

1.5 ハミルトニアン  $H = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^3 p_i^2 + \sum_{i=1}^3 e^{\theta_i - \theta_{i+1}}$  ( $\theta_4 = \theta_1$ )

のハミルトン方程式について.

(1)  $a_i = \frac{1}{2} e^{(\theta_i - \theta_{i+1})/2}$ ,  $b_i = \frac{1}{2} p_i$

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} b_1 & a_1 & a_3 \\ a_1 & b_2 & a_2 \\ a_3 & a_2 & b_3 \end{pmatrix}, \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -a_1 & a_3 \\ a_1 & 0 & -a_2 \\ -a_3 & a_2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

とする.

「 $\theta_i, p_i$  がハミルトン方程式の解

$\Leftrightarrow L(t), B(t)$  が

$$\frac{dL(t)}{dt} = B(t)L(t) - L(t)B(t) \quad (Lax \text{ 表示})$$

の解。」

を示せ.

証明)  $\begin{cases} \frac{d\theta_i}{dt} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_i} = p_i \\ \frac{dp_i}{dt} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial \theta_i} = -e^{\theta_i - \theta_{i+1}} + e^{\theta_{i-1} - \theta_i} \end{cases} \quad (\text{ハミルトン方程式})$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{da_i}{dt} &= \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} e^{(\theta_i - \theta_{i+1})/2} \frac{d\theta_i}{dt} - \frac{1}{2} e^{(\theta_i - \theta_{i+1})/2} \frac{d\theta_{i+1}}{dt} \right) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (a_i \cdot 2b_i - a_i \cdot 2b_{i+1}) \\ &= a_i b_i - a_i b_{i+1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{db_i}{dt} &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{dp_i}{dt} = \frac{1}{2} (-e^{\theta_i - \theta_{i+1}} + e^{\theta_{i-1} - \theta_i}) \\ &= -2a_i^2 + 2a_{i-1}^2 \end{aligned}$$