Support robustness checks

|  | Reactions | Topics | AV | EB |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Support (lag) |  | -0.69\*\*\* | -0.67\*\*\* | -0.68\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Support Alt. (lag) | -0.68\*\*\* |  |  |  |
|  | (0.09) |  |  |  |
| Activity (lag) | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.21 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.15) |
| Comments (lag) | 0.14 | 0.10 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Shares (lag) | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.12\*\* | 0.10\* | 0.12\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Photo posts (lag) |  |  | 0.06 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.04) |  |
| Video posts (lag) |  |  | 0.00 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.03) |  |
| Engagement bait (lag) |  |  |  | 0.02 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) |
| $\Delta$ Activity | 0.39\*\* | 0.42\*\* | 0.28 | 0.40\*\* |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.16) | (0.15) |
| $\Delta$ Comments | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| $\Delta$ Shares | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| $\Delta$Photo posts |  |  | 0.14\*\* |  |
|  |  |  | (0.05) |  |
| $\Delta$ Video posts |  |  | -0.04 |  |
|  |  |  | (0.03) |  |
| $\Delta$ Engagement bait |  |  |  | 0.02 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) |
| $\Delta$ Motivational | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| $\Delta$ Repression | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| $\Delta$ Promotional | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| $\Delta$ Protests | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| $\Delta$ Islam | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| $\Delta$ Terrorism | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| $\Delta$ Immigration | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| $\Delta$ Politics | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| $\Delta$ Crime | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.02 | -0.02 |
|  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| $\Delta$ Military | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.10) |
| Motivational (lag) | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Repression (lag) | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Promotional (lag) | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Protests (lag) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Islam (lag) | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Terrorism (lag) | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.01 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Immigration (lag) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Politics (lag) | 0.05 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.05) |
| Crime (lag) | 0.03 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Military (lag) | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.12) |
| $\Delta$ Media | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Media (lag) | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Elections (lead) | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.04 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| Elections | -0.17 | -0.21 | -0.23 | -0.19 |
|  | (0.15) | (0.16) | (0.15) | (0.16) |
| Elections (lag) | -0.02 | -0.03 | -0.05 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.13) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) |
| Post-Brexit | 0.13 | 0.11 | 0.13 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Terrorist attack | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.19 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Terrorist attack (lag) | -0.05 | -0.04 | -0.02 | -0.03 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Cox murder | -0.40 | -0.46 | -0.40 | -0.40 |
|  | (0.39) | (0.41) | (0.40) | (0.42) |
| Cox murder (lag) | 0.14 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.12 |
|  | (0.41) | (0.44) | (0.43) | (0.44) |
| Direct actions | -0.16 | -0.16 | -0.11 | -0.16 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Direct actions (lag) | -0.06 | -0.06 | -0.05 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.09) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| BF protests (lead) | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.05 | -0.07 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| BF protests | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.08 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| BF protests (lag) | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.13 | 0.08 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.08) |
| Trend | 0.00 | 0.00\* | 0.00\* | 0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Intercept | 2.93 | 3.47 | 4.01\* | 4.07\* |
|  | (1.73) | (1.83) | (1.81) | (1.98) |
| Num.Obs. | 163 | 163 | 163 | 163 |
| R2 | 0.790 | 0.779 | 0.796 | 0.780 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.714 | 0.699 | 0.712 | 0.695 |
| F | 10.416 | 9.745 | 9.525 | 9.222 |
| Breusch-Godfrey | Pass | Pass | Fail | Pass |
| Shapiro-Wilk | Pass | Pass | Pass | Pass |
| \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001 | | | | |