$$\forall t$$
 に対い $\forall t \in E(3) = O(3) \times \mathbb{R}^3$, $\forall t = (A(t), V(t))$ とおく。

(1)
$$\frac{dA}{dt}(0) = B$$
, $\frac{dV}{dt}(0) = W$ ort, $Q_t = (A(t), V(t)) \in B$, $W(t) \notin B$, $W(t) \oplus B$, $W($

[解]

$$A(t) = \exp(tB)$$
 $\psi = tW$ B 以 反対称行列 ε 表せる。

$$\frac{dA}{dt}(t)\Big|_{t=0} = \left. \text{Bexp}(tB) \right|_{t=0}$$

$$= B.$$

$$\frac{dv}{dt}\Big|_{t=0} = w$$

$$\varphi_t(a) = \exp(tE) x + t w$$

$$\frac{dA'(0) = E'}{dt} = \frac{dw'(0) = wv'}{vt} = 0 \times \frac{1}{2},$$

YtVs=Vsft とtilation必要十分条件を B,w, B, wiE用以表せ。

$$[\tilde{H}] \quad V(x) = \frac{d\varphi_{t}(x)}{dt}\Big|_{t=0} = Bx + w$$

$$W(\alpha) = \frac{d\psi_t}{dt}(\alpha)\Big|_{t=0} = \beta'\alpha + w' \qquad \epsilon th \epsilon,$$

補題 2.55 よ)

$$\mathcal{L}_{t}\psi_{s} = \psi_{s}\mathcal{L}_{t} \quad \iff [V, W] = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow$$
 (Next)