# Ribo-seq quality check by riboWaltz

Toshihiro Arae

#### General directory setting

```
wd <- here::here()
shared <- fs::path_dir(wd), "shared")</pre>
```

### Loading packages

```
library(magrittr)
library(ggplot2)
```

### Load common R scripts

```
#source(fs::path(wd, "script_r", "MISC.R"))
#source(fs::path(here::here(), "script_r", "MISC_PALETTE.R"))
```

### Load custom scripts

```
# Create annotation data table
source(fs::path(wd, "script_r", "create_annotation_mod.R"))
```

```
# Original code are from riboWaltz@v1.1.0 and slightly modified.
# Instead of specifying the package name in the `txdb` argument,
# we changed it so that we can pass our own txdb object directly to the `txdbanno` argument.
create_annotation_mod <- function(txdbanno = NULL) {</pre>
    suppressWarnings(GenomicFeatures::exonsBy(txdbanno, by = "tx", use.names = T))
  utr5 <-
    suppressWarnings(GenomicFeatures::fiveUTRsByTranscript(txdbanno, use.names = T))
    suppressWarnings(GenomicFeatures::cdsBy(txdbanno, by = "tx", use.names = T))
    suppressWarnings(GenomicFeatures::threeUTRsByTranscript(txdbanno, use.names = T))
  exon <- data.table::as.data.table(exon[unique(names(exon))])</pre>
  utr5 <- data.table::as.data.table(utr5[unique(names(utr5))])</pre>
  cds <- data.table::as.data.table(cds[unique(names(cds))])</pre>
  utr3 <- data.table::as.data.table(utr3[unique(names(utr3))])</pre>
  anno_df <- exon[, list(l_tr = sum(width)), by = list(transcript = group_name)]</pre>
  l_utr5 <- utr5[, list(l_utr5 = sum(width)), by = list(transcript = group_name)]</pre>
  l_cds <- cds[, list(l_cds = sum(width)), by = list(transcript = group_name)]</pre>
  l_utr3 <- utr3[, list(l_utr3 = sum(width)), by = list(transcript = group_name)]</pre>
  merge_allx <- function(x, y) merge(x, y, all.x = TRUE)
  anno df <- BiocGenerics::Reduce(merge allx, list(anno df, l utr5, l cds, l utr3))
  anno df[is.na(anno df)] <- 0
  return(anno_df)
}
```

# Import genomic sequences and annotation data

```
bsg tair <- BSgenome::getBSgenome("BSgenome.Athaliana.TAIR.TAIR9")</pre>
##
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
       IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       anyDuplicated, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind, colnames,
##
##
       dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find, get, grep,
##
       grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, Map, mapply, match, mget,
       order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int, Position, rank,
##
       rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, setdiff, sort, table, tapply,
##
##
       union, unique, unsplit, which.max, which.min
##
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'
   The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       expand.grid, I, unname
##
## Attaching package: 'GenomicRanges'
## The following object is masked from 'package:magrittr':
##
##
       subtract
##
## Attaching package: 'Biostrings'
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
       strsplit
##
path gff <- fs::path(wd, "misc", "gff gtf",
                     "Araport11_GFF3_genes_transposons.201606_mod.gff")
txdb_araport <-
  GenomicFeatures::makeTxDbFromGFF(
    file = path gff,
    format = "gff3",
    dataSource = "Araport11",
    organism = "Arabidopsis thaliana",
    circ seqs = c("ChrC", "ChrM"),
    chrominfo = GenomeInfoDb::seqinfo(bsg_tair)
  )
## Import genomic features from the file as a GRanges object ...
## Prepare the 'metadata' data frame ... OK
## Make the TxDb object ...
## Warning in .get cds IDX(mcols0$type, mcols0$phase): The "phase" metadata column contains non-NA
values for features of type
   exon. This information was ignored.
##
## 0K
annot dt <- create annotation mod(txdb = txdb araport)</pre>
```

