(3.71) で の=の としてので偏微分

$$2\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \sigma_{1}} \frac{\chi}{\alpha - \sigma_{1}} + 2\frac{\partial \mathcal{Y}}{\partial \sigma_{1}} \frac{\mathcal{Y}}{b - \sigma_{1}} + 2\frac{\partial \mathcal{Z}}{\partial \sigma_{1}} \frac{\mathcal{Z}}{c - \sigma_{1}}$$

$$= -\left(\frac{\chi}{\alpha - \sigma_{1}}\right)^{2} - \left(\frac{\mathcal{Y}}{b - \sigma_{1}}\right)^{2} - \left(\frac{\mathcal{Z}}{c - \sigma_{1}}\right)^{2}$$
(3.73)

 $\sum_{i}(\sigma_{i})$ の法ベクトル $\left(\frac{\alpha}{a-\sigma_{i}}, \frac{y}{b-\sigma_{i}}, \frac{z}{c-\sigma_{i}}\right)$ は $\sum_{i}(\sigma_{3})$ と $\sum_{i}(\sigma_{2})$ に接切。

GG平面の G2=-定はる曲線の中による像に接する。

$$\left(\frac{\partial x}{\partial \sigma_{i}}, \frac{\partial y}{\partial \sigma_{i}}, \frac{\partial z}{\partial \sigma_{i}}\right) \times \left(\frac{x}{\alpha - \sigma_{i}}, \frac{y}{b - \sigma_{i}}, \frac{z}{c - \sigma_{i}}\right) i + \frac{y}{2\pi}$$

(3.73) より.

$$\left(\frac{\partial x}{\partial \sigma_{1}}, \frac{\partial y}{\partial \sigma_{1}}, \frac{\partial z}{\partial \sigma_{1}}\right) = -\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x}{a - \sigma_{1}}, \frac{y}{b - \sigma_{1}}, \frac{z}{c - \sigma_{1}}\right)$$
(3.74)

補題3.63 ψ(u)=(u-6,)(u-62)(u-63),f(u)=2(a-u)(b-u)(c-u)

$$\frac{2^{2}}{a-u} + \frac{y^{2}}{b-u} + \frac{z^{2}}{c-u} - 1 = \frac{2\psi(u)}{f(u)}$$
 (3.75)

[証明] (3.75)の両辺にf(w)を掛ける。その両辺はいずれも Uの3次外項式であり、

両凹とも Gi, Gz, G3 を解にち、U3の係数が2である。よって (3.75)が成立する。■

(3.75)の左辺をので偏微分, リーのとおく

$$2\frac{\partial x}{\partial \sigma_{1}} \frac{x}{\alpha - \sigma_{1}} + 2\frac{\partial y}{\partial \sigma_{1}} \frac{y}{b - \sigma_{1}} + 2\frac{\partial z}{\partial \sigma_{1}} \frac{z}{c - \sigma_{1}}$$

$$\int \sqrt{\partial x} \, dx = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{\partial y}{\partial \sigma_{1}} + \frac{\partial y}{\partial \sigma_{1}} + \frac{\partial z}{\partial \sigma_{1}} \right] dx$$

$$=-4\left\{\left(\frac{\partial x}{\partial \sigma_{i}}\right)^{2}+\left(\frac{\partial y}{\partial \sigma_{i}}\right)^{2}+\left(\frac{\partial z}{\partial \sigma_{i}}\right)^{2}\right\}$$