

Table 2. Work Stoppages Involving

| Period | Number | |
|-----------------------|--------|--|
| | | |
| 1935-39 average | 11 | |
| 1947-49 average | 18 | |
| 1945 | 42 | |
| 1946 | 31 | |
| 1947 | 15 | |
| 1948 | 20 | |
| 1949 | 18 | |
| 1950 | 22 | |
| 1951 | 19 | |
| 1952 | 35 | |
| 1953 | 28 | |
| 1954 | 18 | |
| 1955 | 26 | |
| 1956 | 12 | |
| 1957 | 13 | |
| 1958 | 21 | |
| 1959 | 20 | |
| 1960 | 17 | |

¹ Includes idleness in stoppages beginning in

Table 3. Work Stoppages

| Month | Number of stoppages | |
|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| | Beginning in month | In effect during month |
| 1959 | | |
| January | 217 | 37 |
| February | 206 | 34 |
| March | 305 | 46 |
| April | 406 | 59 |
| May | 442 | 68 |
| June | 460 | 72 |
| July | 420 | 68 |
| August | 380 | 63 |
| September | 322 | 62 |
| October | 277 | 54 |
| November | 161 | 40 |
| December | 112 | 28 |
| 1960 | | |
| January | 191 | 31 |
| February | 242 | 37 |
| March | 270 | 43 |
| April | 352 | 53 |
| May | 367 | 57 |
| June | 400 | 62 |
| July | 319 | 53 |
| August | 361 | 55 |
| September | 271 | 50 |
| October | 258 | 43 |
| November | 192 | 36 |
| December | 110 | 25 |

ing 10,000 or More Workers, Selected Periods

Stoppages involving 10,000 or more workers

| Workers involved | | Man-days idle | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Number (thousands) | Percent of total for period | Number (thousands) ¹ | Percent of total for period |
| 365 | 32.4 | 5,290 | 31.2 |
| 1,270 | 53.4 | 23,800 | 59.9 |
| 1,350 | 38.9 | 19,300 | 50.7 |
| 2,920 | 63.6 | 66,400 | 57.2 |
| 1,030 | 47.5 | 17,700 | 51.2 |
| 870 | 44.5 | 18,900 | 55.3 |
| 1,920 | 63.2 | 34,900 | 69.0 |
| 738 | 30.7 | 21,700 | 56.0 |
| 457 | 20.6 | 5,680 | 24.8 |
| 1,690 | 47.8 | 36,900 | 62.6 |
| 650 | 27.1 | 7,270 | 25.7 |
| 437 | 28.5 | 7,520 | 33.3 |
| 1,210 | 45.6 | 12,300 | 43.4 |
| 758 | 39.9 | 19,600 | 59.1 |
| 283 | 20.4 | 3,050 | 18.5 |
| 823 | 40.0 | 10,600 | 44.2 |
| 845 | 45.0 | 50,800 | 73.7 |
| 384 | 29.2 | 7,140 | 37.4 |

earlier years.

Stoppages by Month, 1959-60

and
1960-59 ?

| Month | Workers involved in stoppages | | | Man-days idle during month | |
|-------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| | Beginning in month (thousands) | In effect during month | | Number (thousands) | Percent of estimated total working time |
| | | Number (thousands) | Percent of total employed | | |
| 8 | 76 | 168 | 0.39 | 1,800 | 0.20 |
| 7 | 74 | 130 | .31 | 1,360 | .16 |
| 2 | 103 | 159 | .37 | 1,270 | .13 |
| 3 | 149 | 233 | .54 | 2,380 | .25 |
| 8 | 167 | 294 | .67 | 3,010 | .33 |
| 2 | 183 | 330 | .74 | 2,890 | .29 |
| 1 | 668 | 787 | 1.78 | 9,230 | .95 |
| 6 | 161 | 757 | 1.71 | 13,400 | 1.44 |
| 4 | 109 | 781 | 1.76 | 13,800 | 1.48 |
| 8 | 125 | 775 | 1.75 | 14,100 | 1.45 |
| 2 | 41 | 652 | 1.47 | 4,300 | .48 |
| 5 | 23 | 101 | .22 | 1,430 | .14 |
| 3 | 71 | 131 | .30 | 1,110 | .13 |
| 3 | 65 | 128 | .29 | 1,280 | .14 |
| 0 | 85 | 130 | .30 | 1,550 | .15 |
| 5 | 150 | 222 | .50 | 1,930 | .21 |
| 4 | 156 | 236 | .53 | 2,110 | .23 |
| 9 | 214 | 314 | .70 | 2,950 | .30 |
| 0 | 125 | 233 | .52 | 2,140 | .24 |
| 4 | 134 | 221 | .49 | 1,700 | .16 |
| 0 | 131 | 209 | .46 | 1,650 | .17 |
| 2 | 106 | 146 | .33 | 1,500 | .16 |
| 8 | 53 | 85 | .19 | 732 | .08 |
| 0 | 28 | 53 | .12 | 458 | .05 |

