



● Human

▲ GPT-4o
▲ GPT-4o mini

■ Gemini 2.5 Flash
■ Gemini 2.5 Flash Lite

◆ Qwen2 72B
◆ Qwen2 7B
◆ Qwen2 2B

+ Gemma3 27B
+ Gemma3 12B
+ Gemma3 4B

× InternVL3 78B
× InternVL3 14B
× InternVL3 2B

Average Marginal Component Effect