

$$\begin{array}{c} \longrightarrow \\ \longleftarrow \\ \text{定理 8.3} \end{array} \left\{ \frac{\partial(q_1, \dots, q_n, p_1, \dots, p_n)}{\partial(x_1, \dots, x_n, y_1, \dots, y_n)} = \begin{vmatrix} I & * \\ 0 & \frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial y_i \partial y_j} \end{vmatrix} \neq 0 \right.$$

\Leftrightarrow 仮定 1.32

$$\det \left(\frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial y_i \partial y_j} \right) \neq 0 \quad \square$$

$$(x_1, \dots, x_n, y_1, \dots, y_n) \rightarrow (q_1, \dots, q_n)$$

は ルジャンドル変換

$$\text{例 1.33} \quad L(x, y) = \frac{m \|y\|^2}{2} - V(x) \quad (1.25)$$

$$\text{したがって} \quad p = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y} = m y \quad \square$$

定理 1.34

ハミルトニアン

$$H(t, q, p) \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} p \cdot y - L(t, x, y) \quad (1.40) \quad \text{のとき.}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x} - \frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{x}} = 0 \quad (1.34)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} \frac{dq_i}{dt} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_i} \\ \frac{dp_i}{dt} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial q_i} \end{cases} \quad (1.37)$$

$$[\text{証明}] \quad p_i = \frac{\partial L}{\partial y_i} \quad \frac{\partial x_j}{\partial p_i} = 0 \quad \because \quad (t, x_i, y_i) \rightarrow (t, q_i, p_i) \text{ の逆変換より}$$

$$\frac{\partial p_j}{\partial p_i} \quad \frac{\partial x_j}{\partial p_i} = 0 \quad \begin{vmatrix} I & * \\ 0 & \frac{\partial y_j}{\partial p_i} \end{vmatrix}$$