Table 4. Major Issues In

| Major issues | Stoppage | |
|--|----------|---------|
| | Number | Percent |
| All issues ----- | 3,333 | 100 |
| Wages, hours, and supplementary benefits ----- | 1,592 | 47.8 |
| Wage increase ----- | 1,059 | 31.8 |
| Wage decrease ----- | 12 | .4 |
| Wage increase, hour decrease ----- | 26 | .8 |
| Wage decrease, hour increase ----- | 2 | .1 |
| Wage increase, pension and/or social insurance benefits ----- | 195 | 5.8 |
| Pension and/or social insurance benefits ----- | 33 | 1.0 |
| Other ¹ ----- | 265 | 7.9 |
| Union organization, wages, hours, and supplementary benefits ----- | 299 | 8.9 |
| Recognition, wages, and/or hours ----- | 188 | 5.6 |
| Strengthening bargaining position, wages, and/or hours ----- | 3 | .1 |
| Union security, wages, and/or hours ----- | 106 | 3.2 |
| Discrimination, wages, and/or hours ----- | 1 | .0 |
| Other ----- | 1 | .0 |
| Union organization ----- | 239 | 7.2 |
| Recognition ----- | 150 | 4.5 |
| Strengthening bargaining position ----- | 14 | .4 |
| Union security ----- | 61 | 1.8 |
| Discrimination ----- | 3 | .1 |
| Other ----- | 11 | .3 |
| Other working conditions ----- | 800 | 24.0 |
| Job security ----- | 361 | 10.8 |
| Shop conditions and policies ----- | 380 | 11.4 |
| Workload ----- | 48 | 1.4 |
| Other ----- | 11 | .3 |
| Interunion or intraunion matters ----- | 310 | 9.3 |
| Sympathy ----- | 34 | 1.0 |
| Union rivalry ³ ----- | 21 | .6 |
| Jurisdiction ⁴ ----- | 253 | 7.6 |
| Union administration ⁵ ----- | 2 | .0 |
| Not reported ----- | 93 | 2.8 |

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

² Issues such as retroactivity, holidays, vacation, and other related matters unaccompanied by proposals to change the contract are included in the "Other" category. Slightly more than a third of the stoppages in this category are in the "Wages, hours, and supplementary benefits" category.

³ Includes disputes between unions of different affiliations, including AFL-CIO and nonaffiliates.

⁴ Includes disputes between unions of the same affiliation.

⁵ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of the contract.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual percentages may not equal 100 percent.

Involved in Work Stoppages, 1960

| Stoppages beginning in 1960 | | | Man-days idle during 1960 (all stoppages) | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|
| Percent of total | Workers involved | | Number | Percent of total |
| | Number | Percent of total | | |
| 100.0 | 1,320,000 | 100.0 | 19,100,000 | 100.0 |
| 47.8 | 568,000 | 43.1 | 10,500,000 | 55.2 |
| 31.8 | 341,000 | 25.9 | 7,510,000 | 39.3 |
| .4 | 1,410 | .1 | 26,400 | .1 |
| .8 | 12,700 | 1.0 | 187,000 | 1.0 |
| .1 | 100 | (¹) | 1,250 | (¹) |
| 5.9 | 119,000 | 9.0 | 1,800,000 | 9.4 |
| 1.0 | 8,690 | .7 | 101,000 | .5 |
| 8.0 | 84,700 | 6.4 | 911,000 | 4.8 |
| 9.0 | 199,000 | 15.1 | 4,150,000 | 21.7 |
| 5.6 | 17,200 | 1.3 | 280,000 | 1.5 |
| .1 | 230 | (¹) | 5,440 | (¹) |
| 3.2 | 181,000 | 13.8 | 3,860,000 | 20.2 |
| (¹) | 250 | (¹) | 7,000 | (¹) |
| (¹) | 10 | (¹) | 540 | (¹) |
| 7.2 | 46,600 | 3.5 | 733,000 | 3.8 |
| 4.5 | 29,700 | 2.3 | 175,000 | .9 |
| .4 | 4,850 | .4 | 275,000 | 1.4 |
| 1.8 | 10,600 | .8 | 268,000 | 1.4 |
| .1 | 450 | (¹) | 660 | (¹) |
| .3 | 1,020 | .1 | 15,100 | .1 |
| 24.0 | 463,000 | 35.2 | 3,460,000 | 18.1 |
| 10.8 | 202,000 | 15.3 | 1,930,000 | 10.1 |
| 11.4 | 213,000 | 16.1 | 1,110,000 | 5.8 |
| 1.4 | 45,200 | 3.4 | 375,000 | 2.0 |
| .3 | 3,750 | .3 | 48,400 | .3 |
| 9.3 | 31,100 | 2.4 | 140,000 | .7 |
| 1.0 | 5,820 | .4 | 15,800 | .1 |
| .6 | 1,400 | .1 | 12,400 | .1 |
| 7.6 | 23,900 | 1.8 | 112,000 | .6 |
| .1 | 50 | (¹) | 110 | (¹) |
| 2.8 | 9,450 | .7 | 77,200 | .4 |

