
HOURS OF WORK.....	5	.1	7.0	.3	372.0	.8
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	85	1.4	79.2	2.9	792.4	1.7
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	62	1.0	16.7	.6	412.6	.9
JOB SECURITY.....	98	1.6	58.4	2.1	1,397.0	2.9
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	53	.9	36.1	1.3	1,030.9	2.1
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	7	.1	3.9	.1	174.5	.4
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	2	(1)	10.0	.4	10.0	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	3	(1)	.1	(1)	1.4	(1)
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,618	26.6	528.9	19.0	1,848.9	3.9
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	30	.5	23.9	.9	74.7	.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	5	.1	2.9	.1	17.8	(1)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	105	1.7	55.1	2.0	237.3	.5
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	(1)	1.1	(1)	71.7	.1
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	6	.1	4.9	.2	13.1	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	32	.5	4.3	.2	39.4	.1
JOB SECURITY.....	124	2.0	39.1	1.4	85.6	.2
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,015	16.7	323.4	11.6	1,097.8	2.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	81	1.3	21.2	.8	69.0	.1
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	219	3.6	53.0	1.9	142.5	.3
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	118	1.9	48.6	1.8	293.2	.6
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	51	.8	32.3	1.2	200.8	.4
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	.8	(1)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	7	.1	.7	(1)	2.3	(1)
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	(1)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	1.1	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	8	.1	.4	(1)	3.3	(1)
JOB SECURITY.....	2	(1)	.2	(1)	.9	(1)
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	31	.5	9.9	.4	53.8	.1
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1	(1)	1.9	.1	3.7	(1)
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	14	.2	3.0	.1	26.4	.1
NOT REPORTED.....	1	(1)	(2)	(1)	.1	(1)
NO INFORMATION.....	160	2.6	25.6	.9	433.9	.9

1 Less than 0.05 percent.

2 Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.