

$$(1) (x(0), y(0)) = (2, 1) \text{ のとき } f(2, 1) = 3 \text{ で}$$

図より 非有界

$$(2) (x(0), y(0)) = (1, 0) \text{ のとき } f(1, 0) = 1 \text{ で}$$

$$\{(x, y) \mid x=1, -\sqrt{2} < y < \sqrt{2}\} \text{ より 有界で}$$

周期解でも定常解でもない

$$(3) (x(0), y(0)) = (0, 1/2) \text{ のとき } f(0, 1/2) = 1/4 \text{ で}$$

図より 周期解 \square

1.3 ハミルトニアン

$$H(q_1, q_2, p_1, p_2) = \frac{p_1^2 + p_2^2}{2} + e^{q_1^2 + q_2^2}$$

$$(1) G = q_1 p_2 - q_2 p_1 \text{ は第1積分}$$

$$[\text{証明}] \quad \frac{dq_1}{dt} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_1} = p_1, \quad \frac{dq_2}{dt} = \frac{\partial H}{\partial p_2} = p_2$$

$$\frac{dp_1}{dt} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial q_1} = -2q_1 e^{q_1^2 + q_2^2}$$

$$\frac{dp_2}{dt} = -\frac{\partial H}{\partial q_2} = -2q_2 e^{q_1^2 + q_2^2}$$

$$\frac{dG}{dt} = \frac{\partial G}{\partial q_1} \frac{dq_1}{dt} + \frac{\partial G}{\partial q_2} \frac{dq_2}{dt} + \frac{\partial G}{\partial p_1} \frac{dp_1}{dt} + \frac{\partial G}{\partial p_2} \frac{dp_2}{dt}$$

$$= p_2 p_1 + -p_1 p_2 + q_2 \cdot 2q_1 e^{q_1^2 + q_2^2} - q_1 \cdot 2q_2 e^{q_1^2 + q_2^2}$$

$$= 0$$

\square