ECM predicting weekly change in Britain First's online support

|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Support (lag) | -0.55\*\*\* | -0.67\*\*\* | -0.53\*\*\* | -0.69\*\*\* |
|  | (0.07) | (0.08) | (0.07) | (0.09) |
| Activity (lag) | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.25 |
|  | (0.10) | (0.12) | (0.11) | (0.14) |
| Comments (lag) | 0.11 | 0.10 | 0.09 | 0.10 |
|  | (0.07) | (0.09) | (0.07) | (0.09) |
| Shares (lag) | 0.10\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.08\* | 0.12\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| $\Delta$ Activity | 0.32\*\* | 0.30\* | 0.41\*\* | 0.42\*\* |
|  | (0.11) | (0.13) | (0.12) | (0.14) |
| $\Delta$ Comments | 0.45\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.44\*\*\* | 0.39\*\*\* |
|  | (0.06) | (0.07) | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| $\Delta$ Shares | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| $\Delta$ Motivational |  | -0.01 |  | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |
| $\Delta$ Repression |  | 0.03 |  | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |
| $\Delta$ Promotional |  | 0.01 |  | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.01) |
| $\Delta$ Protests |  | -0.01 |  | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |
| $\Delta$ Islam |  | -0.01 |  | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.02) |
| $\Delta$ Terrorism |  | 0.02 |  | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |
| $\Delta$ Immigration |  | 0.00 |  | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |
| $\Delta$ Politics |  | 0.02 |  | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.04) |
| $\Delta$ Crime |  | -0.02 |  | -0.02 |
|  |  | (0.05) |  | (0.05) |
| $\Delta$ Military |  | 0.06 |  | 0.11 |
|  |  | (0.08) |  | (0.09) |
| Motivational (lag) |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |
| Repression (lag) |  | 0.01 |  | 0.02 |
|  |  | (0.03) |  | (0.03) |
| Promotional (lag) |  | -0.01 |  | -0.01 |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.02) |
| Protests (lag) |  | 0.00 |  | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |
| Islam (lag) |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.01) |  | (0.02) |
| Terrorism (lag) |  | 0.00 |  | 0.00 |
|  |  | (0.02) |  | (0.02) |
| Immigration (lag) |  | -0.02 |  | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.05) |
| Politics (lag) |  | 0.06 |  | 0.06 |
|  |  | (0.04) |  | (0.04) |
| Crime (lag) |  | 0.02 |  | 0.01 |
|  |  | (0.06) |  | (0.07) |
| Military (lag) |  | 0.00 |  | 0.06 |
|  |  | (0.10) |  | (0.11) |
| $\Delta$ Media |  |  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|  |  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Media (lag) |  |  | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  |  | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Elections (lead) |  |  | 0.10 | 0.03 |
|  |  |  | (0.13) | (0.14) |
| Elections |  |  | -0.25 | -0.21 |
|  |  |  | (0.13) | (0.16) |
| Elections (lag) |  |  | 0.07 | -0.03 |
|  |  |  | (0.12) | (0.14) |
| Post-Brexit |  |  | 0.00 | 0.11 |
|  |  |  | (0.07) | (0.10) |
| Terrorist attack |  |  | 0.17 | 0.17 |
|  |  |  | (0.09) | (0.10) |
| Terrorist attack (lag) |  |  | -0.11 | -0.04 |
|  |  |  | (0.09) | (0.10) |
| Cox murder |  |  | -0.70 | -0.46 |
|  |  |  | (0.39) | (0.41) |
| Cox murder (lag) |  |  | 0.12 | 0.13 |
|  |  |  | (0.39) | (0.44) |
| Direct actions |  |  | -0.16 | -0.16 |
|  |  |  | (0.09) | (0.10) |
| Direct actions (lag) |  |  | 0.01 | -0.06 |
|  |  |  | (0.09) | (0.10) |
| BF protests (lead) |  |  | -0.03 | -0.07 |
|  |  |  | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| BF protests |  |  | -0.03 | -0.07 |
|  |  |  | (0.06) | (0.08) |
| BF protests (lag) |  |  | 0.15\* | 0.09 |
|  |  |  | (0.06) | (0.07) |
| Trend | 0.00\*\* | 0.00 | 0.00\* | 0.00\* |
|  | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) | (0.00) |
| Intercept | 3.34\*\*\* | 3.81\* | 3.55\*\*\* | 3.47 |
|  | (0.65) | (1.52) | (0.69) | (1.83) |
| Num.Obs. | 163 | 163 | 163 | 163 |
| R2 | 0.676 | 0.741 | 0.732 | 0.779 |
| R2 Adj. | 0.659 | 0.686 | 0.687 | 0.699 |
| F | 40.080 | 13.663 | 16.471 | 9.745 |
| Breusch-Godfrey | Fail | Pass | Fail | Pass |
| Shapiro-Wilk | Pass | Pass | Pass | Pass |
| PSS F | - | - | - | Pass |
| PSS t | - | - | - | Pass |
| \* p < 0.05, \*\* p < 0.01, \*\*\* p < 0.001 | | | | |