

$$\Theta H'(\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{P}, t) = \sum_i p^i dQ^i - H'(\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{P}, t) dt \quad \text{とおく.}$$

定義 3.19 時間に依存する変換の生成関数

$S(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{Q}, t)$ が $\tilde{\Phi}(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{P}, t) = (\mathcal{Q}(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{P}, t), \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{P}, t), t)$ の生成関数

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{\iff} \forall t \text{ について, } S_t(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{Q}) = S(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{Q}, t) \quad \text{と} \text{し}.$$

$$dS_t = \sum_i p^i dg^i - \tilde{\Phi}^*(\sum_i p^i dQ^i) \quad (3.15) \quad (U \text{ 上の等式})$$

$$\text{i.e.} \quad \frac{\partial S}{\partial g^i} = p^i, \quad \frac{\partial S}{\partial Q^i} = p^i \quad (3.16) \quad \Delta$$

$$U \text{ が単連結} \stackrel{\uparrow \text{定理 2.31}}{\implies} \exists S \text{ s.t. } (3.15) \text{ or } (3.16) \quad \Delta$$

$$\therefore \sum_i p^i dg^i - \tilde{\Phi}^*(\sum_i p^i dQ^i) = dS - \frac{\partial S}{\partial t} dt \quad (U \times [0, 1] \text{ 上の等式}) \quad (3.17)$$

注意 3.20 (3.17) $\frac{\partial}{\partial t}$ は \mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{Q} を止めて, t で微分.

注意 3.15 と同様. (read the part aloud). \square

$S(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{Q}, t) : \tilde{\Phi}(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{P}, t) = (\mathcal{Q}(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{P}, t), \mathcal{P}(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{P}, t), t)$ の生成関数 とする.

$$\mathcal{H}H'(\mathcal{Q}(t), \mathcal{P}(t)) = \int_0^1 (\mathcal{P}(t) \cdot \dot{\mathcal{Q}}(t) - H'(\mathcal{Q}(t), \mathcal{P}(t), t)) dt \quad \leftarrow \text{定義}$$

$$= \int \mathcal{L}^* \Theta H'(\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{P}, t) \quad \leftarrow \text{補題 3.18}$$

$$= \int \mathcal{L}^* \Phi^* \Theta H'(\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{P}, t) \quad \leftarrow \text{補題 2.28}$$

$$= \int \mathcal{L}^* \left(\sum_i p^i dg^i - dS + \frac{\partial S}{\partial t} dt - H'(\mathcal{Z}(t), \mathcal{P}(t), t) dt \right) \leftarrow (3.17)$$

$$= \int \mathcal{L}^* \Theta H'(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{P}, t) - \frac{\partial S}{\partial t} - \int_0^1 \mathcal{L}^* dS$$

$$\Theta = \sum (\text{変数}) - (\text{ハミルトニアン})$$

$$= \int \mathcal{L}^* \Theta H'(\mathcal{Z}, \mathcal{P}, t) - \frac{\partial S}{\partial t} - S(\mathcal{L}(1), 1) + S(\mathcal{L}(0), 0). \quad (3.18)$$

以上より