# Run the riboWaltz pipeline

```
dir_output <- fs::path("analysis", "out_ribowaltz")
path_out <- function(...) fs::path(wd, dir_output, ...)
fs::dir_create(path_out())

sample_labels <-
c(
    "zt0_1_ribo", "zt0_2_ribo",
    "zt3_1_ribo", "zt3_2_ribo",</pre>
```

```
"zt6_1_ribo", "zt6_2_ribo",
    "zt12_1_ribo", "zt12_2_ribo",
    "zt18_1_ribo", "zt18_2_ribo",
    "zt21_1_ribo", "zt21_2_ribo"
) %>%
paste0(".tr.sort")
```

```
for(bam in sample labels){
 names(bam) <- bam</pre>
  label <- stringr::str_remove(bam, ".tr.sort")</pre>
  reads_list <-
    riboWaltz::bamtolist(
      bamfolder = fs::path(wd, "data_preproc", "bam_transcriptome"),
      annotation = annot_dt,
      name samples = bam
    )
 # read ends heatmaps
 path_out_ <- function(...) path_out("rends_heat", ...)</pre>
 fs::dir_create(path_out_())
 gp <- riboWaltz::rends_heat(reads_list, annot_dt, sample = bam)</pre>
 ggplot2::ggsave(plot = gp$plot, filename = path_out_(paste0(label, ".png")),
                  width = 11, height = 6)
  readr::write_csv(x = tibble::as_tibble(gp$dt), path_out_(paste0(label, ".csv")))
 # p-site prediction
 path_out_ <- function(...) path_out("psite_predict", ...)</pre>
  fs::dir_create(path_out_())
 psite_offset_start <-</pre>
    riboWaltz::psite(reads_list, start = TRUE, plot_dir = path_out_(), plot = TRUE)
  readr::write csv(
   x = tibble::as_tibble(psite_offset_start),
    file = path_out_(paste0(label, ".csv"))
  )
  reads_psite_list <- riboWaltz::psite_info(reads_list, psite_offset_start)</pre>
  rm(reads_list, gp)
 gc();gc()
 # p-site region
 path_out_ <- function(...) path_out("region_psite", ...)</pre>
 fs::dir create(path out ())
 gp <- riboWaltz::region_psite(reads_psite_list, annot_dt, sample = bam)</pre>
 ggsave(plot = gp$plot, filename = path_out_(paste0(label, ".png")),
         width = 8, height = 6)
  readr::write_csv(x = tibble::as_tibble(gp$dt), path_out_(paste0(label, ".csv")))
 # frame p-site length
 path_out_ <- function(...) path_out("frame_psite_len", ...)</pre>
 fs::dir_create(path_out_())
 gp <-
    riboWaltz::frame_psite_length(
      data = reads_psite_list,
      sample = bam,
      region = "all", cl = 90
```

```
ggsave(plot = gp$plot, filename = path out (paste0(label, ".png")),
         width = 10, height = 5)
  readr::write_csv(x = tibble::as_tibble(gp$dt), path_out_(paste0(label, ".csv")))
  # frame p-site
  path_out_ <- function(...) path_out("frame_psite", ...)</pre>
  fs::dir_create(path_out_())
  gp <- riboWaltz::frame_psite(data = reads_psite_list, sample = bam,</pre>
                               region = "all")
  gp$plot <- gp$plot + scale_y_continuous(limits = c(0, 50))
  ggsave(plot = gp$plot, filename = path_out_(paste0(label, ".png")),
         width = 10, height = 4)
  readr::write_csv(x = tibble::as_tibble(gp$dt), path_out_(paste0(label, ".csv")))
  # metaprofile p-site
  path_out_ <- function(...) path_out("metaplof_psite", ...)</pre>
  fs::dir_create(path_out_())
  gp <-
    riboWaltz::metaprofile_psite(
      data = reads_psite_list,
      annotation = annot_dt,
      sample = bam, plot_title = label,
      utr5l = 20, cdsl = 40, utr3l = 20
  ggsave(plot = gp$plot, filename = path_out_(paste0(label, ".png")),
         width = 11, height = 6)
  readr::write_csv(x = tibble::as_tibble(gp$dt), path_out_(paste0(label, "_all.csv")))
  for(nt in 32:35) {
    gp <-
      riboWaltz::metaprofile_psite(
        data = reads_psite_list,
        annotation = annot_dt,
        length_range = nt,
        sample = bam, plot_title = label,
        utr5l = 20, cdsl = 40, utr3l = 20
    ggsave(plot = gp$plot, filename = path_out_(paste0(label, "_", nt, ".png")),
           width = 11, height = 6)
    readr::write_csv(x = tibble::as_tibble(gp$dt), path_out_(paste0(label, "_", nt, ".csv")))
  rm(reads psite list)
  gc();gc()
Reading zt0_1_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 58.905 M
44.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
1.112 M (1.887 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 57.793 M
Done! zt0 1 ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt0 1 ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 6666 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt0_1_ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 13 nts from the 5' end
                                  <<-- 8% -->>
plotting
                                <<--->
plotting
```

