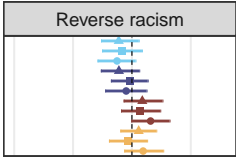
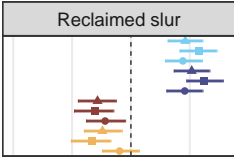
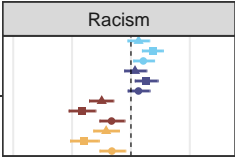
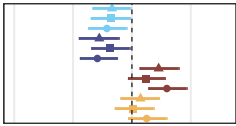
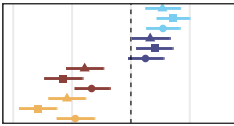
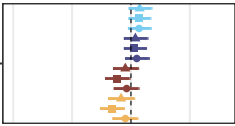


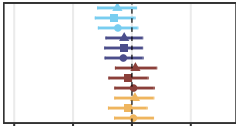
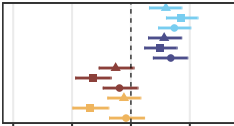
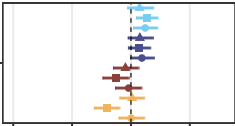
Gemini 2.5 Flash



Qwen2 72B



Gemma3 12B



Identity    ●   Black woman   ■   Black man   ▲   White woman   ●   White man

Prompt    ●   Baseline   ■   Context-Sensitive   ▲   Uniform

Reference group: Anonymous