ns, job classification, piece rates, incentive standards, or effect general changes in wage rates are included in this this group occurred over piece rates or incentive standards. affiliation, such as those between unions affiliated with

affiliation.

nistration of union affairs or regulations.

Items may not equal totals.

Table 5. Work Stop

| Industry group | Stop |
|---|--------------------|
| | Number |
| All industries ----- | ¹ 3,333 |
| Manufacturing ----- | ¹ 1,598 |
| Primary metal industries ----- | 158 |
| Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and trans- portation equipment ----- | 195 |
| Ordnance and accessories ----- | 3 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies ----- | 102 |
| Machinery, except electrical ----- | 144 |
| Transportation equipment ----- | 122 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture ----- | 39 |
| Furniture and fixtures ----- | 81 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products ----- | 98 |
| Textile mill products ----- | 30 |
| Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials ----- | 87 |
| Leather and leather products ----- | 32 |
| Food and kindred products ----- | 184 |
| Tobacco manufactures ----- | 2 |
| Paper and allied products ----- | 52 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries ----- | 38 |
| Chemicals and allied products ----- | 91 |
| Petroleum refining and related industries ----- | 12 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products ----- | 53 |
| Professional, scientific, and control- ling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks ----- | 29 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries ----- | 54 |
| Nonmanufacturing ----- | ¹ 1,740 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries ----- | 81 |
| Mining ----- | 154 |
| Contract construction ----- | 773 |
| Wholesale and retail trade ----- | 290 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- | 6 |
| Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services -- | 266 |
| Services ----- | 138 |
| Government ----- | 36 |

¹ Stoppages extending into 2 or more industries
workers involved and man-days idle were allocated

² Excludes government.

³ Not available.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual

stoppages by Industry Group, 1960

| stoppages beginning in 1960 | | Man-days idle during 1960 (all stoppages) | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| r | Workers involved | Number | Percent of estimated total working time |
| | 1,320,000 | 19,100,000 | 0.17 |
| | 707,000 | 11,200,000 | 0.27 |
| | 94,300 | 1,880,000 | 0.62 |
| | 44,200 | 579,000 | .21 |
| | 9,540 | 136,000 | .36 |
| | 96,600 | 1,260,000 | .38 |
| | 68,500 | 1,240,000 | .30 |
| | 189,000 | 3,550,000 | .85 |
| | 4,970 | 103,000 | .06 |
| | 13,400 | 183,000 | .18 |
| | 18,200 | 228,000 | .16 |
| | 4,770 | 34,000 | .01 |
| | 12,100 | 134,000 | .04 |
| | 5,730 | 64,100 | .07 |
| | 65,700 | 651,000 | .17 |
| | 2,150 | 11,300 | .05 |
| | 8,900 | 136,000 | .09 |
| | 4,920 | 186,000 | .08 |
| | 21,600 | 314,000 | .14 |
| | 2,360 | 79,800 | .14 |
| | 29,600 | 261,000 | .40 |
| | 6,370 | 94,800 | .11 |
| | 4,650 | 74,400 | .06 |
| | 610,000 | 7,900,000 | ² .11 |
| | 7,600 | 160,000 | (³) |
| | 48,500 | 700,000 | 0.41 |
| | 269,000 | 4,470,000 | .63 |
| | 32,600 | 451,000 | .02 |
| | 6,030 | 7,160 | (³) |
| | 200,000 | 1,750,000 | .18 |
| | 17,600 | 304,000 | (³) |
| | 28,600 | 58,400 | (³) |

ry groups have been counted in each industry group affected;
to the respective groups.

l items may not equal totals.