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       <<---->>
plotting
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plotting
      <<---->>>
plotting
processing zt0_1_ribo.tr.sort
1. adding p-site position
adding transcript region
Reading zt0_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 43.505 M
32.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
1.026 M (2.357 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 42.479 M
Done! zt0_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt0_2_ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 6565 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt0 2 ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 14 nts from the 5' end
plotting
                    <--- 8% -->>
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```

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plotting
         <----->>
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plotting
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plotting
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plotting
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plotting
plotting
      <----->>
      <----->>
plotting
processing zt0_2_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

adding transcript region
Reading zt3_1_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 53.506 M
40.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
1.160 M (2.168 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 52.346 M
Done! zt3 1 ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt3 1 ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 7171 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt3_1_ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 13 nts from the 5' end
                   <--- 8% -->>
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plotting
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plotting
      <<----->>
plotting
```

```
<<---->>>
plotting
processing zt3_1_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

adding transcript region
Reading zt3_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 39.231 M
17.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
1.046 M (2.667 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 38.185 M
Done! zt3_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt3_2_ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 6161 rows containing missing values (`geom tile()`).
processing zt3_2_ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 14 nts from the 5' end
                         <<-- 8% -->>
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plotting
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plotting
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plotting
            <----->>
plotting
          <<---->>>
plotting
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plotting
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        <<----->>
plotting
                    ----->>
plotting
processing zt3_2_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

adding transcript region
Reading zt6_1_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 37.576 M
78.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
1.024 M (2.726 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 36.551 M
Done! zt6_1_ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt6_1_ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 5252 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt6 1 ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 13 nts from the 5' end
```

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<--- 8% -->>
plotting
                    <<--->
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plotting
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                  <<---->>
plotting
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plotting
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plotting
plotting
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plotting
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plotting
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plotting
plotting
      <----->>
      <----->>
plotting
processing zt6_1_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

2. adding transcript region
Reading zt6_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 38.352 M
37.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
0.923 M (2.407 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 37.429 M
Done! zt6_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt6_2_ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 6060 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt6 2 ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 14 nts from the 5' end
                     <--- 8% -->>
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plotting
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plotting
                  <<---->>
plotting
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plotting
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plotting
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```

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plotting
            <<---->>
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plotting
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plotting
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        <<---->>
       <----->>
plotting
      <<----->>
plotting
      <<---->>>
plotting
processing zt6_2_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

2. adding transcript region
Reading zt12_1_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 49.633 M
58.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
0.574 M (1.156 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 49.059 M
Done! zt12_1_ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt12_1_ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 9292 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt12_1_ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 13 nts from the 5' end
                   <<-- 8% -->>
plotting
                  <<---> 16% ---->>
plotting
                 <<---->>
plotting
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plotting
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plotting
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plotting
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plotting
      <<---->>>
plotting
processing zt12_1_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

2. adding transcript region
```

```
Reading zt12_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 39.851 M
78.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
1.266 M (3.177 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 38.585 M
Done! zt12_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt12_2_ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 4444 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt12 2 ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 13 nts from the 5' end
plotting
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plotting
plotting
       <<---->>>
        <----->>
plotting
       <<---->>>
plotting
processing zt12 2 ribo.tr.sort
1. adding p-site position
adding transcript region
Reading zt18\_1\_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 47.327 M
40.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
0.688 M (1.453 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 46.639 M
Done! zt18 1 ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt18 1 ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 7070 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt18_1_ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 13 nts from the 5' end
                         <<-- 8% -->>
plotting
                       <<--->
plotting
```

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plotting
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plotting
      <<---->>>
plotting
processing zt18_1_ribo.tr.sort
1. adding p-site position
2. adding transcript region
Reading zt18_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 45.696 M
28.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
0.644 \text{ M} \quad (1.409 \%) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 45.052 M
Done! zt18_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt18_2_ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 7474 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt18_2_ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 14 nts from the 5' end
plotting
                    <--- 8% -->>
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plotting
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plotting
plotting
             <----->>
plotting
           <----->>
```

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plotting
         <----->>
         <<---->>>
plotting
        <<---->>
plotting
       <<---->>
plotting
      <<---->>>
plotting
plotting
      <----->>
processing zt18_2_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

2. adding transcript region
Reading zt21_1_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 41.954 M
48.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
0.710 M (1.691 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 41.245 M
Done! zt21_1_ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt21_1_ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 7070 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt21 1 ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 13 nts from the 5' end
                    <<-- 8% -->>
plotting
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plotting
plotting
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plotting
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plotting
      <<---->>
                 ----->>
plotting
      <<----
processing zt21_1_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

2. adding transcript region
Reading zt21_2_ribo.tr.sort.bam
Input reads: 47.392 M
```

```
29.000 (< 0.001 %) reads removed: exceeding indel_threshold.
Great! All reads' reference transcript IDs were found in the annotation table. No reads removed.
0.747 M (1.576 %) reads removed: mapping on negative strand.
Output reads: 46.645 M
Done! zt21 2 ribo.tr.sort.bam has been loaded as zt21 2 ribo.tr.sort
Warning: Removed 7272 rows containing missing values (`geom_tile()`).
processing zt21_2_ribo.tr.sort
best offset: 14 nts from the 5' end
                        <<-- 8% -->>
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plotting
plotting
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plotting
        <----->>
        <<---->>>
plotting
plotting
      <<---->>>
processing zt21_2_ribo.tr.sort

    adding p-site position

2. adding transcript region
rm(annot dt, bsg tair, psite offset start, txdb araport)
gc(); gc()
                            (Mb) limit (Mb)
        used
              (Mb) gc trigger
                                         max used
Ncells 11772353 628.8
                  24850738 1327.2
                                     NA
                                         24850738 1327.2
                                  16384 2123736709 16202.9
Vcells 799173066 6097.3 1960606682 14958.3
                            (Mb) limit (Mb)
                                                 (Mb)
        used
              (Mb) gc trigger
                                         max used
Ncells 11772518 628.8
                  24850738 1327.2
                                     NA
                                         24850738 1327.2
Vcells 799169844 6097.2 1960606682 14958.3
                                  16384 2123736709 16202.9
```

#### Sessioninfo

sessionInfo()

```
R version 4.2.1 (2022-06-23)
Platform: aarch64-apple-darwin20 (64-bit)
Running under: macOS Ventura 13.1
Matrix products: default
BLAS:
        /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2-arm64/Resources/lib/libRblas.0.dylib
LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.2-arm64/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
locale:
[1] en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8
attached base packages:
[1] stats4
              stats
                        graphics grDevices datasets utils
                                                                  methods
[8] base
other attached packages:
 [1] BSgenome.Athaliana.TAIR.TAIR9_1.3.1000
 [2] BSgenome_1.64.0
 [3] rtracklayer 1.56.1
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 [9] S4Vectors_0.34.0
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